# Cristine H. Legare, Ph.D. Department of Psychology The University of Texas at Austin

Office: Contact information:

The University of Texas at Austin Email: legare@austin.utexas.edu

Department of Psychology Phone: (512) 468-8238 1 University Station #A8000 Fax: (512) 471-6175

Seay Building 5.216

Austin, Texas 78712-0187

## Education

Ph.D., Developmental Psychology, University of Michigan	2008
Certificate, Cognition and Culture, University of Michigan	2007
M.A., Developmental Psychology, University of Michigan	2005
B.A., Human Development and B.A., Cultural Studies, University of California, San Diego	2002

# **Professional Appointments**

Associate Pr	ofesso	r with 7	Γenur	e			2014-present
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Department of Psychology, The University of Texas at Austin

Assistant Professor

Department of Psychology, The University of Texas at Austin 2008-2014

Visiting Associate Professor

Department of Anthropology, Stanford University 2016

Visiting Faculty Member

Centre for Anthropology and Mind, University of Oxford 2010

## **Professional Affiliations**

Faculty Affiliate, Centre for the Study of Human Evolution,	2013-present
Cognition, and Culture (HECC) and Cultural Evolution of	
Religion Research Consortium (CERC),	
University of British Columbia	

Centre for Anthropology and Mind, University of Oxford 2010-present

International Cognition and Culture Institute 2009-present

Elected Fellow, Centre for Research on Religion, 2012

McGill University

Faculty Associate, Thinkery (Austin Children's Museum) 2010-present

# **Professional Society Membership**

Society for Research in Child Development (SRCD)

Cognitive Development Society (CDS)

International Congress of Infant Studies (ICIS)

Human Behavior and Evolution Society (HBES)

Evolutionary Anthropology Society (EAS)

Cognitive Science Society (CSS)

American Educational Research Association (AERA)

Society for Philosophy and Psychology (SPP)

Society for Personality and Social Psychology (SPSP)

Association for Psychological Science (APS)

American Psychological Association (APA)

## **Recent Honors and Awards (2010-present)**

2016	Boyd McCandless Award, Division 7 (Developmental Psychology), American Psychological Association (APA)
2015	Janet Taylor Spence Award for Transformative Early Career Contributions, Association for Psychological Science (APS)
2015	Outstanding Alumni Award, LIFE (The Life Course: Evolutionary and Ontogenetic Dynamics) International Doctoral Training Program, Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Freie Universität Berlin, Humboldt-Universität of Berlin, University of Michigan, University of Virginia, and University of Zurich
2013	Rising Star Award, Association for Psychological Science (APS)
2010	John Fell Research Fund Award, University of Oxford

## **Media Coverage**

New York Times, NPR, Nature, Scientific American, Wall Street Journal, New Scientist, ABC News, Psychology Today, Science Daily, Yahoo News, Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Good Day Austin

See News and Media link for more information: www.cristinelegare.com

#### **Edited volume**

1. Legare, C.H. & Harris, P.L. (forthcoming). The ontogeny of cultural learning. [Special Section]. *Child Development*.

#### **Peer-Reviewed Published Journal Articles**

- +Postdoctoral supervisee, \*graduate student advisee, \*\*undergraduate student advisee
- 44. Clegg, J.M.\*, & Legare, C.H. (2016). A cross-cultural comparison of children's imitative flexibility. *Developmental Psychology*.
- 43. Legare, C.H., Schult, C., Impola, M.\*\*, & Souza, A.L.\* (2016). Young children revise explanations in response to new evidence. *Cognitive Development*, *39*, 45-56. DOI: 10.1016/j.cogdev.2016.03.003
- 42. Willard, A.+, & Legare, C.H. (2016). Ritual wellbeing: A simplified model. Commentary in *Religion, Brain, and Behavior*. DOI: 10.1080/2153599X.2016.1156563
- 41. Watson-Jones, R.E.\* & Legare, C.H. (2016). The social functions of group rituals. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 25, 42-46. DOI: 10.1177/0963721415618486
- 40. Watson-Jones, R. E.\*, Whitehouse, H., & Legare, C. H. (2016). In-group ostracism increases high-fidelity imitation in early childhood. *Psychological Science*, *27*(1), 34-42. DOI: 10.1177/0956797615607205
- 39. Legare, C.H. & Harris, P.L. (2016). Introduction to the ontogeny of cultural learning. In C.H. Legare & P.L. Harris (Eds.). The ontogeny of cultural learning. [Special Section]. *Child Development*.
- 38. Clegg, J.M.\*, & Legare, C.H. (2016). Instrumental and conventional interpretations of behavior are associated with distinct outcomes in early childhood. *Child Development*. 87(2), 527-542. DOI: 10.1111/cdev.12472
- 37. Little, E.E.\*, Carver, L.J., & Legare, C.H. (2016). Cultural variation in triadic infant-caregiver object exploration. *Child Development*.
- 36. Watson-Jones, R. E.\* & Legare, C. H. (2016). The functions of ritual in social groups. Commentary on Norenzayan, A., Shariff, A. F., Gervais, W., Willard, A. K., McNamara, R., Slingerland, E. & Henrich, J. The cultural evolution of prosocial religions. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*. DOI:10.1017/S0140525X14001356
- 35. Wen, N.\*, Herrmann, P.A.+, & Legare, C.H. (2016). Ritual increases children's affiliation with in-group members. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, *37*, 54–60. DOI: 10.1016/j.evolhumbehav.2015.08.002
- 34. Legare, C.H., Wen, N.J.\*, Herrmann, P.A.+, & Whitehouse, H. (2015). Imitative flexibility

- and the development of cultural learning. Cognition, 142, 351-361.
- 33. Legare, C.H., & Nielsen, M. (2015). Imitation and innovation: The dual engines of cultural learning. Feature article in *Trends in Cognitive Sciences (TICS)*, 19, 688-699.
- 32. Watson-Jones, R. E.\*, Busch, J. T. A.\* and Legare, C. H. (2015). Interdisciplinary and cross-cultural perspectives on explanatory coexistence. *Topics in Cognitive Science*, 7, 611–623.
- 31. Legare, C. H., & Wen, N.J.\* (2014). The effects of ritual on social group cognition. *ISSBD Bulletin*, 66(2), 9-12.
- 30. Walker, C., Lombrozo, T., Legare, C.H., & Gopnik, A. (2014). Explaining prompts children to privilege inductively rich properties. *Cognition*, *133*, 343-357.
- 29. Legare, C.H., & Lombrozo, T. (2014). Selective effects of explanation on learning during early childhood. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 126, 198-212.
- 28. Legare, C.H. (2014). The contributions of explanation and exploration to children's scientific reasoning. *Child Development Perspectives*, *8*, 101-106.
- 27. Watson-Jones, R.\*, Legare, C.H., Whitehouse, H., & Clegg, J.M.\* (2014). Task specific effects of ostracism on imitative fidelity in early childhood. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, *35*, 204-210.
- 26. Legare, C.H., & Souza, A.L.\* (2014). Searching for control: Priming randomness increases the evaluation of ritual efficacy. *Cognitive Science*, *38*, 152-161.
- 25. Sobel, D.M., & Legare, C.H. (2014). Causal learning in children. *WIREs Cognitive Science*. DOI: 10.1002/wcs.1291.
- 24. Legare, C.H., & Gelman, S.A. (2014). Examining explanatory biases in young children's biological reasoning. *Journal of Cognition and Development*, 15, 287-303.
- 23. Van Tongeren, D. R., Green, J. D., Hulsey, T. L., Legare, C. H., Bromley, D. G., & Houtman, A. M. (2014). A meaning-based approach to humility: Relationship affirmation reduces cultural worldview defense. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 42, 62-69.
- 22. Herrmann, P.A.+, Legare, C.H., Harris, P.L., & Whitehouse, H. (2013). Stick to the script: The effect of witnessing multiple actors on children's imitation. *Cognition*, 129, 536-543.
- 21. Legare, C.H., Zhu, L. & Wellman, H. (2013). Examining biological explanations in Chinese preschool children: A cross-cultural comparison. *Journal of Cognition and Culture*, *13*, 67-93.
- 20. Legare, C.H., Evans, E.M., & Lane, J. (2013). Anthropomorphizing science: How does it

- affect the development of evolutionary concepts? *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly: A Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 59(2),168-197.
- 19. Legare, C.H., & Herrmann, P.A.+ (2013). Cognitive consequences and constraints on reasoning about ritual. *Religion, Brain and Behavior*, *3*(1), 63-65.
- 18. Legare, C.H., Mills, C.M., Souza, A.L.\*, Plummer, L.\*\*, & Yasskin, R.\*\* (2012). The use of questions as problem-solving strategies during early childhood. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 114(1), 63-76.
- 17. Legare, C.H., & Souza, A.L.\* (2012). Evaluating ritual efficacy: Evidence from the supernatural. *Cognition*, 124(1), 1-15.
- 16. Legare, C.H., Evans, E.M., Rosengren, K.S., & Harris, P.L. (2012). The coexistence of natural and supernatural explanations across cultures and development. *Child Development*, 83(3), 779-793.
- 15. Legare, C.H. (2012). Exploring explanation: Explaining inconsistent evidence informs exploratory, hypothesis-testing behavior in young children. *Child Development*, 83(1), 173-185.
- 14. Mills, C.M., & Legare, C.H., Grant, M.G., Landrum, A.R. (2011). Determining who to question, what to ask, and how much information to ask for: The development of inquiry in young children. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 110, 539-560.
- 13. Legare, C.H., & Visala, A. (2011). Between religion and science: Integrating psychological and philosophical accounts of explanatory coexistence. *Human Development*, *54*, 169-184.
- 12. Souza, A.L.\*, & Legare, C.H. (2011). The role of testimony in the evaluation of religious expertise. *Religion, Brain & Behavior, 1,* 146-153.
- 11. Lan, X., Legare, C.H., Ponitz, C., Li, S., & Morrison, F. (2011). Investigating the links between the subcomponents of executive function and academic achievement: A cross-cultural analysis of Chinese and American preschoolers. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 108, 677-692.
- 10. Gelman, S.A., & Legare, C.H. (2011). Concepts and folk theories. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 40, 379-398.
- 9. Mills, C.M., Legare, C.H., Bills, M., & Mejias, C. (2010). Preschoolers use questions as a tool to acquire knowledge from different sources. *Journal of Cognition and Development*, 11, 533-560.
- 8. Legare, C.H., Gelman, S.A., & Wellman, H.M. (2010). Inconsistency with prior knowledge triggers children's causal explanatory reasoning. *Child Development*, *81*, 929-944.
- 7. Legare, C.H., & Gelman, S.A. (2009). South African children's understanding of AIDS and

- flu: Investigating conceptual understanding of cause, treatment, and prevention. *Journal of Cognition and Culture*, *9*, 333-346.
- 6. Legare, C.H., Wellman, H.M., & Gelman, S.A. (2009). Evidence for an explanation advantage in naïve biological reasoning. *Cognitive Psychology*, *58*, 177-194.
- 5. Legare, C.H., & Gelman, S.A. (2008). Bewitchment, biology, or both: The co-existence of natural and supernatural explanatory frameworks across development. *Cognitive Science*, *32*, 607-642.
- 4. Giles, J., Legare, C.H., & Samson, J. (2008). Psychological essentialism and cultural variation: Children's beliefs about aggression in the United States and South Africa. *Infant and Child Development*, 17, 137-150.
- 3. Gelman, S.A., Heyman, G.D., & Legare, C.H. (2007). Developmental changes in the coherence of essentialist beliefs about psychological characteristics. *Child Development*, 78, 757-774.
- 2. Heyman, G.D., & Legare, C.H. (2005). Children's evaluation of sources of information about traits. *Developmental Psychology*, *41*, 636-647.
- 1. Heyman, G.D., & Legare, C.H. (2004). Children's beliefs about gender differences in the academic and social domains. *Sex Roles*, *50*, 227-239.

# **Book Chapters**

- 7. Legare, C. H., Watson-Jones, R. E., & Souza, A. L. (2016). A cognitive psychological account of reasoning about ritual efficacy. In H. DeCruz and R. Nichols (Eds.), *Advances in religion, cognitive science, and experimental philosophy* (pp. 85-102). London, UK: Continuum International Publishing Group.
- 6. Legare, C.H., Gose, R., & Guess, C. (2016). Examining the development of scientific reasoning in context: A museum and laboratory partnership. In D. Sobel & J. Jipson (Eds.), *Relating research and practice: Cognitive development in museum Settings* (pp. 138.148). New York: Psychology Press.
- 5. Watson-Jones, R. E, & Legare, C. H. (2016). Cognition and culture. In H. L. Miller, Jr. (Ed.), *The SAGE encyclopedia of theory in psychology* (Vol. 1; pp. 207-210). Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
- 4. Legare, C. H. & Watson-Jones, R. E. (2015). The evolution and ontogeny of ritual. In D. M. Buss (Ed.), *The Handbook of Evolutionary Psychology* (pp. 829-847). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley & Sons.
- 3. Legare, C.H. & Clegg, J.M. (2015). The development of children's causal explanations. In S. Robson & S. Flannery Quinn (Eds.), *The Routledge International Handbook of Young Children's Thinking and Understanding* (pp. 65-73). New York, NY: Routledge.

- 2. Heyman, G. D., & Legare, C. H. (2013). Social cognitive development: Learning from others. In D. E. Carlston (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Social Cognition*. (pp. 749-766). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- 1. Evans, E.M., Legare, C.H., & Rosengren, K.S. (2010). Engaging multiple epistemologies: Implications for science education. In M. Ferrari & R. Taylor (Eds.). *Epistemology and Science Education: Understanding the Evolution vs. Intelligent Design Controversy* (pp. 111-139). New York, NY: Routledge.

## Manuscripts under review

- Little, E.E.\*, Takagaki, S., Morgan, N., Carver, L.J., & Legare, C.H. (under review). The effect of digital touchscreen media on early social learning.
- Busch, J.T.A.\*, Watson-Jones, R. E.\*, & Legare, C. H. (under review). Cross-cultural variation in the development of folk ecological reasoning.
- Watson-Jones, R. E.\*, Busch, J. T. A.\*, Legare, Harris, P. L., & Legare, C.H. (resubmitted). Does the body survive death? Cultural variation in beliefs about life everlasting. *Cognitive Science*.
- Busch, J.TA.\*, & Legare, C.H. (resubmitted). The development of reasoning about evidence. *Child Development*.
- Nielsen, M., Haun, D., Kaertner, J., & Legare, C.H. (under review). The WEIRD bias in developmental psychology.
- Clegg, J.M.\*, & Legare, C.H. (under review). Parents scaffold flexible imitation in early childhood.
- Little, E.E.\*, Carver, L.J., & Legare, C.H. (under review). Early expectations for social contingency in a Non-Western baby-wearing culture.
- Legare, C.H., Sobel, D.M., Callanan, M. (under review). Integrating explaining and exploring as social cognitive processes in young children.
- Clegg, J.M.\*, Wen, N.J.\*, & Legare, C.H. (under review). Intelligence is in the eyes of the beholder: Cultural variation in adult's beliefs about children's competency and conformity.
- Watson-Jones, R. E.\*, Busch, T. A.\*, & Legare, C. H. (under review). The natural and the supernatural: Reasoning about human origins, illness, and death in Vanuatu. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*.

# **Manuscripts in Preparation**

Legare, C.H. (in preparation). Homo ritualis.

- Legare, C. H., Watson-Jones, R. E.\*, & Souza, A.L.\* (in preparation). The multifunctionality of ritual.
- Clegg, J.M.\*, Wen, N.J.\*, & Legare, C.H. (in preparation). A cross-cultural examination of caregiver-child interaction.
- Watson-Jones, R. E.\*, Busch, J. T. A.\*, & Legare, C.H., (in preparation). Conservation in context: A comparison of U.S. and Ni-Vanuatu views of the conservation of nature across development.

# **Peer Reviewed Conference Proceedings**

- Legare, C.L., & Lombrozo, T. (2014). The unique and selective effects of explanation and exploration on learning in early childhood. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association*, Philadelphia, PA.
- Souza, A.L., & Legare, C.H. (2013). Priming randomness increases the evaluation of ritual efficacy. *Proceedings of the 35th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society*, Berlin, Germany.
- Walker, C., Lombrozo, T., Legare, C.H., & Gopnik, A. (2013). Explaining to others prompts children to favor inductively rich properties. *Proceedings of the 35th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society,* Berlin, Germany.
- Souza, A.L., & Legare, C.H. (2013). Searching for control: Priming randomness increases the evaluation of ritual efficacy. *Proceedings of the 35th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society*, Berlin, Germany.
- Legare, C.H., Gelman, S.A., Wellman, H.M., & Kushnir, T. (2008). The function of causal explanatory reasoning in children. *Proceedings of the 30th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society*, Washington, D.C.

## **Technical Reports**

- Legare, C.H. (July, 2007). *Illness understanding and evolution*. Report prepared for the New York Hall of Science.
- Evans, E.M., Hazel, A., Legare, C.H., & French, J. (September, 2007). *Children's understanding of evolution: Learning from museum exhibits about natural selection.*
- Legare, C.H. (September, 2004). *Literacy and technology needs assessment: Limpopo Province, South Africa*. Report prepared for the International Literacy Institute, University of Pennsylvania.

## **Grants and Fellowships Funded**

2016-2019 "Spiritual curiosity and the experience of God" (Co-PI). John Templeton Foundation. Total costs: \$2.4 million. "Collaborative research: Explaining, exploring, and scientific reasoning in 2015-2018 museum settings" (PI) National Science Foundation: REAL. Total Budget: \$1.3 million. 2011-2016 "Ritual, community, and conflict project" (Co-PI). Economic and Social Research Council. Total costs: £4.1 million (\$6.4 million). 2014 "Developing Best Practices for Teaching Evolution in the Social Sciences" (PI) National Evolutionary Synthesis Center (NESCent) Catalysis Meeting Grant. Award covers travel and meeting costs for 35 scholars from a range of social and biological sciences to convene at NESCent to discuss interdisciplinary perspectives on evolutionary science. 2013-2016 "The coexistence of scientific and religious explanations across cultures and development" (PI). John Templeton Foundation. Total costs: \$200,000. 2013-2015 "Humble beginnings: Examining the development of intellectual humility in childhood" (PI). John Templeton Foundation. Total costs: \$185,750. 2012-2015 "Religion's impact on human life: Integrating proximate and ultimate perspectives" (Core Researcher). John Templeton Foundation. Total costs: £1.01 million (\$1.5 million). 2010-2011 "Evidence from the supernatural: Reasoning about ritual" (PI). University of Oxford's Cognition, Religion, and Theology Project: John Templeton Foundation. Total costs: £33,278 (\$51,211). 2010-2011 "The development of teleological and causal reasoning about ritual" (PI). University of Oxford's Fell Foundation. Total costs: £8,450 (\$12,316). "The development of teleological and causal reasoning about ritual" (PI). 2010-2011 McDonnell Foundation. Total costs: \$27,000. 2008-2011 "Exploring the role of explanation in learning with children and adults" (co-PI). McDonnell Foundation. Total costs: \$144,680.

# **Conference organizer**

Co-organizer, Society of Philosophy and Psychology (SPP) conference, May 31st-June 4th, 2016, Austin, Texas.

Co-organizer, "Cultural diversity in social learning", preconference workshop at the Cognitive

- Development Society meeting, October, 8, 2015, Columbus, OH.
- Organizer, "New Directions in the Science and Religion Dialogue Workshop". Organized conference on psychological approaches to understanding and interpreting scientific and religious explanations for human life, April 9-11, 2015, Austin, TX.
- Organizer, "Developing Best Practices for Teaching Evolution in the Social Sciences", National Evolutionary Synthesis Center (NESCent) Catalysis Meeting (PI). Organized workshop featuring 32 scholars from a range of social and biological sciences on interdisciplinary perspectives on evolutionary science. October 16-18, 2014, Durham, NC.

## Conference symposia organized

- Organizer, symposium titled, "The ontogeny of ritual cognition", biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA, March, 2015.
- Co-organizer, symposium titled "Cognitive foundations of cultural learning", 35<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the Cognitive Science Society, Berlin, Germany, July 2013.
- Organizer, symposium titled "The social side of imitation", biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle, WA, April 2013.
- Organizer, symposium titled "The causes and consequences of explanation in early childhood", biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Philadelphia, PA, October 2011.
- Organizer, symposium titled "The development of social learning mechanisms", biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montreal, Canada, April 2011.
- Organizer, symposium titled "The cognitive science of religion", 31<sup>st</sup> annual meeting of the Cognitive Science Society, Amsterdam, Netherlands, July 2009.
- Organizer, symposium titled "Using religion and science to explain the riddles of existence: The case of origins, disease, and death", biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver, CO, April 2009.

#### **Invited talks**

- National Academy of Sciences Sackler Colloquium on the Extension of Biology Through Culture, Irvine, CA, November 16-17, 2016. *The ontogenetic foundations of cumulative cultural transmission*. Invited speaker.
- Charles University, Department of Philosophy, Prague, Czech Republic, October 2016. *The development of causal reasoning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- University of Hradec Králové, Center for the Study of Language, Mind and Society (LMS Center), Hradec Králové, Czech Republic, October, 2016. *The ontogeny of cultural*

- learning. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- University of Munich, Department of Psychology, Munich, Germany, October 2016. *The development of causal reasoning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- International Association for the Cognitive Science of Religion (IACSR), Vancouver, Canada, August 22-24, 2016. Invited to give a keynote address.
- American Psychological Association Conference (APA), Denver, CO, August 4-7, 2016. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited to give 2016 Division 7 (Developmental Psychology) Boyd McCandless Award Lecture.
- University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh Centre for Epistemology, Mind, and Normativity, Edinburgh, Scotland, June, 2016. *How do we become intellectually humble?* Invited to give a lecture in the Intellectual Humility Massive Open Online Course (IH MOOC).
- University of Virginia, LIFE (The Life Course: Evolutionary and Ontogenetic Dynamics)
  Program Spring Academy, Charlottesville, VA, May 29-30, 2016. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited to give Outstanding Alumni Award Lecture.
- International Consortium of Developmental Science Societies (ICIS) Conference, New Orleans, LA, May 26-28, 2016. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited to give a Presidential Address.
- Science and Religion in the Public Sphere Conference, San Diego, CA, May 5-7, 2016. *Between religion and science: Bewitchment, biology, or both?* Invited to give a keynote address.
- John Templeton's Humble Approach Initiative, Barcelona, Spain, April 16-18, 2016. *The making of meaning: An exploration of the psychology of purpose*. Invited to participate in a symposium.
- Harvard University, Department of Human Evolutionary Biology, Cambridge, MA, April 6-8, 2016. *The evolution and ontogeny of ritual*. Invited to give a colloquium lecture.
- Santa Fe Institute, *Combatting sample WEIRDness in the social and behavioral sciences*, Santa Fe, NM, March 15-16, 2016. Working group participant.
- Texas A&M, Department of Psychology, College Station, TX, February 26<sup>th</sup>, 2016. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- University of Nevada, Las Vegas, Department of Psychology, Las Vegas, NV, February 2-4, 2016. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, IL, November, 6-8, 2015. *The contributions of explanation and exploration to scientific reasoning*. Invited to participate in Leading Edge Workshop: The process of explanation.

- University of Maryland, College Park, MA, October 21, 2015. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited to give a talk in the cognitive science colloquium.
- The Institute for the Bio-Cultural Study of Religion (IBCSR) and the Virginia Modeling, Analysis and Simulation Center (VMASC), Norfolk, VA, October 15-18. 2015. *The coexistence of natural and supernatural explanations across cultures and development*. Invited to be a consultant for a project on the use of simulation and modeling for understanding religion.
- Cognitive Development Society (CDS) Conference, Columbus, OH, October 9, 2015. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited speaker in the CDS Plenary Symposium.
- Stanford University, Department of Anthropology, Palo Alto, CA. April 29, 2015. *Between religion and science: Bewitchment, biology, or both?* Culture, Mind, and Medicine Workshop speaker.
- University of California, Santa Barbara, Department of Psychological and Brain Sciences, Santa Barbara, CA, April 17, 2015. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- California State University, Northridge, Department of Religious Studies, April 16, 2015. Between religion and science: Bewitchment, biology, or both? Invited to give a departmental talk.
- University of St. Andrews, School of Psychology & Neuroscience, St. Andrews, Scotland, April 3, 2015. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- Society for Research in Child Development Conference, Philadelphia, PA, March 18, 2015. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited to speak in a pre-conference workshop on crosscultural cognitive development.
- Boston University, Department of Psychology, Boston, MA, March 4, 2015. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, February 27, 2015. *The contributions of explanation and exploration to children's scientific reasoning*. Invited speaker at Active Learning Workshop.
- Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris, France, September, 2014. *The coexistence of natural and supernatural explanations across cultures and development.* Keynote address at the Metacognitive Diversity: An Interdisciplinary Approach Conference.
- Institut Jean-Nicod, Département d'études Cognitives, Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris, France, September, 2014. *The ontogeny of cultural learning*.
- Center for Philosophical Research and Nicolaus Copernicus University, Kazimierz Dolny, Poland, August, 2014. *The cognitive developmental foundations of cultural learning.*

- Keynote address at the Cognitive Science of Science workshop.
- The University of Pennsylvania, Department of Psychology, Philadelphia, PA, April, 2014. *The cognitive developmental foundations of cultural learning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- Occidental College, Department of Psychology, Pasadena, CA, February, 2014. *The cognitive developmental foundations of cultural learning*. Invited to give the annual Rosenblith Lecture in Developmental Psychology.
- Masaryk University, Laboratory for the Experimental Research of Religion, Brno, Czech Republic, November, 2013. *Evaluating ritual efficacy: Evidence from the supernatural*. Keynote address at the New Perspectives on the Study of Religion Conference.
- Northwestern University, Department of Psychology, Evanston, IL, October 2013. *The cognitive foundations of cultural learning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- The Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Department of Developmental and Comparative Psychology, Leipzig, Germany, July, 2013. *The imitative foundations of cultural learning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- University of Queensland, Department of Psychology, Brisbane, Australia, June 2013. *The cognitive foundations of cultural learning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- University of British Columbia, Department of Psychology, British Columbia, Canada, April 2013. *The imitative foundations of cultural learning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- ZIF, University of Bielefeld, Bielefeld, Germany, April 2013. *New directions in the study of cognition, culture, and development.*
- UT Austin, Department of Psychology, Clinical Psychology Area Meeting, Austin, TX, February 2013. *The coexistence of natural and supernatural explanations across cultures and development.*
- Ethical Society of Austin, Austin, TX, December 2012. The coexistence of natural and supernatural explanations across cultures and development.
- UCSD, Department of Psychology, San Diego, CA, November 2012. *The imitative foundations of cultural learning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- Brown, Department of Psychology, Providence, RI, October 2012. *The coexistence of natural and supernatural explanations across cultures and development*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- Center for Inquiry, Austin, TX September 2012. *The coexistence of natural and supernatural explanations across cultures and development.*

- UT Austin, Department of Physics, Physics Education Forum, Austin, TX, September 2012. *Teaching evolution: Cognitive science perspectives.*
- UT Austin, Department of Paleontology, Area Meeting, Austin, TX, April 2012. *Teaching evolution: Cognitive science perspectives*.
- ZIF, University of Bielefeld, Bielefeld, Germany, December 2011. Evidence from the supernatural: Reasoning about ritual efficacy.
- McGill University, Center for Research on Religion, Montreal, Canada, October 2011. *The coexistence of natural and supernatural explanations across cultures and development.* Keynote address at the Center for Research on Religion.
- University of Cambridge, Department of Psychology, Cambridge, United Kingdom, May 2011. The coexistence of natural and supernatural explanations across cultures and development. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- Aarhus University, Department of Education, Copenhagan, Denmark, May 2011. Evidence from the supernatural: Reasoning about ritual efficacy.
- University of Munich, Department of Psychology, Munich, Germany, July 2010. *The development of causal explanatory reasoning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- University of Oxford, Centre for Anthropology and Mind, Oxford, United Kingdom, May 2010. *The development of causal explanatory reasoning.* Invited to give a departmental talk.
- Queen's University, Institute for Cognition and Culture, Belfast, Ireland, August 2009. *The coexistence of natural and supernatural explanations across cultures and development.*
- UC Berkeley, Cognition, Brain, and Behavior Colloquium, Berkeley, CA, May 2009. *The development of causal explanatory reasoning*. Invited to give a departmental talk.
- UT Austin, Department of Human Development, Area Meeting, Austin, TX, February 2009. *The development of causal explanatory reasoning*.
- UT Austin, Department of Psychology, Cognitive Systems Area Meeting, Austin, TX, November 2008. *The development of causal explanatory reasoning*.
- UT Austin, Center for Women and Gender Studies, New Faculty Colloquium, Austin, TX, November 2008. *The development of causal explanatory reasoning*.

## **Conference Presentations**

Clegg, J.M. & Legare, C.H. (2015, October). *Instrumental and ritual interpretations of behavior are associated with distinct outcomes in early childhood*. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Columbus, OH.

- Busch, J. T. A., Legare, C. H., Sobel, D. M., Callanan, M. (2015, October). *The role of parent-child interaction in children's exploration, causal explanation and learning outcomes.* Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Columbus, OH.
- Davis, S., Legare, C. H., Clegg, J. M., Watson-Jones, R. E., Shapiro, S. J., Lambeth, S. P., & Whiten, A. (2015, October). *Behavioral flexibility in children* (Homo sapiens) *and chimpanzees* (Pan troglodytes): *Relinquishing and building on witnessed behaviors to improve efficiency*. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Columbus, OH.
- Watson-Jones, R., Busch, J.T.A., & Legare, C.H. (2015, October). *Does the body survive death? Cultural variation in beliefs about the life everlasting*. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Columbus, OH.
- Wen, N. J., Legare, C. H., Watson-Jones, R. E., Ratcliffe, M. R., & Gelman, S. A. (2015, October). *The effect of ritual on instrumental tool use.* Poster to be presented at the biennial Meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Columbus, OH.
- Legare, C.H. (2015, May). *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Paper presented at the Human Behavior and Evolution Society meeting, Columbia, MO.
- Busch, J.T.A., Watson-Jones, R.E., Legare, C.H. (2015, May). Naïve ecological reasoning in Vanuatu and the U.S. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Psychological Science, New York, NY.
- Clegg, J.M., Wen, N.J., Hartman, P.E., Alcott, A., & Legare, C.H. (2015, May). *A cross-cultural examination of caregiver-child interaction during a problem-solving task.* Poster presented at the 2015 Annual Meeting of the Association for Psychological Science (APS), New York, NY.
- Wen, N. J., Clegg, J. M., Tsao, A., & Legare, C. H. (2015, May). *Developmental differences in expectations for children's conformity in a Non-Western population*. Poster presented at the 2015 Annual Meeting of the Association for Psychological Science (APS), New York, NY.
- Legare, C.H. (2015, March). *The ontogeny of cultural learning*. Invited talk at the "Crosscultural cognitive development" preconference at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.
- Legare, C.H., & Wen, N. (2015, March). *The effects of ritual on the development of social group cognition*. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.
- Legare, C.H. (2015, March). *The unique and selective effects of explanation on learning in early childhood*. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.

- Legare, C.H. (2015, March). Discussant for symposium on "Social learning across cultures: Evidence from small-scale societies" at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.
- Clegg, J., Wen, N., Hartman, P., Alcott, A., & Legare, C.H. (2015, March). *Putting the pieces together: A cross-cultural examination of caregiver-child interaction during a problem-solving task.* Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.
- Little, E., Carver, L., & Legare, C.H. (2015, March). "WEIRD" parenting: Cultural variation in triadic infant-caregiver object exploration. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.
- Clegg, J., & Legare, C.H. (2015, March). Expectations for conformity: A cross-cultural examination of "overimitation" in a Western and a Non-Western population. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.
- Busch, J.T.A., & Legare, C.H. (2015, March). *The development of belief revision in response to evidence*. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.
- Busch, J.T.A., Watson-Jones, R., & Legare, C.H. (2015, March). *Examining "naïve ecology" in Western and Non-Western populations*. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.
- Watson-Jones, R., Busch, J.T.A., & Legare, C.H. (2015, March). *Concepts of the afterlife across cultures and development*. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.
- Wen, N., Clegg, J., Tsao, A., & Legare, C.H. (2015, March). *Developmental differences in expectations for children's conformity in a Non-Western population*. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.
- Legare, C.L., & Wen, N. (2014, October). *Rituals increase children's affiliation with group members*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Columbus, OH.
- Little, E., & Legare, C.H. (2014, May). *Infant-caregiver communication and object exploration in two cultures*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Jean Piaget Society, San Francisco, CA.
- Legare, C.H. (2014, February). *Evidence from the supernatural: Reasoning about ritual efficacy*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.

- Clegg, J.M. & Legare, C.H. (2013, October). Teaching to learn: Imitation in the context of parent-child interaction. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Memphis, TN.
- Watson-Jones, R. E., Legare, C. H., & Whitehouse, H. (2013, October). Stay with the group: Ostracism increases imitative fidelity of in-group members. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Memphis, TN.
- Busch, J. T. A., & Legare, C. H. (2013, October). Causal explanation: Inconsistent and ambiguous evidence inform hypothesis-testing behavior in young children. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Memphis, TN.
- Wen, N. J., Herrmann, P. A., & Legare, C. H. (2013, October). Do like I do, be like I am: Rituals foster group cohesion in early childhood. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Memphis, TN.
- Legare, C.H. (2013, July). *Imitative foundations of cultural learning*. Paper presented at the 35<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the Cognitive Science Society in Berlin, Germany.
- Legare, C.H., & Watson-Jones, R. (2013, July). Affiliative motivations and the development of *imitation*. Paper presented at the 35<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the Cognitive Science Society in Berlin, Germany.
- Souza, A.L., & Legare, C.H. (2013, July). Priming randomness increases the evaluation of ritual efficacy. Poster presented at the 35<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the Cognitive Science Society in Berlin, Germany.
- Legare, C.H. (2013, July). Stick to the script: The effects of witnessing multiple actors on children's imitation. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society in Miami, FL.
- Walker, C., Lombrozo, T., Legare, C.H., & Gopnik, A. (2013, June). Explaining to others prompts children to favor inductively rich properties. Poster presented at the 39th annual meeting of the Society for Philosophy and Psychology in Providence, RI.
- Legare, C.H. (2013, May). Explaining guides children's exploration and learning about causal regularities. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Psychological Science in Washington, D.C.
- Legare, C.H., & Whitehouse, H. (2012, June). The cognitive developmental underpinnings of ritual. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society in Albuquerque, NM.
- Clegg, J.M., & Legare, C.H. (2012, June). Normative learning in early childhood. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society in Albuquerque, NM.

- Watson-Jones, R., Legare, C.H., Whitehouse, H., & Clegg, J.M. (2012, June). *Affiliative motivations and the development of imitation*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society in Albuquerque, NM.
- Legare, C.H., & Souza, A.L. (2012, February). *Evaluating ritual efficacy: Evidence from the supernatural*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Anthropological Sciences in Las Vegas, NV.
- Legare, C.H. (2011, October). *In search of a mechanism: The unique and selective benefits of explanation for learning.* Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Philadelphia, PA.
- Legare, C.H., Whitehouse, H., Wen, N., & Segraves, J. (2011, October). *The cognitive underpinnings of ritual*. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Philadelphia, PA.
- Schepp, B., & Legare, C.H. (2011, October). A cognitive developmental perspective on authenticity: Reasoning about accidental and intentional authenticity violations. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Philadelphia, PA.
- Legare, C.H., & Jones, B. (2011, February). *Exploring explanation: Cognitive science insights into children's causal learning*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Informal Science Education Association of Texas, Balcones Springs, Texas.
- Legare, C.H. (2011, April). Exploring explanation: Explaining inconsistent evidence informs hypothesis-testing behavior in young children. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
- Legare, C.H., & Lombrozo, T. (2011, April). *Explaining explanation: The unique benefits of explanation for learning*. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
- Legare, C.H., & Whitehouse, H. (2011, April). *How is ritualistic behavior acquired and conceptualized across development?* Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
- Plummer, L., Legare, C.H., & Lombrozo, T. (2011, April). *Explaining explanation: The unique benefits of learning for explanation.* Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
- Yasskin, R., Legare, C.H., Mills, C.M., & Clayton, S. (2011, April). *The development of questions as problem solving tools*. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
- Schepp, B.J., Legare, C.H., Impola, M., & Schult, C.A. (April, 2011). *The development of causal explanatory triggers across domains*. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the

- Society for Research in Child Development, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
- Legare, C.H., & Souza, A.L. (2010, August). *Evidence from the supernatural: Evaluating ritual efficacy*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Association for the History of Religions, Toronto, Canada.
- Legare, C.H., & Souza, A.L. (2010, June). *Evidence from the supernatural: Evaluating ritual efficacy*. Paper presented at the Cognition, Religion, and Theology Conference. Ian Ramsey Center for Science and Religion, Oxford, UK.
- Souza, A.L., & Legare, C.H. (2010, August). *The role of testimony and consensus information in the evaluation of ritual expertise*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Association for the History of Religions, Toronto, Canada.
- Legare, C.H., Lombrozo, T., & Plummer, L. (2010, June). *Explaining explanation: The unique benefits of explanation for learning*. Poster presented at the 9th International Conference of the Learning Sciences, Chicago, IL.
- Legare, C.H., Souza, A.L., & Wooley, B. (2009, October). Evidence from the supernatural: How people evaluate non-scientific explanations. Poster presented at the meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, San Antonio, TX.
- Legare, C.H. (2009, October). *Exploring explanation: Causal explanation guides hypothesis-testing behavior*. Poster presented at the meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, San Antonio, TX.
- Legare, C.H. (2009, July). *The cognitive science of religion*. Symposium paper presented at the meeting of the Cognitive Science Society, Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- Legare, C.H., & Gelman, S.A. (2009, April). *Bewitchment, biology, or both: The coexistence of natural and supernatural explanatory frameworks across development.* Symposium paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver, CO.
- Legare, C.H., Gelman, S.A., & Wellman, H. (2009, April). *Inconsistency with prior knowledge triggers children's causal explanatory reasoning*. Symposium paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver, CO.
- Mills, C.M., & Legare, C.H. (2009, April). *Preschoolers direct questions to knowledgeable sources over ignorant ones to solve problems*. Symposium paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver, CO.
- Lane, J., Legare, C.H., & Evans, E.M. (2009, April). *Anthropomorphizing nature: What effect does it have on understanding?* Poster presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver, CO.
- Legare, C.H., Gelman, S.A., Wellman, H. M., & Kushnir, T. (2008, August). The

- function of causal explanatory reasoning in children. Poster presented at the meeting of the Cognitive Science Society, Washington D.C.
- Heyman, G., & Legare, C.H. (2007, October). *Cognitive Developmental Perspectives on Social Categorization and the Implications for Intergroup Bias*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Santa Fe, NM.
- Legare, C.H., Hazel, A., French, J., Witt, A., & Evans, E.M. (2007, October). *Children's understanding of evolution: Learning from museum exhibits about natural selection.*Poster presented at the meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, Santa Fe, NM.
- Legare, C.H., Wellman, H., & Gelman, S.A. (2007, April). *Children's biological explanations and predictions*. Symposium paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA.
- Legare, C.H., & Gelman, S.A. (2007, April). *Bewitchment, biology, or both: The co-existence of natural and supernatural explanatory frameworks across development.* Poster presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA.
- Heyman, G., & Legare, C.H. (2007, April). What makes people different: Children's reasoning about individual differences. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA.
- Legare, C.H., & Gelman, S.A. (2007, April). *Bewitchment, biology, or both: Causal explanations for AIDS and illness among Sesotho-speaking South Africans.* Poster presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA.
- Wagner, D., Prabhu, R., Babson, A., & Legare, C.H. (2006, March). *Language, literacy, and technology in out-of-school youth: A comparative impact study in India and South Africa*. Poster presented at the meeting of the Comparative and International Education Society, Honolulu, HI.
- Legare, C.H., Wellman, H., & Gelman, S.A. (2005, October). *Children's biological explanations and predictions*. Poster presented at the meeting of the Cognitive Development Society, San Diego, CA.
- Legare, C.H., & Gelman, S.A. (2005, April). *Children's understanding of AIDS and illness: An investigation of indigenous knowledge frameworks and causal explanations of illness among South African Sesotho-speaking youth.* Poster presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Atlanta, GA.
- Gelman, S.A., Heyman, G., & Legare, C.H. (2005, April). *Developmental changes in the coherence of essentialist beliefs*. Poster presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Atlanta, GA.
- Legare, C.H., & Deák, G. (2005, April). Flexibility in verbal cognition: Age, individual and cultural differences. Poster presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child

Development, Atlanta, GA.

Legare, C.H., & Deák, G. (2003, December). Cognitive flexibility in verbal and non-verbal tasks: Age, individual and cultural differences. Poster presented at the Self, Cognition and Emotion Conference, Kyoto University International Symposium, Kyoto-Michigan Collaboration in Psychology, Ann Arbor, MI.

Legare, C.H. (2001, July). Gender conceptions and the discernment of ambiguous information in children: A contrastive analysis across academic and social domains. Poster presented at the Pennsylvania State Undergraduate Research Conference, PA.

#### **Professional Service**

Associate Editor Cognitive Science (2015-present)

Child Development (2014-present)

Consulting Editor: Developmental Psychology (2013-present)

Cognitive Development (2014-present)

Editorial Board Member: Cognitive Science (2013-2015)

Journal for the Cognitive Science of Religion (2011-present)

Ad-hoc Reviewer American Psychologist, British Journal of Developmental

> Psychology, Child Development, Cognition, Cognitive Development, Cognitive Psychology, Cognitive Science, Current Anthropology, Current Biology, Current Directions in

Psychological Science, Developmental Psychology,

Developmental Science, Educational Psychology, Evolution and Human Behavior, Ethos, Frontiers in Developmental Psychology, Infant and Child Development, Journal of Cognition and Culture, Journal of Cognition and Development, Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, Journal of

Experimental Psychology: General, Memory and Cognition

Journal of the Learning Sciences, PLOS ONE, Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, Psychological Science, Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology, Religion, Brain & Behavior,

Science and Education, Science Education, Sex Roles (2008-

present)

#### **Grant Review Panelist:**

NSF: Division of Research on Learning in Formal and Informal Settings: Discovery Research K-12

NSF: Division of Research on Learning in Formal and Informal Settings: Transforming STEM Education

NSF: Developmental and Learning Sciences: Division of Behavioral and Cognitive Science

NSF: Division of Research on Learning in Formal and Informal Settings: ITEST

John Templeton Foundation

#### **Conference reviewer:**

Cognitive Science Society Conference Society for Research in Child Development Conference Cognitive Development Society Society for Philosophy and Psychology

### **Advising**

Dissertation committee member:

2008-present Jessie-Raye Bauer (2016), Daniel Conroy-Beam (2016), Jennifer Clegg

(2016), Joern Klinger (2015), Rachel Leppo (2013), Rachel Watson-Jones (co-chair, 2012), André Souza (2011), Jon Rein (2008), Jeff Laux (2008)

*Masters thesis committee member:* 

Nicole Wen (2015), Justin Busch (2015), Benjamin Cox (2014), Jennifer Clegg (2013), Gabriel Lopez-Mobilia (2011), Chelsea Cornelius (2011), Amy Roberson Hayes (2010), Maliki Ghossainy (2010), Sarah McKenney (2010)

Postdoctoral researchers advised:

2009-present Aiyana Willard (2015-present), Rachel Watson-Jones (2013-2015), André

Souza (2013-2014), Patricia Herrmann (2011-2013), Yinjing Shen (2014-

2015)

*Graduate students advised:* 

2009-present Sarah Davis (2014-present), Benjamin Cox (2014-present), Daniel

Conroy-Beam (2014-present), Frances Morales (2014-present), Nicole Wen (2013-present), Justin Busch (2013-present), Jennifer Clegg (2011-present), Emily Little (2013-present), Rachel Watson-Jones (2011-2013),

André Souza (graduate student, 2009-2012)

*Undergraduate students advised:* 

2015-2016: Alexander Abbot, Carmen Cardenas, Nitza Chavez, Grace Cicardo

(honors student), Maria de Leon, Emma Denning, Daniel Dosal-Terminel, Leah Duran, Nicole Garner, Daniel Ikejimba, Ana Jacome, Alicia

Kiattinat, Wanja Muturi, Anisa Nabily, Patty Phewklieng, Bryn Terry,

**Emily Withrow** 2014-2015: Adrian Abellanoza, Bethelhem Belachew (honors student), Anuj Bhutani, Jayson Alex Carr, Emily Eck (honors student), Quinn Hirschi, Elena Keltner, Shama Momin, Valerie Moreno, Privanka Patel, Bella Prines, McKenzie Ratcliffe (honors student), Annabel Reeves, Michelle Ross, Hyunji Seo, Swathi Sridhar, Kasia Szostak, Sarah Talaat, Allison Tsao, Holly Weir, Debbie Yeh, Rithika Yogeshwarun, Chloe Yu Niki Akhaveissy, Adam Alcott, Andrea Argueta, Joseph Barron, Casey 2013-2014: Brown, Courtney Crosby, Cisse Drame, Stephanie Gonzalez, Irene Jea (honors student), Alexa Perlick, Elyssa Proby, Emily Shanks, Allison Tsao, Monica Vela, Viviana Wan Justin Busch, Nathan Davis, Adrienne Fowler, Eric Harvey, Cintia 2012-2013: Hinojosa (honors student), Sarah Mohkamkar 2011-2012: Brittani Cobb, Kathryn Christine Chevis, Katherine Cullum, Niki Demkowicz, Teresa Gaytan, Lauren Gragg, Lacey Hutchison, Paige Hartman, Michelle Jorgenson, Riley Little, Becky Nekolaichuk, Tiffany Roshanian, Lukas Thompson, Maya Zein Erica Beall, Victoria Chapman, Claudia Garate, Erin Griffin, Anna 2010-2011: Johnson, Abby Lavine, Christin Lusk, Daniel Martinez, Jr., Victoria Nava, Jenna Segraves, Ariana Stern-Luna, Nicole Wen (honors student) Molly Callahan, Stephani Clayton, Milla Impola (honors student), Katie 2009-2010: Jean, Starr La Salde, Linzi Moss, Naomi Schwendemann, Becca Yasskin (honors student) Sara Baird, Justin Cho (honors student), Kellie Connors, Sabrina Elddine, 2008-2009: Sonali Gadkari, Kaitlin McLaughlin, Jane Park, Cam Plummer, Leigh Plummer, Brooke Woolley (honors student)