Common Problems with Assets (cont..)

- Sometimes the assets are submitted to us from foreign accounts.
- Try to use a currency converter to interpret the value of the accounts.
- Link to currency converter:
 - http://www.xe.com/ucc/



More asset concerns

- Real Estate Property with no evidence of mortgage history, current balance, or evidence the property is not financed.
- Appraisal is not from a licensed appraiser or no current property tax assessment attached.



- Personal Property can encompass more than just real estate, stocks, bonds, cds, cash, and cars – Jewelry can be used as an asset.
 When taking these items into consideration you need to do a little research and use a little common sense.
 - Is this personal property liquidable?



Questions to ask concerning the asset:

- What is the value of this personal property?
- Can it be appraised?
- How long is the appraisal good for?
- What is the current market value for the personal property?
- When and how did they acquire the property?



– Do they own the personal property?

Example: Sponsor's income is below the current federal Poverty Guideline. Sponsor has submitted 2 appraisals for jewelry. They need to make up the difference between income and Poverty Guideline by \$15,000. The first appraisal shows a diamond ring appraised at \$10,000 and the second appraisal show diamond earrings appraised at \$7,500.



- What should we look at when considering the jewelry as assets?
 - When were they purchased?
 - What was the purchase price?
 - How were they purchased?
 - When were they appraised?
 - What is the current market value?
 - Does the sponsor owe money on the jewelry?



- Note: Jewelry appraisals and lab certificates are two important types of reports about your gemstones and jewelry, but they do not serve the same purpose.
- A jewelry appraisal can be done on any item of jewelry, no matter what it is composed of. Market values change, so most professionals recommend you have fine jewelry appraised every two years.



 A lab certificate or grading report describes an unmounted gemstone. Reports differ for diamonds and colored gems, but documentation includes specifics about carat weight and dimensions, color and clarity grades, and items relating to the gemstone's cut and shape.



Termination of Sponsor's Obligation and Enforcement

- The obligations created under Form I-864 and I-864A terminate when the sponsored alien:
 - Becomes naturalized;
 - Is credited with at least 40 quarters of employment in the Social Security system;
 - Loses or abandons his or her lawful permanent resident status; or
 - Dies.



Termination of Sponsor's Obligation and Enforcement (cont..)

• Divorce <u>will not</u> terminate the legal obligation made in the Affidavit of Support.



Where do I find this information?

- Before you ask the question, have you looked in the following places:
 - The Adjudicator's Field Manual (AFM)
 - The INA (Section 213A)
 - The 8 CFR § 213a
 - Policy memos
 - Training handouts
 - The application instructions
 - WWW.USCIS.Gov
 - WWW.IRS.Gov



Questions?



About this Presentation

- Author: _NBC_____
- Date of last revision: _____7/2012_____
- This presentation contains no sensitive Personally Identifiable Information (PII).
- Any references in documents or text, with the exception of case law, relate to fictitious individuals.



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U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services

National Benefits Center

I-864, Affidavit of Support

Why is an Affidavit of Support Required?

- Every legal immigrant to the U.S. must establish that he or she will not become a "public charge."
- The immigrant must establish that he or she has adequate means of financial support to avoid resorting to public assistance for support.



Why is an Affidavit of Support Required? (cont..)

 Section 212(a)(4) of the INA - an individual seeking admission to the United States or seeking to adjust status to that of an LPR is inadmissible if the individual, "at the time of application for admission or adjustment of status, is likely at any time to become a public charge."



Why is an Affidavit of Support Required? (cont..)

• Although there is a waiver available for other grounds of excludability (even criminal grounds), there is no waiver for an immigrant who is excludable based on public charge grounds.



Who is required to file a Form I-864, Affidavit of Support?

- All immediate relatives
 - Spouses, children, parents;
 - K non-immigrants adjusting to LPR status
 - orphans (unless the orphan would become a citizen upon adjustment of status pursuant to sect.
 320 of the Act):
- All family-based preference immigrants;



Immigrants exempt from filing Form I-864 (Must submit I-864W)

Any intending immigrant who:

• Is classified as the child of a U.S. citizen, if the child's adjustment of status application is approved before the child's 18th birthday, and if the approval will make the child a citizen under section 320 of the Act (i.e., the Child Citizenship Act of 2000).



Immigrants exempt from filing Form I-864 (Must submit I-864W)

 Has already earned, or can be credited with 40 quarters of coverage pursuant to the Social Security Administration's regulations.



Immigrants exempt from filing Form I-864

- Diversity immigrants.
- Special immigrants (e.g. Cuban Adjustments)
- Employment based immigrants (other than those for whom a relative either filed the Form I-140 or owns 5% or more of the firm that filed the Form I-140).
- Refugees and asylees adjusting status.
- Registrants under section 249 of the Act.



Form I-864, Affidavit of Support Under Section 213A of the Act

Purpose:

- This form is required for most family-based immigrants and some employment-based immigrants to show that they have adequate means of financial support and that they are not likely to become a public charge.
- Completed by the Petitioner/Sponsor, Joint Sponsor, or the Substitute Sponsor.
- Used as a contract between a sponsor and the U.S. Government.



General Sponsor Requirements:

- Must be a citizen or national of the United States or an alien who is lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence
- Must be at least 18 years old
- Must be domiciled in the United States, or its territories or possessions.
- Cannot be a corporation, organization, or other entity.



Petitioning Sponsor:

- Must be the petitioner who filed a Form I-130 for a family member, Form I-129F for a fiancé(e), or Form I-600 or I-600A for an orphan.
- Must sign and complete Form I-864, even if a joint sponsor also submits an I-864.



Joint Sponsor:

- An individual who is willing to be held jointly liable with the petitioner for the support of the intending immigrant.
- Does not have to be related to the petitioning sponsor or the intending immigrant.
- May not combine income with the petitioner or a second joint sponsor to meet income requirements for any sponsored individual.
- A second joint sponsor may be used to meet the income requirements if there is more than one family member.



Why do some files have a Joint Sponsor?

• If the petitioner or substitute sponsor cannot demonstrate the ability to maintain an income of at least 125% (or 100% when applicable) of the Federal Poverty Guidelines, the intending immigrant may meet the Affidavit of Support requirement by obtaining a joint sponsor who is willing to accept joint responsibility with the principal sponsor as to the obligation to provide support to the sponsored alien and to reimburse agencies who provide means-tested benefits to the sponsored alien during the period that the Affidavit is enforceable.



- The use of a joint sponsor does not eliminate the requirement that there be a signed Form I-864 from the petitioner or substitute sponsor with his or her most recent Federal tax return (or proof that there was no obligation to file).
- The petitioner or substitute sponsor, as well as the joint sponsor, has full financial responsibility for immigrant(s) they sponsor.
- If two joint sponsors are used, each joint sponsor is responsible for supporting only the intending immigrant(s) listed on that joint sponsor's Form I-864.



When is a Joint Sponsor not needed?

- If the petitioning or substitute sponsor meets the income requirements based on his or her own income, there can be no joint sponsor.
 - Do not stamp the I-864 from the joint sponsor



Example 2 of Joint Sponsor (cont..)

 The Joint Sponsors do not combine their incomes with the sponsor, nor do they combine their incomes with the additional joint sponsor.

Each intending immigrant can only have 1 Joint
 Sponsor, yet the household can have 2 joint sponsors.



Substitute Sponsor

• The death of the qualifying relative does not relieve the alien of the need to have a valid and enforceable Form I-864, Affidavit of Support. If the alien is required to have a Form I-864, a substitute sponsor will need to submit a Form I-864.



Substitute Sponsor (Cont.)

The substitute sponsor must be the sponsored alien's:

- Spouse

Father-in-law

- Parent

Mother-in-law

- Son

Son-in-law

- Daughter

Daughter-in-law

Sibling

Sister-in-law

Child (if at least 18 years of age)

Grandparent

Brother-in-law

Legal Guardian

Grandchild



Form I-864A, Contract Between Sponsor and Household Member

Purpose:

- Used when sponsor's income and assets do not meet the income requirements and the qualifying household member chooses to combine their income and assets with the sponsor's to meet requirements.
- A separate I-864A must be used for each household member.



Who may be a Household Member?

- A relative who has the same principal residence as the sponsor and is related to the sponsor as a spouse, adult child, parent, or sibling;
- A relative or other person whom the sponsor has lawfully claimed as a dependent on the sponsor's most recent Federal income tax return even if that person does not live at the same residence as the sponsor;



Who may be a Household Member? (cont..)

- The intending immigrant, in certain circumstances.
 - 1. The intending immigrant has the same principal residence as the sponsor and the intending immigrant can establish that his or her income will continue from the same source, even after acquisition of permanent residence.
 - 2. The intending immigrant is the sponsor's spouse and the intending immigrant can show that his or her income will continue from the same source after acquisition of permanent residence.



Use of Spouse's Income:

- A sponsor's spouse who qualifies as a household member and wishes to include his/her income to meet income requirements generally must file Form I-864A.
- If the spouse is not willing to let the sponsor rely on the spouse's income, the sponsor must provide evidence of his/her own income and which portion of any assets used to qualify can be attributed to him or her.



Use of Intending Immigrant's Income:

- Form I-864A is not required unless there are accompanying children listed in the Affidavit of Support.
- Income from an intending immigrant's unauthorized employment may <u>not</u> be considered in determining whether the sponsor's anticipated household income meets the applicable Poverty Guidelines threshold.



Use of Intending Immigrant's Assets:

• The intending immigrant does not need to complete Form I-864A if he or she is using his or her assets to qualify even if he or she has an accompanying spouse and/or children.



Form I-864EZ, Affidavit of Support Under Section 213A of the Act

Purpose: A Shorter version of Form I-864

Who may use Form I-864EZ?

Use Form I-864EZ if all following conditions apply:

- 1. Sponsor must be the person who filed the Form I-130 for the sponsored relative.
- 2. The relative being sponsored is the only person listed on the I-130 petition.
- 3. The income used to qualify is based entirely on salary or pension and is shown on W-2 or 1099.



Restrictions for use of Form I-864EZ:

- Employment based applications MAY NOT use I-864EZ;
- No Joint Sponsor is allowed;
- No Substitute Sponsor's are allowed;
- Multiple beneficiaries are not allowed.



Form I-864P Poverty Guidelines

- Health and Human Services publishes new Poverty
 Guidelines in the Federal Register each year. These
 guidelines become effective for USCIS purposes on
 the first day of the second full month following their
 release.
- USCIS publishes the governing guideline for the location and size of each household on Form I-864P, Poverty Guidelines.



- Lists the Poverty Guidelines
 - For the 48 Contiguous States, D.C., Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands and Guam
 - Alaska
 - Hawaii



I-864P (cont.)

2013 HHS Poverty Guidelines*

Minimum Income Requirements for Use in Completing Form I-864

For the 48 Contiguous States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands:

| Sponsor's Household Size | 100% of HHS Poverty Guidelines* | 125% of HHS Poverty Guidelines* | |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|
| | For sponsors on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces who are petitioning for their spouse or child | For all other sponsors | |
| 2 | \$15,510 | \$19,387 | |
| 3 | \$19,530 | \$24,412 | |
| 4 | \$23,550 | \$29,437 | |
| 5 | \$27,570 | \$34,462 | |
| 6 | \$31,590 | \$39,487 | |
| 7 | \$35,610 | \$44,512 | |
| 8 | \$39,630 | \$49,537 | |
| | Add \$4,020 for each additional person. | Add \$5,025 for each additional person. | |



I-864P (cont.)

| For Alaska: | | | For Hawaii: | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|--|---|--|
| Sponsor's Household Size | 100% of HHS Poverty Guidelines* | 125% of HHS Poverty Guidelines* | Sponsor's Household Size | 100% of HHS Poverty Guidelines* | 125% of HHS Poverty Guidelines* | |
| | For sponsors on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces who are petitioning for their spouse or child | For all other sponsors | | For sponsors on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces who are petitioning for their spouse or child | For all other sponsors | |
| 2 | \$19,380 | \$24,225 | 2 | \$17,850 | \$22,312 | |
| 3 | \$24,410 | \$30,512 | 3 | \$22,470 | \$28,087 | |
| 4 | \$29,440 | \$36,800 | 4 | \$27,090 | \$33,862 | |
| 5 | \$34,470 | \$43,087 | 5 | \$31,710 | \$39,637 | |
| 6 | \$39,500 | \$49,375 | 6 | \$36,330 | \$ 45,412 | |
| 7 | \$44,530 | \$55,662 | 7 | \$40,950 | \$51,187 | |
| 8 | \$49,560 | \$61,950 | 8 | \$45,570 | \$56,962 | |
| | Add \$5,030 for each additional person. | Add \$6,287 for each additional person. | | Add \$4,620 for each additional person. | Add \$5,775 for each additional person. | |



I-864P (cont.)

Means - Tested Public Benefits

Federal Means-Tested Public Benefits. To date, Federal agencies administering benefit programs have determined that Federal means-tested public benefits include Food Stamps, Medicaid, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), and the State Child Health Insurance Program (SCHIP).

State Means-Tested Public Benefits. Each State will determine which, if any, of its public benefits are means-tested. If a State determines that it has programs which meet this definition, it is encouraged to provide notice to the public on which programs are included. Check with the State public assistance office to determine which, if any, State assistance programs have been determined to be State means-tested public benefits.

Programs Not Included: The following Federal and State programs are not included as means-tested benefits: emergency Medicaid; short-term, non-cash emergency relief; services provided under the National School Lunch and Child Nutrition Acts; immunizations and testing and treatment for communicable diseases; student assistance under the Higher Education Act and the Public Health Service Act; certain forms of foster-care or adoption assistance under the Social Security Act; Head Start Programs; means-tested programs under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act; and Job Training Partnership Act programs.

* These poverty guidelines remain in effect for use with Form I-864, Affidavit of Support, from March 1, 2013 until new guidelines go into effect in 2014.

Form I-864P 03/01/13 N Page 1 of 1



Form I-864W, no Immigrant's Affida

Intending Immigrant's Affidavit of Support Exemption

Who may file Form I-864W:

- An intending immigrant who is a child who will become a USC immediately under the Child Citizenship Act of 2000 (CCA).
- An intending immigrant filing for an immigrant visa as a self-petitioning widow(er) using Form I-360.
- An intending Immigrant who has earned or can be credited with 40 quarters of coverage under the Social Security Act.



Methods to Acquire 40 qualifying quarters:

- Working in the United States for 40 quarters in which you received the minimum income established by the Social Security Administration; or
- By being credited under section 213(a)(3)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act with quarters worked by your spouse during the marriage or a parent during the time you were under 18 years of age; or
- A combination of the above.



Income requirements for QC

- The only way that you earn credits is through working for wages in a job that is covered by Social Security or having net income from self-employment.
- Income not included:
 - Unearned income such as pensions, interest or dividends from your savings and investments.
- If you are claiming credit for quarters worked by a spouse or parent, you may not count any quarter in which the spouse or parent was receiving means tested public benefits.



Qualifying Quarters Defined:

- The term "quarter", and the term "calendar quarter", mean a period of three calendar months ending on March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31.
- The amount of earnings required for a quarter of coverage in 2012 is \$1,130.
- No matter how high your earnings may be, you can not earn more than 4 QC's a year.



Qualifying Quarters:

- The legal term is "Quarter of Coverage"
- AKA: "Social Security Credit", "Credit", or "QC".
- A QC is the basic unit for determining whether a worker is insured under the Social Security program.
- You qualify for Social Security benefits by earning Social Security credits when you work in a job and pay Social Security taxes.



Qualifying Quarters: (cont..)

- For any qualifying quarter to be creditable for any period, the alien must not have received any Federal means-tested public benefit during that quarter.
 - Federal means tested benefits include: SSI
 (Supplemental Security income), TANF
 (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families), food stamps, Medicaid, and State Child Health Insurance Programs (SCHIP).
 - State and local means tested benefits vary by jurisdiction.



Social Security Online

Automatic Increases

www.socialsecurity.gov

Home

Questions? • | Contact Us •



Quarter of Coverage

Amount of earnings needed to earn one quarter of coverage

| Year | Earnings | Year | Earnings | Year | Earnings |
|--------|----------|------|----------|------|----------|
| 1978 | \$250 | 1993 | \$590 | 2008 | \$1,050 |
| 1979 | 260 | 1994 | 620 | 2009 | 1,090 |
| 1980 | 290 | 1995 | 630 | 2010 | 1,120 |
| 1981 | 310 | 1996 | 640 | 2011 | 1,120 |
| 1982 | 340 | 1997 | 670 | 2012 | 1,130 |
| 1983 | 370 | 1998 | 700 | | |
| 1984 | 390 | 1999 | 740 | | |
| 1985 | 410 | 2000 | 780 | | |
| - 1986 | 440 | 2001 | 830 | 1 | |
| 1987 | 460 | 2002 | 870 | | |
| 1988 | 470 | 2003 | 890 | | |
| 1989 | 500 | 2004 | 900 | | |
| 1990 | 520 | 2005 | 920 | • | |
| 1991 | 540 | 2006 | 970 | | |
| 1992 | 570 | 2007 | 1,000 | | |



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Sufficiency of Form I-864

 USCIS shall as a general rule determine the sufficiency of a Form I-864 based on the sponsor's reasonably anticipated household income for the year in which the sponsor signed the Form I-864.



Sufficiency of Form I-864 (cont..)

• If the NBC vetting process indicates that the Form I-864 was sufficient when reviewed, an adjudicator may generally rely on that determination, unless it is determined, on the basis of specific reasons, that a request for evidence is appropriate.



Sufficiency of the I-864 (cont..)

Requests for Evidence:

- USCIS may encounter a case in which the sponsor neglected to file evidence corroborating the sponsor's claims about his or her employment and anticipated income for the year in which the sponsor signed the Form I-864.
- Strictly speaking, failure to submit this evidence would be a sufficient reason to issue a request for evidence and to deny the Form I-485 if the requested evidence is not submitted.



Sufficiency of Form I-864 (cont..)

Requests for Evidence: (cont..)

- Before issuing a request for evidence, however, USCIS should consider whether other evidence in the record supports the conclusion that the sponsor's claims on the Form I-864 about the sponsor's current employment and anticipated income are true.
- Remember, the sponsor's statements about his or her employment and anticipated income are made under penalty of perjury. Thus, these statements on the Form I-864 are themselves evidence.



Sufficiency of Form I-864 (cont..)

Requests for Evidence: (cont..)

- Other evidence in the record may already tend to corroborate those statements. For example, the sponsor's claims about his or her anticipated income for 2011 may well be consistent with the income tax return for 2010.
- But if the other evidence tends to support the conclusion that the sponsor's claims are true, USCIS may decide, as a matter of discretion, that a request for evidence is not necessary.



Sufficiency of I-864 (cont..)

Requests for Evidence: (cont..)

- USCIS may also decide that a request for evidence is not necessary in a case in which the sponsor filed a photocopy, instead of a transcript, but forgot to submit Internal Revenue Service Forms W-2 or 1099.
- A decision not to request additional evidence will be proper if USCIS concludes that the evidence of record, taken as a whole, makes it reasonable to infer that the information on the tax return is true.



Reviewing Form I-864



New I-864, I-864A, I-864EZ, and I-864W Applications



Reviewing Form I-864

Part 1 Basis for filing Affidavit of Support:

- 1. Verify name is completed (if box 1.a. is checked, the name must match the petitioner on the I-130 or I-129f.)
- Verify sponsor has checked the correct box in Part 1.
 (if box 1.d. or e. is checked, and the petitioner's name appears on the I-864 make corrections)



| am th | e sponsor submitting this affidavit of support because |
|-------|---|
| | k only one box): |
| a. [| I am the petitioner. I filed or am filing for the immigration of my relative. |
| .b | I filed an alien worker petition on behalf of the intending immigrant, who is related to me as my |
| .c. [| I have an ownership interest of at least 5 percent in |
| | |
| | which filed an alien worker petition on behalf of the intending immigrant, who is related to me as my |
| .d | I am the only joint sponsor. |
| .e | I am the first second of two joint sponsor |
| .f. [| The original petitioner is deceased. I am the substitute sponsor. I am the intending immigrant's |
| | |



Part 2 Information on the principal immigrant:

- 1. Verify the intending immigrant's name and address is completed.
- 2. Compare the information provided with information from other documents included in the application.



Part 3 Information on the immigrant (s):

- 1. Be sure that the first and last name of each accompanying family member is listed.
- 2. Family members "following to join" should not be listed in Part 3 (i.e., intending to immigrate more than 6 months after principal intending immigrant).



• The total amount entered on Line 10 must be included in the household size computation in Part 5.





Part 4 Information on the Sponsor:

- 1. Verify the sponsor's name and address is completed. It should be the same name entered in Part 1.
- 2. Compare the information provided with information from other documents included in the application.



• Check address with any household member's I-864A.

| 3.a. Street Number and Name 3.b. Apt. Ste. Fir. Ste. 3.c. City or Town 3.d. State 3.e. Zip Code |
|--|
| 3.c. City or Town |
| |
| 3 d Store - 3 a 7 in Code |
| s.a. state |
| 3.f. Postal Code |
| 3.g. Province |
| 3.h. Country |
| Other Information 4. Telephone Number () |
| |
| |



- Documentation should be provided to support claim of status. CLAIMS and CIS can be used to verify.
- Claims of Military Service must be supported with documentation (copy of ID, LES, etc.)

| Pai | rt 4. Information on the Sponsor (continued) | |
|-----|--|--|
| 7. | City or Town of Rinh | Citizenship/Residency 11.a. |
| 8. | State or Province of Birth | 11.b. I am a U.S. national (for joint sponsors only). 11.c. I am a lawful permanent resident. |
| 9. | Country of Birth | My alien registration number is: ▶ A- |
| 10. | U.S. Social Security Number (Required) | Military Service (To be completed by patitionar sponsors only.) 12. I am currently on active duty in the U.S. armed services. Yes No |



Part 5. Sponsor's Household Size:

1. The sponsor's total household size is used to determine the correct Federal Poverty Guideline.

| Pai | Part 5. Sponsor's Household Size | | | | | | |
|----------|--|--------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| | r Household Size - <u>DO NOT COUNT ANYONE T</u> ons you are sponsoring in this affidavit: | VICE 5 | 5. | If you have any other dependents, enter the number here. | | | |
| l. | Enter the number you entered on line 7 of Part 3. | | 5. | If you have sponsored any other persons on an I-864 or I-864 EZ who are now lawful permanent residents, enter the number here. | | | |
| 3. | Yourself. If you are currently married, enter "1" for | 1 | 7. | OPTIONAL: If you have <u>siblings</u> , <u>parents</u> , <u>or</u> adult children with the same principal residence who are combining their income with yours by submitting Form I-864A, enter | | | |
| X | your spouse. | | | the number here. | | | |
| 4. | If you have dependent children, enter the number here. | | B. | Add together lines 1-7 and enter the number here. Household Size: | | | |



Determining Household Size

- The petitioner/sponsor's household size includes:
 - The petitioner/sponsor
 - All persons being sponsored on this affidavit of support.
 - The sponsor's spouse
 - All of the sponsor's dependent children under age of
 21
 - Any other dependents listed on your most recent federal income tax return



Determining Household Size? (cont..)

- The petitioner/sponsor's household size includes: (cont..)
 - Any immigrants previously sponsored with a Form I-864 or I-864EZ whom the petitioner/sponsor is obligated to support
 - Household members with same principal residence who are combining their income with yours by submitting an I-864A.

Note: When calculating household size, do not count any person more than once.

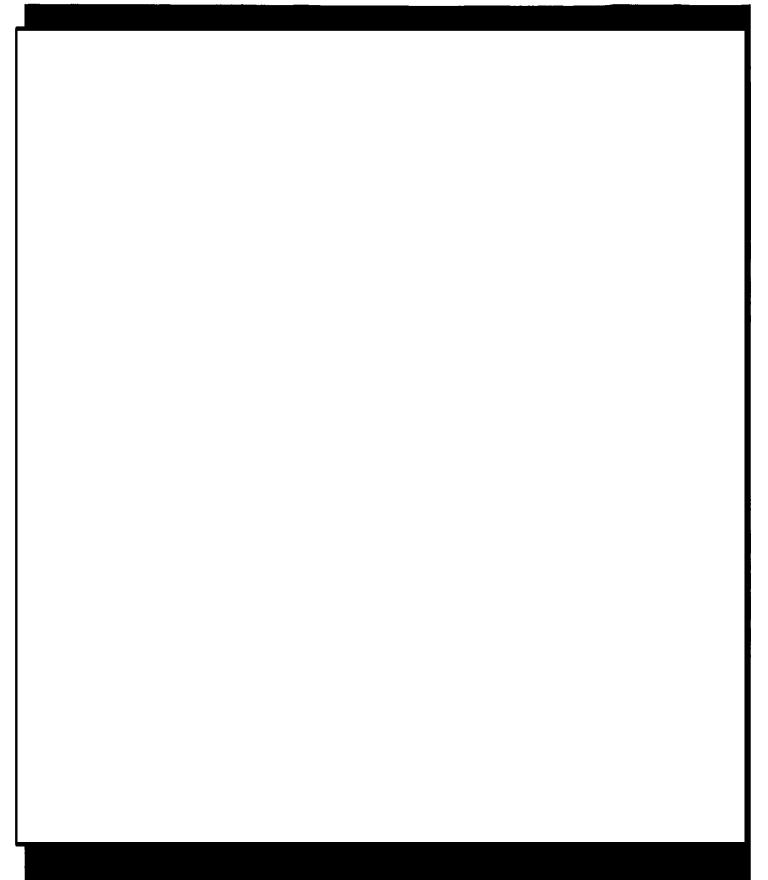


Reviewing Form I-864 (cont..)



Reviewing Form I-864 (cont..)



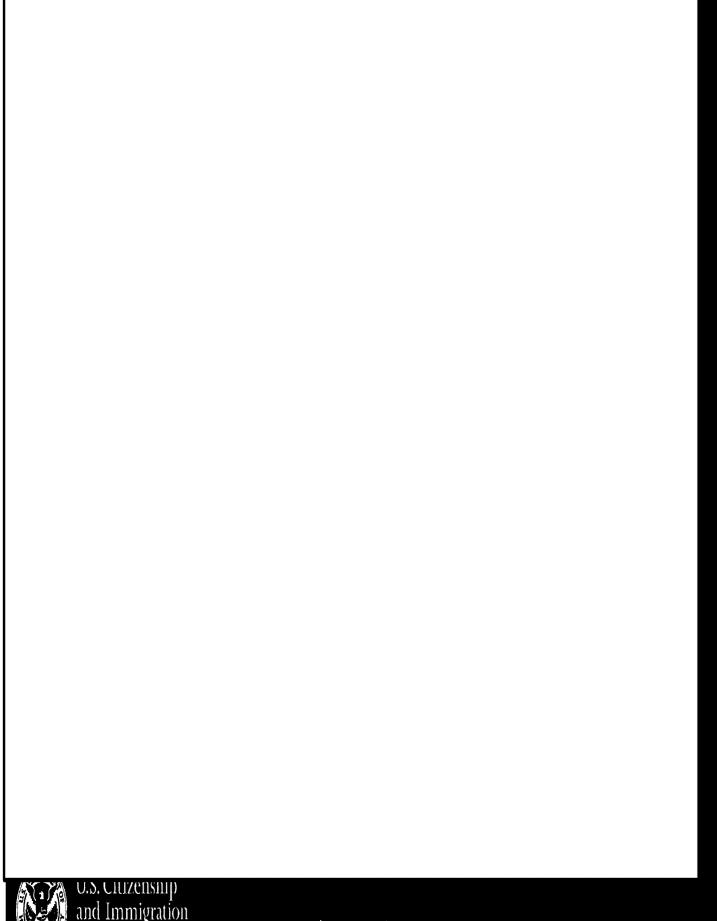




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Income Requirements



Income Requirements (cont..)

- Miscellaneous Income which may include:
 - Alimony
 - Child support
 - Dividend or interest income
 - Income from any other source



Documentation of Income

Job Letters and Proof of Income:

- May be used to demonstrate that the sponsor was not obligated to file a Federal income tax return for the most recent tax year, or
- May be used to establish that the sponsor's current income is sufficient to meet the poverty threshold even if the tax return without any other documentation might warrant a finding that it is not sufficient.



Documentation of Income (cont..)

Employment Letters:

- If submitted, letters from current employers should show:
 - dates of employment,
 - the nature of the job,
 - wages or salary earned,
 - number of hours/weeks worked,
 - and prospects for future employment and advancement. It should be sufficient for the employer to say that the employment is of indefinite duration or words of similar effect. <u>Promises of future employment</u> are not required.



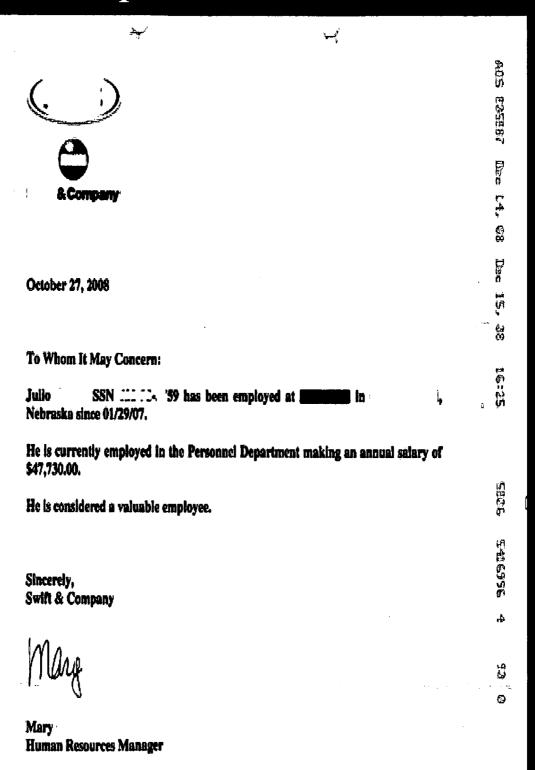
Documentation of Income (cont..)

Employment Letters: (cont..)

- This is probably another BIG RFE situation.
- A good portion of the employment letters we receive do not show current income, are incomplete and missing the most basic of information...dates of employment, salary/wages earned, and hours per week if wages are stated.



Acceptable Job Letter?





U.i an

MC/bh

National Benefits Center

Foreign Income

- Foreign income tax returns are not acceptable.
- If the sponsor did not file a tax return, the sponsor must prove that he or she was not required to file.
- If a sponsor should have filed, the sponsor must file retroactively and provide proof of filing.



Foreign Income (cont..)

- Note that U.S. citizens generally have an obligation to file a tax return on non-U.S. earnings even if there was no tax liability.
- How to Identify Foreign Earned Income
 - The petitioner/sponsor shows a negative income on line 22 of IRS Form 1040,
 - The petitioner/sponsor shows Form 2555 on line
 21 of IRS Form 1040, and
 - The petitioner/sponsor attached a copy of Form 2555, Foreign Earned Income.



Foreign Income

•The amount is reported on Form 1040, line 21 as a negative entry.

| Income | 7 | Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach Form(s) W-2 | 7 | 100000 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|-----|---------|
| | 88 | Taxable Interest. Attach Schedule B if required | 88 | |
| | b | Tax-exempt interest. Do not include on line 8a 8b | | |
| Atlach Form(s) W-2 here, Also | 9a | Oxdinary dividends. Attach Schedule R if required | 9a | |
| attach Forms | b | Qualified dividends (see page 22) 9b | | |
| W-2G and | 10 | Taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes (see page 23) | 10 | |
| 1099-R II tax | 11 | Alimony received | 11 | |
| was withheld. | 12 | Business income or (loss). Attach Schedule C or C-EZ | 12 | |
| discount add as much | 13 | Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule D if required. If not required, check here 🕨 🔲 | 13 | |
| If you did not | 14 | Other gains or (losses). Attach Form 4797 | 14 | |
| get a W-2, see page 22. | 15a | IRA distributions . 15a 6000 b Taxable amount (see page 24) | 15b | 5000 |
| eas harbs man | 16a | Pensions and annuities 16a 10000 b Taxable amount (see page 25) | 16b | 5000 |
| | 17 | Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Schedule E | 17 | |
| Enclose, but do | 18 | Farm Income or (loss). Attach Schedule F | 18 | |
| not attach, eny payment. Also, | 19 | Unemployment compensation in excess of \$2,400 per recipient (see page 27) | 19 | |
| please use | 2 0a | Social security benefits 20a 11000 b Taxable amount (see page 27) | 20b | 9350 |
| Form 1040-V. | 21 | Other income. List type and amount (see page 29) Form 2555 | 21 | (87500) |
| | 22 | Add the amounts in the far right column for lines 7 through 21. This is your total income > | 22 | 31850 |



Reviewing Form I-864 (cont..)

Federal Income tax return Information.

| 1040EZ) a | ncome (adjusted gro is reported on my F nt 3 years was: | | |
|-----------|--|------------|--------------|
| Tax Year | | | Total Income |
| 13.a. | (most recent) | 13.a.1. \$ | |
| 13.b. | (2nd most recent) | 13.b.1. \$ | |
| 13.c. | (3rd most recent) | 13.c.1. \$ | |
| of my | onal) I have attache Federal tax returns recent tax years. | • | - |



Documentation of Income (cont..)

Federal Income Tax Returns

| E 1040 | Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service (99) U.S. Individual Income Tax Return | | 2011 |
|-------------------------|---|-----------|----------------|
| For the year Jan. 1-Dec | : 31, 2011, or other tax year beginning | | , 2011, ending |
| Your first name and i | nitial | Last name | |
| If a joint return, spou | se's first name and initial | Last name | • • • • |

| Torm Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service U.S. Individual Income Tax Return (99) Your first name and initial Last name | | 2011 | | |
|---|--|-----------|---|--|
| | | Last name | | |
| | THE PLAN OF THE STATE OF THE ST | | gar Andrews Astronomical Ball (1994) Andrews (1994) | |
| If a joint return, spo | ouse's first name and initial | Last name | | |

| | | internal Revenue Service urn for Single and No Dependents (99) | 2011 |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| Your first name and | initial | Last name | and a finish the state of the s |
| If a joint return, spo | use's first name and initial | Last name | |



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Federal Income Tax Returns

Requirement for submitting Income Tax Return

- Each sponsor must submit either an IRS Tax Return Transcript or a copy of his or her most recent US.
 Federal individual income tax return (Form 1040, 1040A or 1040EZ), including all Schedules filed with the IRS.
- If the sponsor submits a copy of the tax return, he or she must also include all the supplements and attachments that were sent to the IRS with the tax return.
- Corporate/Partnership returns or foreign income tax returns are not acceptable.



Federal Income Tax Returns (cont..)

Who is not obligated to submit a Federal Income Tax Return?

- Individuals with stated income which is less than the Federal Filing requirement for their filing status.
- Individuals who claim on their Form I-864 or with a separate written statement that their income was too low to file.

Note: Residence outside the U.S. does not exempt U.S. citizens or lawful permanent residents from filing a Federal income tax return.



Federal Income Tax Returns (cont..)

- Be aware of the income threshold for the requirement of filing a tax return so that an RFE for evidence of the law is not necessary.
- If a sponsor has a filing requirement, the sponsor must file all late returns with the IRS and provide proof of filing.
- If the sponsor requested an extension, the sponsor should provide proof of filing for the extension (Form 4868).



2011 Federal Filing Requirements

http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/i1040.pdf

Chart A—For Most People

| IF your filing status is | AND at the end of 2011 you were* | THEN file a return if your gross income** was at least |
|---|---|--|
| Single (see the instructions for line 1) | under 65 65 or older | \$9,500 10,950 |
| Married filing jointly*** (see the instructions for line 2) | under 65 (both spouses) 65 or older (one spouse) 65 or older (both spouses) | \$19,000 20,150 21,300 |
| Married filing separately (see the instructions for line 3) | any age | \$3,700 |
| Head of household (see the instructions for line 4) | under 65 65 or older | \$12,200 13,650 |
| Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child (see the instructions for line 5) | under 65 65 or older | \$15,300 16,450 |

^{*}If you were born on January 1, 1947, you are considered to be age 65 at the end of 2011.

^{***}If you did not live with your spouse at the end of 2011 (or on the date your spouse died) and your gross income was at least \$3,700, you must file a return regardless of your age.



^{**}Gross income means all income you received in the form of money, goods, property, and services that is not exempt from tax, including any income from sources outside the United States or from the sale of your main home (even if you can exclude part or all of it). Do not include any social security benefits unless (a) you are married filling a separate return and you lived with your spouse at any time in 2011 or (b) one-half of your social security benefits plus your other gross income and any tax-exempt interest is more than \$25,000 (\$32,000 if married filing jointly). If (a) or (b) applies, see the instructions for lines 20a and 20b to figure the taxable part of social security benefits you must include in gross income. Gross income includes gains, but not losses, reported on Form 8949. Gross income from a business means, for example, the amount on Schedule C, line 7, or Schedule F, line 9. But, in figuring gross income, do not reduce your income by any losses, including any loss on Schedule C, line 7, or Schedule F, line 9.

Federal Income Tax Returns (cont..)

Which Tax Return do I use?

- The most recent income tax return or IRS transcript must be submitted with the I-485 Application.
- The most recent tax year is determined by the date the Form I-864 is signed (or the date a RFE is sent) relative to the tax filing due date (usually April 15).



Which Tax Return do I use? (cont..)

Example 1:

- Form I-864 signed on 25 March, 2012
 - Tax due date for 2011 returns is April 17, 2012
 - The most recent tax return is 2010
- f. I authorize the Social Security Administration to release information about me in its records to the Department of State and U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services.
- g. Any and all other evidence submitted is true and correct.

31. John Doe 03/25/2012 (Sponsor's Signature) (Date-- mm/dd/yyyy)



Which Tax Return do I use? (cont..)

Example 2:

- Form I-864 signed on 25 April, 2012
 - Tax due date for 2011 returns is April 17, 2012
 - The most recent tax return is 2011
- f. I authorize the Social Security Administration to release information about me in its records to the Department of State and U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services.
- g. Any and all other evidence submitted is true and correct.

| J1. | (Sponsor's Signature) | (Date mm/dd/yyyy) |
|-----|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 31. | John Doe | 04/25/2012 |



Which Tax Return do I use? (cont..)

Example 3:

- Form I-864 signed on 25 March, 2012
- An RFE is sent on 10 May, 2012
 - Tax due date for 2011 returns is April 17, 2012
 - The most recent tax return is 2011



Do I need a current federal income tax return?

• Where to look, what to look for, and when to ask for more information regarding employment.



Example 1: Retired Individual

| Part 6. Sponsor's Income and Employment | |
|---|---|
| I am currently: | 2. Self-employed as a/an |
| 1. Employed as a/an | |
| | 3. X Retired from: |
| l.a. Name of Employer #1 (if applicable) | 3.a. Company Name |
| | XYZ Company |
| 1.b. Name of Employer #2 (if applicable) | 3.b. Date of Retirement |
| | (mm/dd/yyyy) ► 12/31/2011 |
| 4. Unemployed since | Person 4 |
| (mm/dd/yyyy) ▶ | 9.a. Name |
| 5. My current individual annual income is: | |
| (See Instructions) \$ 0.00 | 9.b. Relationship |
| Income you are using from any other person who was | |
| counted in your household size, including, in certain conditions, the intending immigrant. (See Instructions.) Please | 9.c. Current Income \$ |
| indicate name, relationship and income. | 10. My current Annual Household Income (Total all lines |
| Person 1 | from 5, 6.c., 7.c., 8.c., and 9.c. Will be Compared to |
| 6.a. Name | Poverty Guidelines – See Form I-864P.) |
| | \$ 0.00 |



National Benefits Center

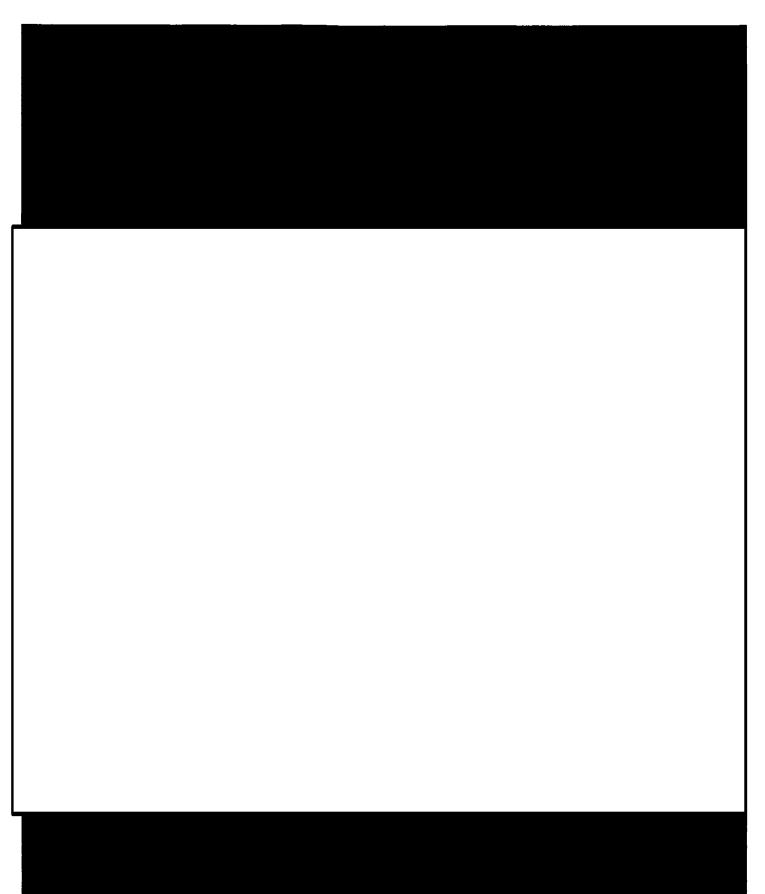
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Answer:

- No, Petitioner/Sponsor does not need a current federal income tax return.
- Petitioner/Sponsor did not earn any money to claim. (May have nontaxable pensions or Social Security income)
- Should have a Joint Sponsor with a completed Form I-864; or
- A household member with a completed Form I-864A.







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Answer:

- No, The petitioner/sponsor does not need a current federal income tax return.
- Petitioner/Sponsor did not earn any money to claim on federal income tax return.
- Should have a Joint Sponsor with a completed Form I-864; or
- A household member with a completed Form I-864A.



Example 3: Sponsor is a student

| Pai | rt 6. | Sponsor's Income and Employment | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| I am currently: | | 2. | Self-employed as a/an | | |
| 1. | X | Employed as a/an | _ | | |
| | | Student | 3. | | Retired from: |
| 1.a. | | Name of Employer #1 (if applicable) | 3.a. | | Company Name |
| 1.b. | | Name of Employer #2 (if applicable) | 3.b. | | Date of Retirement (mm/dd/yyyy) ▶ |



| Part 6. Sponsor's Income and Employment (continu | ued) | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| 4. Unemployed since | Person 4 | | |
| (mm/dd/yyyy) ▶ | 9.a. Name | | |
| 5. My current individual annual income is: | | | |
| (See Instructions) \$ 0.00 | 9.b. Relationship | | |
| Income you are using from any other person who was | | | |
| counted in your household size, including, in certain conditions, the intending immigrant. (See Instructions.) Please | 9.c. Current Income \$ | | |
| indicate name, relationship and income. | 10. My current Annual Household Income (Total all lines | | |
| Person 1 | from 5, 6.c., 7.c., 8.c., and 9.c. Will be Compared to | | |
| 6.a. Name | Poverty Guidelines See Form I-864P.) | | |
| | \$ 0.00 | | |



Answer:

- No, since no income was earned, the petitioner/sponsor will not have a current federal income tax return.
- Should have a Joint Sponsor with a completed Form I-864; or
- A household member with a completed Form I-864A.



Example 4: Single status on tax return

| | 1040EZ) a | ncome (adjusted gro is reported on my F at 3 years was: | | |
|-------|-----------|--|------------|--------------|
| | Tax Year | | | Total Income |
| 13.a. | | (most recent) | 13.a.l. \$ | |
| 13.b. | | (2nd most recent) | 13.b.1. \$ | |
| 13.c. | | (3rd most recent) | 13.c.l. \$ | |
| 14. | of my | onal) I have attache Federal tax returns recent tax years. | • | • |



Answer:

- No, the petitioner/sponsor did not earn enough income to file a federal income tax return.
- Should have a Joint Sponsor with a completed Form I-864; or
- A household member with a completed Form I-864A.





Federal Income Tax Forms

Where to find the income:

Form I-864 instructions page 8:

 For purposes of this affidavit, the line for gross (total) income on IRS Forms 1040 and 1040A will be considered when determining income.
 For persons filing IRS Form 1040 EZ, the line for adjusted gross income will be considered.



Federal Income Tax Forms

• Form 1040 - Total Income, Line 22

| 1040 | Department of the Treasury—Internal F U.S. Individual Inco | • • | 2011 | OMB No. 1545-0074 |
|-------------------------|---|-----------|----------------|-------------------|
| For the year Jan. 1-Dec | 31, 2011, or other tax year beginning | | , 2011, ending | , 20 |
| Your first name and i | nitial | Last name | | |
| if a joint return, spou | se's first name and initial | Last name | | |
| | | | | |

| Income | 7 | Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach Form(s) W-2 | 7 | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|--------------|--|
| | 8a | Taxable interest. Attach Schedula B if required | 8a | |
| | b | Tax-exempt interest. Do not include on line 8a 8b | | |
| Attach Form(s) | 9a | Ordinary dividends. Attach Schedule B If required | 9a | |
| W-2 here. Also attach Forms | b | Qualified dividends (see page 22) 9b | L | |
| W-2G and | 10 | Taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes (see page 23) | 10 | |
| 1099-R if tax | 11 | Alimony received | 11 | |
| was withheld. | 12 | Business income or (loss). Attach Schedule C or C-EZ | 12 | |
| | 13 | Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule D if required. If not required, check here | 13 | |
| If you did not | 14 | Other gains or (losses). Attach Form 4797 | 14 | |
| get a W-2, see page 22. | 15 a | IRA distributions . 15a b Taxable amount (see page 24) | 1 5 b | |
| ou paga ee. | 16a | Pensions and annuities 16a b. Taxable amount (see page 25) | 165 | |
| | 17 | Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Schedule E | 17 | |
| Enclose, but do | 18 | Farm Income or (loss). Attach Schedule F | 18 | |
| not attach, any payment. Also, | 19 | Unemployment compensation in excess of \$2,400 per recipient (see page 27) | 19 | |
| please use | 20a | Social security benefits 20a b Taxable amount (see page 27) | 20b | |
| Form 1040-V. | 21 | Other Income. List type and and affigure affects fits Center | 21 | |
| | 22 | Add the amounts in the far right column for lines 7 through 21. This is your total income | 22 | |



Federal Income Tax Forms

• Form 1040A - Total Income, Line 15

| 1040A | Department of the Treasury U.S. Individual | -Internal Revenue Service ncome Tax Return (99) | 2011 | IRS Use Only— |
|-----------------------|--|--|------|---------------|
| Your first name and | 1 initial | Last name | | |
| f a joint return, spo | ouse's first name and initial | Last name | | |

| Income | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|----|
| IIICOMA | 7 | Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach Form(| s) W-2. | | 7 | |
| Attach Form(s) W-2 | 8 a | Taxable interest. Attach Schedule B if r | equired. | | 84 | |
| here. Also attach | <u>b</u> | Tax-exempt interest. Do not include or | n line 8a. 8 | b | | |
| Form(s) | 9a | Ordinary dividends. Attach Schedule Bi | f required. | | 9a | |
| 1099-Riftax | <u>b</u> | Qualified dividends (see page 25). | 9 | b | | |
| was withheld. | 10 | Capital gain distributions (see page 25). | | | 10 | |
| ff you did not get a W-2, see | 118 | IRA distributions. 11a | 11b | Taxable amount (see page 25). | 11b | |
| page 24. Enclose, but do not ettach, any | 12a | Pensions and annuities. 12a | 12b | Taxable amount (see page 26). | 12b | |
| payment, Also, please use Form 1040-V. | 13 | Unemployment compensation in excess Alaska Permanent Fund dividends (see | | er recipient and | 13 | |
| 10770-74 | 14a | Social security benefits. 14a | 1 4 b | Taxable amount (see page 28). | 1 4 b | |
| | 15 | National Bene Add lines 7 through 14b (far right colum | | ur total income. | 1 5 | 94 |



Federal Income Tax Forms

Form 1040-EZ - Adjusted Gross Income, Line 4

| , | Depar | tment of the Treasury—Inter | nal Revenue Ser | rvice | | | 1 | • | , | | |
|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-------|
| Form | inc | ome Tax Returr | for Sing | gle and | | | | | | | |
| 1040EZ | Join | nt Filers With N | o Depen | dents (99) | 2011 | | | OM | IB No. 154 | 5-0074 | |
| Your first name and int | tial | <u> </u> | Last name | | | | | Your soc | ial securi | ty núm | ber |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| If a joint return, spouse | 's first | name and initial | Last name | - | | | | Spouse's | social sec | unity nu | mber |
| | | · | | | | | | | | | |
| Home address (numbe | r and s | treet). If you have a P.O. b | ox, see instruc | ctions. | | | Apt. no. | | ake sure t above are | | |
| City, town or post office, | stale, a | nd ZIP code. If you have a for | reign address, a | iso complete spaces | below (see instructions). | i | t. | Presidenti | al B ection | n Campa | eign |
| | | , | | | _ | • | | Check here it jointly, want (| | | |
| Foreign country name | | | | Foreign province | county | Foreign p | ostal code | a box below | | | |
| | | | · | <u> </u> | | | | refund. | Y | v 🗌 S | pouse |
| Income | 1 | • | • | ould be shown in | box 1 of your Form(| s) W-2. | ٠ | | , | | |
| Attach | | Attach your Form(s) | W-2. | | • | | | 1 | | | |
| Form(s) W-2 here. | 2 | Taxable interest. If the | e total is ove | er \$1,500, you ca | unnot use Form 1040E | Z . | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 2 | | | |
| Enclose, but do not attach, any | 3 | Unemployment comp | pensation and | d Alaska Perman | ent Fund dividends (s | ee instructi | ons). | 3 | | | |
| payment. | 4 | Add lines 1, 2, and 3. | . This is you | r adjusted gross | income. | | | 4 | | , | |



Other Income Tax Forms

Puerto Rico, Form 482 (Long Form)
 Adjusted Gross Income, Line 5

| On | nula | rio 4 | 82 | Rev. | 5 | Œ€C ' | 11 | | | | | | | | , | | | | | | | |
|----|-------|--------|--|-----------|------|--------|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------------------|--------------|---------------|--|----------------------|--------------|------|--------|---------------|------|
| | | F | OF | SM | A | L | \ F | 35 | À | 1 | | | O PLAN | ELLA CON CH | EQU | E(FAVOR DE F | MARCHEQ | UEEN | ESTI | ELUGA | UR) | |
| | | Liqu | | | | | • | Re | | | | | 2011 PLANE | | DEF NTRI | OBIERNO DE P PARTAMENTO IBUCION SO | DEHACIEI Bre ingf | NDA KESO: | | | 201 VIDUOS | 1 |
| R | | | | | | | | | | | | | | de | | | | | | | | |
| N | OCT D | re del | Coeti | buyer | de | | ini | cial | 1 | (pell | do I | Pale | mo | Apelido Mate | IDO | | Número | de Se | ino | Social | Contribuy | ente |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | | |
| | N) | Ganar | nda n | eta de | capi | tal a | largo |) pla | 20 el | n Fo | ndos | s de | Inversión (Some | ta Aneio Q1) | ar 144 414 11 | | | P442P440194 | (16) | | - | 00 |
| | | | | | | | - | | | | | | • | | | | | | | | | 0(|
| | P) | Pensi | in rec | ibida ş | or đ | vorcio | 0.8 | epara | ación | (Núi | M. 8 | equ | o social del que | paqa: | | | _) (18) | | (19] | | | 00 |
| 3. | | | | • | | | | • | | • | | • | • ' | . • | | | • | | | | | 00 |
| | | | • | • | | | | • | • | | | • | | | | | | | | | | 00 |
| | | | del Cordibuyerne inicial Apedido Patemo Apedido Materno Número de Seguro S anancia neta de capital a largo plazo en Fondos de Inversión (Someta Anejo Q1) | | | | | | | | | | 0(| | | | | | | | | |



Other Income Tax Forms

Puerto Rico, Form 481 (Short Form)
 Adjusted Gross Income, Line 4

| Formulario 481 Rev. 27 | oct 11 | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------|----------|
| FORMA | CORTA | O PLANILLA CO | ON CHEQUE (FAVOR DEFI | LIAR CHEQUE ENESTE LUGA | NR) | | Número de | e Serie |
| Liquidador | Revisor | 2011 | GOSTERNO DE P | | 2011 | | | |
| | <u> </u> | PLANILLA DE | E CONTRIBUCION SOE | BRE INGRESOS DE INDI | IVIDUOS | PLANILLAE | ACACOGENOS | |
| R G RO V1 V2 P1 | P2 N D1 D2 E A M1 | AÑO de | | O AÑO COMENZADO EL | ا | ○ FALLECIDO | DURANTE EL A | AÑO: / / |
| Nombre del Contribuyente | Irricial Apellido Pate | | deYTERMINA | Número de Seguro Social | ae | 0 000 | NTRIBUYENTE | CONYUGE |
| , | | | o readily | | | | Sello de Ro | ecitido |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Salarios del Gobier | no Federal (Véanse i | instrucciones) | | (02) | | 00 | (04) | 00 |
| 3. Ingresos de anualid | lades y pensiones (f | .nejo H Individuo, | Parle II, linea 12) | | 3000011001100110010 | 186 | (65) | 00 |
| 4. Ingreso Bruto Ajusta | ado (Sume el total de | las lineas 1B, 21 | B y 3B) | | :35 D7 75 C0 800 C3 86 C3 881 7 | 11 10 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 | (06) | 00 |



Schedules used with Form1040

- Schedule C or C-EZ (Sole Proprietorship)
- Schedule D (Capital gains and Losses)
- Schedule E (Rental/Royalty Income)
- Schedule F (Farm Income)



Schedule C:

- Used to report self employment income
- Sponsor's often attempt to use line 7 (gross income) to meet the income requirements.

| | nent of the Treasury Revenue Service (99) For information on Schedule C and its instructions, go to www.irs.gov/ Attach to Form 1040, 1040NR, or 1041; partnerships generally must file Form 1 | | Attachment Sequence No. 09 |
|--------|---|------------------|---------------------------------|
| Name c | of proprietor | Social secu | urity number (SSN) |
| A | Principal business or profession, including product or service (see instructions) | B Enter co. | de from instructions |
| C | Business name. If no separate business name, leave blank. | D Employer | r ID number (EIN), (see instr.) |
| E | Business address (including suite or room no.) ▶ | | |
| | City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code | | |
| F | Accounting method: (1) ☐ Cash (2) ☐ Accrual (3) ☐ Other (specify) ▶ | *** | |
| G | Did you "materially participate" in the operation of this business during 2011? If "No," see instructions for | r limit on losse | es . Yes No |
| H | If you started or acquired this business during 2011, check here | | . ▶ 🗆 |
| 1 | Did you make any payments in 2011 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? (see instructions) | | Yes No |
| J_ | If "Yes," did you or will you file all required Forms 1099? | <u> </u> | Yes No |
| Part | | | |
| 1a | Merchant card and third party payments. For 2011, enter -0 | | |
| ·b. | Gross receipts or sales not entered on line 1a (see instructions) . 1b | | |
| С | Income reported to you on Form W-2 if the "Statutory Employee" box on | | |
| 1 | that form was checked. Caution. See instr. before completing this line | 18 A 3 | |
| · d | Total gross receipts. Add lines 1a through 1c | . 1d | |
| 2 | Returns and allowances plus any other adjustments (see instructions) | . 2 | |
| 3 | Subtract line 2 from line 1d | . 3 | |
| 4 | Cost of goods sold (from line 42) | . 4 | |
| 5 | Gross profit. Subtract line 4 from line 3 | . 5 | |
| 6 | Other income, including federal and state gasoline or fuel tax credit or refund (see instructions) | . 6 | |
| _7 | Gross Income. Add lines 5 and 6 | ▶ 7 | |
| | Services National Benefits Center | July 2 | 013 99 |

Schedule C (cont.)

Discretionary item:

• Depreciation expense (line 13) <u>may</u> be used to 'add back' to total income when determining if the sponsor meets the income requirements.

| Part | II Expensos. Enter exp | 78 TS | es for business us | e of 1 | our h | ome only on line 30. | | | |
|----------|----------------------------------|------------|--|---------------|-----------|--|----------|----|-------------------------|
| 8 | Advertising | 8 | | | 18 | Office expense | 18 | | |
| 9 | Car and truck expenses (see | | | | 19 | Pension and profesheding plans $\ \ ,$ | 10 | | |
| | page (3-4) | 0 | and the second of the second o | - saintiporti | <u>20</u> | Part or loose (see page C-6): | <u> </u> | | |
| 10 | Commissions and leas : | 10 | | | à | Vishides, machinery, and equipment | ,90a | | |
| 11 | Contract laber (see page C-4) | 11 | | | b | Other business property | 200 | | |
| 12 | Deptetion | 12 | Mar. 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1 | | 21 | Repairs and maintanence | 11 | | المراجع المراجع |
| 13 | Depreciation and section 179 | | | | 22 | Supplies (not included in Part III) . | 22 | | |
| | expense deductor (ret | | | | 23 | Taxes and learnes | 17 | | |
| | included in Part II) (see page | | | | 14 | Travel, meals, and entertainment | | | |
| | 6.5 | ją. | Notes the second of the second | | ð | Travel | 244 | | prompted spreading of a |
| 14 | Employed benefit programs | | | | b | Doductible media and | | | |
| | lother than on line 16), | 14 | , | | | antentalminent (see page C-6) | 24b | | |
| 15 | hsuzanea (other from health) | 15 | | | 25 | Utilities | 15 | | |
| 10 | Interest: | | | | 26 | Wages (less employment gradits). | 26 | | |
| | Mortgage (paid to barks, de.) | (B) | | | 27 | Other expenses from the 48 cm | | | |
| b | Other | 180 | | | | page 2) | 17 | | tides or any a sec |
| 17 | Legal and professional services. | 17 | Nationa | l Bei | nefits | Center | | 10 |) |

Schedules used with Form1040

Schedule C (cont.)

•Schedule C income from line 31 carries to Form 1040, line 12 and is part of the total income

| | Observa and Control of the Control o | | | | |
|--------|--|-----|----|---|------|
| 29 | Total expenses before expresses for business use of home. Add lines 8 through 27 | . • | 28 | | |
| 29 | Torradive prefit or (css). Subtract line 28 from line 7 | 1 1 | 29 | · | |
| 30 | Expenses for business use of your name. Attach Form 8829 | | 30 | | |
| 31 | Net profit or (loss). Subtract line 30 from Ira 29. | | | ang ta da Talan manakan da da da dan da | |
| 32 | If a profit, enter or both Form 1040, line 12, and Schedule SE, line 2, or on Form 10404R, line 13 \$sill you checked the box on line 1, see page C-7). Estates and trusts, enter on Form 1041, line 3. If a loss, you must go to line 32. If you have a loss, check the box that describes your investment in this activity (see page C-7). | | 31 | | |
| | If you checked \$25, enter the less on both Form 1040, line 12, and Schedule SE, line 2, or on Form 1040NR, line 13 (if you checked the box on line 1, see the line 31 instructions on page C-7). Estates and bucks, enter on Form 1041, line 3. If you checked \$25, you must attach Form \$198, Your loss may be limited. | | | Al investment to all Sums Investment is at risk. | |
| For Po | perwork Reduction Act Notice, see page C-0 of the Instructions Cal. No. 11324P | | | Schoolde C (Form 104 | 1000 |



Charles and Charles the Colors

wing Parcel

1 (1 v

- Schedule D (Capital Gains)
 - Used to report gains or losses from Capital gains transaction.
 - May be used to support an income trend.

SCHEDULE D (Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service (99)

Capital Gains and Losses

► Attach to Form 1040 or Form 1040NR. ► See Instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040).

► Use Form 8949 to list your transactions for lines 1, 2, 3, 8, 9, and 10.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2011

Attachment Sequence No. 12

Name(s) shown on return

Your social security number

Part I

Short-Term Capital Gains and Losses—Assets Held One Year or Less



Schedule E

- •Used to report Income/Loss from Rentals or Royalties
- Sponsor's often attempt to use line 3 or 4 to meet the income requirements.
- Net Schedule E income from line 31 carries to Form 1040, line 17 and is part of the total income.

| Туре | of Property: | | | | | · | • | | |
|---------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|---------|-------|---------------|----------|---|--|
| 1 Sing | gle Family Residence | 3 Vacation/Short-Term Rental | 5 La | nd | 7 Se | lf-Rental | | | |
| 2 Mul | Iti-Family Residence | 4 Commercial | 6 Ro | yalties | 8 Otl | her (describe | <u>)</u> | | |
| Incom | 10u | | | | | Prop | erties | | |
| JIICÓII | ile. | | | | A | | В | C | |
| 3a | Merchant card and third | party payments. For 2011, enter -0- | 3a | | | | | | |
| b | Payments not reported | to you on line 3a | 3b | ı | | | · | | |
| 4 | | ounts on line 3a that are not ns) | 4 | | | | | | |



Schedule E (cont.)

Discretionary item:

Depreciation expense (line 18) <u>may</u> be used to 'add back' to total income when determining if the sponsor meets the income requirements.

| Exper | ises: | | | | | | |
|-------|--|----|---|----|---|--|---|
| 5 | Advertising | 5 | | | | | |
| 6 | Auto and travel (see instructions) | 6 | | | | | |
| 7 | Cleaning and maintenance | 7 | | ., | | | |
| 8 | Commissions | 8 | | | | | |
| 9 | Insurance | 9 | | | | | |
| 10 | Legal and other professional fees | 10 | | | | | |
| 11 | Management fees | 11 | - | , | | | |
| 12 | Mortgage interest paid to banks, etc. (see instructions) | 12 | | | | | |
| 13 | Other interest | 13 | | | | | |
| 14 | Repairs | 14 | · | | | | |
| 15 | Supplies | 15 | | | | | |
| 16 | Taxes | 16 | | | b | | |
| 17 | Utilities | 17 | | | | | _ |
| 18 | Depreciation expense or depletion | 18 | | · | , | | |
| 19 | Other (list) | 19 | | | | | |
| 20 | Total expenses. Add lines 5 through 19 | 20 | | | | | |



Schedules used with Form1040

- Schedule F
 - Used to report Farm income
 - Net Schedule F income from line 34 carries to Form 1040, line 18 and is part of the total income.
 - Sponsor's often attempt to use gross income on line 9 of Schedule F to meet the income requirements.

Discretionary item:

 Depreciation expense (line 14) may be used to 'add back' to total income when determining if the sponsor meets the income requirements.



SCHEDULE F (Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service (99)

Profit or Loss From Farming

► Attach to Form 1040, Form 1040NR, Form 1041, Form 1065, or Form 1065-B.

► See Instructions for Schedule F (Form 1040).

OMB No. 1545-0074

2011

Attachment Sequence No. 14

Name of proprietor

Social security number (SSN)

| Part | Farm Income - Cash Method. Complete Parts I and II (Accrual method. Complete Parts II and | d III, a | and Part I, line 9.) | |
|------------|--|------------|----------------------|---|
| 1a | Specified sales of livestock and other resale items (see instructions) 1a | | , | |
| b | Sales of livestock and other resale items not reported on line 1a 1b | | | |
| C | Total of lines 1a and 1b (see instructions) | | | |
| d | Cost or other basis of livestock or other items reported on line 1c 1d | 3 | | |
| 8 | Subtract line 1d from line 1c | 1e | | |
| 2a | Specified sales of products you raised (see instructions) | 2a | | |
| , b | Sales of products you raised not reported on line 2a | 2 b | | _ |
| 3a | Cooperative distributions (Form(s) 1099-PATR) . 3a 3b Taxable amount | 3b | | |
| 4a | Agricultural program payments (see instructions) . 4a 4b Taxable amount | 4b | | |
| 5 a | Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loans reported under election | 5a | | |
| b | CCC loans forfeited | 5c | | |
| 6 | Crop insurance proceeds and federal crop disaster payments (see instructions) | , | | |
| а | Amount received in 2011 6a 6b Taxable amount | 6b | | |
| C | If election to defer to 2012 is attached, check here ▶ □ 6d Amount deferred from 2010 | 6d | | |
| 7a | Specified custom hire (machine work) income (see instructions) | 7a - | | |
| b | Custom hire income not reported on line 7a | 7b | .0 | |
| 8a | Specified other income (see instructions) | 8a | | |
| b | Other income not reported on line 8a (see instructions) | 8b | | _ |
| 9 | Gross income. Add amounts in the right column (lines 1e, 2a, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5a, 5c, 6b, 6d, 7a, 7b, 8a, and | | | |
| | 8b). If you use the accrual method, enter the amount from Part III, line 50 (see instructions) | 9 | , | |



National Benefits Center

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Discretionary item:

Depreciation expense (line 14) may be used to 'add back' to total income

| Part | II Farm Expenses—Cash a | nd Ac | crual Method. Do | not | t include personal or living expenses (see instructions). | |
|------|---|-------|------------------|-----|---|--|
| 10 | Car and truck expenses (see instructions). Also attach Form 4562 | 10 | | , | 23 Pension and profit-sharing plans 23 24 Rent or lease (see instructions): | |
| 11 | Chemicals | 11 | | | a Vehicles, machinery, equipment 24a | |
| 12 | Conservation expenses (see instructions) | 12 | | | b Other (land, animals, etc.) 24b | |
| 13 | Custom hire (machine work) , | 13 | | | 25 Repairs and maintenance 25 | |
| 14 | Depreciation and section 179 | · | • | | 26 Seeds and plants | |
| | expense (see instructions) . | . 14 | , | | 27 Storage and warehousing 27 | |
| 15 | Employee benefit programs | | | | 28 Supplies | |
| | other than on line 23 | 15 | | | 29 Taxes | |



Should I use the schedules in my determination of sufficiency?

- Not by themselves any profits or losses are automatically carried to the front page of the 1040 which are calculated to determine the amount on line 22 – Total income.
- Discretionary decisions may be used for certain items found on supporting schedules



IRS Tax Return Transcript

- An IRS Tax Return Transcript may be submitted instead of a copy of the income tax return.
- Do not mistake a Tax Return Transcript for a Wage and Earnings Statement.



IRS Tax Return Transcript



This Product Contains Sensitive Taxpayer Data

Tax Return Transcript

Request Date: MM-DD-YY

Response Date: MM-DD-Y

Tracking Number: 1000 123458

SSN Provided:

123-45-6789

Tax Period Ending: Dec. 31, 2006

The following items reflect the amount as shown on the return (PR), and the amount as adjusted (PC), if applicable. They do not show subsequent activity on the account.

SSN: 123-45-6789

NAME (S) SHOWN ON RETURN:

ADDREGO:

SPOUSE SSN: 321-54-9876

FIRST & SPOUSE LAST

1234 FIRST BLVD

CITY, ST 12345-6789-123

FILING STATUS:

Married Filing Joint

FORM NUMBER:

1040 20071808

CYCLE POSTED:

Apr.15, 2007

RECEIVED DATE: REMITTANCE:

15, 200)

EXEMPTION NUMBER:

0.00

DEPENDENT 1 NAME

CIRL 1

DEPENDENT 1 SSN:

Income

WAGES, SALARIES, TIPS, ETC:

TAXABLE INTEREST INCOME: SCH B:

TAX-BXEMPT INTEREST:

ORDINARY DIVIDEND INCOME: SCH B:

QUALIFIED DIVIDENDS:

REFUNDS OF STATE/LOCAL TAXES:

ALIMONY RECEIVED:

BUSINESS INCOME OR LOSS (Schedule C):

BUSINESS INCOME OR LOSS: SCH C PER COMPUTER:

CAPITAL GAIN OR LOSS: (Schedule D):

CAPITAL GAINS OR LOSS: SON D PER COMPUTER:

OTHER GAINS OR LOSSES (Form 4797):

TOTAL IRA DISTRIBUTIONS:

Services

National Benefits Center

July 2013

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\$ 0.00

\$ 0.00

\$ 784.00

\$ 784.00

\$ 54.00

\$ 0.00

\$ 195,665.00

\$ 195,665.00

\$ -3,000.00

\$ -3,000.00

\$ 0.00

\$ 0.00

\$ 7,154.00



Form W-2 Wage and Tax Statement

• Provides Form W-2, 1099 information submitted to the IRS but does not contain tax return information.



This Product Contains Sensitive Taxpayer Data

Request Date: 05-25-2007

Response Date: 05-25-2007

Employee Number: TW9JB

Tracking Number: 100015364659

Wage and Income Transcript W-2 SAMPLE

SSN Provided: 123-45-6789

Tax Period Requested: December, 2006

Form W-2 Wage and Tax Statement

Employer:

Employer Identification Number (EIN): 130000000

UNITED PARCEL SERVICE INC

55 GLENLAKE PKWY NE

ATLANTA, GA 30328-0000

Employee:

Employee's Social Security Number: 123-45-6789

Ted Taxpayer

123 Main Street

CRAB ORCHARD, WV 25827-0000

Services

_National Bonofite Contor

July 2013

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Active Duty Military

- When reviewing the federal income tax return an you notice the military petitioner/sponsor states their current salary is one number and their tax return reflects a significantly lower amount. What should I do?
- Look for the W-2.



| 52525 | Void 🗌 | a Employe | 9's social security number | For Official L | | • | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------|--|--|
| | Ш. | | · | OMB No. 154 | OMB No. 1545-0008 | | | | | |
| b Employer Identi | fication number (| EIN) | | | 1 4 | Vages, tips, other compensation | 2 Federal Income to | x withheld | | |
| , | | | .* | | | | | | | |
| c Employer's nam | ne, addresa, and | ZIP code | | | 3 6 | locial security wages | 4 Social security to | x withheld | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 5 1 | Aedicare wages and tips | 6 Medicare tax with | nheld | | |
| | | | • | | | | | | | |
| | • | | • | | 7 6 | locial escurity tips | 8 Allocated tips | n., | | |
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| d Control number | • | | | | 9 / | kdvance EIC payment | to Denendant care | NA CUIE | | |
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| e Employee's first | t name and initia | Lest | name | 8uff. | 11 1 | ionqualified plane | 12a 6ee instructions 1 | for box 12 | | |
| | | | | | | 4.00 | V. | | | |
| | | | | | 13 5 | itutory Retirement Third-party playee plan eick pay | 730 | | | |
| | | | •, | | l. [| | | | | |
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| 15 State Employ | er'a state iD num | iber | 16 State wages, tipe, etc. | 17 State Incon | 10 181 | 18 Local wages, tips, etc. | 19 LDC3I INCOMB TRX | 20 Locally name | | |
| <u></u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | , | | | | |
| | • | | | | | u . | • | | | |
| 111 | Wage and | Tax | - | חחר | 7 [| Department o | f the Treesury—Internal F | Revenue Bervice | | |
| Form W-Z | Statemer | | , | ا∐اے | ۲ | | Privacy Act and Paper | | | |
| rvill == 🚐 | Ara ralliel | 16 | | | | - 101 | LIMORA MOT BUT LABOUR | ANY MERRORAL | | |

Copy A For Social Security Administration - Send this entire page with Form W-3 to the Social Security Administration; photocopies are not acceptable.

Cat. No. 10134D

Do Not Cut, Fold, or Staple Forms on This Page — Do Not Cut, Fold, or Staple Forms on This Page

See box 12...is there a letter and a number in this box?



National Benefits Center

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What does Code Q in box 12 on a W-2 represent?

- Code Q—Nontaxable combat pay. If you are a military employer, report any nontaxable combat pay in box 12.
- This can be found in the W-2 and W-3 Instructions at: http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/iw2w3 08.pdf

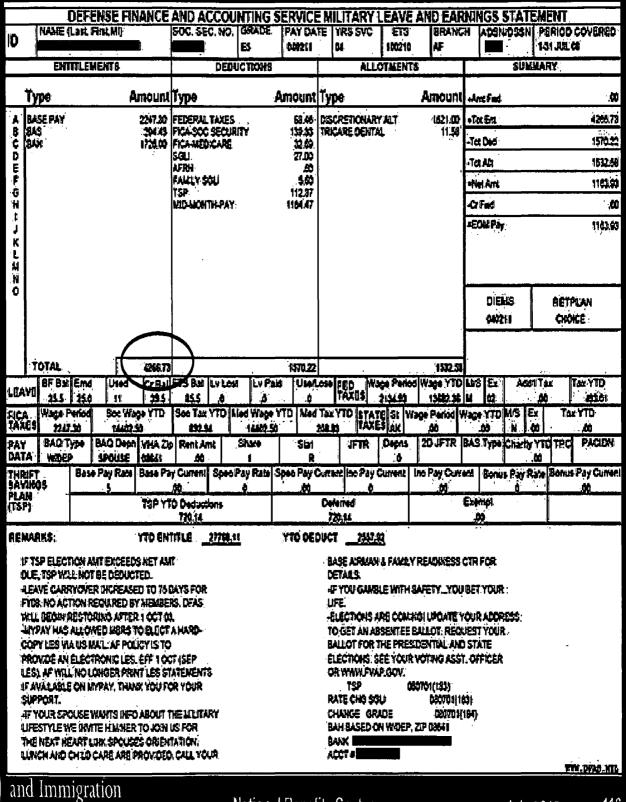


Is there any where else I can look?

- Did the petitioner/sponsor submit a copy of their most recent LES (Leave and Earnings Statement)?
- Notice the top right corner of the statement is Period Covered...this is a monthly statement.
- Now look under entitlements:
 - Base Pay
 - BAS
 - BAH
 - This total is how much the active duty military petitioner/sponsor is paid monthly.
 - This amount is not reflected on W-2's because BAH & BAS are generally tax-exempt.



MILITARY LES STATEMENT





Services

Part 7 Use of assets to supplement income:

 If a sponsor cannot meet the Poverty Guideline requirement based upon total household income, he or she may show evidence of assets owned by the sponsor, and/or members of the sponsor's household, that are available to support the sponsored immigrant(s) and can be readily converted into cash within 1 year.



| Pa | rt 7 | . Use of assets to supplement income. (Optional) | | • |
|-----|-------|--|----------|---|
| Fe | deri | r income, or the total income for you and your household, from al Poverty Guidelines for your household size, YOU ARE NOT ete this Part. Skip to Part 8. | | |
| 26. | Ye | our assets (Optional) | | |
| w | a. | Enter the balance of all savings and checking accounts. | \$ | |
| , | Ъ. | Enter the net cash value of real-estate holdings. (Net means current assessed value minus mortgage debt.) | \$ | |
| | C. | Enter the net cash value of all stocks, bonds, certificates of deposit, and any other assets not already included in lines 26 (a) or (b). | \$ | |
| | d. | Add together lines 26 a, b and c and enter the number here. TOTAL: | \$ | |
| | | ur household member's assets from Form I-864A. (Optional) ets from Form I-864A, line 12d for | | |
| , | t 293 | CE HAIL LAIM LOAM PURE 150 IM | \$ | |
| • | | (Name of Relative) | V | |



| | · | | |
|-------------|--|------|---------------------------------------|
| 28. | Assets of the principal sponsored immigrant. (Optional) | | |
| | The principal sponsored immigrant is the person listed in line 2. | | |
| | a. Enter the balance of the sponsored immigrant's savings and checking accounts. | \$ - | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| , | b. Enter the net cash value of all the sponsored immigrant's real estate holdings. (Net means investment value minus mortgage debt.) | \$ - | |
| | c. Enter the current cash value of the sponsored immigrant's stocks, bonds, certificates of deposit, and other assets not included on line a or b. | \$ - | |
| | d. Add together lines 28a, b, and c, and enter the number here. | \$ - | · · |
| 29 . | Total value of assets. | | |
| | Add together lines 26d, 27 and 28d and enter the number here. | \$ _ | · |
| . , | | | |



Evidence of assets:

- Evidence of the sponsor's assets should be submitted along with the Form I-864.
- Evidence should establish the location, ownership, and value of each listed asset, including any liens or liabilities for each listed asset.



Evidence of Assets (cont..)

Evidence of assets:

- To qualify as "significant assets" the combined cash value of all the assets (the total value of the assets less any offsetting liabilities).
- You may not include the net value an automobile unless you show that you have more than one automobile, and at least one automobile is not included as an asset.



Evidence of assets:

- Evidence of assets includes, but is not limited to:
 - Bank statements covering the last 12 months, or a statement from an officer of the bank or other financial institution.
 - Evidence of ownership and value of stocks, bonds, and certificates of deposit, and dates acquired;
 - Evidence of ownership and value of other personal property and dates acquired; and
 - Evidence of ownership and value of any real estate and dates acquired.



Amount of assets required:

- In order to qualify using assets, the total net value of all assets must generally equal at least **five times the difference** between the sponsor's total household income and the minimum income requirement for the current year.
- If you are a U.S. citizen and you are sponsoring your spouse or minor child, the total value of your assets must only be equal to at least three times the difference.



Income Requirements (cont..)

Amount of assets required:

 If the intending immigrant is an alien orphan who will be adopted in the United States after the alien orphan acquires permanent residence, and who will, as a result, acquire citizenship under section 320 of the Act, the total value of your assets need only equal the difference.



Example 1:

USC sponsor of a parent with a household size of 4:

| 125 % of 2012 Poverty Guidelines | \$28,812 |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| Sponsor's income | \$22,500 |

Difference \$ 6,312

Multiply by 5

5

Minimum Required Net Value of Assets \$31,560



Example 2:

USC sponsor of a spouse with a household size of 4:

| 125 % | of 2012 | Poverty | Guidelines | \$28,812 |
|--------|---------|---------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 1-0 /0 | | IOVOILV | U didomiloo | $\Psi \angle O_1 O_1 \angle$ |

| Sponsor's income | \$22,500 |
|------------------|----------|
|------------------|----------|

| Difference | | 6. | 3 | 1 | 2 | |
|------------|--|----|---|---|---|--|
|------------|--|----|---|---|---|--|

| Multiply | y by | y 3 | χ | | |
|----------|--------------|------------|---|---|---|
| | <i>y</i> ~ . | <i>y</i> • | Λ | ì | Š |

Minimum Required Net Value of Assets \$18,936



Example 3:

The intending immigrant is an orphan who will be adopted in the U.S. ... (household size of 4):

125 % of 2012 Poverty Guidelines \$28,812

Sponsor's income \$22,500

Minimum Required Net Value of Assets \$6,312



Common Problems with Assets

- History of Bank statements is less than 12 months
- Letter from bank is generic and does not reference the average annual balance
- Huge balance in account with the amount being:
 - A recent transaction
 - From a line of credit



Common Problems with Assets (cont..)

- Sometimes the assets are submitted to us from foreign accounts.
- Try to use a currency converter to interpret the value of the accounts.
- Link to currency converter:
 - http://www.xe.com/ucc/



More asset concerns

- Real Estate Property with no evidence of mortgage history, current balance, or evidence the property is not financed.
- Appraisal is not from a licensed appraiser or no current property tax assessment attached.



More Asset Concerns (cont..)

Questions to ask concerning the asset:

- What is the value of this personal property?
- Can it be appraised?
- How long is the appraisal good for?
- What is the current market value for the personal property?
- When and how did they acquire the property?



Termination of Sponsor's Obligation and Enforcement

- The obligations created under Form I-864 and I-864A terminate when the sponsored alien:
 - Becomes naturalized;
 - Is credited with at least 40 quarters of employment in the Social Security system;
 - Loses or abandons his or her lawful permanent resident status; or
 - Dies.



Termination of Sponsor's Obligation and Enforcement (cont..)

• Divorce <u>will not</u> terminate the legal obligation made in the Affidavit of Support.



Where do I find this information?

- Before you ask the question, have you looked in the following places:
 - AOS Dashboard
 - The Adjudicator's Field Manual (AFM)
 - The INA (Section 213A)
 - The 8 CFR § 213a
 - Policy memos
 - Training handouts
 - The application instructions
 - WWW.USCIS.Gov
 - WWW.IRS.Gov



Questions?





U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services

National Benefits Center

I-864, Affidavit of Support

Why is an Affidavit of Support Required?

- Every legal immigrant to the U.S. must establish that he or she will not become a "public charge."
- The immigrant must establish that he or she has adequate means of financial support to avoid resorting to public assistance for support.



Why is an Affidavit of Support Required? (cont..)

 Section 212(a)(4) of the INA - an individual seeking admission to the United States or seeking to adjust status to that of an LPR is inadmissible if the individual, "at the time of application for admission or adjustment of status, is likely at any time to become a public charge."



Why is an Affidavit of Support Required? (cont..)

 Although there is a waiver available for other grounds of excludability (even criminal grounds), there is no waiver for an immigrant who is excludable based on public charge grounds.



(b)(5)

(b)(5)

Who is required to file a Form I-864, Affidavit of Support?

- All immediate relatives
 - Spouses (but not widow(er)s and VAWA selfpetitioner), children, parents;
 - K non-immigrants adjusting to LPR status
 - orphans (unless the orphan would become a citizen upon adjustment of status pursuant to sect.
 320 of the Act):
- All family-based preference immigrants;





Immigrants exempt from filing Form I-864 (Must submit I-864W)

Any intending immigrant who:

• Is classified as the child of a U.S. citizen, if the child's adjustment of status application is approved before the child's 18th birthday, and if the approval will make the child a citizen under section 320 of the Act (i.e., the Child Citizenship Act of 2000)



Immigrants exempt from filing Form I-864 (Must submit I-864W)

 Has already earned, or can be credited with 40 quarters of coverage pursuant to the Social Security Administration's regulations.



Immigrants exempt from filing Form I-864

- Diversity immigrants.
- Immigrants under special programs. (e.g. Cuban Adjustments)
- Employment based immigrants (other than those for whom a relative either filed the Form I-140 or owns 5% or more of the firm that filed the Form I-140).
- Refugees and asylees adjusting status under INA § 209.
- Registry applicants under INA § 249



Form I-864, Affidavit of Support Under Section 213A of the Act

Purpose:

- This form is required for most family-based immigrants and some employment-based immigrants to show that they have adequate means of financial support and that they are not likely to become a public charge.
- Completed by the Petitioner/Sponsor, Joint Sponsor, or the Substitute Sponsor.
- Used as a contract between a sponsor and the U.S. Government.



General Sponsor Requirements:

- Must be a citizen or national of the United States or an alien who is lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence
- Must be at least 18 years old
- Must be domiciled in the United States, or its territories or possessions.
- Cannot be a corporation, organization, or other entity.



Petitioning Sponsor:

- Must be the petitioner who filed a Form I-130 for a family member, Form I-129F for a fiancé(e), or Form I-600 or I-600A for an orphan.
- Must sign and complete Form I-864, even if a joint sponsor also submits an I-864.



Joint Sponsor:

- An individual who is willing to be held jointly liable with the petitioner for the support of the intending immigrant.
- Does not have to be related to the petitioning sponsor or the intending immigrant.
- May not combine income with the petitioner or a second joint sponsor to meet income requirements for any sponsored individual.
- A second joint sponsor may be used to meet the income requirements if there is more than one family member.



Why do some files have a Joint Sponsor?

• If the petitioner or substitute sponsor cannot demonstrate the ability to maintain an income of at least 125% (or 100% when applicable) of the Federal Poverty Guidelines, the intending immigrant may meet the Affidavit of Support requirement by obtaining a joint sponsor who is willing to accept joint responsibility with the principal sponsor as to the obligation to provide support to the sponsored alien and to reimburse agencies who provide means-tested benefits to the sponsored alien during the period that the Affidavit is enforceable.



- The use of a joint sponsor does not eliminate the requirement that there be a signed Form I-864 from the petitioner or substitute sponsor with his or her most recent Federal tax return (or proof that there was no obligation to file).
- The petitioner or substitute sponsor, as well as the joint sponsor, has full financial responsibility for immigrant(s) they sponsor.
- If two joint sponsors are used, each joint sponsor is responsible for supporting only the intending immigrant(s) listed on that joint sponsor's Form I-864.



(b)(5)

When is a Joint Sponsor not needed?

- If the petitioning or substitute sponsor meets the income requirements based on his or her own income, there can be no joint sponsor.
 - Do not stamp the I-864 from the joint sponsor





Example 2 of Joint Sponsor (cont..)

 The Joint Sponsors do not combine their incomes with the sponsor, nor do they combine their incomes with the additional joint sponsor.

 Each intending immigrant can only have 1 Joint Sponsor, yet the household can have 2 joint sponsors.



(b)(5)

Substitute Sponsor

• The death of the qualifying relative does not relieve the alien of the need to have a valid and enforceable Form I-864, Affidavit of Support. If the alien is required to have a Form I-864, a substitute sponsor will need to submit a Form I-864.



Substitute Sponsor (Cont.)

The substitute sponsor must be the sponsored alien's:

Spouse

Father-in-law

- Parent

Mother-in-law

- Son

Son-in-law

Daughter

Daughter-in-law

- Sibling

Sister-in-law

- Child (if at least 18 years of age)

Grandparent

Brother-in-law

Legal Guardian

Grandchild



Form I-864A, Contract Between Sponsor and Household Member

Purpose:

- Used when sponsor's income and assets do not meet the income requirements and the qualifying household member chooses to combine their income and assets with the sponsor's to meet requirements.
- A separate I-864A must be used for each household member who is making his or her income available to support the immigrant.



Who may be a Household Member?

- A relative who has the same principal residence as the sponsor and is related to the sponsor as a spouse, adult child, parent, or sibling;
- A relative or other person whom the sponsor has lawfully claimed as a dependent on the sponsor's most recent Federal income tax return even if that person does not live at the same residence as the sponsor;



Who may be a Household Member? (cont..)

- The intending immigrant, in certain circumstances.
 - 1. The intending immigrant has the same principal residence as the sponsor and the intending immigrant can establish that his or her income will continue from the same source, even after acquisition of permanent residence.
 - 2. The intending immigrant is the sponsor's spouse and the intending immigrant can show that his or her income will continue from the same source after acquisition of permanent residence.



Use of Spouse's Income:

- A sponsor's spouse who qualifies as a household member and wishes to include his/her income to meet income requirements generally must file Form I-864A.
- If the spouse is not willing to let the sponsor rely on the spouse's income, the sponsor must provide evidence of his/her own income and which portion of any assets used to qualify can be attributed to him or her.



Use of Intending Immigrant's Income:

- A Form I-864A from the principal intending immigrant is not required unless the sponsor will rely on the principal intending immigrant's income to support the principal's spouse or child(ren)
- Income from an intending immigrant's unauthorized employment may <u>not</u> be considered in determining whether the sponsor's anticipated household income meets the applicable Poverty Guidelines threshold.



Use of Intending Immigrant's Assets:

 The intending immigrant does not need to complete Form I-864A if he or she is using his or her assets to qualify even if he or she has an accompanying spouse and/or children.



Form I-864EZ, Affidavit of Support Under Section 213A of the Act

Purpose: A Shorter version of Form I-864

Who may use Form I-864EZ?

Use Form I-864EZ if <u>all</u> following conditions apply:

- 1. Sponsor must be the person who filed the Form I-130 for the sponsored relative.
- 2. The relative being sponsored is the only person listed on the I-130 petition.
- 3. The income used to qualify is based entirely on salary or pension and is shown on W-2 or 1099.



Restrictions for use of Form I-864EZ:

- Employment based applications MAY NOT use I-864EZ;
- No Joint Sponsor is allowed;
- No Substitute Sponsor s are allowed;
- Multiple beneficiaries are not allowed.



Form I-864P Poverty Guidelines

- Health and Human Services publishes new Poverty
 Guidelines in the Federal Register each year. These
 guidelines become effective for USCIS purposes on
 the first day of the second full month following their
 release.
- USCIS publishes the governing guidelines for the location and size of each household on Form I-864P, Poverty Guidelines.



- Lists the Poverty Guidelines
 - For the 48 Contiguous States, D.C., Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands and Guam
 - Alaska
 - Hawaii



I-864P (cont.)

2013 HHS Poverty Guidelines*

Minimum Income Requirements for Use in Completing Form I-864

For the 48 Contiguous States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands:

| Sponsor's Household Size | 100% of HHS Poverty Guidelines* | 125% of HHS Poverty Guidelines* |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| * | | 4 |

| | For sponsors on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces who are petitioning for their spouse or child | For all other sponsors | |
|---|--|---|--|
| 2 | \$15,510 | \$19,387 | |
| 3 | \$19,530 | \$24,412 | |
| 4 | \$23,550 | \$29,437 | |
| 5 | \$27,570 | \$34,462 | |
| 6 | · \$31,590 | \$39,487 | |
| 7 | \$35,610 | \$44,512 | |
| 8 | \$39,630 | \$49,537 | |
| | Add \$4,020 for each additional person. | Add \$5,025 for each additional person. | |



I-864P (cont.)

| For Alaska: | | | For Hawaii: | | | |
|--|--|---|-----------------------------|--|---|--|
| Sponsor's 100% of HHS Household Size Poverty Guideling | | 125% of HHS Poverty Guidelines* | Sponsor's Household Size | 100% of HHS Poverty Guidelines* | 125% of HHS Poverty Guidelines* | |
| | For sponsors on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces who are petitioning for their spouse or child | For all other sponsors | | For sponsors on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces who are petitioning for their spouse or child | For all other sponsors | |
| 2 | \$19,380 | \$24,225 | 2 | \$17,850 | \$22,312 | |
| 3 | \$24,410 | \$30,512 | 3 | \$22,470 | \$28,087 | |
| 4 | \$29,440 | \$36,800 | 4 | \$27,090 | \$33,862 | |
| 5 | \$34,470 | \$43,087 | 5 | \$31,710 | \$39,637 | |
| 6 | \$39,500 | \$49,375 | 6 | \$36,330 | \$ 45,412 | |
| 7 | \$44,530 | \$55,662 | 7 | \$40,950 | \$51,187 | |
| 8 | \$49,560 | \$61,950 | 8 | \$45,570 | \$56,962 | |
| | Add \$5,030 for each additional person. | Add \$6,287 for each additional person. | | Add \$4,620 for each additional person. | Add \$5,775 for each additional person. | |



I-864P (cont.)

Means - Tested Public Benefits

Federal Means-Tested Public Benefits. To date, Federal agencies administering benefit programs have determined that Federal means-tested public benefits include Food Stamps, Medicaid, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), and the State Child Health Insurance Program (SCHIP).

State Means-Tested Public Benefits. Each State will determine which, if any, of its public benefits are means-tested. If a State determines that it has programs which meet this definition, it is encouraged to provide notice to the public on which programs are included. Check with the State public assistance office to determine which, if any, State assistance programs have been determined to be State means-tested public benefits.

Programs Not Included: The following Federal and State programs are not included as means-tested benefits: emergency Medicaid; short-term, non-cash emergency relief; services provided under the National School Lunch and Child Nutrition Acts; immunizations and testing and treatment for communicable diseases; student assistance under the Higher Education Act and the Public Health Service Act; certain forms of foster-care or adoption assistance under the Social Security Act; Head Start Programs; means-tested programs under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act; and Job Training Partnership Act programs.

* These poverty guidelines remain in effect for use with Form I-864, Affidavit of Support, from March 1, 2013 until new guidelines go into effect in 2014.

Form I-864P 03/01/13 N

Page 1 of 1



Form I-864W,

Intending Immigrant's Affidavit of Support Exemption

Who may file Form I-864W:

- An intending immigrant who is a child who will become a USC immediately under the Child Citizenship Act of 2000 (CCA).
- An intending immigrant filing for an immigrant visa as a self-petitioning widow(er) using Form I-360 (or as derivative child).
- An intending i mmigrant who has earned or can be credited with 40 quarters of coverage under the Social Security Act.



Methods to Acquire 40 qualifying quarters:

- Working in the United States for 40 quarters in which you received the minimum income established by the Social Security Administration; or
- By being credited under section 213(a)(3)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act with quarters worked by your spouse during the marriage or a parent during the time you were under 18 years of age; or
- A combination of the above.



Income requirements for QC

- The only way that you earn credits is through working for wages in a job that is covered by Social Security or having net income from self-employment.
- Income not included:
 - Unearned income such as pensions, interest or dividends from your savings and investments.
- If you are claiming credit for quarters worked by a spouse or parent, you may not count any quarter in which the spouse or parent was receiving means tested public benefits.



Qualifying Quarters Defined:

- The term "quarter", and the term "calendar quarter", mean a period of three calendar months ending on March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31.
- The amount of earnings required for a quarter of coverage in 2012 was \$1,130.
- No matter how high your earnings may be, you can not earn more than 4 QC's a year.



Qualifying Quarters:

- The legal term is "Quarter of Coverage"
- AKA: "Social Security Credit", "Credit", or "QC".
- A QC is the basic unit for determining whether a worker is insured under the Social Security program.
- You qualify for Social Security benefits by earning Social Security credits when you work in a job and pay Social Security taxes.



Qualifying Quarters: (cont..)

- For any qualifying quarter to be creditable for any period, the alien must not have received any Federal means-tested public benefit during that quarter.
 - Federal means tested benefits include: SSI
 (Supplemental Security income), TANF
 (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families), food stamps, Medicaid, and State Child Health Insurance Programs (SCHIP).
 - State and local means tested benefits vary by jurisdiction.





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Social Security Online

Automatic Increases

www.socialsecurity.gov

Home

Questions? 🕶

Contact Us ▼

Office of the Chief Actuary



Quarter of Coverage

Amount of earnings needed to earn one quarter of coverage

| Year | Earnings | Year | Earnings | Year | Earnings |
|------|----------|------|----------|------|----------|
| 1978 | \$250 | 1993 | \$590 | 2008 | \$1,050 |
| 1979 | 260 | 1994 | 620 | 2009 | 1,090 |
| 1980 | 290 | 1995 | 630 | 2010 | 1,120 |
| 1981 | 310 | 1996 | 640 | 2011 | 1,120 |
| 1982 | 340 | 1997 | 670 | 2012 | 1,130 |
| 1983 | 370 | 1998 | 700 | | |
| 1984 | 390 | 1999 | 740 | | |
| 1985 | 410 | 2000 | 780 | | • |
| 1986 | 440 | 2001 | 830 | | |
| 1987 | 460 | 2002 | 870 | | |
| 1988 | 470 | 2003 | 890 | | |
| 1989 | 500 | 2004 | 900 | · | |
| 1990 | 520 | 2005 | 920 | | 1 |
| 1991 | 540 | 2006 | 970 | | • |
| 1992 | 570 | 2007 | 1,000 | | |



Sufficiency of Form I-864

• USCIS shall as a general rule determine the sufficiency of a Form I-864 based on the sponsor's reasonably anticipated household income for the year in which the sponsor signed the Form I-864.



Sufficiency of Form I-864 (cont..)

 If the NBC vetting process indicates that the Form I-864 was sufficient when reviewed, an adjudicator may generally rely on that determination, unless it is determined, on the basis of specific reasons, that a request for evidence is appropriate.



Sufficiency of the I-864 (cont..)

Requests for Evidence:

- USCIS may encounter a case in which the sponsor neglected to file evidence corroborating the sponsor's claims about his or her employment and anticipated income for the year in which the sponsor signed the Form I-864.
- Strictly speaking, failure to submit this evidence would be a sufficient reason to issue a request for evidence and to deny the Form I-485 if the requested evidence is not submitted.



Sufficiency of Form I-864 (cont..)

Requests for Evidence: (cont..)

- Before issuing a request for evidence, however, USCIS should consider whether other evidence in the record supports the conclusion that the sponsor's claims on the Form I-864 about the sponsor's current employment and anticipated income are true.
- Remember, the sponsor's statements about his or her employment and anticipated income are made under penalty of perjury. Thus, these statements on the Form I-864 are themselves evidence.



Sufficiency of Form I-864 (cont..)

Requests for Evidence: (cont..)

- Other evidence in the record may already tend to corroborate those statements. For example, the sponsor's claims about his or her anticipated income for 2011 may well be consistent with the income tax return for 2010.
- But if the other evidence tends to support the conclusion that the sponsor's claims are true, USCIS may decide, as a matter of discretion, that a request for evidence is not necessary.



Sufficiency of I-864 (cont..)

Requests for Evidence: (cont..)

- USCIS may also decide that a request for evidence is not necessary in a case in which the sponsor filed a photocopy, instead of a transcript, but forgot to submit Internal Revenue Service Forms W-2 or 1099.
- A decision not to request additional evidence will be proper if USCIS concludes that the evidence of record, taken as a whole, makes it reasonable to infer that the information on the tax return is true.



Reviewing Form I-864



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New I-864, I-864A, I-864EZ, and I-864W Applications



Reviewing Form I-864

Part 1 Basis for filing Affidavit of Support:

- 1. Verify name is completed (if box 1.a. is checked, the name must match the petitioner on the I-130 or I-129...)
- Verify sponsor has checked the correct box in Part 1.
 (if box 1.d. or e. is checked, and the petitioner's name appears on the I-864 make corrections)



| Լ <u></u> | |
|-----------|---|
| | sponsor submitting this affidavit of support because tonly one box): |
| l.a | I am the petitioner. I filed or am filing for the immigration of my relative. |
| l.b. 🗌 | I filed an alien worker petition on behalf of the intending immigrant, who is related to me as my |
| l.c. 📋 | I have an ownership interest of at least 5 percent in |
| | which filed an alien worker petition on behalf of the intending immigrant, who is related to me as my |
| 1.d. 🔲 | I am the only joint sponsor. |
| 1. 🗆 | I am the first second of two joint sponsor |
| l.e | |



Part 2 Information on the principal immigrant:

- 1. Verify that the intending immigrant's name and address is completed.
- 2. Compare the information provided with information from other documents included in the application.



Part 3 Information on the immigrant(s):

- 1. Be sure that the first and last name of each accompanying family member is listed.
- 2. Family members "following to join" should not be listed in Part 3 (i.e., intending to immigrate more than 6 months after principal intending immigrant).



WHR IV6

Reviewing Form I-864 (cont..)

• The total amount entered on Line 10 must be included in the household size computation in Part 5.



(b)(5)

Part 4 Information on the Sponsor:

- 1. Verify that the sponsor's name and address is completed. It should be the same name entered in Part 1.
- 2. Compare the information provided with information from other documents included in the application.



• Check address with any household member's I-864A.

| Sponsor's Full Name | Sponsor's Place of Residence |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| i.a. Family Name (Last Name) | 3.a. Street Number and Name |
| I.b. Given Name (First Name) | 3.b. Apt. Ste. Flr. |
| Lr. Middle Name | 3.c. City or Town |
| Sponsor's Mailing Address | 3.d. State 3.e. Zip Code |
| La. Street Number and Name | 3.f. Postal Code |
| A.b. Apt. Ste. Ffr | 3.g. Province |
| Le. City or Town | 3.h. Country |
| 2.d. State 2.e. Zip Code | Other Information |
| 2.f. Postal Code | 4. Telephone Number () - |
| g Province | 5. Country of Domicile |
| Lh. Country | J. Commy of Dominie |



- Documentation should be provided to support claim of status. CLAIMS and CIS can be used to verify.
- Claims of Military Service must be supported with documentation (copy of ID, LES, etc.)

| Pa | rt 4. Information on the Sponsor (continued) | |
|-----|--|--|
| 7. | City or Town of Birth | Citizenship/Residency 11.a. I am a U.S. citizen. |
| 8. | State or Province of Birth | 11.b. I am a U.S. national (for joint sponsors only). 11.c. I am a lawful permanent resident. |
| 9. | Country of Birth | My alien registration number is: ▶ A- |
| 10. | U.S. Social Security Number (Required) • | Military Service (To be completed by patitionar sponsors only.) 12. I am currently on active duty in the U.S. armed services. Yes No |



Part 5. Sponsor's Household Size:

1. The sponsor's total household size is used to determine the correct Federal Poverty Guideline.

| Par | rt 5. Sponsor's Household Size | | | |
|------|---|----|--|--|
| | r Household Size - <u>DO NOT COUNT ANYONE TWICE</u> sons you are sponsoring in this affidavit: | 5. | If you have any other dependents, enter the number here. | |
| l. | Enter the number you entered on line 7 of Part 3. | 6. | If you have sponsored any other persons on an I-864 or I-864 EZ who are now lawful permanent residents, enter the number here. | |
| Pers | ons NOT sponsored in this affidavit: | | primites statemy, this int sunsyl act | |
| 2, | Yourself. 1 | 7. | OPTIONAL: If you have <u>siblings</u> , parents, or adult children with the same principal | |
| 3. | If you are currently married, enter "1" for your spouse. | | residence who are combining their income with yours by submitting Form I-864A, enter the number here. | |
| 4. | If you have dependent children, enter the number here. | 8. | Add together lines 1-7 and enter the number here. Household Size: | |



Determining Household Size

- The petitioner/sponsor's household size includes:
 - The petitioner/sponsor
 - All persons being sponsored on this affidavit of support.
 - The sponsor's spouse
 - All of the sponsor's dependent children under the age of 21
 - Any other dependents listed on your most recent federal income tax return



Determining Household Size? (cont..)

- The petitioner/sponsor's household size includes: (cont..)
 - Any immigrants previously sponsored with a Form I-864 or I-864EZ whom the petitioner/sponsor is obligated to support
 - Household members with same principal residence who are combining their income with yours by submitting an I-864A.

Note: When calculating household size, do not count any person more than once.





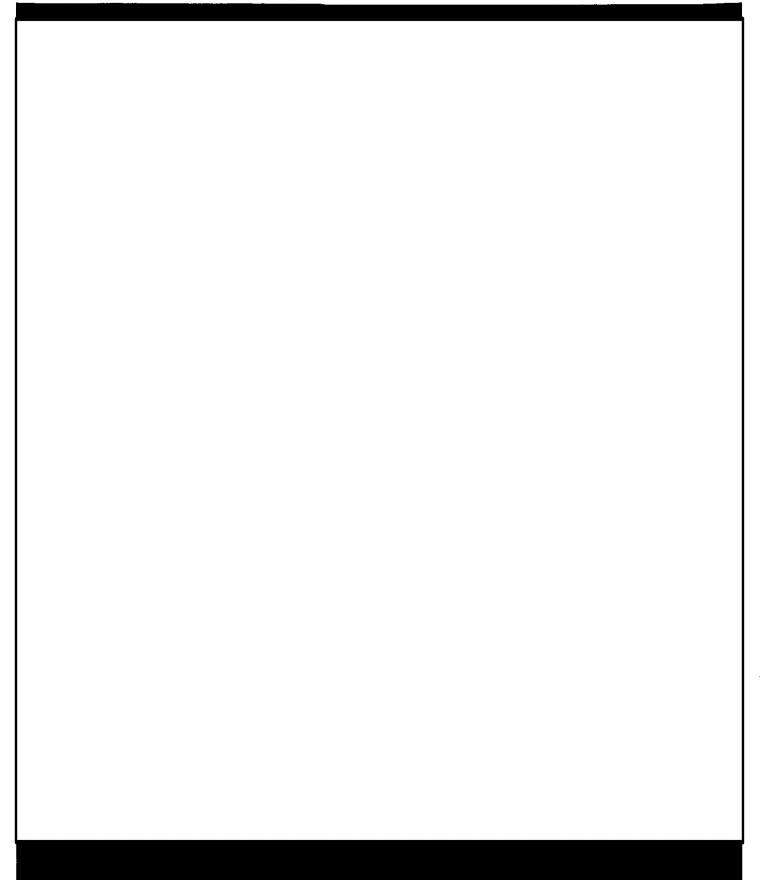
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Reviewing Form I-864 (cont..)



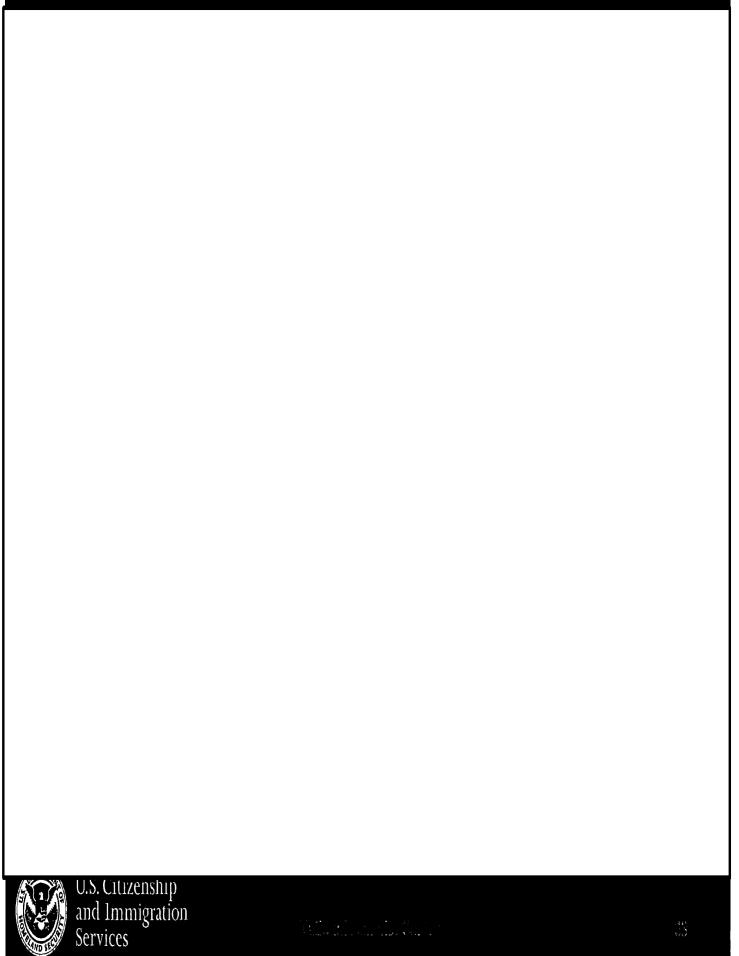




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Income Requirements



Income Requirements (cont..)

- Miscellaneous Income which may include:
 - Alimony
 - Child support
 - Dividend or interest income
 - Income from any other source



Documentation of Income

Job Letters and Proof of Income:

- May be used to demonstrate that the sponsor was not obligated to file a Federal income tax return for the most recent tax year, or
- May be used to establish that the sponsor's current income is sufficient to meet the poverty threshold even if the tax return without any other documentation might warrant a finding that it is not sufficient.



Documentation of Income (cont..)

Employment Letters:

- If submitted, letters from current employers should show:
 - dates of employment,
 - the nature of the job,
 - wages or salary earned,
 - number of hours/weeks worked,
 - and prospects for future employment and advancement. It should be sufficient for the employer to say that the employment is of indefinite duration or words of similar effect. <u>Promises of future employment</u> are not required.



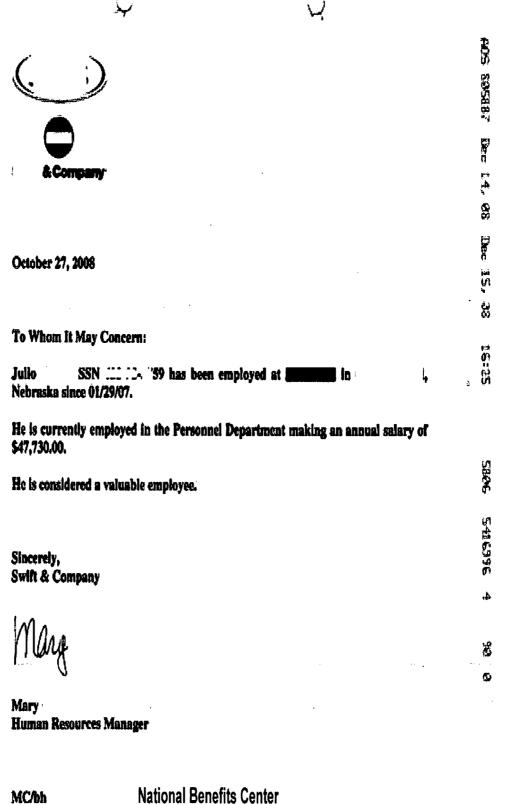
Documentation of Income (cont..)

Employment Letters: (cont..)

- This is probably another BIG RFE situation.
- A good portion of the employment letters we receive do not show current income, are incomplete and missing the most basic of information...dates of employment, salary/wages earned, and hours per week if wages are stated.



Acceptable Job Letter?



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Foreign Income

- Foreign income tax returns are not acceptable.
- If the sponsor did not file a tax return, the sponsor must prove that he or she was not required to file.
- If a sponsor should have filed, the sponsor must file retroactively and provide proof of filing.



Foreign Income (cont..)

- Note that U.S. citizens generally have an obligation to file a tax return on non-U.S. earnings even if there was no tax liability.
- How to Identify Foreign Earned Income
 - The petitioner/sponsor shows a negative income on line 22 of IRS Form 1040,
 - The petitioner/sponsor shows Form 2555 on line
 21 of IRS Form 1040, and
 - The petitioner/sponsor attached a copy of Form 2555, Foreign Earned Income.



Foreign Income

•The amount is reported on Form 1040, line 21 as a negative entry.

| Income | 7 | Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach Form(s) W-2 | | 7 | 100000 |
|--|-------------|---|-----|-----|---------|
| IIIAAIIIA | 88 | Taxable Interest. Attach Schedute B if required | | 88 | |
| 418 B = 4 b | b | Tax-exempt interest. Do not include on line 8a 8b | | | |
| Atlach Form(s) W-2 here, Also | 9a | Ordinary dividends. Attach Schedule R if required | L | 9a | |
| attach Forms | b | Qualified dividends (see page 22) 9b | Ž. | | |
| W-20 and | 10 | Taxiable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes (see page 23) . | | 10 | |
| 1099-R II tax | 11 | Alimony received | | 11 | |
| was withheid. | 12 | Business income or (loss), Attach Schedule C or C-EZ | . [| 12 | |
| | 13 | Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule D if required, if not required, check here | | 13 | |
| If you did not | 14 | Other gains or (losses). Attach Form 4797 | . [| 14 | |
| get a W-2, see page 22. | 15a | IRA distributions . 15a 6000 b Taxable amount (see page | 24) | 155 | 5000 |
| ent balls me | 16a | Pensions and annuities 16a 10000 b Taxable amount (see page | 25) | 16b | 5000 |
| | 17 | Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Scheduk | E | 17 | |
| Enclose, but do | 18 | Farm income or (loss). Attach Schedule F | . [| 18 | |
| not attach, any payment. Also, 19 Unemployment compensation in excess of \$2,400 per recipient (see page 27) | | | | | |
| please use | 20 a | Social security benefits 20a 11000 b Taxable amount (see page | 27) | 20b | 9350 |
| Form 1040-Y. | 21 | Other income. List type and amount (see page 29) Form 2555 | [| 21 | (87560) |
| | 22 | Add the amounts in the far right column for lines 7 through 21. This is your total income | • | 22 | 31850 |
| | | | | | |



Reviewing Form I-864 (cont..)

• Federal Income tax return Information.

| 1040EZ) | income (adjusted gro as reported on my F ent 3 years was: | | |
|----------|--|------------|--------------|
| Tax Year | <u>1</u> | | Total Income |
| 13.a. | (most recent) | 13.a.1. \$ | |
| 13.b. | (2nd most recent) | 13.b.1. \$ | |
| 13.c. | 3rd most recent) | 13.c.1. \$ | |
| of m | tional) I have attache y Federal tax returns t recent tax years. | • | • • |



(b)(5)

Documentation of Income (cont..)

Federal Income Tax Returns

| | Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service (99) U.S. Individual Income Tax Return | | |
|---|---|----------------|--|
| For the year Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 2011, or other tax year beginn | ing | , 2011, ending | |
| Your first name and initial | Last name | | |
| If a joint return, spouse's first name and initial | Last name | | |

| Form Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service 1040A U.S. Individual Income Tax Return (99) | | | 2011 | |
|--|------------------------------|-----------|------|--|
| Your first name and | l initial | Last name | | |
| If a joint return, spo | use's first name and initial | Last name | | |

| 1040EZ Joint Filers Wi | | n for Single and | 2011 |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------|
| Your first name and i | nitial | Last name | |
| If a joint return, spou | se's first name and initial | Last name | |



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Federal Income Tax Returns

Requirement for submitting Income Tax Return

- Each sponsor must submit either an IRS Tax Return Transcript or a copy of his or her most recent US.
 Federal individual income tax return (Form 1040, 1040A or 1040EZ), including all Schedules filed with the IRS.
- If the sponsor submits a copy of the tax return, he or she must also include all the supplements and attachments that were sent to the IRS with the tax return.
- Corporate/Partnership returns or foreign income tax returns are not acceptable.



Federal Income Tax Returns (cont..)

Who is not obligated to submit a Federal Income Tax Return?

- Individuals with stated income less than the Federal Filing requirement for their filing status.
- Individuals who claim on their Form I-864 or with a separate written statement that their income was too low to file.

Note: Residence outside the U.S. does not exempt U.S. citizens or lawful permanent residents from filing a Federal income tax return.



Federal Income Tax Returns (cont..)

- Be aware of the income threshold for the requirement of filing a tax return so that an RFE for evidence of the law is not necessary.
- If a sponsor has a filing requirement, the sponsor must file all late returns with the IRS and provide proof of filing.
- If the sponsor requested an extension, the sponsor should provide proof of filing for the extension (Form 4868).



2011 Federal Filing Requirements

http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/i1040.pdf

Chart A—For Most People

| IF your filing status is | AND at the end of 2011 you were* | THEN file a return if your gross income** was at least |
|---|---|--|
| Single (see the instructions for line 1) | under 65 65 or older | \$9,500 10,950 |
| Married filing jointly*** (see the instructions for line 2) | under 65 (both spouses) 65 or older (one spouse) 65 or older (both spouses) | \$19,000 20,150 21,300 |
| Married filing separately (see the instructions for line 3) | апу аде | \$3,700 |
| Head of household (see the instructions for line 4) | under 65 65 or older | \$12,200 13,650 |
| Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child (see the instructions for line 5) | under 65 65 or older | \$15,300 16,450 |

^{*}If you were born on January 1, 1947, you are considered to be age 65 at the end of 2011.

***If you did not live with your spouse at the end of 2011 (or on the date your spouse died) and your gross income was at least \$3,700, you must file a return regardless of your age.



^{**}Gross income means all income you received in the form of money, goods, property, and services that is not exempt from tax, including any income from sources outside the United States or from the sale of your main home (even if you can exclude part or all of it). Do not include any social security benefits unless (a) you are married filling a separate return and you lived with your spouse at any time in 2011 or (b) one-half of your social security benefits plus your other gross income and any tax-exempt interest is more than \$25,000 (\$32,000 if married filling jointly). If (a) or (b) applies, see the instructions for lines 20a and 20b to figure the taxable part of social security benefits you must include in gross income. Gross income includes gains, but not losses, reported on Form 8949. Gross income from a business means, for example, the amount on Schedule C, line 7, or Schedule F, line 9. But, in figuring gross income, do not reduce your income by any losses, including any loss on Schedule C, line 7, or Schedule F, line 9.

Federal Income Tax Returns (cont..)

Which Tax Return do I use?

- The most recent income tax return or IRS transcript must be submitted with the I-485
- The most recent tax year is determined by the date the Form I-864 is signed (or the date a RFE is sent) relative to the tax filing due date (usually April 15).



Which Tax Return do I use? (cont..)

Example 1:

- Form I-864 signed on March 3, 2012
 - Tax due date for 2011 returns is April 17, 2012
 - The most recent tax return is 2010
- f. I authorize the Social Security Administration to release information about me in its records to the Department of State and U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services.
- g. Any and all other evidence submitted is true and correct.

| JI. | (Sponsor's Signature) | and the second s | | _ |
|-----|-----------------------|--|------------|----------|
| 31. | John Doe | | 03/25/2012 | T |



Which Tax Return do I use? (cont..)

Example 2:

- Form I-864 signed on April 25, 2012
 - Tax due date for 2011 returns is April 17, 2012
 - The most recent tax return is 2011
- f. I authorize the Social Security Administration to release information about me in its records to the Department of State and U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services.
- g. Any and all other evidence submitted is true and correct.

| | (Sponsor's Signature) | (Date mm/dd/yyyy) |
|-----|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 31. | John Doe | 04/25/2012 |



Which Tax Return do I use? (cont..)

Example 3:

- Form I-864 signed on March 25, 2012
- An RFE is sent on May 10, 2012
 - Tax due date for 2011 returns is April 17, 2012
 - The most recent tax return is 2011



Do I need a current federal income tax return?

• Where to look, what to look for, and when to ask for more information regarding employment.



Example 1: Retired Individual

| am currently: Employed as a/an Name of Employer #1 (if applicable) | 2. Self-employed as a/an 3. Retired from: Company Name XYZ Company |
|---|---|
| b. Name of Employer #2 (if applicable) | 3.b. Date of Retirement (mm/dd/yyyy) ► 12/31/2011 |
| 4. ☐ Unemployed since (mm/dd/yyyy) ▶ 5. My current individual annual income is: (See Instructions) \$ 0.00 | Person 4 9.a. Name 9.b. Relationship |
| Income you are using from any other person who was counted in your household size, including, in certain conditions, the intending immigrant. (See Instructions.) Please indicate name, relationship and income. Person 1 6.a. Name | |



National Benefits Center

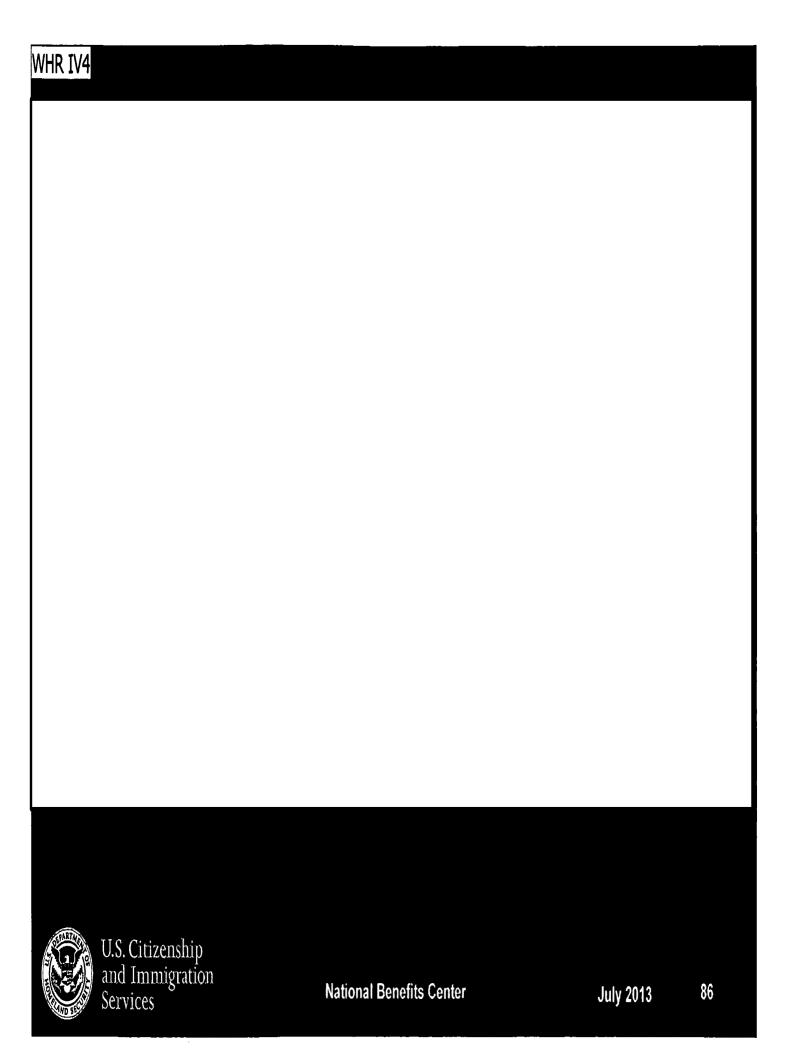
July 2013

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Answer:

- No, Petitioner/Sponsor does not need a current federal income tax return.
- Petitioner/Sponsor did not earn any money to claim. (May have nontaxable pensions or Social Security income)
- Should have a Joint Sponsor with a completed Form I-864; or
- A household member with a completed Form I-864A.





(b)(5)

Answer:

- No, The petitioner/sponsor does not need a current federal income tax return.
- Petitioner/Sponsor did not earn any money to claim on federal income tax return.
- Should have a Joint Sponsor with a completed Form I-864; or
- A household member with a completed Form I-864A.



Example 3: Sponsor is a student

| t 6. | Sponsor's Income and Employment | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| I am currently: | | 2. | Self-employed as a/an |
| X | Employed as a/an | | |
| | Student | 3 | Retired from: |
| | Name of Employer #1 (if applicable) | 3.a. | Company Name |
| | Name of Employer #2 (if applicable) | 3.b. | Date of Retirement (mm/dd/yyyy) |
| | curre | Employed as a/an Student Name of Employer #1 (if applicable) | Eurrently: Employed as a/an Student Name of Employer #1 (if applicable) 3.a. |



| Part 6. Sponsor's Income and Employment (contin | ued) | |
|---|---|--|
| 4. Unemployed since | Person 4 | |
| (mm/dd/yyyy) ▶ | 9.a. Name | |
| 5. My current individual annual income is: | | |
| (See Instructions) \$ 0.00 | 9.b. Relationship | |
| Income you are using from any other person who was | | |
| counted in your household size, including, in certain conditions, the intending immigrant. (See Instructions.) Please | 9.c. Current Income \$ | |
| indicate name, relationship and income. | 10. My current Annual Household Income (Total all lines | |
| Person 1 | from 5, 6.c., 7.c., 8.c., and 9.c. Will be Compared to | |
| 6.a. Name | Poverty Guidelines See Form I-864P.) | |
| U.d. IVALUE | \$ 0.00 | |



Answer:

- No, since no income was earned, the petitioner/sponsor will not have a current federal income tax return.
- Should have a Joint Sponsor with a completed Form I-864; or
- A household member with a completed Form I-864A.



Example 4: Single status on tax return

| 1040EZ) | income (adjusted gro as reported on my Fe ent 3 years was: | | |
|----------|---|------------|--------------|
| Tax Year | <u>r</u> | | Total Income |
| 13.a. | (most recent) | 13.a.l. \$ | |
| 13.b. | (2nd most recent) | 13.b.1. \$ | |
| 13.c. | (3rd most recent) | 13.c.l. \$ | |
| of m | tional) I have attache ly Federal tax returns t recent tax years. | • | • |



Answer:

- No, the petitioner/sponsor did not earn enough income to file a federal income tax return.
- Should have a Joint Sponsor with a completed Form I-864; or
- A household member with a completed Form I-864A.





(b)(5)

Where to find the income:

Form I-864 instructions page 8:

 For purposes of this affidavit, the line for gross (total) income on IRS Forms 1040 and 1040A will be considered when determining income.
 For persons filing IRS Form 1040 EZ, the line for adjusted gross income will be considered.



• Form 1040 - Total Income, Line 22

| E 1040 | Department of the Treasury—Internal Ri U.S. Individual Incor | • • | 2011 | OMB No. 1545-0074 |
|-------------------------|---|-----------|----------------|-------------------|
| For the year Jan. 1-Dec | . 31, 2011, or other tax year beginning | | , 2011, ending | , 20 |
| Your first name and i | nitial | Last name | | |
| If a joint return, spou | se's first name and initial | Last name | | |

| Income | 7 | Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach Form(s) W-2 | | 7 | |
|--------------------------------|-----|---|----------|-----|---|
| IIIOVIIIG | 8a | Taxable interest. Attach Schedula B if required | | 8a | |
| | b | Tax-exempt interest. Do not include on line 8a 8b | | | |
| Attach Form(s) | 9a | Ordinary dividends. Attach Schedule B If required | | 9a | |
| W-2 here. Also attach Forms | b | Qualified dividends (see page 22) 9b | | | |
| W-2G and | 10 | Texable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes (see page 23 |) | 10 | |
| 1099-R If tax | 11 | Alimony received | 1 1 | 11 | |
| was withheld. | 12 | Business income or (loss). Attach Schedule C or C-EZ | | 12 | |
| | 13 | Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule D if required. If not required, check here | | 13 | |
| If you did not | 14 | Other gains or (losses). Attach Form 4797 | 1 1 | 14 | |
| get a W-2, see page 22. | 15a | IRA distributions . 15a b Taxable amount (see | page 24) | 15b | |
| F-3 | 16a | Pensions and annuities 16a to Taxable amount (see | рядя 25) | 165 | |
| • • • • • | 17 | Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Sch | nedule E | 17 | |
| Enclose, but do | 18 | Farm Income or (loss). Attach Schedule F | | 18 | |
| not attach, any payment. Also, | 19 | Unemployment compensation in excess of \$2,400 per recipient (see page 27) | | 19 | |
| please use | 20a | Social security benefits 20a b Taxable amount (see | page 27) | 20b | · |
| Form 1040-V. | 21 | Other Income. List type and ambatiques agene fits Center | | 21 | |
| | 22 | Add the amounts in the far right column for lines 7 through 21. This is your total in | come 🕨 | 22 | |



• Form 1040A - Total Income, Line 15

| Form 1040A | Department of the Treasury U.S. Individual | -Internal Revenue Service ncome Tax Return (99) | 2011 | IRS Use Only—I |
|---------------------------|--|--|------|----------------|
| Your first name and init | ial | Last name | | |
| If a joint return, spouse | 's first name and initial | Last name | | |

| Income | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|----|
| | | Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach Form | (s) W-2. | | 7 | |
| Attach Form(s) W-2 here, Also | 8a | Taxable interest. Attach Schedule B if | | | 8a | |
| attach | <u>_b</u> | Tax-exempt interest. Do not include o | _ | Bb | _ | |
| Form(s) | 9a | Ordinary dividends. Attach Schedule B | if required. | | 9a | |
| 1099-Riftax | b | Qualified dividends (see page 25). | 9 |)b | | |
| was withheld. | 10 | Capital gain distributions (see page 25) | • | | 10 | |
| If you did not get a W-2, see | 118 | IRA distributions. 11a | 11b | Taxable amount (see page 25). | 11b | |
| page 24. Englose, but do not ettach, any | 128 | Pensions and annuities. 12a | 12b | Taxable amount (see page 26). | 12b | |
| payment. Also, please use Form 1040-V. | 13 | Unemployment compensation in exces Alaska Permanent Fund dividends (see | | er recipient and | 13 | |
| 1979 71 | 14a | Social security benefits. 14a | 1 4 b | Taxable amount (see page 28). | 1 4 b | |
| | 15 | National Bene Add lines 7 through 14b (far right colum | | our total income. | 15 | 96 |



• Form 1040-EZ - Adjusted Gross Income, Line 4

| Form 1040EZ | Department of the Treasur Income Tax R Joint Filers W | eturn for Sin | gle and | | | OMB No. 1545 | 5-0074 |
|--|---|--------------------------|--|---------------|------------|--|--------------------|
| Your first name and it | nitial | Last name | | | , | Your social securit | y number |
| If a joint return, spour | se's first name and initial | Last name | | | | Spouse's social secu | mily number |
| Home address (mumb | per and street). If you have | a P.O. box, see instru | actions. | | Apt. no. | Make sure the | • • • |
| City, town or post office | o, state, and ZIP code. If you t | ave a foreign address, a | also complete spaces below (see instructions). | , | | Presidential Election Check here if you, or your | spouse it filing |
| Foreign country name |) | | Foreign province/county | Foreign p | ostal code | jointly, went \$3 to go to this a box below will not chang refund. | |
| Income Attach | 1 Wages, salarie Attach your Fo | * | nould be shown in box 1 of your Form | m(s) W-2. | | 1 | |
| Form(s) W-2 here. | 2 Taxable intere | st. If the total is ov | ver \$1,500, you cannot use Form 104 | OEZ. | | 2 | · |
| Enclose, but do not attach, any payment. | 3 Unemploymen | it compensation an | d Alaska Permanent Fund dividends | (see instruct | ions). | 3 | |
| | 4 Add lines 1, 2 | , and 3. This is you | ır adjusted gross income. | | • | 4 | |



Other Income Tax Forms

Puerto Rico, Form 482 (Long Form)
 Adjusted Gross Income, Line 5

| Fon | nuta | rio 4 | 82 | Rev. | 5 | dic 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | F | OF | RM | Α | / | \R | (G | Α | | | O PLANE | LLACONCHE | EQUE (FA | AVORDEFLU | UR CHEQU | JEENE | STELUC | GAR) |
| | Liquidador Revisor | | | | | | | risc | r | | 2011 PLANIL | LA DE CON | DEPART | ERNO DE PUI TAMENTO D CION SOBF | E HACIEN | DA | DE INI | 2011 DIVIDUOS | |
| R | G | G RO V1 V2 P1 P2 N D1 D2 E | | | | | | | D2 | EA | M | | AÑO CONT | RIBUTIV | vo 2011 o | AÑO CO | MEN | ZADO E | L |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | # | de | | TERMINADI | 0EL | de_ | | de |
| N | iomb | e del | Contri | bwyer | de | | Inic | işi) | ٨ | obilisq | Pate | mo J | Apellido Maler | 10 | | Número d | le Seg | uro Soci | ial Contribuyente |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | · |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | N) | Ganar | icia ni | h de | capit | al a l | argo | plaz | o en | Fondo | os de | Inversión (Someta | Anejo Q1) | Manes (se bye s Pi es | 98 9897 989 989 989 989 989 98 | ****************** | 10 = 14 10) 14 | (16) | 00 |
| | 0) | Partic | pación | ástri | buble | en b | enefic | ios | de si | xieda | les, s | ociedades especial | es y corporacio | nes de in | dividuos (Some | ta Anejo R) | ***** | (17 | 00 |
| | P) | Pensi | in rec | ibida ; | or đi | rorcio | 0 88 | parad | ion (| Núm. | segu | o social del que pa |)ga: | | | (18) | us s 11 1001 | (19) | 00 |
| 3. | Tota | l de l | ngres | 08 (SI | ume i | ineas | 18, | 10 | y 2A | a la | 2P) . | ********************* | 8 MA 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 | ************ | 44000000155544444446000 | | | 2 | 00 |
| ١. | | | | | | | | | | | | he prope: | | | | | | Z | 00 |
| 5. | Ingr | eso B | ruto <i>i</i> | Ajusta | do (1 | Linea | 3 m | enos | line | a 4) . | | | | | *************************************** | 444644644444444444444444444444444444444 | ******* | (26 | 00 |



Other Income Tax Forms

Puerto Rico, Form 481 (Short Form)
 Adjusted Gross Income, Line 4

| Fo | emulario 481 Rev. 27 | oct 11 | | | | |
|----|--|----------------------|---|---|---|-------------------------------|
| | FORMA | CORTA | PLANELIA CON CHEQUE (FAVOR DE F | WAR CHEQUE EN ESTE LUGAR) | Núm | ero de Serie |
| ľ | Liquidador | Revisor | 2011 GOBIERNO DE F | /tilli | | |
| L | - - - - - - - - - - | | PLANILLA DE CONTRIBUCION SO | BRE INGRESOS DE INDIVIDUOS | PANELA BRIBO | ACL |
| | R G RO V1 V2 P1 | P2 N D1 D2 E A M | AÑO CONTRIBUTIVO 2011 | | FALLECIDO DURAN | TE EL AÑO: 1 1 Día Mes Año |
| , | Nombre del Contribuyente | tnicial Apetido Pati | | ADO ELdedede | CONTRIBUY | |
| l | | | • | | Sello | de Recibido |
| | | | | | = | |
| 2. | Salarios del Gobier | no Federal (Véanse i | natucciones) | | 00 | [84] |
| 3. | Ingresos de anualid | lades y pensiones (A | nejo H Individuo, Parte II, linea 12) . | | NOS (28 (1885) 32 / 1946 (28 / 1896)) 15 (18 | (05) |
| | • | ••• | las líneas 18, 28 y 38) | : (401111151) (4012110 F.1111 E.11112110 E.11111 E.11111 E.1111 | AND THE WHITE WAS A STREET | (05) |



Schedules used with Form1040

- Schedule C or C-EZ (Sole Proprietorship)
- Schedule D (Capital gains and Losses)
- Schedule E (Rental/Royalty Income)
- Schedule F (Farm Income)



Schedule C:

- Used to report self employment income
- Sponsor's often attempt to use line 7 (gross income) to meet the income requirements.

| | nent of the Treasury Revenue Service (99) For information on Schedule C and its instructions, go to www.irs.go Attach to Form 1040, 1040NR, or 1041; partnerships generally must file Form | | | Attachment Sequence No. 0 | 9 |
|--------|---|-------------|--------------|--|----------|
| Name c | of proprietor | Socia | security r | iumber (SSN) | • |
| A | Principal business or profession, including product or service (see Instructions) | B Ent | er code fro | m instructions | |
| С | Business name. If no separate business name, leave blank. | D Em | ployer ID nu | imber (EIN), (see | instr.), |
| Ε | Business address (including suite or room no.) ▶ | | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| | City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code | | | | |
| F | Accounting method: (1) ☐ Cash (2) ☐ Accrual (3) ☐ Other (specify) ▶ | | | | |
| G 😘 | Did you "materially participate" in the operation of this business during 2011? If "No," see instructions | or limit on | losses | Yes [| No |
| H | If you started or acquired this business during 2011, check here | |) | | |
| l | Did you make any payments in 2011 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? (see instructions) . | | | . Tyes [| No |
| J | If "Yes," did you or will you file all required Forms 1099? | | | Yes [| No |
| Par | tl Income | | | | |
| 1a | Merchant card and third party payments. For 2011, enter -0 1a | W. 65 | ħ | | |
| b | Gross receipts or sales not entered on line 1a (see instructions) | | | | |
| С | Income reported to you on Form W-2 if the "Statutory Employee" box on | | | | |
| | that form was checked. Caution. See Instr. before completing this line | | 7 | | |
| d | Total gross receipts. Add lines 1a through 1c | <u> 1d</u> | | | |
| 2 | Returns and allowances plus any other adjustments (see instructions) | 2 | ٠, | 17-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14- | |
| 3 | Subtract line 2 from line 1d | 3 | | | |
| 4 | Cost of goods sold (from line 42) | 4 | | : | |
| 5 | Gross profit. Subtract line 4 from line 3 | <u>5</u> | | | |
| 6 | Other income, including federal and state gasoline or fuel tax credit or refund (see instructions) | 6 | , | # | <u> </u> |
| 7 | Gross Income. Add lines 5 and 6 | . ▶ 7 | , | | |
| | Services National Benefits Center | Ju | ly 2013 | 101 | |

Schedule C (cont.)

Discretionary item:

• Depreciation expense (line 13) <u>may</u> be used to 'add back' to total income when determining if the sponsor meets the income requirements.

| Part | I Expenses. Enter exp | | s for business use of | yourl | iome only on line 30. | | | |
|------|----------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|---------|---|-----|---|------------|
| 8 | Advertising | 8 | | 18 | Office expense | 18 | | |
| Ð | Car and truck operacs (see | | | 19 | Periodn and profe-shading plans . | 10 | | 107. 727.4 |
| | page C-() | 0 | | 20 | Rord or lease (see page C-6): | | | |
| 1Ú | Commissions and fees : | 10 | | . 4 | Vishides, machinery, and equipment | 900 | | |
| 11 | Contract laber (see page C-4) | 11 | | b | Other business properly | 独 | | |
| 12 | Deptetion : : | 10 | | 21 | Ropales and maintanence | 11 | | السائلة |
| 13 | Depresiation and section 170 | | | 22 | Supplies (not included in Part III) $\ ,$ | 22 | | |
| | expense deduction (not | | | 23 | Taxes and loanses | 73 | | |
| | indudadin Puri II) (soo pugo | | | 24 | ीकार्य, तस्त्रीरू कार्य क्रांस्थिक जन्मार | | | |
| | ČK }; | 19 | | ā | Travel | 24 | of Normal and and are are and the foliation of the second | |
| 14 | Employed benefit programs | | | b | Deductible meds and | | | |
| | other transmires 18) | 14 | | | entertainment (see page C-6) | 245 | | |
| 15 | hausanco (other from hostin) | 15 | | 25 | Unites and a second | 11_ | | |
| 10 | interest: | | | 26 | Wages (less employment arealts) . | Ħ | | |
| | Mortgage (paid to barils, dis.) | 160 | | 27 | Other expenses from the 48 cm | | | |
| þ | Öther | 166 | | | page () | 77 | | |
| 17 | Legal and professional services. | 17 | National Be | enefits | Center | | 10 | 2 |

Schedules used with Form1040

Schedule C (cont.)

•Schedule C income from line 31 carries to Form 1040, line 12 and is part of the total income

| 28 | Total expenses before expenses for business use of home. Add lines 8 through 27 | , 🕨 | 28 | | |
|--------|---|--------|----|---|----------------|
| 29 | Torrative profit or (ass). Subtract line 28 from line 7 | 1 1 | 70 | | |
| 30 | Expenses for business use of your home. Areach Form 8829 | | 30 | | |
| 31 | Net profit or (loss). Subtract line 30 from line 29. | | | | |
| | If a profit, enter or both Form (040, line 12, and Schedule SE, line 2, or on Form 1040NR, line 13 dil you checked the beater line 1, see page C-7). Estates and trusts, enter on Form 1041, line 3. | | 31 | | |
| 32 | If a loss, you must go to line 32. If you have a loss, check the box that describes your investment in this activity (see page C-7). |] 1 | | | |
| | If you checked \$2e, enter the test on both Form 1040, line 12, and Schedule SE, line 2, or on Form 1040MR, line 13 (if you checked the box on line 1, see the line 31 instructions on page C-7). Estates and tructs, enter on Form 1041, line 3. If you checked \$2b, you must attach Form 6160. Your loss may be limited. | | | At invision to a Some investmers i at risk. | |
| For Pa | perwork Reduction Act Notice, see page C-0 of the instructions, Cri. No. 11384P | | | Schedule C (Form 104) |) 100 0 |



The state of the s

and twice

44.0

- Schedule D (Capital Gains)
 - Used to report gains or losses from Capital gains transaction.
 - May be used to support an income trend.

SCHEDULE D (Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service (99)

Capital Gains and Losses

► Attach to Form 1040 or Form 1040NR. ► See Instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040). ► Use Form 8949 to list your transactions for lines 1, 2, 3, 8, 9, and 10.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2011

Attachment Sequence No. 12

Name(s) shown on return Your social security number

Part I

Short-Term Capital Gains and Losses—Assets Held One Year or Less



Schedule E

- •Used to report Income/Loss from Rentals or Royalties
- Sponsor's often attempt to use line 3 or 4 to meet the income requirements.
- Net Schedule E income from line 31 carries to Form 1040, line 17 and is part of the total income.

| Type of Property: | 1 | | | • | | | : | • | |
|---|----------------------------|---------|----|-------|------------|-----------|-------|---|--|
| 1 Single Family Residence 3 Va | cation/Short-Term Rental | 5 La | nd | 7 | Self-P | ental | | | |
| 2 Multi-Family Residence 4 Co | 6 Ro | yalties | 8 | Other | (describe) | | , * . | | |
| Income: | | | | , 1 | | Propertie | 98 | ٦ | |
| income: | | | | A | | В | | C | |
| 3a Merchant card and third party pa | ments. For 2011, enter -0- | 3a | | | | | | | |
| b Payments not reported to you | on line 3a | 3b | | | 1 | | | | |
| 4 Total not including amounts of income (see instructions). | n line 3a that are not | 4 | | | | | | | |



Schedule E (cont.)

Discretionary item:

Depreciation expense (line 18) <u>may</u> be used to 'add back' to total income when determining if the sponsor meets the income requirements.

| Exper | ises: | | | | * | | |
|-------|--|----|-----|---|-----|-------|-----|
| 5 | Advertising | 5 | · . | | | | |
| 6 | Auto and travel (see instructions) | 6 | | | | | |
| 7 | Cleaning and maintenance | 7 | | | | | |
| 8 | Commissions | 8 | | | | · , | |
| 9 | Insurance | 9 | | | | | |
| 10 | Legal and other professional fees | 10 | | | | , | |
| 11 | Management fees | 11 | , | , | | - ' | |
| 12 | Mortgage interest paid to banks, etc. (see instructions) | 12 | | | | | ` |
| 13 | Other interest | 13 | | | | | |
| 14 | Repairs | 14 | , | | | , | |
| 15 | Supplies | 15 | | | | | |
| 16 | Taxes | 16 | | , | | | |
| 17 | Utilities | 17 | | | | | |
| 18 | Depreciation expense or depletion | 18 | | | | | ١., |
| 19 | Other (list) | 19 | | | , | | |
| 20 | Total expenses. Add lines 5 through 19 | 20 | | | , , | | |



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Schedules used with Form1040

- Schedule F
 - Used to report Farm income
 - Net Schedule F income from line 34 carries to Form 1040, line 18 and is part of the total income.
 - Sponsor's often attempt to use gross income on line 9 of Schedule F to meet the income requirements.

Discretionary item:

 Depreciation expense (line 14) may be used to 'add back' to total income when determining if the sponsor meets the income requirements.



SCHEDULE F (Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service (99)

Profit or Loss From Farming

► Attach to Form 1040, Form 1040NR, Form 1041, Form 1065, or Form 1065-B.

► See Instructions for Schedule F (Form 1040).

OMB No. 1545-0074

2011

Attachment Sequence No. 14

Name of proprietor

Social security number (SSN)

| Part | Farm Income - Cash Method. Complete Parts I and II (Accrual method. Complete Parts II and | d III, a | and Part I, line 9.) | |
|------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|---|
| 1a | Specified sales of livestock and other resale items (see instructions) | | | _ |
| b | Sales of livestock and other resale items not reported on line 1a | , , , , | | |
| C- | Total of lines 1a and 1b (see instructions) | ķ | | |
| d | Cost or other basis of livestock or other items reported on line 1c 1d | | | |
| 0 | Subtract line 1d from line 1c | 1e | | |
| 2 a | Specified sales of products you raised (see instructions) | 2 a | | |
| þ | Sales of products you raised not reported on line 2a | 2 b | | _ |
| 3a | Cooperative distributions (Form(s) 1099-PATR) . 3a 3b Taxable amount | 3b | | |
| 4a | Agricultural program payments (see instructions) . 4a 4b Taxable amount | 4b | | _ |
| 5a | Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loans reported under election | 5a | | |
| þ | CCC loans forfelted | 5c | | |
| 6 | Crop Insurance proceeds and federal crop disaster payments (see instructions) | | | |
| a | Amount received in 2011 6a 6b Taxable amount | 6b | | _ |
| C | If election to defer to 2012 is attached, check here ▶ □ 6d Amount deferred from 2010 | 6d | | |
| 7a | Specified custom hire (machine work) income (see instructions) | 7a | | |
| b | Custom hire income not reported on line 7a | 7b | | |
| 8a | Specified other income (see instructions) | 8a | | |
| b | Other Income not reported on line 8a (see instructions) | 8b | | _ |
| 9 | Gross income. Add amounts in the right column (lines 1e, 2a, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5a, 5c, 6b, 6d, 7a, 7b, 8a, and | | | |
| | 8b). If you use the accrual method, enter the amount from Part III, line 50 (see instructions) | 9 | | |



National Benefits Center

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back' to total income

Discretionary item:

Depreciation expense (line 14) <u>may</u> be used to 'add

| Part | Farm Expenses—Cash a | nd Ac | crual Method. Do | not | t include personal or living expenses (see instructions). | |
|------|--|-------|------------------|-----|---|-------------|
| 10 | Car and truck expenses (see | | | | 23 Pension and profit-sharing plans 23 | |
| , | instructions). Also attach Form 4562 | 10 | · . | | 24 Rent or lease (see instructions): | |
| 11 , | Chemicals | 1 | | | a Vehicles, machinery, equipment 24a | |
| 12 | Conservation expenses (see instructions) | 12 | | | b Other (land, animals, etc.) 24b | |
| 13 | Custom hire (machine work) | 33 | | | 25 Repairs and maintenance 25 | |
| سهير | Depreciation and section 179 | | | | 26 Seeds and plants | |
| | expense (see instructions) . | 14 | | | 27 Storage and warehousing 27 | |
| 15 | Employee benefit programs | | | , | 28 Supplies | |
| | other than on line 23 | 15 | | | 29 Taxes | _ |



Should I use the schedules in my determination of sufficiency?

- Not by themselves any profits or losses are automatically carried to the front page of the 1040 which are calculated to determine the amount on line 22 – Total income.
- Discretionary decisions may be used for certain items found on supporting schedules



IRS Tax Return Transcript

- An IRS Tax Return Transcript may be submitted instead of a copy of the income tax return.
- Do not mistake a Tax Return Transcript for a Wage and Earnings Statement.



IRS Tax Return Transcript



This Product Contains Sensitive Taxpayer Data

Tax Return Transcript

Roquest Date: MM-DD-YY

Response Date: MM.DD.Y

Tracking Number: 1000 123458

SSN Provided:

123-45-6789

Tax Period Buding: Dec. 31, 2006

The following items reflect the amount as shown on the return (PR), and the amount as adjusted (PC), if applicable. They do not show subsequent activity on the account.

88X: 123-45-6789

SPOUSE SSN: 321-54-9876

NAME (S) SHOWN ON RETURN:

FIRST & SPOUSE LAST

.

1234 FIRST BLVD

ADDREGO.

CITY, ST 12345-6789-123

FILING STATUS:

Married Filing Joint

FORM NUMBER:

1040

CYCLE POSTED:

20071808

RECEIVED DATE: REMITTANCE: Apr.15, 2007

EXEMPTION NUMBER:

0.00

DEPENDENT 1 NAME

DENKNORMI

Income

CTRL:

DEPENDENT 1 SSN:

\$ 0.00

WAGES, SALARIES, TIPS, ETC: TAXABLE INTEREST INCOME: SCH B:

\$ 7,154.00

TAX-EXEMPT INTEREST:

\$ 0.00

ORDINARY DIVIDEND INCOME: SCH B:

\$ 784.00 \$ 784.00

QUALIFIED DIVIDENDS:

\$ 54.00

REFUNDS OF STATE/LOCAL TAXES: ALIMONY RECEIVED:

\$ 0.00

BUSINESS INCOME OR LOSS (Schedule C):

\$ 195,665.00

BUSINESS INCOME OR LOSS: SCH C PER COMPUTER:

\$ 195,665.00

CAPITAL GAIN OR LOSS: (Schodulo D):

\$ -3,000.00

CAPITAL GAINS OR LOSS: SCH D PER COMPUTER:

\$ -3,000.00 \$ 0.00

OTHER GAINS OR LOSSES (Form 4797): TOTAL IRA DISTRIBUTIONS:

\$ 0.00

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Form W-2 Wage and Tax Statement

• Provides Form W-2, 1099 information submitted to the IRS but does not contain tax return information.



This Product Contains Sensitive Texpayer Data

Request Date: 05-25-2007

Response Date: 05-25-2007

Employee Number, TW9JB

Tracking Number: 100015364659

Wage and Income Transcript W-2 SAMPLE

SSN Provided: 123-45-6789

Tax Period Requested: December, 2006

Form W-2 Wage and Tax Statement

Employer.

Employer Identification Number (EIN): 130000000

UNITED PARCEL SERVICE INC

55 GLENLAKE PKWY NE

ATLANTA, GA 30328-0000

Employee:

Employee's Social Security Number: 123-45-6789

Ted Taxpayer

123 Main Street

CRAB ORCHARD, WV 25827-0000

Services

National Ranafite Contar

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Active Duty Military

- When reviewing the federal income tax return and you notice the military petitioner/sponsor states their current salary is one number and their tax return reflects a significantly lower amount. What should . you do?
- Look for the W-2.



| 25252 | Void | a Employee | 'e social security number | For Official L | ise Only | • | | | , |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------|---|----------------|----------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| l cccec | 1 VOK2 L | ' | | OMB No. 154 | 5-0008 | | | | |
| b Employer Identi | fication number (E | IN) | | | 1 We | ges, tips, other cor | npensation | 2 Federal Income | tax withheld |
| c Employer's nam | ne, address, and 2 | ZIP code | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | • | 3 80 | cial security wag | es | 4 Godal security | tax withheld |
| | | | | | 5 Me | edicare wages an | d tips | 6 Medicare tax w | thheld |
| | | | , | | 7 80 | cial security tips | | 8 Allocated tips | |
| d Control number | • | · 5 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | 9 AC | Nance EIC paym | ent | 10 Department to | rtmdb |
| e Employee's fire | t name and initial | Lest | neme | 8uff. | 11 No | engled plans | | 12a 600 Instruction | for box 12 |
| | ••••• | | | :d | 13 Santa | tory Retirement type plan | Third-party sick pay | | |
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| | • | | | | | | | 120 | |
| 1 Employee's add | drass and ZIP coo | t e | • | | | | | | |
| 15 State Employ | erte etate ID num | ber | 16 State wages, tips, etc. | 17 State Incom | ie tex | 18 Local wages | , tips, etc. | 19 Local Income tax | 20 Localty name |
| | | | *************************************** | | •••••• | | | | |
| W.2 | Wage and | Tax | <u> </u> | חחב | תר | D | spartment o | i the Treasury—Interna | Revenue Service |

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see back of Copy D.

Cat. No. 10134D

Copy A For Social Security Administration - Send this entire page with Form W-9 to the Social Security Administration; photocopies are not acceptable.

Do Not Cut, Fold, or Staple Forms on This Page — Do Not Cut, Fold, or Staple Forms on This Page

See box 12....is there a letter and a number in this box?



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What does Code Q in box 12 on a W-2 represent?

- Code Q—Nontaxable combat pay. If you are a military employer, report any nontaxable combat pay in box 12.
- This can be found in the W-2 and W-3 Instructions at: http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/iw2w3 08.pdf



(b)(5)

Is there anywhere else I can look?

- Did the petitioner/sponsor submit a copy of their most recent LES (Leave and Earnings Statement)?
- Notice the top right corner of the statement is Period Covered...this is a monthly statement.
- Now look under entitlements:
 - Base Pay
 - BAS
 - BAH
 - This total is how much the active duty military petitioner/sponsor is paid monthly.
 - This amount is not reflected on W-2's because BAH & BAS are generally tax-exempt.



MILITARY LES STATEMENT

| _ | | | nse fin | ANCE. | AND A | COUN | TING | SERVICE | E MI | LITARY | LEAVI | | | MIN | <u>G\$</u> | STATI | MEN | T | | |
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and Immigration Services

National Benefits Center

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Part 7 Use of assets to supplement income:

 If a sponsor cannot meet the Poverty Guideline requirement based upon total household income, he or she may show evidence of assets owned by the sponsor, and/or members of the sponsor's household, that are available to support the sponsored immigrant(s) and can be readily converted into cash within 1 year.



(b)(5)

| If y Fe | Part 7. Use of assets to supplement income. (Optional) If your income, or the total income for you and your household, from line 24c exceeds the Federal Poverty Guidelines for your household size, YOU ARE NOT REQUIRED to complete this Part. Skip to Part 8. | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|----|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 26. Your assets (Optional) | | | | | | | | |
| | a. | Enter the balance of all savings and checking accounts. | \$ | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | |
| | Ď, | Enter the net cash value of real-estate holdings. (Net means current assessed value minus mortgage debt.) | \$ | | | | | |
| | C. | Enter the net cash value of all stocks, bonds, certificates of deposit, and any other assets not already included in lines 26 (a) or (b). | \$ | | | | | |
| | d. | Add together lines 26 a, b and c and enter the number here. TOTAL: | \$ | | | | | |
| | | nr household member's assets from Form I-864A. <i>(Optional)</i> ets from Form I-864A, line 12d for | | • | | | | |
| _ | | | \$ | | | | | |
| | | (Name of Relative) | | | | | | |



| 28. | Assets of the principal sponsored immigrant. (Optional) | |
|-----|--|--------|
| | The principal sponsored immigrant is the person listed in line 2. | |
| | a. Enter the balance of the sponsored immigrant's savings and checking accounts. | \$ |
| | b. Enter the net cash value of all the sponsored immigrant's real estate holdings. (Net means investment value minus mortgage debt.) | \$ |
| | c. Enter the current cash value of the sponsored immigrant's stocks, bonds, certificates of deposit, and other assets not included on line a or b. | \$ |
| | d. Add together lines 28a, b, and c, and enter the number here. | \$ |
| 29. | Total value of assets. | |
| , | Add together lines 26d, 27 and 28d and enter the number here. TOTAL: | \$ |



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Evidence of assets:

- Evidence of the sponsor's assets should be submitted along with the Form I-864.
- Evidence should establish the location, ownership, and value of each listed asset, including any liens or liabilities for each listed asset.



Evidence of Assets (cont..)

Evidence of assets:

- To qualify as "significant assets" the combined cash value of all the assets (the total value of the assets <u>less</u> any offsetting liabilities).
- You may not include the net value of an automobile unless you show that you have more than one automobile, and at least one automobile is not included as an asset.



Evidence of assets:

- Evidence of assets includes, but is not limited to:
 - Bank statements covering the last 12 months, or a statement from an officer of the bank or other financial institution.
 - Evidence of ownership and value of stocks, bonds, and certificates of deposit, and dates acquired;
 - Evidence of ownership and value of other personal property and dates acquired; and
 - Evidence of ownership and value of any real estate and dates acquired.



Amount of assets required:

- In order to qualify using assets, the total net value of all assets must generally equal at least <u>five</u> <u>times the difference</u> between the sponsor's total household income and the minimum income requirement for the current year.
- If you are a U.S. citizen and you are sponsoring your spouse or minor child, the total value of your assets must only be equal to at least three times the difference.



Income Requirements (cont..)

Amount of assets required:

 If the intending immigrant is an alien orphan who will be adopted in the United States after the alien orphan acquires permanent residence, and who will, as a result, acquire citizenship under section 320 of the Act, the total value of your assets need only equal the difference.



Example 1:

USC sponsor of a parent with a household size of 4:

| 125 % | of 2012 Poverty Guidelines | \$28,812 |
|-------|----------------------------|----------|
| | | A |

| Sponsor's income \$22,50 | 0 |
|--------------------------|---|
|--------------------------|---|

| Difference | 5 | 6. | 3 | 1 | |) |
|------------|---|----|---|---|--|---|
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| | | |
| NA. Adda I. Jan. F | | |

Multiply by 5

Minimum Required Net Value of Assets \$31,560



Example 2:

USC sponsor of a spouse with a household size of 4:

| 125 % of 2012 | Poverty | Guidelines | \$28,812 |
|---------------|---------|------------|----------|
|---------------|---------|------------|----------|

| Sponsor's | income | \$22,500 |
|-----------|--------|----------|
| | | |

| Multiply by | <i>y</i> 3 | χ | 3 |
|--------------|------------|---|---|
| TAIMITIPLY N | y | | V |

Minimum Required Net Value of Assets \$18,936



Example 3:

The intending immigrant is an orphan who will be adopted in the U.S. ... (household size of 4):

125 % of 2012 Poverty Guidelines \$28,812

Sponsor's income \$22,500

Minimum Required Net Value of Assets \$6,312



Common Problems with Assets

- History of b ank statements is less than 12 months
- Letter from bank is generic and does not reference the average annual balance
- Huge balance in account with the amount being:
 - A recent transaction
 - From a line of credit



Common Problems with Assets (cont..)

- Sometimes the assets are submitted to us from foreign accounts.
- Try to use a currency converter to interpret the value of the accounts.
- Link to currency converter:
 - http://www.xe.com/ucc/



More asset concerns

- Real Estate Property with no evidence of mortgage history, current balance, or evidence the property is not financed.
- Appraisal is not from a licensed appraiser or no current property tax assessment attached.



More Asset Concerns (cont..)

Questions to ask concerning the asset:

- What is the value of this personal property?
- Can it be appraised?
- How long is the appraisal good for?
- What is the current market value for the personal property?
- When and how did they acquire the property?



Termination of Sponsor's Obligation and Enforcement

- The obligations created under Form I-864 and I-864A terminate when the sponsored alien:
 - Becomes naturalized;
 - Is credited with at least 40 quarters of employment in the Social Security system;
 - Loses or abandons his or her lawful permanent resident status; or
 - Dies.



Termination of Sponsor's Obligation and Enforcement (cont..)

 Divorce <u>will not</u> terminate the legal obligation made in the Affidavit of Support.





Where do I find this information?

- Before you ask the question, have you looked in the following places:
 - AOS Dashboard
 - The Adjudicator's Field Manual (AFM)
 - The INA (Section 213A)
 - The 8 CFR § 213a
 - Policy memos
 - Training handouts
 - The application instructions
 - WWW.USCIS.Gov
 - WWW.IRS.Gov



Questions?





U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services