

\*nPEP: non-occupational post-exposure prophylaxis

EXPOSURES / RISKS and nPEP RECOMMENDATIONS	
<p><b>HIGHER-RISK EXPOSURES</b> nPEP RECOMMENDED</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Receptive or insertive vaginal or anal intercourse (HIV-infected* or status unknown source)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Needle sharing (HIV-infected* or status unknown source)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Injuries with blood exposure or other potentially infected fluid from a source known to be HIV-infected* or HIV status unknown</li> </ul>
<p><b>LOWER-RISK EXPOSURES</b> nPEP on CASE-BY-CASE BASIS</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Oral-vaginal contact (receptive and insertive)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Oral-anal contact (receptive and insertive)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Receptive penile-oral contact</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Insertive penile-oral contact</li> </ul>
	<p>Factors that increase risk:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Source HIV-infected with high viral load</li> <li>● Oral mucosa not intact</li> <li>● Blood exposure</li> <li>● Presence of genital ulcers or other STIs</li> </ul>
<p><b>NO-RISK EXPOSURES</b> nPEP NOT WARRANTED</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Close-mouthed kissing Remote risk with open-mouthed kissing with sores/bleeding gums</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Oral-to-oral contact without mucosal damage</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Human bites not involving blood</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Exposure to solid-bore needles or sharps not in recent contact with blood Tattoo needles, diabetic lancets, e.g.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Mutual masturbation without skin breakdown or blood exposure</li> </ul>

\*nPEP is not recommended if the source is HIV-positive but is known to have an undetectable viral load.