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ABOUT MONTESSORI NORTHWEST

Montessori Northwest (MNW), a non-profit 501(c)(3) organization guided by a Board of Directors, provides teacher training at the Assistants to Infancy (ages 0-3), Primary (ages 3-6), and Elementary (ages 6-12) levels, and serves as a hub of activity within the Montessori community. As a student here you will become a member of the Montessori community. This handbook will provide you with the established policies and protocols maintained by Montessori Northwest (MNW). Please review this handbook thoroughly to familiarize yourself with its content and save it for your future reference.

MISSION STATEMENT

To provide education honoring the pedagogical principles of Dr. Maria Montessori by offering AMI Montessori teacher education, professional development, parent education, and community outreach for the benefit of children throughout the world.
ACCREDITATIONS, AFFILIATIONS, LICENSES

Student policies are established by Montessori Northwest in accordance with the Association Montessori Internationale (AMI), the Montessori Accreditation Council for Teacher Education (MACTE), and the Oregon Department of Education (ODE), the Oregon Higher Education Coordinating Commission (HECC), and the Oregon Center for Career Development in Childhood Care and Education (OCCD). Questions regarding the policies in the MNW Student Handbook can be directed to MNW staff. If further information is needed, the staff may direct the inquirer to the MNW Board of Directors or to the appropriate affiliated organization. The student policies of Loyola University Maryland will also apply to students simultaneously enrolled in one of the cooperative programs of Montessori Northwest.

THE ASSOCIATION MONTESSORI INTERNATIONALE (AMI)

AMI was founded by Dr. Maria Montessori to further her life's work, protect its integrity and guide the development of future Montessori programs. The pedagogical staff and the programs of Montessori Northwest meet AMI's standards for teacher training. A student's successful completion of the teacher education course leads to the diploma of the Association Montessori Internationale.

Association Montessori Internationale
161 Koninginneweg
1075 CN Amsterdam
The Netherlands
Phone: 011.31.20.679.8932
info@montessori-ami.org, www.ami-global.org

MONTESSORI ACCREDITATION COUNCIL FOR TEACHER EDUCATION (MACTE)

All teacher Montessori Northwest Oregon and California Training Courses are fully accredited by MACTE. (Assistants to Infancy and Elementary since 2015; Primary since 1996), However, our Washington Courses are not yet MACTE accredited. MACTE is an internationally recognized accrediting body for Montessori teacher education. An accredited program is one that meets the MACTE standards for financial stability, comprehensive curriculum, credentialed staff and one that offers an array of services that respond to students' needs. The Montessori Accreditation Council for Teacher Education is recognized by the United States Department of Education as the national accreditor of Montessori teacher education institutions and programs throughout the United States.

MACTE
420 Park Street
Charlottesville, VA 22902
Phone: 434. 202.7793
information@macte.org, www.macte.org

OREGON DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION (ODE)

Montessori Northwest is licensed by the Oregon Department of Education to conduct a private school to educate students in Montessori principles and practice.

Oregon Department of Education
775 Court St. NE
Salem, OR 97310
Phone 503.947.5751
ode.frontdesk@ode.state.or.us
Montessori Northwest is approved by the Oregon Higher Education Coordinating Commission (HECC) to conduct a private school to educate adult students in Montessori principles and practice.

Oregon Higher Education Coordinating Commission
255 Capitol Street NE
Salem, OR 97310
509.947.5751
info.hecc@state.oregon.gov
www.oregon.gov/highered

THE OREGON REGISTRY

Pathways for Professional Recognition in Childhood Care and Education is a voluntary, statewide program to document and recognize the professional achievements of people who work in the childhood care and education profession.

Oregon Center for Career Development in Child Care and Education (OCCD)
527 SW Hall, Suite 300
Portland, OR 97201
Phone: 503.725.8535
centerline@pdx.edu
STAFF AND FACULTY

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Sarah Werner Andrews, Executive Director…………………………………………………………sarah@montessori-nw.org
Robyn Ellis, Finance Manager………………………………………………………………………………robyn@montessori-nw.org
Angelika Steinberg, Operations Manager……………………………………………………………………angelika@montessori-nw.org
Emily Daggett, Administrative Assistant……………………………………………………………………emily@montessori-nw.org

PRIMARY FACULTY

Michelle Becka, Director of Primary Training……………………………………………………………………michelle@montessori-nw.org
Sarah Werner Andrews, Primary Trainer………………………………………………………………………………sarah@montessori-nw.org
Corinne Stastny, Course Assistant…………………………………………………………………………………………corinne@montessori-nw.org

Michelle Becka obtained her BA is Sociology from the University of Arizona. She received her Primary Diploma from MNW and her Master of Education from Loyola University Maryland in 1997. She was a Primary teacher for 17 years at Childpeace Montessori in NW Portland, she became a Primary Trainer at MNW in 2017, and is Director of Training beginning summer 2018. Over the years, she has done many workshops such as non-violent communication, positive phrasing, helping children solve conflict, and yoga with children.

MONTESSORI BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Courtney McWilliams, Co-Chair
Sarah Louderbough, Co-Chair
Amy Eshelby, Merrie Whipps, Co-Secretary
Lee Daggett, Treasurer
Rob Stewart, Board Member
Deborah Pratt, Board Member
Emily Daggett, Board Member
Kathryn Picanco, Board Member
Jacqueline Cossentino, Board Member
FACILITIES

LOCATION

The Montessori Northwest is located at 622 SE Grand Avenue, Portland, Oregon 97214. Our space occupies the second floor of the US Bank Building on SE Grand Avenue, between SE Washington and SE Alder. There is one main entrance on SE Grand Avenue. An elevator is available for students with mobility challenges.

HOURS OF OPERATION

Montessori Northwest is open to students Monday through Thursday, 8:00am to 5pm, Fridays 8:00am to 4:30pm, and is periodically open for extended hours and on weekends for student use. Students will be informed of additional opening times in advance. Business may be conducted between 8:00am and 4:00pm Monday through Friday at the Front Desk.

ENTRANCE AND EXIT

MNW’s glass door entrance on SE Grand Avenue, directly next to the US Bank ATM, is the main entrance/exit point (there are two other emergency exits, but these are not for daily use). The glass door entrance is locked at all times. At the start of the course, students are issued an electronic key fob that will allow them to enter the building during office hours. A $40 fee is required if the key fob is lost. Summer students are issued a key fob at the beginning of each summer, it is returned at the end of each summer.

TRANSPORTATION AND PARKING

MNW can easily be accessed by bike, public transportation, and car.

Bike
To find the most appropriate bike route, go to www.ridethecity.com/portland. Bikes should be secured to one of the bike racks installed on MNW’s block. Bike theft is not common, but does happen; secure both the front tire and the frame when locking the bike. Please note that bikes are not permitted inside MNW.

Public Transportation
All public transportation options can be accessed at www.trimet.org. Streetcar, bus, and MAX stops are all located within a short walking distance of MNW.

Car
There are limited free options for vehicle parking around MNW. Short term parking is available on adjacent streets. The parking lot on the corner of SE 6th Ave and SE Alder is reserved for MNW staff and visitors, and is not available for student use.

COMMUNICATING WITH MNW

The MNW staff welcomes your communications with the goal of enhancing your experience at MNW. Some staff will have posted office hours or a way for students to leave notes. These methods are individual to each staff member and reflect the demands of their position. When in doubt, students should send the staff member an email. MNW faculty, for each course, will inform students about methods of communications specific to their course.
PERSONAL CARE

Dress and activity should be in accordance with the casual business atmosphere of our building. Personal grooming standards should allow for close proximity to other students, including the use of strong perfumes.

VISITORS

Check in with a staff member prior to inviting a visitor to MNW. All visitors should check in at the Front Desk upon arrival, and will sign in and receive a visitor’s badge.

CHILDREN AT MNW

Visitors under the age of 12 should always be accompanied by an adult. Ask a staff member before inviting a child to use any materials in the prepared environment. MNW is not a childcare facility and is not equipped to have children visit for extended periods of time. To preserve the professional adult learning environment at MNW, parents and caregivers may not bring children to MNW as a childcare option, such as in the case of sickness or school closure.

STUDENT LOUNGE

The student lounge is set up to be a comfortable environment for students to relax, eat, and socialize, and is available for use before and after class and during breaks. Students, as a community, are responsible for maintaining the cleanliness of the student lounge. A refrigerator, microwaves, dishwasher, coffee pot, dishware, and flatware are available for student use. Refrigerators are designated for each course, and should be used only for daily food storage. Food must be sealed in airtight containers.

Each student is assigned a locker for the secure storage of personal items such as backpacks, purses, and laptops. Students wishing to secure their locker should bring their own padlock and key. Additional lockers may be available upon request if a student has extra belongings (such as bike panniers, helmet, etcetera). Liquids are not permitted in lockers. MNW is not liable for students’ personal possessions.

TECHNOLOGY AT MNW

Texting, cell phone use, browsing the internet, and undisclosed recording are not permitted during class. Laptops may be used before and after class, and during breaks. Laptops are not used in class unless otherwise specified. When using cell phones, students are asked to keep the volume, location, and discussion appropriate to the professional atmosphere of our building. During class time cell phones are turned off and left in lockers in the student lounge. If needed, a student may use the MNW phone number as an emergency contact and a staff member will convey a message to the student.

VOLUNTEER OPPORTUNITIES AT MNW

As a student at MNW, there will occasionally be opportunities for you to become involved as a volunteer. Volunteering is completely optional; however, many students enjoy the broader perspective that volunteering affords. Volunteer opportunities come in many forms, from community outreach to local college campuses, to helping out with Information Sessions, or simply helping to stuff envelopes. Whether the task is large or small, your efforts matter and contribute to the strength of the MNW community both in Portland and at satellite course locations.

LECTURE AREAS AND PRACTICE CLASSROOMS

The lecture areas and the practice classrooms are designed to support a professional working atmosphere. Students care for the materials and shelves in the practice classrooms, the lecture area, and the common areas as preparation for Montessori teaching.

Food and gum are not permitted in the lecture area or practice classrooms at any time. Drinks in watertight, closed containers may be kept on the lecture tables in the lecture area; disposable coffee cups are not permitted. Food and drinks are not permitted in the practice classrooms areas near the materials at any time.
To preserve the working atmosphere of the lecture area and practice classrooms, we ask that socializing and casual conversations are conducted in the student lounge.

MEDIA RELEASE

Montessori Northwest, and any of its successors, has the right to use names, photographs or other recordings that MNW has taken of students for advertising or publications. MNW is the sole owner of all rights to these materials. If you choose not to release all claims in connection with the use of photographs or recordings of yourself, please submit a statement in writing to the MNW office.
FLOOR PLAN AND EMERGENCY EXITS

Assistants to Infancy
Model classroom, lecture space, and work area

Elementary
Model classroom, lecture space, and work area

Primary
Model classroom and lecture space

Student Lounge

No Access

MAIN ENTRANCE/EXIT

EMERGENCY EXIT

SE Grand Avenue

Library

Administrative Offices

Primary

Primary work room

N
STUDENT RESOURCES

LIBRARY

Books in the library are for student and alumni use. To borrow a book or journal, please bring it to the front desk for processing. Most materials are loaned for three weeks, however certain materials (such as individual articles or materials marked “Do Not Circulate”), may only be available for on-site or overnight use. All borrowed materials must be returned prior to oral examinations. A student with outstanding library materials at the time of graduation will not receive his/her diploma until the materials are returned or replaced.

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATIONS

Current MNW students are given a free, one year membership to AMI-USA and if enrolled in the Elementary course, the Elementary Alumni Association (EAA). Other professional organizations include the North American Montessori Teachers’ Association (NAMTA), the Pacific Northwest Montessori Association (PCNA), and the Oregon Montessori Association (OMA).

NAMTA Montessori Bibliography
The NAMTA Montessori Bibliography and Research Guide offers the Bibliography for more than 14,000 Montessori citations in English from 1909 to the present, is updated quarterly, and is available in the MNW Library or online. Students wishing to purchase articles will order directly from NAMTA. Please note, students ordering articles from NAMTA should allow for shipping time.

MNW OFFICE

Business may be conducted between 8:00am and 4:00pm Monday through Friday at the Front Desk. Please note, the administrative office area is private and students may enter upon invitation only. Due to our operation as a non-profit organization, we do not have office supplies available for student use. Access to office machines such as telephone, fax, and copier are not permitted except in the case of an emergency.

Student Printing Packages
Optionally, students can purchase a printing package for the courtesy service of printing onsite. Printing packages for 2000 black and white prints are $180. After purchasing a package, the student will be issued an ID and PIN number for tracking personal printing. To take part in this service, students will need a thumb drive; all documents (saved as PDF files) will be transferred with the thumb drive from their own personal computers to the MNW printer. Any prints not used by oral examinations will be forfeited. If a student uses the 2000 prints prior to the end of the course, additional page allowances can be purchased during business hours.

CAREER INFORMATION

General information regarding employment within the Montessori education field as well as specific employment advertisements are available to students and alumni via the MNW Jobs Board on montessori-nw.org. Students may also monitor the AMI, NAMTA, and other websites for the most current information regarding employment opportunities within the field. During the school year, staff will indicate additional resources pertinent to working in Montessori professional environments.

HOUSING

Many students find house or apartment rentals within walking or biking distance of MNW. The public transportation system is very accessible and many students find housing along convenient bus lines (visit http://www.trimet.org/).

Helpful housing websites
- http://portland.craigslist.org
- http://www.oregonlive.com
Students may also join the Montessori Northwest Student Housing group on Facebook, particularly to connect with other students seeking to room together. https://www.facebook.com/groups/MNWHousingResources/

ACADEMIC AND NON-ACADEMIC COUNSELING

MNW does not directly provide academic or non-academic counseling; however, MNW staff is available by appointment to meet with students to offer suggestions and resources on an individual basis.

INCLEMENT WEATHER CLOSURE AND EMERGENCY CLOSURE POLICY

For weather-related closures, students should check the local news regarding public school closures. Online sources for current information about school closures include www.oregonlive.com and www.pcc.edu. If Portland Public School District is closed, MNW is closed. If Portland Public School District is starting 2 hours late, MNW is starting 2 hours late. For any other emergency closure, MNW staff will activate a telephone tree. Please ensure that our records always include your current telephone contact number.

EMERGENCY PROCEDURES

Being prepared with the following general emergency information will enhance the safety of yourself and others in the case that evacuation of the MNW satellite site building is necessary due to fire, earthquake, or other serious emergencies.

- Become familiar with the location of fire extinguishers in the building.
- Become familiar with the location of the emergency exits by locating them in the building.
- Alert MNW staff as to the nature and location of the emergency.
- Exit the building by walking, do not run, to the nearest exit.
- Gather in the designated evacuation area (the MNW parking lot on the corner of SE Alder and 6th).

EMERGENCY CONTACTS

Call 911 for life threatening situations, crimes in progress, or situations where an officer or emergency responder is needed immediately.
POLICIES

ADMISSION POLICIES

CRITERIA FOR ADMISSION

Successful candidates will demonstrate qualifications and suitability for successful participation in Montessori Northwest teacher training courses, including:

- Academic skills for success in a comprehensive and rigorous course of study
- Clear oral and written communication
- Organization, time management, and attention to detail
- Ability to collaborate within a community
- Commitment to alternative education
- The desire to support human development in positive and life-affirming directions

The educational requirement for entry to all MNW courses is a Bachelor’s degree. Exceptions can be considered on an individual basis. Applicants are to provide proof of identification verifying the applicant is 18 years or older.

A submitted application must be complete before it can be reviewed by the Admissions Committee. Applicants are notified in writing of their acceptance status within ten business days of MNW’s receipt of their application. An applicant who is denied entrance to the course based on the criteria of admission may request more information from the Admissions Director as to the reason for their denial. A denied applicant may reapply again for the next course cycle. Admission does not guarantee successful completion of the course.

Any veteran receiving GI Bill benefits while attending Montessori Northwest is required to obtain transcripts from all previously attended schools and submit them to the VA School Official for review of prior credit. Transcripts can be turned in with the completed application to the Director of Admissions.

NON-NATIVE SPEAKERS OF ENGLISH

Proficiency in English is critical to success on Montessori Northwest courses. One of the following is required if English is not a first language:

- Test of English as Foreign Language (TOEFL) with an Internet Based total of 80, or a Computer Based total of 213, or a Paper Based total of 550.
- International English Language testing System (IELTS) with a minimum score of 6.4.
- Transcript from institution of higher learning wherein coursework is delivered exclusively in English and reflects a minimum grade point average of 2.75.

If an applicant has other evidence of their English speaking skills, they may request a waiver of the TOEFL requirement in writing. If a waiver is granted, the student will not be granted any accommodations for English as a second language. English Language services are not provided.

STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

MNW is committed to providing equal opportunities for all of its students and encourages applicants with disabilities or with additional needs to apply for admission. MNW ensures that students with disabilities are not discriminated against during the admissions process or in the course.

Students with existing disabilities who are requesting accommodations must schedule an appointment with the Director of Training prior to the first day of the course (or within three weeks of a new diagnosis) to discuss course requirements and possible accommodations. If the nature or extent of the disability is not apparent, the student is required to present documentation to establish the validity of the request for accommodation and to help identify what accommodations are necessary.
Documentation must be current, completed and signed by a licensed professional, verify the disability, and suggest appropriate accommodation. MNW will provide academic accommodations that do not result in a fundamental alteration of the program or undue financial or administrative burdens. To allow time for appropriate action to be taken, we urge students to provide MNW with early notice of their specific accommodation requests. Any student also participating in the Loyola University Maryland cooperative program has the option to register with the Disability Support Services Department: [http://www.loyola.edu/department/dss/services/resources.aspx](http://www.loyola.edu/department/dss/services/resources.aspx)

NON-DISCRIMINATION POLICY

MNW does not discriminate against students or potential students on the basis of race, religion or creed, age, color, national or ethnic origin, sex or gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, disability, national or ethnic origin in its admission policies, educational policies, or any administered programs. Any person unlawfully discriminated against, as described in ORS 345.240, may file a complaint under ORS 659A.240 / ORS 659A.820 with the Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries. Students may also file a grievance using our Grievance Process.
FINANCIAL POLICIES

TUITION PAYMENT

Tuition payments must be received on or before the due date. Any student who fails to make a payment by the due date may be asked to discontinue attendance in the course until after payment has been remitted. Late fees will be charged for payments received after the due date (see below, “Late Payments and Interest Charges”).

Please refer to the MNW website (www.montessori-nw.org) or contact the MNW Office, at 503.963.8992, for current information related to tuition, fees, estimated materials and supplies costs, payment due dates, and tuition payment schedules. If you have registered, please refer to your copy of the enrollment agreement for information about fee schedules, tuition payment options, and due dates.

Payment Methods
Tuition payments may be made by cash, check, money order, or wire transfer. MNW does not accept credit card or PayPal payments for tuition.

Students receiving Financial Aid
Students who receive financial aid from Loyola University Maryland or any other financial aid institution will be automatically placed on a financial aid disbursement schedule, as outlined in their enrollment agreement. Students must submit a copy of the financial aid award letter that shows sufficient funds for MNW tuition at least two weeks prior to the first installment due date.

The Learning to Leading Fund offers tuition assistance to students enrolled in teacher training courses at Montessori Northwest. This fund supports applicants who have committed to work in public or tuition-free Montessori programs in Oregon, Washington, or California. By offering financial assistance to these teachers, this fund will help provide highly qualified teachers to the Montessori programs that are actively serving economically diverse communities.

Learning to Leading Fund applicants must be accepted into a Teacher Training Course prior to March 1, 2018. Successful candidates will be awarded a tuition credit toward their final tuition credit payment and must be a student in good standing at that time. Please refer to https://www.montessori-nw.org for additional information.

Returned Check Fee
Students will be charged a $20.00 non-sufficient funds fee for any returned check. MNW will notify the student of a returned check as soon as possible. To avoid additional late fees, the non-sufficient funds fee and the original amount due must be paid to MNW within two weeks of notification.

Late Payments and Interest Charges
A student who owes 50% or more tuition and is 60 days or more past due will be asked to suspend their participation in the course until a payment has been made. Failure to meet financial obligations to MNW will result in withholding of the AMI Diploma, academic transcripts, admittance to oral examinations, or withholding the privilege of attendance in the remaining parts of the course. The following policies and charges apply to all installment due dates:

- If a tuition installment is not received on or before the due date, that installment will be subject to a $35 late fee.
- Any student with an unpaid balance at the time of oral examinations will not be permitted to sit for oral examinations. Students must wait until the following course cycle (12 months) to take their oral examinations, provided that their account balance has been paid in full.
- If a tuition balance is not paid in full by the end of the course, any remaining balance will be subject to 10% interest per annum payable to MNW. The student’s original diploma and transcripts, and copies of the diploma and transcripts, will be held until tuition is paid in full.
CANCELLATION AND REFUNDS

Withdrawal Prior to the Commencement of Classes
A student may cancel enrollment by submitting written notice to MNW. Unless MNW has discontinued the program, the student is financially obligated to the school according to the following:

- If cancellation occurs within five days of the date of enrollment, and before the commencement of classes, the registration fee and any tuition payments shall be refunded within thirty business days after notification of withdrawal is received by MNW.
- If cancellation occurs after five days of enrollment, and before the commencement of classes, MNW will retain the student’s registration fee. Any tuition payments will be refunded within thirty business days after notification of withdrawal is received by MNW.

Termination after the Commencement of Classes
If participation in the course is terminated for any reason after entering classes, the student is financially obligated to MNW according to the following formulas or maximum charges:

- Termination after the commencement of classes and before completion of 50% of the course, the student shall be issued a pro rata refund according to the published schedule of classes. Refunds will be issued within thirty business days after notification of termination is received by MNW.
- Termination after completion of 50 percent or more of the program, the student shall be obligated for the full tuition of the program and shall not be entitled to any refund.

Official Date of Termination
The official date of termination of a student will be the last date of recorded attendance when withdrawal occurs in any of the following manners:

- When MNW receives written notice of the student’s intention to discontinue participation in the course.
- When the student is terminated for a violation of a published MNW policy, which provides for termination.
- When a student fails to attend classes for fifteen consecutive calendar days, without notice to MNW.

Discontinuance of the Course
If MNW continues to operate under its license but discontinues instruction in any program after the course has begun, the students enrolled in the discontinued course are entitled to a pro rata refund of all tuition paid unless a comparable course is arranged by MNW to be provided at another private vocational school, and such arrangements are agreed to in writing by the student. Notice in advance of the discontinuance will be provided to students in writing. Requests for refunds pursuant to this provision must be made in writing by the enrolled student within thirty calendar days following discontinuance of the program. Money due the applicant/student will be refunded within thirty calendar days after receipt of the request.

Refunds for Books and Materials
Books purchased from MNW may be returned within seven days only if they are in unread, original condition. If sold with plastic shrink-wrapped cover, the shrink-wrapping must be intact. Refunds will be made via cash or check.

Charts and timelines materials purchased from MNW may be returned within seven days if they are in original, unused condition. Refunds will be made via cash or check.
ADMINISTRATIVE POLICIES

EDUCATION RECORDS

At the time of a student's withdrawal or upon the completion of the course, a student’s Education Records are filed in MNW archives. These files are maintained for a minimum of 25 years in a fireproof safe. Education Records include:

- The original application form for admission
- The final MNW progress report (includes scores from Written and Oral examinations)
- A copy of the signed and dated AMI Diploma and Award Letter
- The original field supervisor and host teacher's reports from Practice Teaching (if applicable)

All Education Records are held in their entirety in the strictest of confidence and are the sole possession of Montessori Northwest. Only the student can access their Education Records. The Executive Director must authorize a verbal or written request for access to Education Records. Education Records may only be viewed at the MNW office in the presence of the Executive Director or a designated staff person. A student may appeal in writing to the Executive Director if questioning or rebutting any documentation in their Education Records. The Executive Director has sole authority to correct or change any information in the Education Records, although the student may be permitted to add a statement to his/her own file.

Copies of Education Records
Current students or MNW graduates may submit a written request for copies of their Education Records. Copies will be released to the individual upon receipt of the written request at a charge of $5 per page. Each page will be marked “Copy: Issued to Student.” Information or content in any particular document that refers to a person or topic not related to the individual making the request will be blacked out on the copy. Requests will be filled as soon as possible but no longer than 45 days after the date of the written request.

AMI Diploma
AMI does not issue duplicate diplomas under any circumstances. Instead, if a diploma is lost, damaged, or the graduate has a name change, the AMI can provide a letter containing an official statement bearing the AMI seal. Contact the AMI Head Office for more information about how to request this statement.

Academic Transcripts
Academic transcripts reflect the Pass/Fail nature of the AMI course. Official transcripts must be requested in writing through the Alumni section of montessori-nw.org and will be sent in sealed envelopes either to the graduate or to a third party as requested by the graduate. The charge is $12 per official transcript.

REFERENCES

MNW pedagogical staff does not provide verbal or written references. Instead, with the student's written permission, staff can verify the following:

- The current student's standing in the course or the student's projected date of graduation.
- The graduate's attendance in the course or the graduate's date of graduation.

Students and graduates may request copies of any documents in their Education Records for employment or academic applications using the process outlined above.

Although letters of reference cannot be provided for employment purposes, pedagogical staff can create a written reference for an alumni's application for a continuing education program.
BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR OBSERVATION AND PRACTICE TEACHING PLACEMENTS

During Observation and Practice Teaching sessions students are present in host schools with children for several weeks. Placements are made by MNW staff and most MNW students are placed in regional schools. Prior to placement, students practice teaching and/or observing must enroll in the Office of Child Care’s Central Background Registry. Students are responsible for initiating and completing the background check process in a timely manner as well as all costs and paperwork associated with background checks. Students are encouraged to begin this process as soon as possible. For fingerprinting information and an online enrollment process, please refer to http://www.oregon.gov/OCC/Pages/Online_application_informationpage.aspx.

Students will select the option, “I am applying for work, plan to volunteer or be associated with a licensed child care facility or requesting agency.

Step 1
Students begin the enrollment process as soon as possible, so that it is completed in a timely manner.

Step 2
Students bring proof of enrollment or conditional enrollment to MNW and show it to the course assistant. It will be noted that the student can be placed for Observation and Practice Teaching.

Step 3
Students retain the proof of enrollment and provide it to the host school upon request.

Students interested in completing Observation and Practice Teaching in an out of state school will contact the Course Assistant as soon as possible, and no later than the first few weeks of the course. This allows time to determine if a host school classroom is compatible with this course component as well as allowing time for that state’s background check process to be completed. All other students who are not observing and practice teaching in Oregon, must complete an additional background check after confirming with their host school which guidelines to follow for background registry requirements to meet the background requirements for that state.

ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

These standards of behavior apply when students are onsite at MNW, engaging in online activities including social media, during observation and practice teaching, and at MNW events. Failure to adhere to Administrative Requirements will result in use of the Student Discipline Process.

- Behave ethically and follow the highest standards of honesty and integrity. This includes but is not limited to:
  - Discussing confidential information with authorized persons only.
  - Respecting the privacy of others.
  - Not knowingly falsifying or misrepresenting records or facts about MNW, other students, children, colleagues or self, and working to actively avoid or suppress gossip and other harmful behaviors.
  - Seeking to resolve conflict in a fair and responsible manner.
  - Submitting work that represents the student’s own efforts and originality.
- Demonstrate respect for self, others, and the environment.
- Maintain professional conduct.
- Maintain a level of physical and emotional health which, in the judgment of appropriate clinical and administrative officials, permits participation in MNW’s community and performance of academic work without pronounced risk to the student’s own health or the welfare of others.
- Promptly notify MNW in writing of any changes in contact information or name changes.
• Respond promptly to all communications; provide all officially requested information; appear for appointments when required for administrative or academic purposes.

• Comply with official requests of MNW staff and board members and obey regulations governing the use of MNW satellite site facilities.

• Remit tuition, fees, and other debts owed to MNW within a timely manner.

• Return library materials or other borrowed MNW property when due and/or upon request.

• Attend all meetings, course-related activities, scheduled appointments and examinations to display a definite intention of meeting the requirements for the AMI Diploma.

• If withdrawing from your course at MNW, follow the formal procedure by submitting your withdrawal request in writing.

• A student may act as an official representative of MNW only with authority from the Executive Director; MNW endorsement of private endeavors may not be implied.

• No student may represent a commercial enterprise, advertise or conduct business, or attempt profitable fundraising or sales of any type in MNW facilities except as part of an approved student organization activity. (Exceptions: Students may charge for typing, tutoring, and similar educational services rendered solely themselves as individuals. Non-profit political and charitable fundraising must be similarly approved.)

CONDUCT REQUIREMENTS

These standards of behavior apply when students are onsite at MNW, engaging in online activities including social media, during observation and practice teaching, and at MNW events. MNW students and staff should report any violations of these requirements to the Executive Director immediately. Knowingly withholding information regarding a violation will also result in the Student Discipline Process. Prohibited activities which may result in the Student Discipline Process.

• Plagiarism, cheating, or academic dishonesty. This includes: submission of any unoriginal work, failing to cite a source, soliciting someone to complete your assignments, allowing another student to submit your work as their own, or cheating during examinations.

• Dishonesty, including: provision of false information, alteration or misuse of documents, impersonation, misrepresentation, or fraud.

• Undisclosed recording, audio or video, on MNW premises. Written permission must be obtained from the Executive Director prior to any recording.

• Physical or verbal abuse, intimidation, persecution, or sexual harassment of another person or group of persons is strictly prohibited. Sexual harassment includes unwelcome physical touching or sexually offensive language, which interferes with an employee or student’s performance.

• Deliberate or careless endangerment; tampering with safety alarms or equipment; violation of specific safety regulations; failure to render reasonable cooperation in any emergency; possession or use of firearms, knives (excepting non-spring pocket knives), other weapons, explosives, or fireworks on site.

• Obstruction or forcible disruption of regular MNW activities; refusal to identify oneself when requested or to obey any other lawful instruction from the Executive Director or other MNW official to discontinue or modify any action which is judged disruptive.

• Obscene, indecent, or grossly inconsiderate behavior; exposure of others to highly offensive conditions; disregard for the privacy of self or others.

• Theft, abuse, or unauthorized use of MNW property, including unauthorized entrance into MNW facilities, possession of stolen property and littering.

• Illegal use, sale or possession of stimulants, intoxicants or narcotics.

• Use or possession of open containers of alcoholic beverages on campus other than at approved locations and events.
- Gambling on campus or at organized student events.
- Failure to comply with the lawful directions of any MNW official, or staff member who is acting in performance of duties of position or is explicitly assuming responsibility on behalf of MNW in the absence of a particular official. (Emergency orders may supersede some written regulations.) Students who receive orders which they consider unreasonable although not illegal must obey them at the time and may bring a formal complaint later against the issuing staff members in writing to the Executive Director.
- Deliberate incitement of others to commit any of the prohibited acts by providing assistance or encouragement to others engaged in them, or by failure to separate oneself clearly from a group in which others are engaged when there is sufficient time and opportunity.
- Each student is responsible for the conduct of guests. While on site students and visitors must comply with applicable building or grounds regulations.

STUDENT DISCIPLINE PROCESS

Process for Student Discipline
Violation of the Administrative Requirements or Conduct Requirements of Montessori Northwest will result in the Student Discipline Process. When a violation occurs, the Executive Director will notify the student of the violation orally or in writing. If notified orally, the student may request a written notice. The student may issue a statement to the Executive Director immediately after notification, or the student may request 24 hours to prepare a statement and contact any witnesses in his/her defense. Statements from witnesses may be requested by the Executive Director, the student, or both, and can be submitted in oral or written form.

The Executive Director will review the statements of the student as well as any witnesses before determining the level of disciplinary action. The decision will be based on the nature and seriousness of the violation. A voluntary admission of a violation to the Executive Director in contrast to hiding the violation is highly regarded in determining the extent and nature of the disciplinary action.

If a student wishes to appeal the decision of the Executive Director, the student must follow the MNW Grievance Process.

Levels of Disciplinary Action
Non-Academic Probation
The student will be placed on Non-Academic Probation for four weeks. If there are any further violations of the Administrative or Conduct Requirements during this period the student discipline process moves to suspension or dismissal at the discretion of the Executive Director.

Suspension
The student will be suspended from MNW and from Observation and Practice Teaching sites for five days. If the behavior remains unchanged after suspension the student discipline process escalates to dismissal.

Dismissal
This student will be dismissed from MNW and may no longer attend the course. MNW’s Cancellation and Refund Policy will apply.

Final Notification of Disciplinary Action
The Executive Director’s final notification of disciplinary action will describe the details of the offense, the student’s statements, and the level of disciplinary action taken. A copy of this final notification will be kept in the student’s Education Records.
GRIEVANCE PROCESS

A grievance is defined as a written statement which alleges a specific violation of procedures, rules or regulations infringing on the personal and professional rights of the griever. A grievance will be addressed according to the following process:

Stage 1: Attempted Resolution with the Executive Director
1.1: Letter to the Executive Director
This letter must include:
• A full description of the alleged violation, with specific facts and all extenuating circumstances,
• The policies, rules or regulations which are the basis for the grievance,
• The name or names of the individual or individuals involved, and
• A request for a meeting with the Executive Director.

1.2: Meeting with the Executive Director
• The goal of this meeting is to resolve the problem caused by the alleged violation.
• A scribe may be present at this meeting.
• This meeting must be held before the grievance process can continue to Stage 2. If no resolution is reached at this meeting, or if an appeal is requested, the grievance process continues:

Stage 2: Appeal to the Executive Director
2.1: Letter of Appeal to the Executive Director
This letter must include:
• A request for a formal hearing to address the grievance.

The Executive Director must respond to the appeal letter by personal service or certified mail within 10 days. The purpose of this response is to set a date for a formal hearing to address the grievance. This response must name the place, the date, the time and the individuals who may be present at the formal hearing.

2.2: Formal Hearing
The formal hearing must be held within 30 days. The following individuals must be present:
• One member of the Board of Directors, or the designee of the Board of Directors.
• The Executive Director or the designee of the Executive Director.
• The Griever.
• One representative or support person of the Griever.
• Any witnesses whose testimony is to be considered.

The formal hearing will be governed by procedures set by the Board of Directors and administered by the Executive Director or designee of the Executive Director. The formal hearing will follow Robert’s Rules of Law and Order and will be recorded to provide a record of the hearing. The recording will be kept in the office of the Executive Director until 1 year following the completion of the appeal process. If the resolution reached at the formal hearing is unacceptable to the griever, the grievance process continues as follows:

Stage 3: Appeal to the Board of Directors
The griever shall file a written request for appeal with the Executive Director within 10 days of the formal hearing. All materials, including the taped record, will be turned over to the Board of Directors to review. The Board of Directors shall review the decision of the formal hearing and come to a final decision regarding the grievance within 30 days.

If for any reason the preceding process is not followed by the griever, the grievance will be considered void, the case will be closed and all information will be retained by the Board of Directors.
Stage 4: Appeal to affiliated organizations

Students aggrieved by action of the school should attempt to resolve these problems with appropriate school officials. Should this procedure fail students may contact the following organizations, in the order listed below:

Higher Education Coordinating Commission (HECC)
255 Capitol Street NE
Salem, OR 97301
503.947.5751
info.hecc@state.oregon.gov

After consultation with appropriate staff and if the complaint alleges a violation of Oregon revised Statutes 345.0101 to 345.470 or the standards of the Oregon Administrative Rules 715—045—0001 through 715—045—0210, the commission’s executive director will begin the complaint investigation process as defined in OAR 715—045—0023, Appeals and Complaints.

Oregon Department of Education
775 Court St. NE
Salem, OR 97310
503.947.5751
ode.frontdesk@ode.state.or.us

Association Montessori Internationale
161 Koninginneweg
1075 CN Amsterdam
The Netherlands
Phone: 011.31.20.679.8932
Fax: 011.31.20.67.7341
info@montessori-ami.org

Montessori Accreditation Council for Teacher Education (MACTE)
420 Park Street
Charlottesville, VA 22902
Phone: 434.202.7793
Fax: 888.525.8838
information@macte.org

Montessori Northwest’s policies governing employees will be enforced in situations where instructional staff other or school personnel have been found to have engaged in a discriminatory manner.
ACADEMIC POLICIES

ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS FOR RECEIVING THE AMI DIPLOMA

Admission to the course does not guarantee certification. Completion of the course does not guarantee employment, salary, or occupational advancement. In order to receive the AMI Primary Diploma at the end of the course, the following requirements must be met:

- 90% Attendance in course lectures and activities
- Compilation and submission of acceptable and original Reference Albums in all areas
- Compilation and submission of an acceptable Theory Album
- Submission of acceptable Material Making assignments
- 90 hours of Observation Training, on site and in Montessori classrooms
- 120 hours of Practice Teaching, on site in Montessori classrooms
- Passing marks of 50% or higher on Written and Oral Examinations
- 850 Course hours

Composition of 850 course hours

**Early Childhood Education**

- 50 Hours - Child Development Theory
- 80 Hours - Educational Theory
- 30 Hours - Child, Family, and Community

**Curriculum Development**

- 60 Hours – Movement Education, Practical Life, and Art
- 50 Hours – Sensory Education
- 80 Hours – Spoken Language, Literacy, and Music
- 70 Hours – Mathematics and Science
- 220 Hours – Implementation and Classroom Methods

**Practicum**

- 90 Hours – Observation
- 120 Hours – Practice Teaching

*Note: Extensive information about each of these academic requirements can be found in the Course Guidelines section of the Student Handbook.

Completion of the course does not guarantee employment, salary, or occupational advancement.

Montessori Northwest has not entered into an articulation or transfer agreement with any other college or university. MNW students who are concurrently enrolled in the Loyola University Maryland Master of Education Cooperative program earn credits independently through their university program while completing the 850 hours for an AMI Primary Diploma.

ATTENDANCE

AMI requires 90% attendance in the course. This requirement must be met to be eligible to sit for Written and Oral Examinations. In addition, timeliness and dependability are essential qualities in individuals working in Montessori educational environments.

Each student’s attendance is periodically reviewed by Pedagogical Staff and students are informed as to their attendance totals. A student may also request an attendance summary. A pattern of lateness will be noted on the student’s Progress Report, addressed by the staff, and can affect the student’s Good Standing.

A student who arrives late or leaves early must check in with a designated staff member before entering the classroom or leaving Montessori Northwest. Failure to check in will result in a student being marked as absent for that session. Time missed due to late arrivals or early departures will be deducted from the student’s attendance, rounded up to the nearest quarter hour.
A student who expects to be late, who is ill, or who cannot attend a class is expected to call the office prior to the start of that day’s class. Please leave a message if a staff person is not available. An absent student is responsible for obtaining the information given in the missed class and should make arrangements to get the missed information from two or more students. Absence does not excuse late work. If work is not submitted on time due to an absence, it will be marked as late.

GRADING POLICY

The AMI teacher training course is a Pass/Fail course. Students must meet all academic requirements for receiving the AMI Diploma in order to pass. No letter grades are assigned to any component of the course.

Students who are also enrolled in a cooperative program with Loyola University Maryland will receive additional information for the program including specific requirements and grading criteria. The Director of Training serves as an adjunct professor for the cooperative program.

ACADEMIC PROGRESS AND ACADEMIC PROBATION

Progress Reports
Each student’s participation in the course is periodically reviewed and evaluated on a regular basis. Students are kept informed of their progress in the course. Students may request a Progress Report at any time; requests will be filled as soon as possible but no more than 10 business days after the request. It is the student’s responsibility to clarify any information that is unclear or bring any perceived discrepancy to the attention of the Director of Training.

Students in Good Standing
Good Standing indicates that a student’s assignments and course requirements are consistently submitted on time and fulfill the requirements for acceptance.

Assignment Submission
It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that their work is submitted on time and that it fulfills the requirements for acceptance. If an assignment is submitted incomplete, it will be recorded as a late submission. Students should notify a member of the pedagogical staff as soon as possible if an assignment will be submitted late for any reason. Submitted work that does not meet the criteria for acceptance will be returned to the student with feedback from a staff member. The student will make all required revisions and resubmit the work promptly.

Academic Probation
A student will automatically be placed on Academic Probation under the following circumstances:

- A student submits three out of the previous five assignments late or in a format that does not fulfill the course requirements.
- A student demonstrates a pattern of lateness, defined as one or more late arrival or early departure per week, either consistently or on average over a four-week period.
- A student’s attendance percentage drops below 90% for more than two weeks.
- A student displays other academic behavior that is an obstacle to successful completion of the course.

Under these circumstances the Director of Training will notify the student that they have been placed on Academic Probation. Academic Probation is composed of two parts. First, the needed change is clearly identified. Second, a four-week plan to achieve the necessary change is outlined. At the end of the four-week Academic Probation, the Director of Training will determine the outcome of the Academic Probation.

Outcomes of Academic Probation:

- Good Standing: the change in academic behavior is achieved within the four-week probation. The student is returned to Good Standing.
- Deferred Course Requirements: the student does not meet all criteria of the Academic Probation. The requirements can be deferred by the Director of Training. Please refer to the section on Deferred Course Requirements for more information.
• Dismissal: insufficient change in academic behavior is made within the four-week Academic Probation. The student will be dismissed from MNW and can no longer attend the course. MNW’s Cancellation and Refund Policy will apply.

DEFFERAL

Deferred Course Requirements

Please Note: the deferral policies listed below apply only to the AMI diploma courses offered at Montessori Northwest. Students enrolled in the Loyola M.Ed cooperative program should consult with those institutions directly regarding their specific deferment policies. In general, students enrolled in the Loyola M.Ed cooperative program must complete all course requirements within their original course cycle and are not eligible for deferral except in extreme extenuating circumstances.

The Director of Training can defer a student’s course requirements as a result of extraordinary circumstances. In the event of deferred course requirements, the Director of Training will notify the student of the prescribed timeline and specific conditions for satisfying the deferred requirement. Failure to meet any due date and condition as defined by the Director of Training will result in the student’s dismissal from the course.

According to AMI policies all requirements must be satisfactorily completed within 12 months after the graduation date of the original course cycle. The Director of Training’s prescribed timeline for deferred course requirements will reflect this policy.

Fees for Deferred Course Requirements

Fees for Deferred Course Requirements must be paid prior to the assigned due date or must accompany the assignment submission. Work submitted without a required fee will be considered late and will not be reviewed.

Attendance in Lecture or Supervised Practice ................................................................. No Charge
Review of Theory Album or Reference Album (first submission) ......................... $200 per submission
Review of previously submitted Theory or Reference Album ............................. $100 per resubmission
Review of Material Making (first submission) ....................................................... $100 per submission
Review of previously submitted Material Making .............................................. $50 per resubmission
Practice Teaching Visit ..................................................................................... $200 per MNW staff visit
Review of Observation or Practice Teaching Written Assignment .................. $100 per submission
First time sitting for Written Examinations during academic year courses ....... No charge
First time sitting for Oral Examinations during academic year courses .......... No charge
First time sitting for Written Examinations after academic year courses ......... $250.00
First time sitting for Oral Examinations after academic year courses .......... $350.00
First time sitting for Written Examinations (summer courses) ................... $350.00
Re-sitting for Written Examinations ................................................................. $250.00
Re-sitting for Oral Examinations ...................................................................... $350.00

Deferred Exams

Students who do not score 50% or more or either one or two parts of Paper A, Paper B will be deferred for that/those part(s) of the examination. If a student is unsuccessful in no more than two out of the four areas constituting the Oral Examination then the student is entitled to re-sit only the area(s) in question. Students unsuccessful in three or more areas of the Oral Examination must re-sit all four areas of the examinations. Deferred parts of the examination may be retaken only once. In accordance with the AMI examination regulations, the examination must take place the following year and may not be extended beyond 12 months from the original declaration of the result. Any request for variance to this regulation has to be referred to AMI.

A student who fails any section or area of an examination when re-sitting the examination, fails the course. To achieve the AMI Diploma, a failed student must re-take the entire AMI training course.
FAILURE
Students who fail both Written Examinations Sections A, and Section B, and any two areas of the Oral Examinations fail the course. Students deferred for course requirements who do not fulfill one or more requirement, fail the course. To achieve the AMI Diploma a failed student must re-take the entire course.

Appeal against Examination Result
There is no right of appeal against the academic judgment of the duly appointed AMI and local/national examiners and the decisions of the AMI Board of Examiners.

A student shall have the right to appeal against a decision of the Board of Examiners on the grounds described below, in relation to the following:

- that there existed circumstances affecting the student’s performance of which the examiners were not aware when their decision was taken, and which could not reasonably have been presented to the Board of examiners.
- that there was a procedural irregularity or other inadequacy in the conduct of the examinations, or administrative error. For example, the processing of marks or grades, of such a nature as to cause doubt as to whether the result might have been different had there not been such an irregularity.
- that there exists evidence of prejudice or of bias on the part of an examiner.

Appeal to the training center
All appeals are to be received by the training center within 10 days of the publication of the results and resolved within 10 days thereafter.

Appeal to AMI
Appeals to AMI may only be made when the student has exhausted the appeals procedure at the training center. Such appeals are to be made in writing with supporting documentation, within 30 days of the publication of the results. AMI will respond within 30 days.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

Montessori Northwest can accept transfer students from other training centers of the Association Montessori Internationale. AMI training courses are designed to be an integrated course of study and transfer students are only admitted under the unusual circumstance that completion at the original center is difficult or impossible. Tuition costs will be pro-rated based on the duration of the student’s attendance at MNW and are assessed on a case-by-case basis. Montessori Northwest can accept transfer students from other AMI training centers according to the following criteria:

- Transfer students must be in Good Standing at their original training center
- Transfer students submit a complete application packet addressing Montessori Northwest’s Criteria for Admission.
- Transfer student coursework will be evaluated and credit given for any work completed at the previous center
- All past student records will be transferred to Montessori Northwest

Maximum time allowed for completion of course
The MNW course is designed for qualified students to be able to successfully complete the course within the time allotted. With rare exceptions, students are able to successfully complete the course within the 3 summers (mid-June to early August for three consecutive summers, exact dates vary with each course), including two winter seminars, with observation and practice teaching completed during the intervening academic years, exact dates are listed on the website. http://montessori-nw.org/info-primary/

Per AMI policy, students deferred for any part of the examinations must retake that part the subsequent year (within 12 months), and may re-sit each examination only once. Students failing to complete any part of the other course requirements must fulfill that part the subsequent year (within 12 months). This extends the maximum time allowed for completion of the course by 12 months.
STUDENT WELLNESS

STAYING WELL AT MNW

MNW values every individual’s health and well-being, encouraging all students to achieve a balance of work and relaxation supported by healthy habits of nutrition, exercise and sufficient rest.

When a student becomes unwell, both MNW staff members and student peers can offer suggestions for local healthcare resources. Portland has many excellent healthcare practitioners, both conventional and alternative. Students with health insurance should contact their insurance company for information regarding local providers.

MNW does not endorse any healthcare provider, physician, or organization. Students should seek reviews and independent recommendations before selecting a provider. MNW does not offer a health insurance plan for students.

CENTER FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION – INFLUENZA RECOMMENDATIONS

Sick students should stay home
- Students should be alert to any signs of fever and any other signs of influenza-like illness before reporting to MNW each day, notify the staff, and stay at home if they are ill. Students should not travel while they are ill.
- CDC recommends that individuals with influenza-like illness remain at home until at least 24 hours after they are free of fever (100° F or greater), or signs of a fever, without the use of fever-reducing medications.
- Sick students can expect to be out for 3 to 5 days in most cases, even if antiviral medications are used.
- Students who are well but who have an ill family member at home with influenza may attend MNW as usual. However, these students should monitor their health every day, and notify the staff and stay home if they become ill.

Sick students are advised to go home
CDC recommends that individuals who appear to have an influenza-like illness upon arrival or become ill during the day be promptly separated from others and be advised to go home until at least 24 hours after they are free of fever (100° F or greater), or signs of a fever, without the use of fever-reducing medications. Those who become ill with symptoms of an influenza-like illness during the day should be:
- Separated from others and asked to go home promptly.
- When possible and if they can tolerate it, students with influenza-like illness should be given a surgical mask to wear before they go home if they cannot be placed in an area away from others.
- Students exposed to a sick person should monitor themselves for symptoms of influenza-like illness and stay home if they are sick.

Cover coughs and sneezes
- Influenza viruses are thought to spread mainly from person to person in respiratory droplets of coughs and sneezes. Cover coughs and sneezes with a tissue or, in the absence of a tissue, one’s sleeve.
- Students should have tissues available and a receptacle, such as a plastic bag, for disposing of tissues.

Improve hand hygiene
Influenza may be spread via contaminated hands. Wash your hands often with soap and water or use an alcohol-based hand cleaner, especially after coughing or sneezing.

Clean surfaces and items that are more likely to have frequent hand contact
- Frequently clean all commonly touched surfaces, such as workstations, countertops, and doorknobs. Use the cleaning agents that are usually used in these areas and follow the directions on the label.
- No additional disinfection beyond routine cleaning is required.
CDC encourages vaccinations
CDC encourages individuals to receive vaccinations for seasonal influenza. For information on groups prioritized for seasonal influenza vaccines please, see http://www.cdc.gov/flu/protect/keyfacts.htm.

Students who are at higher risk for complications of influenza
- People at higher risk for complications from influenza include pregnant women; children under 5 years of age; adults and children who have chronic lung disease (such as asthma), heart disease, diabetes, diseases that suppress the immune system and other chronic medical conditions; and those who are 65 years or older.
- If students are at higher risk for complications, they should check with their health care provider if they become ill. Early treatment with antiviral medications is very important for people at high risk because it can prevent hospitalizations and deaths.
- Students who become ill and are at increased risk of complications from influenza and ill students who are concerned about their illness should call their health care provider for advice. Their health care provider may want them to take antiviral medications to reduce the likelihood of severe complications from the influenza.

Before traveling
Students should check themselves for fever and any other signs of influenza-like illness before starting travel and stay home if they are ill. Students who become ill while traveling and are at increased risk of complications from influenza and others concerned about their illness should promptly call a health care provider for advice. See CDC’s Travel Website (www.cdc.gov/travel) for more information for travelers.

Parents should prepare for the possibility of school dismissal or temporary closure of child care programs Although school dismissals or closures of child care programs are not likely to be generally recommended at this level of severity, they are possible in some jurisdictions. Parents should prepare for school dismissals or child care programs are closed. Parents may not bring ill children to MNW.

RESOURCES

Additional tools and guidance documents have been developed by the federal government to assist employers in their planning. These resources are available online at: www.flu.gov/plan/workplaceplanning/index.html.

Free, low-cost or sliding scale health care
www.healthcare.gov/young-adults/college-students/
Information, specifically for students, about applying for health insurance through the Marketplace.

www.coalitionclinics.org
A network of fourteen private, non-profit health clinics located throughout Multnomah County. These clinics provide health services to the uninsured, including urgent care.

www.ncnm.edu/ncnm-teaching-clinic/community-clinics.php
The National College of Natural Medicine offers low-cost medical care delivered by naturopathic physicians and Chinese medicine practitioners at many sites in the Portland area.

www.ppcpdxcoop.org/
A collective of doctors, including alternative medicine practitioners, in which members pay a flat rate for a fixed number of visits and services.

www.workingclassacupuncture.com
Acupuncture clinic offering treatment on a sliding scale ($15 - $35).

www.pacificu.edu/optometry/patients/clinics/portland.cfm
Pacific EyeClinic Portland offers a variety of reduced fee and other payment options for patients seeking eye care, glasses or contact lenses.
www.plannedparenthood.org
A network of reproductive health

US Government Information on Pandemic Influenza
- www.flu.gov
- Worker Safety and Health guidance for a Pandemic www.osha.gov/dsg/topics/pandemicflu/index.html
- Preparing Workplaces for and Influenza Pandemic www.osha.gov/Publications/influenza.pandemic.html
- CDC/NIOSH Occupational Health Issues www.cdc.gov/niosh/topics/h1n1flu/
COURSE GUIDELINES

COURSE SCHEDULE
[subject to change]

Wednesday, June 13, 2018  Session 1 Begins
Wednesday, July 4, 2018  No Class - Independence Day
Friday, July 27, 2018  Session 1 Ends

Wednesday, June 12, 2019  Session 2 Begins
Thursday, July 4, 2019  No Class - Independence Day
Friday, July 26, 2019  Session 2 Ends

Wednesday, June 10, 2020  Session 3 Begins
Tuesday & Thursday, June 30 & July 2, 2020  Written Examinations
Friday, July 3, 2020  No Class – Independence Day
Tuesday – Friday, July 21 -24, 2020  Oral Examinations
Sunday, July 25, 2020  Graduation

TYPICAL DAILY SCHEDULE

8:30am  Class begins
8:30am - 12:00pm  Morning Lecture and Learning Activities (brief midmorning break)
12:15pm - 1:15pm  Lunch break
1:00pm - 4:30pm  Afternoon Lecture and Learning Activities
4:30pm  Class dismissed

Montessori Northwest is open to students Monday through Thursday, 8:00am to 5pm, Fridays 8:00am to 4:30pm to allow for additional hands on experience with Montessori materials. MNW is periodically open for extended hours and on weekends for student use. Students will be informed of additional opening times in advance.
COURSE DESCRIPTION

Note: Any assignment/requirement referenced on this page is also described in more detail later in this document.

The Association Montessori Internationale Primary Diploma Course offers comprehensive study of Montessori theory and practice for individuals who aspire to work with children in Montessori Primary environments (ages three to six). During 850 hours of teacher preparation, students are trained in Montessori philosophy, human development, Montessori Primary materials and curriculum, and professional expectations.

The AMI Primary Course is part of an oral tradition and the information presented in the course is not readily available in other formats or published works. The use of recording devices is prohibited.

Students engage with theory topics, which create the foundation for a Montessori teacher’s practical work and are constant reference points for the student’s understanding. Topics focus on early childhood development, educational theory, practical implementation, and classroom management from the Montessori perspective. Students compile a Theory Album reflecting content given during the course.

Students observe demonstrations of the materials in the four areas of the Montessori Primary classroom. Demonstrations include general discussion of related theory, such as the age of the child, purposes of the material, other activities with the material, and how this material fits into the curriculum as a whole. Students take notes on the technique of the presentation and all related information for each demonstrated material. These initial notes guide the student during their practice with the materials. During practice, students refine and complete their notes. The completed notes are then typed up and become the text of the student’s original Reference Albums, which serve as teaching manuals for future work with children.

Students practice with the Montessori materials during Supervised Practice, which is scheduled time during class hours when students practice under staff supervision – and without children – in our model classroom to refine their technique in presenting the materials, often standing in as children for each other. The supervising staff member is available to clarify points and assist the students’ progress. Students will document their Supervised Practice as a record of their supervised work with the materials. Unsupervised practice is the time that students work with the materials outside of class hours. The classroom is available for unsupervised practice before class, after class, during lunch, and during other announced periods.

Students read from the published Montessori literature. Montessori Northwest provides a Concept Bibliography to accompany the course. This is a list of readings by topic and helps students find specific topics as covered in the Montessori literature. Additionally, Reading Seminars are scheduled throughout the year for specific chapters in Montessori’s writings. During these seminars students engage in group discussions stimulated by a series of questions or discussion points related to the target reading.

Students create Montessori materials to demonstrate their ability to apply the principles of Montessori material design to their own classrooms.

Observation and Practice Teaching are essential components of the course, and allow students to continue their study of the child in AMI Montessori classrooms. In Observation, students spend a minimum of 90 hours observing the children’s interactions with the materials and each other, directing their observation through the lens of Daily Tasks. In Practice Teaching, students spend a minimum of 120 hours in their host classroom, presenting lessons to children under the supervision of an AMI Primary-trained host teacher.

Comprehensive Written and Oral Examinations at the end of the course verify that each student has met the standards of the Association Montessori Internationale.
ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS FOR RECEIVING THE AMI PRIMARY DIPLOMA

Please see the page number listed in the table above for detailed descriptions of each assignment/requirement, including general information, and assessment criteria. In order to receive the AMI Primary Diploma at the end of the course, the following academic requirements must be met:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement Name</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Page Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attendance</td>
<td>90% minimum attendance in course lectures and activities, including supervised practice.</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory Album</td>
<td>Compilation and submission of an acceptable Theory Album</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reference Albums</td>
<td>Compilation and submission of acceptable and original Reference Albums in all areas</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Seminars</td>
<td>90% participation in Reading Seminars</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Material Making</td>
<td>Submission of acceptable Material Making Assignments</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervised Practice</td>
<td>90% attendance and Competent Level practice</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observation</td>
<td>90 hours of Observation Training in Montessori classroom</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practice Teaching</td>
<td>120 hours of Practice Teaching in Montessori classroom</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Written Examinations</td>
<td>Passing marks of 50% or higher on Written Examinations</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Examinations</td>
<td>Passing marks of 50% or higher on each area of Oral Examinations</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course Hours: 850
THEORY ALBUM

See Album Check Sheet for Due Date

Description
The Theory Album is a compendium of information that describes and explains Maria Montessori's theories of child development and their application to work with children. The completed Theory Album will become a useful resource for parent information nights, for school newsletter articles, to refresh and deepen understanding, and as a study resource for Written and Oral Examinations at the end of the course.

Components
Topics within the Theory Album are composed of different elements. The Theory Album Check Sheet will describe precisely which elements are required for each topic, such as:

- **Theory Texts** created by MNW Trainers, give detailed information about the theory topic. These are compiled in the bound Theory collection or available for download on the Student Information page of the MNW website.
- **Student Outline** is each student's outline of a theory text, providing a useful “at-a-glance” overview. The process of outlining the information supports the student’s engagement with it.
- **Student Reflection** is each student’s personal reflection on the lecture topic, designed to deepen engagement. It may include anecdotes, opinions, and ideas for further reflection.
- **Student Summary** is each student’s original precis, a concise summary of the theory text, explaining main points and supporting points and following the structure of the theory text.
- **Class Notes** are clearly written, detailed, typed, edited summaries of class notes from discussions, lectures, and activities.
- **Supplementary Handouts** provide additional information to enhance understanding. They are available for digitally or will be distributed in class.

Assessment and Grading

- These assignments are graded on a pass/no pass basis.
- The assessment criteria on the next page will be used to determine if a student has met the learning objectives of the Theory Album. Students must achieve a rating of “pass” in each of the assessment criteria for the entire assignment to be accepted.
- Students receive feedback about their Theory Album, including any areas that need improvement or correction.
- See also “Assignment Submission” on page 24.
## Theory Album Assessment Criteria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Ratings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>On-time submission</strong></td>
<td>Weekly Assignments and final album are submitted on time and complete by 8:30am on the due date.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Organization</strong></td>
<td>Weekly Assignments and final album reflect the order and content listed on the Theory Album Check Sheet.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The original Theory Album Check sheet is filled out and accompanies each submission</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The table of contents lists each Montessori theory topic and accurately corresponds to the order of topics in the album</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Labeled tab dividers separate each Montessori theory topic</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Album is submitted in a three-ring binder with student’s name and album title on spine</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The three-ring binder is neither over- nor under-filled; it holds the contents appropriately</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Clarity</strong></td>
<td>Information is stated in clear language that is concise and accurate</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Information reflects attention to the topic and understanding of the content</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>There is sufficient detail to express key concepts</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usefulness</strong></td>
<td>Information is accessible and easy to follow</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Information would provide a sufficient basis to present in another context – as a parent night, for example, or a written essay</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Completeness</strong></td>
<td>All components are present (as described on the Theory Album Check Sheet)</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>All components of each Montessori theory topic are present</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neatness</strong></td>
<td>Pages are unblemished and clean with no handwritten corrections.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Print quality is crisp, clear, and in a readable font</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Spines and cover are clear, neat, and indicate name of the album and the student.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Professional Appearance</strong></td>
<td>Text is free of typographical and grammatical errors</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Formatting is consistent and streamlined</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Originality</strong></td>
<td>Outlines, reflections, and summaries are the original work of the student and reflect the content and organization of this course.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
REFERENCE ALBUMS

See Album Check Sheet for Due Date

Description
A student creates albums to store the information provided in the course and as a reference for future work as a Montessori Guide. Students experience course information in a variety of ways, including visual, auditory, and kinesthetic learning. Writing involves analytical, linear, and logical expression; the creation of images adds a holistic dimension. This experience contributes to the student’s formation, growth, and deep understanding. Each student’s original album is a reflection of that student’s participation in the course.

Students create Reference Albums using the following sequence:
- Students observe the Trainers demonstrating these materials/activities to other students in the training course, who stand in for real children.
- After the demonstration, students make notes regarding the steps, verbal prompts and interactions that successfully introduce the child to the material or concept. The Trainers will answer questions or clarify steps after the entire presentation has been demonstrated.
- Students will then practice with the material.
- After sufficient practice, each student will type his/her notes into polished final form.

These clear descriptions of how to present the materials and any required photos, images, or diagrams will form the bulk of the Reference albums. The accuracy of the Reference albums is the student’s responsibility. Staff and peers offer strategies, feedback, and assistance to help students achieve accurate and comprehensive yet succinct albums.

Components
Each Reference Album is composed of the following elements. Exact requirements are listed on each Check Sheet:
- *Introductions* provide detailed information about each Area. They are available for download on the Student Information page of the MNW website.
- *Student Outline* of an Area Introduction, providing a useful “at-a-glance” overview. The process of outlining the information supports the student’s engagement with it.
- *Student Synthesis*, students create their own description of how each area of the Montessori classroom supports child development. Each student’s original synthesis reflects understanding of developmental purposes, combined with their own observations, connections and insights. The process of creating the student synthesis deepens the students’ understanding of how Montessori theory directly informs classroom practice. To create the student synthesis, students discuss how a developmental principle is supported throughout the area, and provide examples of materials/activities in the area that support this developmental principle.
- *Quotations*, students submit a minimum of twenty (20) detailed quotations from at least four (4) Montessori primary sources related to the area, and reflecting a comprehensive review of Montessori’s writings on the area. Each quote is numbered (1-20) and a Works Cited page is included.
- *Presentations* are descriptions of how to present each material, typed and edited, created from the student’s own notes and refined through Supervised Practice.
- *Images* enhance the presentations by providing visual cues and a quick visual reference. Most presentations require at least one image. See Assessment Criteria for image guidelines and requirements.
- *Supplementary Handouts* available for download on the Student Area of the MNW website or are distributed in class.
Assessment and Grading

- These assignments are graded on a pass/no pass basis.
- The Reference Album assessment criteria will be used to determine if a student has met the learning objectives of the Reference Albums. Students must achieve a rating of “pass” in each of the assessment criteria for the entire assignment to be accepted.
- Students receive feedback about their Reference Albums, including any areas that need improvement or correction.
- See also “Assignment Submission” on page 24.
## Reference Albums Assessment Criteria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Ratings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>On-time submission</strong></td>
<td>Weekly Assignments and final album are submitted on time and complete by 8:30am on the due date.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Organization</strong></td>
<td>Weekly Assignments and final album reflect the order and content listed on the Album Check Sheet for each area. Original check sheet accompanies each submission. Presentations are distinct from one another and are easy to locate The table of contents accurately corresponds to page numbering throughout the album. Album is submitted in a three-ring binder with student’s name and album title on spine</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Clarity</strong></td>
<td>Information is stated in clear language that is concise and accurate Notes reflect attention to the demonstration and understanding of the purposes There is sufficient detail to express key steps, verbal prompts, and interactions</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Usefulness</strong></td>
<td>Information is accessible and easy to follow Information would provide a sufficient basis to present in another context – as a parent night, for example, or a written essay. Works Cited page is present for quotations.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Completeness</strong></td>
<td>All components are present (as described on the Album Check Sheet for each area) Material lists, age, purposes, and preparations are included for each presentation All key steps, prompts, and interactions are present Any related activities and/or following activities are present</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Images</strong></td>
<td>Images accurately reflect any descriptions/requirements found on the Album Check Sheet Images are neat and of sufficient size that all relevant detail can be clearly seen Images show color-coding and relative size of material components Every image either faces or is embedded near the relevant text. Images are labeled with the name of the activity, or embedded clearly near the relevant text.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neatness</strong></td>
<td>Pages are unblemished and clean with no handwritten corrections Print quality is crisp, clear, and in a readable font</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Professional Appearance</strong></td>
<td>Text is free of typographical and grammatical errors Formatting is consistent and streamlined Spines and covers are clear, neat, consistent, and indicate name of the album and the student.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Originality</strong></td>
<td>Presentation text and images reflect the activity as demonstrated in this course.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presentation text is a summary of the student's own perfected set of analyzed movement for each activity.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Images reflect the original work of the student.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student syntheses, quotations, and summaries reflect the student’s own work and the organization of this course.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
READING SEMINARS

See Reading Seminar Schedule for Dates

Directions
Reading Seminars stimulate an in-depth examination of Montessori’s writings. Students prepare for each Reading Seminar ahead of time by reading the required chapter(s) and writing answers to the target questions provided. During each Reading Seminar, students engage in group discussions to explore the topic through the alternate viewpoints and opinions expressed by other students.

On the day that a Reading Seminar is scheduled, students will submit their written answers at the start of the day for pedagogical staff to review. These answers are then returned to the student to reference during the Seminar. A student who is absent the day of the seminar can submit their written responses their first day back in class and be credited as participating.

Reading Seminars also offer opportunities for professional development. As a group participant, students are exposed to viewpoints and opinions that may differ from their own, allowing them to respond respectfully and to reflect on these new perspectives. Additionally, students have the opportunity to facilitate/lead discussions during Reading Seminars. In this role, the facilitator ensures that all group members have the opportunity to contribute their ideas, allowing them to practice leadership skills such as redirection, diplomatic enforcement of guidelines, and neutral observation.

Assessment and Grading
- This assignment is graded on a pass/no pass basis.
- The Reading Seminar assessment criteria will be used to determine if a student has met the learning objectives of the Reading Seminars. Students must achieve a rating of “pass” in each of the assessment criteria for the entire assignment to be accepted.
- Students receive feedback about their participation in Reading Seminars, including any areas that need improvement or correction.
- See also “Assignment Submission” on page 24.

Reading Seminars Assessment Criteria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Ratings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attendance</td>
<td>Student participates in at least 90% of the Reading Seminars</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Submit answers to Reading Seminar questions</td>
<td>Student answers the questions assigned for that Reading Seminar</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Answers demonstrate engagement with the required reading</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Answers are clear and legible</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discuss Reading Seminar questions in small groups</td>
<td>Student participates in small group discussions</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student’s participation demonstrates engagement with the required reading</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student behaves courteously and respectfully to others during group discussions</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Originality</td>
<td>Responses are the original work of the student.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MATERIAL MAKING: PRACTICAL LIFE AND SENSORIAL

Due Wednesday, June 12, 2019

Directions

Practical Life and Sensorial material making offers students the opportunity to apply Montessori principles to the creation of real activities that they will use in their own classrooms with children.

For this assignment, students create one complete Practical Life and one complete Sensorial activity. These will be similar to activities currently in the MNW model classroom. Student Material Making will include all components necessary for a complete exercise as they would appear on a material list, and should be ready to put on a shelf for use by children.

The complete exercise will reflect the characteristics of the Practical Life materials and the Sensorial Materials, such as, developmental appropriateness, natural consequences, child-size items, color-coding, natural materials, and attractiveness. The students’ album will provide additional details and characteristics relevant to the particular material. If the material is not presented on the course, include the presentation text.

For Practical Life, choose one of the following:
- Folding
- Hand Washing (apron optional)
- Sewing
- Polishing (any type)
- Table Washing (apron and mat optional)
- Flower Arranging (apron and mat optional)

For Sensorial, choose one of the following:
- Sorting (any level)
- Fabric Boxes
- Mystery Bag
- Smelling Jars (aromas included)
- Tasting Bottles (flavors included)

Students complete an assignment sheet to determine if all criteria have been met. The assignment sheets will exactly match the criteria listed on the Practical Life and Sensorial Material Making assessment criteria.

During Oral Examinations, Material Making will be reviewed by Examiners to determine the student’s ability to apply Montessori principles to the creation of real activities

Assessment and Grading

- This assignment is graded on a pass/no pass basis.
- The Practical Life and Sensorial Material Making assessment criteria will be used to determine if a student has met the learning objectives of Practical Life and Sensorial Material Making. Students must achieve a rating of “pass” in each of the assessment criteria for the entire assignment to be accepted.
- Students receive feedback about their material, including any areas that need improvement or correction.
- See also “Assignment Submission” on page 24.
### Material Making: Practical Life and Sensorial Assessment Criteria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Ratings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>On time submission</td>
<td>Material is on time, complete, and displayed by 8:30am on the due date.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-Evaluation</td>
<td>The Self-Evaluation sheet is present and is filled out completely.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color Coding</td>
<td>Color coding is consistent and logical.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durable construction</td>
<td>All components of the material are sturdy and would stand up to regular classroom use.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developmentally appropriate</td>
<td>Difficulty or challenge offered by the material is appropriate to the target age group</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Weight and size of each component of the activity is developmentally appropriate</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The activity corresponds to the purposes of the area to which it belongs</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aesthetically pleasing</td>
<td>Material would be attractive and appealing to a young child</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural materials</td>
<td>Natural materials (wood, fiber, metal, etc…) are present in the activity</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Human-made materials (plastics, etc) are kept to a minimum and used only when a natural alternative is not appropriate or available</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete (resupply not required)</td>
<td>All components needed to successfully complete the activity are present</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allows for natural consequences</td>
<td>Material contains breakable (but not fragile) components</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Material offers opportunities for error and error correction</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Originality</td>
<td>Material is the original work of the student.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MATERIAL MAKING: LANGUAGE

Due Wednesday, June 10, 2020

Directions
Language material making offers students the opportunity to apply Montessori principles to the creation of real Language activities that they will use in their own classrooms with children.

During Oral Examinations, Material Making will be reviewed by Examiners to determine the student’s ability to apply Montessori principles to the creation of real activities.

For this assignment, students create several Language materials. These will be similar to activities currently in the MNW model classroom. Student Material Making will include all components necessary for a complete exercise as they would appear on a material list, and should be ready to put on a shelf for use by children. See the Presentation Outline, Album, and Self Evaluation Sheets for more detail.

- Phonetic Object Box
- Phonogram Object Box
- Basic set of Picture Cards and Three Part Cards: a single familiar classification for a young child
- Complete Set (Picture Cards, Three Part Cards, Definition Booklet, Definitions in Three Stages): a second classification
- Poetry Book: bound with a front and back cover, includes 15 poems and images.
- Function of Words materials as found on the shelf, (Article, Adjective, Logical Adjective, Conjunction, Preposition, Verb, Adverb, Logical Adverb)

Assessment and Grading
- This assignment is graded on a pass/no pass basis.
- Language Material Making assessment criteria will be used to determine if a student has met the learning objectives of Language Material Making. Students must achieve a rating of “pass” in each of the assessment criteria for the entire assignment to be accepted.
- Students receive feedback about their Language Material Making, including any areas that need improvement or correction.
- See also “Assignment Submission” on page 24.
### Material Making: Language Assessment Criteria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Ratings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>On time submission</td>
<td>Material is on time, complete and displayed by 8:30am on the due date.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-Evaluation</td>
<td>The Self-Evaluation sheet is present and is filled out completely</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color Coding</td>
<td>Color coding is consistent and logical</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sturdy construction</strong></td>
<td>All materials are printed on cardstock or similar sturdy material</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Any containers/packets, binding, or construction would stand up to regular classroom use</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>All components needed to successfully complete the activity are present.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>It is not required to include resupply. Common objects such as writing materials, or symbols are not required</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The materials are shelf-ready, contained and displayed in an organized fashion</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developmentally appropriate</td>
<td>Language/items would be appropriate for a child targeted for this work</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The activity corresponds to the purposes of the Language area</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Each part of this assignment is clearly a discrete activity, contained together for easy access using a band, clip, tray, packet or some other container</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Classification</td>
<td>The selected classification contains objects that are logically grouped together</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The same classification is used for each part of this assignment</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Complete Set’s classification can be related to, but not identical to the Basic Set</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neat and Attractive Appearance</td>
<td>Cards/labels/pages that are grouped together are of a uniform size</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Material is attractive and would be appealing to children</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The activity corresponds to the purposes of the Language area</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Each part of this assignment is clearly a discrete activity, contained together for easy access using a band, clip, tray, packet or some other container</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>All labels, cards, and other printed materials are in a print, sans serif font. If labels and definitions are handwritten, all text is printed very neatly and consistently in permanent black or red pen (as needed)</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Originality</td>
<td>Material is the original work of the student.</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SUPERVISED PRACTICE

Supervised Practice is scheduled daily throughout the course so that students can practice with the materials after seeing the demonstration. Attendance and participation are required during Supervised Practice.

Directions
Supervised Practice is scheduled time during class hours when students practice with the Montessori materials under staff supervision, without children, in the Montessori Northwest model classroom. A supervising staff member is available to clarify points or offer suggestions.

During Supervised Practice, students follow these procedures:
- Students work alone or with other students to refine their technique and deepen understanding of the materials. In general, students will work in pairs, with one person acting as the teacher, presenting the material to another student, who acts as the “child.” This collaborative environment supports effective practice. Students work with a variety of students throughout the year.
- Staff or the “child” may observe and give constructive and respectful feedback to the presenter after the full presentation is given.
- Students regularly track of their practice with the materials in their Student Practice Log. This log and the rubric of Supervised Practice Assessment Criteria allow students to self-evaluate their progress towards mastery with each material. It also allows pedagogical staff to review students’ practice habits and give feedback as needed. During Oral Examinations, Student Practice Logs may be reviewed by Examiners to determine the amount of practice a student undertook with each material.
- Self-evaluation includes a written reflection in the student’s journal and updating practice logs during the last 5 minutes of Supervised Practice sessions.

Supervised Practice is a process of accumulating skill and experience. It is expected that students will at first be unfamiliar with the materials, and will increase in ability as they progress through the course. An attitude of “friendliness with error” is strongly emphasized, with mistakes seen as opportunities for growth and improvement. The open-ended, self-directed group work during Supervised Practice is also a real-life experience of a cooperative learning community based on Montessori principles, the very same kind of communities are preparing to lead. Full participation in Supervised Practice is an essential component of students’ preparations for their roles as Montessori adults.

Assessment
- Students are expected to conduct frequent self-evaluations using the Supervised Practice assessment criteria, noting any areas of challenge and seeking assistance when needed.
- During Supervised Practice, pedagogical staff members observe students while they practice with the materials and each other. Staff members offer constructive feedback on how students can improve and refine performance.
- It is expected that students achieve at least a Competent Level (2) in all materials/activities prior to undertaking Oral Examinations. It is the student’s responsibility to improve Supervised Practice performance as needed based on self-evaluation and feedback received from pedagogical staff members.
## Supervised Practice Assessment Criteria

Note: the use of the term “children” in the rubric below always refers to other adult students in the class who take the place of real children during practice.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>1 – Practice level</th>
<th>2 – Competent level</th>
<th>3 – Mastery level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Planning and Preparation</td>
<td>Student does not have a prepared plan for practice. Student does not check the material prior to the presentation. Student does not invite the child before the presentation.</td>
<td>Student has a prepared plan for practice. Student generally checks the material prior to the presentation. Student provides an age-appropriate invitation before the presentation.</td>
<td>Student consistently has a prepared plan for practice, reflecting accurate self-evaluation. Student habitually checks the material prior to the presentation. Student offers enticing, varied and age-appropriate invitations before the presentation. The level of proficiency demonstrated by the student indicates extensive practice with the presentation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presentation</td>
<td>Student frequently check notes to clarify steps. Student makes significant errors during the presentation. Student does not demonstrate awareness of the child’s abilities. Student rarely offers points of interest.</td>
<td>Student can present at a basic level of accuracy without checking notes. Some minor errors may be present. Student incorporates awareness of the child’s abilities into the presentation. Student often emphasizes appropriate points of interest.</td>
<td>Student consistently presents even complex presentations with a high degree of accuracy without checking notes. Errors are generally absent. Student incorporates a high level of awareness of the child’s abilities into the presentation. Student habitually emphasizes appropriate points of interest.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confidence and Enthusiasm</td>
<td>Student is consistently hesitant and unsure. Student shows a consistent lack of enthusiasm for the presentation.</td>
<td>Student is generally confident. Some minor hesitations are present but do not affect the overall outcome of the presentation. Student is generally enthusiastic throughout the presentation.</td>
<td>Student is confident and poised, moving smoothly through all parts of the presentation. Student shows genuine enthusiasm towards both the material and the children. Enthusiasm is conveyed to the children.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modeling</td>
<td>Student does not consistently model appropriate behavior. Lapses in appropriate modeling are frequent and significant. Analyzed movements are absent, too fast, or otherwise inconsistent.</td>
<td>Student models appropriate behavior most of the time, including physical movements, social interactions and interaction with the material. Lapses in appropriate modeling are minor and infrequent. Analyzed movements are present.</td>
<td>Student models appropriate behavior habitually. Physical movements are graceful and mindful, social interactions are confident and generous, and interactions with the materials are precise and respectful. Lapses in modeling are absent. Analyzed movements are habitual, accurate and thoughtful.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rapport and Respect</td>
<td>Student does not establish rapport with the children. Interactions with children lack warmth or are not age-appropriate. Interactions do not convey respect.</td>
<td>Student establishes sufficient rapport with the children to successfully accomplish the presentation. Student generally shows respect towards the children.</td>
<td>Student conveys a warm and welcoming manner, inviting joyful rapport with the children. Strong rapport contributes to a successful presentation. Student respects the children’s experiences, ideas, and contributions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Attitude</td>
<td>Student demonstrates significant lapses in professionalism. Student may interact inappropriately with other students. Voice volume may be loud or poorly modulated. Feedback to other students is inappropriate, harsh, judgmental, or negatively-focused.</td>
<td>Student maintains a generally professional demeanor, interacting respectfully with other students, with few lapses. Voice volume shows respect to other students. Feedback to other students is generally helpful and courteous.</td>
<td>Student’s interactions with other students are consistently professional and courteous. Student’s overall demeanor is habitually professional. Voice volume is consistently appropriately modulated. Feedback to other students is useful, balanced, and brief.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reflection &amp; Self-evaluation</td>
<td>Student does not reflect on strengths and weaknesses of presentations. Self-evaluation is unbalanced, being either too permissive or too harsh. Student does not to formulate a plan to improve presentations. Journal and Log not used effectively.</td>
<td>Student reflects on the strengths and weaknesses of presentations. Self-evaluation is generally balanced, with achievements and challenges both receiving equal attention. Student formulates a basic plan to improve presentations. Journal and Log used inconsistently.</td>
<td>Student reflects accurately on the strengths and weaknesses of presentations, self-evaluating easily and without judgment. Self-assessment is useful and positive, resulting in a clear and focused plan for continual improvement. Journal and Log used effectively and consistently.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
OBSERVATION

See Observation Guidelines for Due Date

Directions
Observation allows students to continue their study of the child in Montessori classrooms with children. During the course, students participate in Observation training at Montessori Northwest. They also observe children in qualifying AMI Montessori Primary classrooms. Standards for Observation host classrooms are as follows:
- A teacher who holds an AMI diploma at the Primary Level (ages 3-6)
- A classroom equipped with a complete set of materials for the 3-6 level
- A multi-age group of children (ages 3-6)

Interaction with children is kept to a minimum, giving students the opportunity to silently observe children and their behavior. Students return to the same classroom for both sessions of Observation and for Practice Teaching, building familiarity and rapport with the children, the school community, and observing the school year continuum.

During each day of Observation, students observe the children through the lens of a daily task. These daily tasks are designed to focus the student’s attention on a particular aspect of child development or Montessori theory. Students record their responses to daily tasks in the form of narrative descriptions and separate interpretive responses. Narrative descriptions are clinical, non-judgmental records of the child’s activities: “What is the child doing?” Interpretive responses are the student’s attempt to interpret the child’s actions within the framework of Montessori theory: “Why is the child doing that?”

Throughout Observation, students are to remain reflective of their own learning experience. This includes ongoing self-assessment using the Assessment Criteria and may include some dialog with MNW Primary Pedagogical Staff.

*Please note that it is of utmost importance that students keep their observations of the children and the school community confidential. Breaches of confidentiality may initiate non-Academic Probation.*

Students can find documents related to Observation on the student website.

Assessment and Grading
- This assignment is graded on a pass/no pass basis.
- The Observation assessment criteria will be used to determine if a student has met the learning objectives of Observation. Students must achieve a rating of “pass” in each of the assessment criteria for the entire assignment to be accepted.
- Students receive feedback about Observation assignments, including any areas that need improvement/Correction.
- See also “Assignment Submission” on page 24.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Ratings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>On time submission</td>
<td>Student submits all required documents on time and complete by 8:30am on the first day they return to Montessori Northwest after Observation</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attendance</td>
<td>Student accrues a minimum of 90 total hours of Observation</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student accurately records their hours on the Hours Sheet, which is totaled by them and signed by the AMI Host Teacher</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Write responses to Observation daily tasks</td>
<td>Student uses a single journal to record responses to daily tasks</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student’s handwriting is legible</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student writes out each day’s daily tasks, beginning a new section in the journal</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student’s responses include a narrative description and a separate interpretive response</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student’s responses show understanding of, and engagement with, the daily tasks</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintain a professional presence in the school community</td>
<td>Student completes background check process in a timely manner, if required</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student behaves courteously and respectfully to all school staff and children</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student informs the host school of any anticipated late arrivals or absences</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student interacts minimally with children during Observation</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student demonstrates a calm, neutral, and professional demeanor</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student maintains confidentiality at all times</td>
<td>pass / no pass</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PRACTICE TEACHING

See Practice Teaching Guidelines for Due Date

A student must be in Good Standing in order to participate in Practice Teaching

Directions
Practice Teaching allows students to directly apply their knowledge of the Montessori materials and child development to work with real children in Montessori classrooms. It is preferred that students return to the same classroom as for Observation. The student is not in charge of the entire classroom; instead, the student works with a limited number of children which he/she selects in collaboration with the host teacher. Students also consult with their host teacher when choosing appropriate lessons to present to the selected children. Montessori Northwest provides specific Practice Teaching Tasks to enhance and direct the classroom experience in purposeful ways. Students are given these tasks prior to Practice Teaching.

Please note that it is of utmost importance that students keep their observations of the children and the school community confidential. Breaches of confidentiality may initiate non-Academic Probation.

Standards for Practice Teaching host classrooms are as follows:
- A teacher who holds an AMI diploma at the Primary Level (ages 3-6) and has guided a classroom for a school year
- A classroom equipped with a complete set of materials for the 3-6 level
- A multi-age group of children (ages 3-6)

Practice Teaching Process
A minimum of 120 hours of Practice Teaching is required. Practice Teaching takes place during a 4 week session in spring. During Observation and Practice Teaching, a student's commute and daily schedule will change from their regular routine at Montessori Northwest. Students can find documents related to Observation on the student website.

Students, who practice teach locally or outside the Portland area, are visited twice by a Field Supervisor, who is a Montessori Northwest pedagogical staff member or representative who provides a written assessment of their observations (called a Field Supervisor Report). The first written assessment is typically provided within the first two weeks of Practice Teaching, allowing the student time to refine their practice based on that feedback. The second and final written assessment is conducted towards the end of the Practice Teaching session. During Field Supervisor visits, the student demonstrates an individual lesson and a group activity.

Students will also receive a written assessment by the host teacher at the end of the Practice Teaching session. All assessments are based upon the Assessment Criteria for Practice Teaching found here on the next page. Throughout Practice Teaching, students are to remain reflective of their own learning experience. This includes ongoing self-assessment using Assessment Criteria and may include dialog with the teacher and MNW Primary Pedagogical Staff.

Assessment and Grading
- During Practice Teaching, Field Supervisors observe students twice while they work with children. Students achieving a score of 1 in any category should work to improve the requisite skills. It is expected that by the second visit, students will have implemented strategies discussed to improve their performance and consistently achieve 2 or higher.
- Host Teachers also use the Assessment Criteria below when filling out their own Host Teacher report.
- Students are expected to conduct frequent self-evaluations during Practice Teaching using the assessment criteria, noting any areas of challenge and seeking assistance when needed.
- Students receive feedback about submitted Practice Teaching assignments, including any areas that need improvement/correction.
## Practice Teaching Assessment Criteria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>1 – Below expectations</th>
<th>2 – Meets expectations</th>
<th>3 – Exceeds expectations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Planning and Preparation</td>
<td>Student does not appear prepared for lesson. Student invites child/children for whom the lesson is inappropriate or poorly timed. Student needs to confer with their host teacher prior to presenting the material.</td>
<td>Student is prepared for the lesson. The level of proficiency demonstrated by the student indicates adequate practice of the presentation. The child/children selected for the lesson seem generally ready for and receptive to the lesson.</td>
<td>Student is prepared for the lesson. The level of proficiency indicates extensive practice of the presentation. The child/children selected for the lesson appears to have received necessary preliminaries and are primed to receive the lesson.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presentation</td>
<td>Student makes significant errors in the presentation. The student fails to connect the child to the material.</td>
<td>Student presents the lesson with a basic level of accuracy. Some minor errors are present. The lesson creates a solid initial connection between the child and the material.</td>
<td>Student presents even complex presentations with a high degree of accuracy. Errors are absent. The presentation creates a strong connection between the child and the material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control of Situation</td>
<td>Student frequently loses control of situation. Student cannot manage interruptions by other children. Student needs assistance from host teacher to keep control of the situation. Student does not maintain clear boundaries for the child.</td>
<td>Student keeps a basic level of control. Student controls the presentation at the responsive level; responding to, rather than anticipating, possible interruptions or lapses in control. Student maintains boundaries regarding the child’s behavior.</td>
<td>Student assumes and maintains a welcoming and authoritative demeanor throughout the presentation, inviting cooperation from the child. Student sets and maintains clear boundaries for the child’s behavior.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observation and Follow up</td>
<td>Student does not observe the child following a presentation. Student does not follow up with the child as needed following a presentation.</td>
<td>Student observes the child following the presentation. Student may follow up with some additional assistance to the child.</td>
<td>Student closely observes the child following the lesson, offering appropriate assistance as needed to enhance child’s connection to the material. Student shows an understanding of when to withhold teacher intervention to support the child’s exploration and discovery.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confidence and Enthusiasm</td>
<td>Student is consistently hesitant and unsure. Student shows a consistent lack of enthusiasm for the lesson.</td>
<td>Student is generally confident. Some minor hesitations are present but do not affect the overall outcome of the presentation. Student is generally enthusiastic throughout the presentation.</td>
<td>Student is confident and poised, moving smoothly through all parts of the presentation. Student shows genuine enthusiasm towards both the material and the child, and conveys this sincere enthusiasm to the child.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modeling</td>
<td>Student does not consistently model appropriate behavior. Lapses in appropriate modeling are frequent and significant.</td>
<td>Student models appropriate behavior most of the time, including physical movements, social interactions and interaction with the material. Lapses in appropriate modeling are minor and infrequent.</td>
<td>Student models appropriate behavior habitually. Physical movements are graceful and mindful, social interactions are confident and generous, and inter-actions with the materials are precise and respectful. Lapses in modeling are absent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rapport and Respect</td>
<td>Student does not establish rapport with the child. Interactions with child/children lack warmth or are not age-appropriate. Interactions do not convey respect.</td>
<td>Student establishes sufficient rapport with the child to successfully accomplish the lesson. Student generally shows respect towards the child.</td>
<td>Student conveys a warm and welcoming manner, inviting joyful rapport with the child. Strong rapport contributes to a successful presentation. Student respects the child’s experiences &amp; contributions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional attitude and appearance</td>
<td>Student demonstrates lapses in professionalism including, but not limited to problematic attendance or breeches in confidentiality. Student may interact inappropriately with host staff. Elements of the student's appearance (including attire, grooming, expressions or gestures) may be inappropriate. Voice volume may be loud or poorly modulated.</td>
<td>Student maintains a generally professional demeanor, interacting respectfully with host staff. Student's attire, grooming, expressions, voice volume and gestures are generally professional, with few lapses. The student is rarely late and notifies the host of any anticipated absences.</td>
<td>Student’s interactions with host staff are consistently professional and courteous. Student’s overall physical appearance, including attire, grooming, facial expressions and gestures, are habitually professional. Voice volume is appropriately modulated. The student is always on time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reflection and Self-critique</td>
<td>Student is unable to reflect on the strengths and weaknesses of their presentation. Self-critique is unbalanced, being either too permissive or too harsh. Student is unable to formulate a plan for future improvement of the presentation.</td>
<td>Student can reflect on the strengths and weaknesses of their presentation. Self-critique is balanced, with both achievements and challenges receiving equal attention. Student can formulate a plan for future improvement of presentation.</td>
<td>Student can accurately reflect on the strengths and weaknesses of their presentation, self-critiquing easily and without judgment. Self-assessment is useful and positive, resulting in a clear and focused plan for continual improvement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assignment</td>
<td>It is not evident that all tasks have been completed.</td>
<td>It is evident that all tasks have been completed.</td>
<td>All tasks have been completed while also demonstrating elevated levels of professionalism, preparation, and reflection.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
WRITTEN EXAMINATIONS

Directions
Throughout the course, students participate in activities to orient them to the exam experience. Pedagogical staff will offer suggestions and guidance to support preparation. Written Examinations are divided into two parts: Paper A and Paper B. All Reference Albums and the Theory Album must be accepted for the student to be eligible to sit for Written Examinations.

Written Examinations occur over two days. On each day, the student is given three hours to complete the examination. On each day of Written Examinations students are given seven questions from which they choose four to answer. No extra credit is given for answering more than four questions. Students are expected to plan their time accordingly (i.e., to answer four questions in three hours, students will allot approximately 45 minutes to each question).

On the first day of Written Examinations (Paper A), students answer questions on Montessori theory topics. Students will use their Theory Albums to study for Paper A.

On the second day of Written Examinations (Paper B), students will answer questions focused on materials and activities in the Primary classroom and their purposes. Students will use their four Reference Albums to prepare for Paper B.

A student’s Written Examination is identified by number so that the student remains anonymous during the grading process. Each student’s identity is revealed only when all Written Exams have been scored.

Assessment and Grading
Written Examinations are graded on a pass/no pass basis. The pass mark for each Paper is 50%. Each question is marked out of 25.

Paper A
Each question has a maximum possible score of 25, giving a maximum possible total of 100 points for Paper A. A student must achieve a cumulative score of 50 points or more to pass.

Paper B
Each question has a maximum possible score of 25, giving a maximum possible total of 100 points for Paper B. A student must achieve a cumulative score of 50 points or more to pass.

The Assessment Criteria on the following page describes the level of achievement that constitutes a passing score for each paper.

A student who does not pass Paper A and/or Paper B can re-sit the failed portion of the exam within 12 months. See pages 25 and 34 for more information on AMI exams.
### Written Examinations Assessment Criteria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>0 – 12 points</th>
<th>12.5 – 15 points</th>
<th>16 – 19 points</th>
<th>20 – 25 points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Answers all parts of the question</td>
<td>Student does not address all parts of the question.</td>
<td>Student addresses all parts of the question with sufficient but minimal detail.</td>
<td>Student addresses all parts of the question in moderate detail, offering some</td>
<td>Student addresses all parts of the question in significant detail, expanding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>additional information to expand on key points.</td>
<td>widely on both key points and ancillary points.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identifies and defines key terms</td>
<td>Student does not identify or define key terms.</td>
<td>Student identifies key terms and gives a brief definition.</td>
<td>Student identifies key terms and provides clear and accurate definitions for each. Explanations show a solid understanding of key terms.</td>
<td>Student identifies key terms and provides clear and accurate definitions for each. Explanations of key terms show a high level of integration and understanding.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shows relevance</td>
<td>Student provides information that is not relevant to the question.</td>
<td>Student provides information that is relevant to the question. Student occasionally strays off-topic.</td>
<td>Student provides information that is relevant to the question, and rarely strays off-topic.</td>
<td>Student provides information that is relevant to the question, and consistently stays on-topic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shows coherence</td>
<td>Student’s writing lacks organization and clarity, and is difficult to follow.</td>
<td>Student’s writing shows a basic level of organization and clarity.</td>
<td>Student’s writing shows logical organization and significant clarity. Most arguments, statements or explanations are clearly expressed and are easy to follow.</td>
<td>Student’s writing shows strongly developed organization and a high level of clarity. Arguments and/or explanations are clearly elucidated and logically organized. The reader has no difficulty comprehending all arguments, statements or explanations expressed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shows depth of understanding</td>
<td>Student does not accurately define the concepts being discussed. Major conceptual errors are present. Student cannot identify basic connections between key concepts.</td>
<td>Student can accurately define the concepts being discussed. No major conceptual errors are present. Student can identify basic connections between key concepts.</td>
<td>Student can accurately define and elaborate on the concepts being discussed. No conceptual errors are present. Student can identify connections between key concepts and provide useful elaboration and examples.</td>
<td>Student can accurately define and eloquently elaborate on the concepts being discussed. Student demonstrates deep insight and sophisticated understanding of key concepts and the relationships between them.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Offers supporting examples</td>
<td>Student provides no supporting examples.</td>
<td>Student provides few supporting examples. Examples are minimally described and are generally relevant to the topic.</td>
<td>Student provides frequent supporting examples, described with sufficient detail, and which are always relevant to the topic.</td>
<td>Student provides frequent, detailed supporting examples that strengthen the student’s argument or explanation to a significant degree. Examples are always relevant to the topic, and offer an alternate lens through which to explore the topic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Offers elaboration</td>
<td>Student offers no elaboration.</td>
<td>Student offers some basic elaboration.</td>
<td>Student offers some useful elaboration to support arguments or strengthen key points.</td>
<td>Student offers extensive, relevant and sophisticated elaboration that strongly supports arguments or strengthens key points.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ORAL EXAMINATIONS

Directions
Throughout the course, students participate in activities to orient them to the exam experience. Pedagogical staff will offer suggestions and guidance to support preparation. All Reference Albums and the Theory Album must be accepted and attendance at 90% or higher for the student to be eligible to sit for Oral Examinations.

Oral Examinations are held at the end of the course. They are conducted by a team of external AMI examiners who represent the Association Montessori Internationale. Students take the Oral Examination individually, presenting one material from each of the four areas of the Primary classroom (Practical Life, Sensorial, Language and Mathematics) while being observed by one Examiner. Each Examiner questions each student in one area. The choice of material is made through a blind draw, and students have several minutes to inspect their material and consider their lessons before the examination begins. AMI Primary-trained teachers and staff from the Montessori community stand in as ‘the child’, and maintain a neutral demeanor in this role.

At exams, the student is formally introduced to both the Examiner and the ‘child’. The student then begins the presentation of the material, entirely in the character of the teacher. The Examiner may halt the presentation at any time if he/she believes they have enough information to assess the student’s abilities. A conversation between the Examiner and the student follows each presentation focusing on the material, its relation to other materials, its relation to child development, and the underlying Montessori principles/theories that support this particular area.

During the 3 hour period of the examination, the student rotates between Examiners, taking approximately 30 minutes in each area to present the material and answer questions. Between each area, the student is asked to step outside the exam room so that the Examiner can write notes.

At the end of each day, the Exam Team meets to discuss the results of each student’s examination and participation in the course. After this meeting, Montessori Northwest pedagogical staff contacts students by phone to inform them of their exam results.

Assessment and Grading
• Oral Examinations are graded on a pass/no pass basis.
• Four areas are examined: Practical Life, Sensorial, Language, and Mathematics. Each area is worth 25 points.
• The student must pass in each area: a minimum score of 12.5 points is required in each of the four areas to satisfy the AMI requirement for Oral Examinations.
• The Assessment Criteria on the following page describes the level of achievement that constitutes a passing score of 12.5 points or greater in each area.

A student who does not pass an area can re-sit the failed portion of the exam within 12 months. See pages 25 and 34 for more information on AMI exams.
Oral Examinations Assessment Criteria

Note: the use of the term “child” in the rubric below always refers to an AMI Primary-trained teacher or staff member from the Montessori community who takes the place of a real child during examinations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>0 – 12 points</th>
<th>12.5 – 15 points</th>
<th>16 – 19 points</th>
<th>20 – 25 points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Presentation</td>
<td>Student is unable to present the activity to a basic level of proficiency. Major errors in sequencing or use of the materials are apparent. Clear movements and accurate explanations to the child are absent.</td>
<td>Student presents selected material to a basic level of proficiency. No major errors in sequencing or use of the materials. Clear movements and accurate explanations to the child are present but not habitual.</td>
<td>Student presents selected material accurately and confidently, with no errors in sequencing or use of the materials. Clear movements and accurate explanations to the child are habitual.</td>
<td>Student presents the material accurately and confidently, with no errors in sequencing or use of the materials. Clear movements and accurate explanations to the child are habitual.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rapport</td>
<td>Student shows little awareness of, or connection to, the child.</td>
<td>Student shows a basic awareness of, and connection to, the child.</td>
<td>Student shows a moderate awareness of, and connection to, the child. Interactions are warm and age-appropriate.</td>
<td>Student is strongly attuned to the child. Student responds appropriately and flexibly to the child’s interest. Interactions are warm, age-appropriate and help to stimulate the child’s interest in the activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of developmental norms regarding the activity</td>
<td>Student cannot accurately identify: - how to recognize the child’s readiness for the activity (direct purposes of the activity)</td>
<td>Student can identify the following at a rote level, with no elaboration: - how to recognize the child’s readiness for the activity (direct purposes of the activity)</td>
<td>Student can identify and elaborate on the following: - how to recognize the child’s readiness for the activity (direct purposes of the activity)</td>
<td>Student can identify and elaborate on the following, showing a strong understanding between these points and other Montessori theories: - how to recognize the child’s readiness for the activity (direct purposes of the activity)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of the activity in a wider context</td>
<td>Student is not able to identify: - which materials would precede and follow this activity - other activities that could be done with this material</td>
<td>Student is able to identify the following at a basic, rote level: - which materials would precede and follow this activity - other activities that could be done with this material</td>
<td>Student is able to identify and elaborate on the following, showing some knowledge of the material in a wider context: - which materials would precede and follow this activity - other activities that could be done with this material</td>
<td>Student is able to identify and elaborate extensively on the following, showing a deep understanding of the material in a wider context: - which materials would precede and follow this activity - other activities that could be done with this material</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of the area</td>
<td>Student is unable to accurately identify:</td>
<td>Student is able to accurately identify:</td>
<td>Student is able to accurately identify and elaborate on:</td>
<td>Student is able to accurately identify, elaborate, and offer theoretical explanations for:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
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<td>----------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- the purposes of the area</td>
<td>- the purposes of the area</td>
<td>- the purposes of the area and elaborate on</td>
<td>- the purposes of the area and elaborate, and offer theoretical explanations for:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- its application to child development</td>
<td>- its application to child development</td>
<td>- its application to child development and elaborate on</td>
<td>- its application to child development and elaborate, and offer theoretical explanations for:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- its relationship to other areas in the environment.</td>
<td>- its relationship to other areas in the environment.</td>
<td>- its relationship to other areas in the environment and elaborate on</td>
<td>- its relationship to other areas in the environment and elaborate, and offer theoretical explanations for:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Synthesis</td>
<td>Student is unable to identify connections between practical activities and applicable Montessori theories/concepts, even with frequent prompting.</td>
<td>Student is able to identify basic connections at the rote level between practical activities and applicable Montessori theories/concepts, with frequent prompting.</td>
<td>Student is able to identify connections between practical activities and applicable Montessori theories/concepts, with minimal prompting.</td>
<td>Student is able to make many sophisticated and insightful connections between practical activities and applicable Montessori theories/concepts, with no prompting.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>