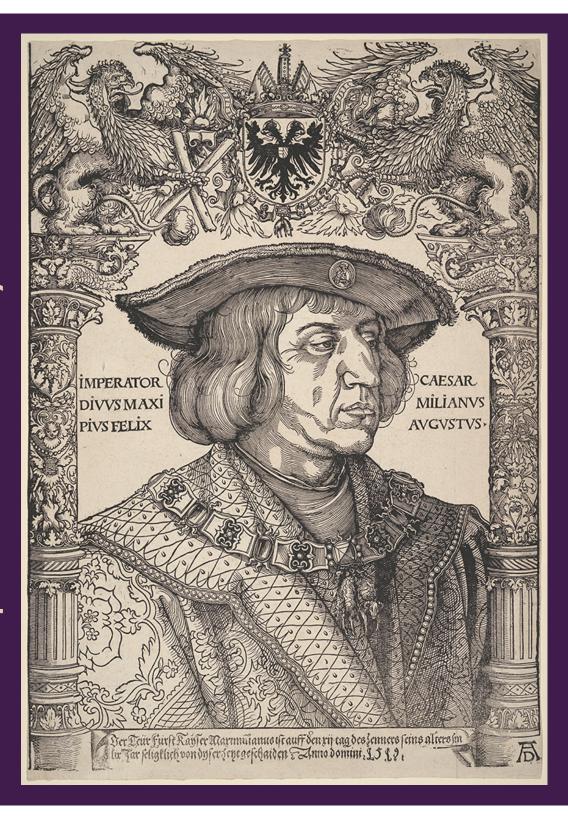
WHEN MAX WAS EMPEROR Musical Splendor for the Holy Roman Cour



Saturday, October 8, 2022 at 7:30 PM Sunday, October 9, 2022 at 3:00 PM

Hosted by Arts on Alexander on the campus of Redeemer Presbyterian Church, 2111 Alexander Ave, Austin, TX 78722.



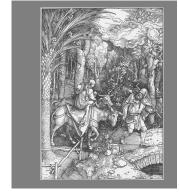
TEMP 2022-2023 Season

Mark your calendar. Get your tickets.









When Max was the Emperor:

Musical Splendor for the Holy Roman Court

Saturday, October 8, 2022 at 7:30 PM

Redeemer Presbyterian Church, 2111 Alexander Ave.

Sunday, October 9, 2022 at 3:00 PM

Redeemer Presbyterian Church, 2111
Alexander Ave.

Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor from 1508 until his death in 1519, was an ardent supporter of the arts and his courts in Vienna and elsewhere reflected his artistic interests. Music for soloists, choir, and Renaissance orchestra by Isaac, Senfl, and others.

An Early Christmas

Saturday, December 10, 2022 at 7:30 PM

Redeemer Presbyterian Church, 2111 Alexander Ave.

Sunday, December **11**, 2022 at 3:00 PM

Redeemer Presbyterian Church, 2111 Alexander Ave.

We explore the intangible essence of the season as TEMP puts its unique stamp on beautiful and joyful carols, motets, dances, and traditional songs from Europe and the British Isles with innovative arrangements for solo voices, small chorus, and instruments.

Orlando!

Music by di Lasso for Voices & Viols

Saturday, February 11, 2023 at 7:30 PM

Redeemer Presbyterian Church, 2111 Alexander Ave.

Sunday, February 12, 2023 at 3:00 PM

Redeemer Presbyterian Church, 2111
Alexander Ave.

Orlando di Lasso was one of the most prolific and versatile composers of his or any other musical period. He was one of the rare composers equally adept at the truly silly and the utterly somber, whether in Latin, French, Italian, or German.

Medieval
Pilgrimage
in Iberia

Saturday, May 13, 2023 at 7:30 PM

Temple Beth Shalom, 7300 Hart Lane

Sunday, May 14, 2023 at 3:00 PM

Redeemer Presbyterian Church, 2111 Alexander Ave.

Explore the routes of pilgrimage in Medieval Spain. At times meditative, at times joyously mesmerizing, always beautiful, with a chorus of women singers and a small Medieval orchestra of vielles, oud, and harps.

Images for this season are by German painter and printmaker, Albrecht Dürer, 1471-1528. He is considered one of the most important figures of the Northern Renaissance. For more information about the featured works, please visit https://www.early-music.org/20222023-image-credits.



Become a TEMPster!

TEMP loves its donors! Your annual cumulative giving of \$50 or more (starting from June 1 each season) earns your place in the TEMPster Circle, complete with TEMPster perks. Please visit **www.early-music.org/tempster-circle** to view benefits at each level of giving.



WHEN MAX WAS EMPEROR

MUSICAL SPLENDOR FOR THE HOLY ROMAN COURT

DEDICATED TO JOHN AIELLI

1946-2022



PROGRAM

The Flemish Master & the Swiss Student: Isaac & Senfl

In Honor of Maximilian I

INTERMISSION

From the Courts of Margaret of Austria & Philip the Handsome

Back to the Hofkapelle

The Eagle Dies

END

TEXAS EARLY MUSIC PROJECT

Sara Schneider, Guest Lecturer

Ryland Angel, countertenor & tenor
Philip Arno, bass sackbut
Adrienne Pedrotti Bingamon, soprano
Nathaniel Brickens, tenor sackbut
Bruce Brogdon, lutes
Erin Calata, mezzo-soprano
Cayla Cardiff, soprano
Joan Carlson, tenor viol
Steven Hendrickson, tenor sackbut

Jenny Houghton, soprano
Angela Irving, soprano
Jeffrey Jones-Ragona, tenor
Morgan Kramer, bass
David Lopez, tenor
Joel Nesvadba, baritone
Juli Orlandini, soprano
Susan Richter, recorders & alto
Jonathan Riemer, tenor

Kit Robberson, treble viol
Steven Sérpa, countertenor
Trevor Shaw, tenor
Holt Skinner, countertenor & tenor
Mary Springfels, treble & bass viols
Jenifer Thyssen, soprano
Héctor Alfonso Torres, lutes
John Walters, bass viol
Gil Zilkha, bass

Please visit www.early-music.org to read the biographies of TEMP artists.

INTRODUCTORY NOTES

Welcome to our new season of concerts! Way back in 2019 and early 2020, when we were planning the 2020-2021 season, this concert was supposed to be the opening concert for that season. We knew that Sara Schneider was writing a book about Maximilian and his court, so we decided to anticipate it with our concert about the royal court. Little did we know that a pandemic would change our plans, along with those of the rest of the world. In the meantime, Sara published her book, *The Eagle and the Songbird*, in 2021, and we waited patiently for conditions to improve to the point of being able to present such an ambitious project. The long wait also meant that I could peruse her book leisurely and follow her lead a bit in selecting the repertoire for the concert.

During the process of finding music from the TEMP concert archives for our series of painless musicology movies, *Fresh Take: Music History Reimagined* (released in February 2021 as part of our virtual programming for the pandemic), we discovered that we had a dearth of examples of early Renaissance music from the late 15th and early 16th centuries, especially from the Germanic world. We knew that programming this concert would help us remedy that oversight. Of the 18 pieces on this concert, including the various bits of the *quodlibets*, only two of them have been performed on a TEMP concert before, and they were in the 2012 concert, *They Might Be Giants: Josquin and the Renaissance*.

Learning more about Maximilian I (1459-1519) has been enlightening as well. He was King of the Romans from 1486 and Holy Roman Emperor from 1508 until his death, during a time of constantly shifting allegiances and with many enemies. Many terrible things were done in his name for the sake of the Empire. And yet, he is also known as an essentially modern, innovative ruler who carried out important reforms and promoted significant cultural achievements. He had notable influence on the development of the musical tradition in Austria and Germany; several historians credit Maximilian with playing the decisive role in making Vienna the music capital of Europe. Under his reign, the Habsburg musical culture reached its first high point and he had within his service some of the finest musicians in Europe. He initiated the Habsburg tradition of supporting large-scale choirs, which he staffed with brilliant musicians like Paul Hofhaimer, Heinrich Isaac, and Ludwig Senfl. At least for our musical concerns, we can presume to say that there is much to praise about the Emperor.

In Isaac's motet *Optime pastor*, Maximilian is referred to as the Eagle, and the Medici Pope Leo X was known as the Lion. We hope you will enjoy our concert about the Eagle, brought to you by many Songbirds. Thank you for being here; thank you for your support of our musical offerings.

Daniel Johnson October 2022

TEMP FOUNDER & ARTISTIC DIRECTOR



Daniel Johnson has performed and toured both as a soloist and ensemble member in such groups as the New York Ensemble for Early Music, Sotto Voce (San Francisco), and Musa Iberica (London). He has been the artistic director of the Texas Early Music Project since its inception in 1987. Johnson was also the director of the UT Early Music Ensemble, one of the largest and most active in the U.S., from 1986 to 2003. He was a member of the Higher Education Committee of Early Music America from 1996–2000. In 1998, he was awarded Early Music America's Thomas Binkley Award for university ensemble directors and he was also the recipient of the 1997 Quattlebaum Award at the College of Charleston. Johnson serves on the faculty, staff, and the Executive Advisory Board of the Amherst Early Music Festival and has directed the Texas Toot workshops since 2002. He was inducted into the Austin Arts Hall of Fame in 2009.

TEXTS, TRANSLATIONS, & NOTES

The Flemish Master & the Swiss Student: Isaac & Senfl

We begin with some intimate music from the country and the court, or rather, music that sounds like it could be rough-hewn folk music but it has been worked into veritable gems by one of the most prolific part-song composers of the century. Born in Basel, **Ludwig Senfl** joined the choir of the *Hofkapelle* (court chapel) of Emperor Maximilian I in Augsburg in 1496. Through the *Hofkapelle*, he studied composition with **Heinrich Isaac**, who was already an acclaimed master, hence the influences of Franco-Flemish techniques that appear in Senfl's secular and sacred works. Here we have a set of songs, or *lieder*, that illustrate several of the techniques and styles in Senfl's toolbox for *lieder*. In many of these songs, homophonic and polyphonic elements often mix without restraint, but the first, *Im Maien*, is a homophonic, or chordal, song that strikes one as a folksong, perhaps because of the rural setting in the text. It is also a *tenorlied*, meaning the melody is in the tenor voice, a very popular genre of the day. The songs with a tenor melody are often preexisting, familiar ones, which also lend to the folksong effect. The third song of this set, *Ich weiss nit, was er ihr verhiess in aller Mass*, is a polyphonic double *tenorlied* in which Senfl shows imitative Franco-Flemish techniques, with the two tenor lines in strict imitation throughout; the other three parts are in imitation of each other as well, for brief sections. Despite all these cultured techniques, Senfl was able to create the illusion of a folksong (as the primary melody might well have been).

Between these two raucous pieces by Senfl, we have a beloved piece by Heinrich Isaac, who was Senfl's primary composition teacher. Isaac ranks as one of the most eminent composers of his generation, along with Obrecht and Josquin. One of the first true musical cosmopolitans, Isaac combined German, French, and Italian elements in his musical vocabulary. Born about 1450 in Flanders, Isaac spent a good portion of his life away from his homeland, whether in the service of the Medici in Florence or later in the service of Emperor Maximilian I of the Holy Roman Empire.

Isaac's best-known work may be *Innsbruck, ich muss dich lassen*, of which he made at least two versions. (We will be using the old spelling for this, so it might seem a little less familiar.) It is possible that the melody itself is not by Isaac, and only the setting is original. We present it in three styles; first, as a lute song with the original intabulation and, additionally, in the original four-voice setting, which is mostly homophonic with the melody in the top voice with some imitative elements. Between those two versions, we present the other version by Isaac, a *tenorlied*, in which the two middle voices have the melody in imitation. According to Sara Schneider, "Emperor Maximilian is often credited with writing the verses that Isaac set to music. This may be apocryphal; but Maximilian was known to write poetry, and these three simple stanzas can be seen as a summing up of his complicated life. Innsbruck and Tyrol had a special place in his heart, since Tyrol was the first territory he ruled as *Landesfürst* (territorial prince). Tyrolean mines at least partially alleviated his cash-strapped existence. He could also relax and unwind there with his favorite leisure activities: hunting and fishing. And knowing his fondness for the ladies, he probably comforted a heartbroken sweetheart with promises of eternal devotion every time he left town."

Im Maien № Ludwig Senfl (c. 1486–1543);

Ulm: Münster Bibliothek, D-Usch 235 (c) tenor partbook, ff. 31v–32v, late 16th c.–early 17th c. *Gil Zilkha, soloist, with viols, sackbuts, lutes, & vocal ensemble*

Im Maien hört man die Hahnen kraien: "Freu' dich, du schönes brauns Megdlein; Hilff mir den Haberen säen!" "Bit mir viel lieber dann der Knecht, Ich thu dir deine alte Recht." Pum, Megdlein, pum. "Ich freu' mich dein ganz um und um, Wo ich freundlich zu dir kumm, Hinderm Ofen und um und um. Freu' dich, du schöns brauns Megdlein Ich kumm!"

In May one hears the roosters crow:
"Be glad, you beautiful brown-haired girl;
Help me sow the oats!"
"You are much dearer to me than the farmhand,
I shall give you your due."
Ding, my dear, dong.
"I delight in you all around and completely,
When I come to you in friendship,
Behind the oven and all around.
Be glad, you beautiful brown-haired girl;
I am coming to you!"

Es seinde zwölf Monat im ganzen langen Jahre, Das sagen uns die weisen ganz und gar für ware; Ein jedes hat sein eigne art.
Einer der zert, der Ander spart.
"Ich freu' mich dein ganz un um um,
Wo ich freundlich zu dir kum,
Hinderm Ofen und um und um.
Freu' dich, du schöns brauns Megdlein,
Ich kumm!"

There are twelve months in a whole long year, Or so wise men tell us; Each of them is different.

There are fat months, the others are lean months. "I delight in you all around and completely, When I come to you in friendship, Behind the oven and all around.

Be glad, you beautiful brown-haired girl; I am coming to you!"

Innsbruck, ich muss dich lassen & Heinrich Isaac (c. 1450–1517), Ein auszug guter alter und neuer Teutsche Liedlein..., Georg Forster, ed., vol. 1, no. 36, Nürnberg, 1539

Jenny Houghton, Ryland Angel, & David Lopez, soloists, with Bruce Brogdon, lute

With viols, lutes, & vocal ensemble

Isbruck [Innsbruck] ich muß dich lassen, Ich far dahin mein strassen in fremde Landt dahin. Mein Freud ist mir genomen, Die ich nit weiß bekummen Wo ich im Elend bin.

Groß Leid muß ich yetz tragen, Das ich allein thu klagen Dem liebsten Bulen mein. Ach Lieb nun laß mich armen Im Herzen dein erbarmen Daß ich muß von dannen sein.

Meyn Trost ob allen Weyben, Dein thu ich ewig pleyben, Stet trew der Ehren frumm. Nun muß dich Gott bewaren, In aller thugent sparen Biß das ich wider kumm! Innsbruck, I must leave you,
For I am traveling the road to a foreign land there.
My joy is taken from me,
And knowing not how to get it back,
I will be in misery.

I am burdened with great sorrow, That I alone do lament To my dearest sweet love. O my love, leave me not bereft Of compassion in your heart For I must part from you.

My comfort above all other women, I remain yours forever, Always faithful, in true honor. And now, may God protect you, Keep you in perfect virtue Until I return.

Ich weiss nit, was er ihr verhiess in aller Mass & Ludwig Senfl; Sion, Switzerland: Archives du Chapitre, CH-Sk 87-4 bassus partbook, ff. 13v–14r, c. 1555–1560

With viols, sackbuts, & tenors

Ich weiss nit, was er ihr verhiess
In aller Mass wie vor,
Dass sie den Riegel dannen sties
Dannoch noch viel weiter mehr in aller Mass wie vor.
Heia ho, gut Heinrich, Enzian, Spezian,
Agermunt und Rüebkraut, Lohrkess Tannzapfen,
Achselkolben, Dittelkolben und die breiten
Dockenblätter waren wohlge tan.
Ho, ho, ho! Sie will mir kramen.

I don't know what he promised her
As so many times before,
So that she unlocked the door
And a little bit more.
Heigh-ho! good Henry, Goose-feet, gentian,
Doctors' weeds, and liverworts, laurel, pinecones,
Cat-spears, dill weed, and the fat
Fiddle-docks, were well done.*
Ho, ho, ho! She wants to become my lover.

*A list of herbs with aphrodisiac properties

I would love to re-name this set "Life is a *Quodlibet*, Old Chum," with apologies to *Cabaret*. A *quodlibet* might seem like a little bit of this and a little bit of that, which is exactly what some of the more casual and humorous versions are. The term is most frequently applied to a musical piece that takes several different tunes, usually tunes that are well known to their original audience, and mixes them together, usually in some clever contrapuntal way: a mashup! This technique usually requires minor melodic or rhythmic alterations to be made to the original, so they all work together. (Our version of the *Three Prayers* in our Convivencia concert last season was built in exactly this way.) Senfl was a master of this form—one that is difficult to achieve if one is not aiming for humor, but rather for serious affection for the tunes. The following set of *quodlibets* works with three different melodies and three different settings. First we have *Ach Elslein, liebes Elselein mein* in its original forms as a lute song and as a chordal song for four voices, followed by *Es taget vor dem Walde* as a solo song, and then Senfl's *quodlibet* for four voices, *Ach Elslein / Es taget vor dem Walde*. Then we move to Senfl's *quodlibet* for six parts and do four variations on individual pairings from that setting before we finish with the original version (with a re-written alto part from the first version, which creates another *quodlibet* of sorts.)

Quodlibet: Ach Elslein / Es taget vor dem Walde / Wenn ich des Morgens früh aufsteh & Ludwig Senfl;

Basel: Öffentliche Bibliotek der Universität, CH-Bu MS F.X.1–4 partbooks, c. 1540 Jenifer Thyssen, Ryland Angel, Jeffrey Jones-Ragona, & Gil Zilkha, soloists, with Bruce Brogdon, lute With instrumental & vocal ensemble

Ach Elslein, liebes Elselein mein:

Ach Elslein, liebes Elselein mein, Wie gern wär ich bei dir! So sein zwei tiefe Wasser wohl zwischen dir und mir.

So bringt mir großen Schmerzen, Herzallerliebster Gsell! Red' ich von ganzem Herzen, Hab's für groß Ungefäll.

Es taget vor dem Walde:

Es taget vor dem Walde, Stand ûf, Kätterlin! Die Hasen laufen balde: Stand ûf, Kätterlin, holder Buehl. Heiahô, du bist min, sô bin ich dîn, Stand ûf, Kätterlin!

Wenn ich des Morgens früh aufsteh:

Wenn ich des Morgens früh aufsteh Und in meins Vaters Stüblein geh' So kummt mein Lieb und beut mir ein guten Morgen.

Oh little Else, my little Else dear:

Oh little Else, my little Else dear, How I wish I were with you! But two deep waters are between you and me.

It gives me great pain, Dearest companion of my heart! And I, deep in my heart, See in it a great misfortune.

Day is dawning by the forest:

Day is dawning by the forest, Stand up, Kätterlin! The rabbits are running soon: Stand up, Kätterlin, sweet love. Heigh-ho, you are mine, so I am yours, Stand up, Kätterlin!

When I get up early in the morning:

When I get up early in the morning And go to my father's sitting room, My love comes and bids me good morning.

Of all of Senfl's various compositional techniques, text-painting is not one that he overused. In fact, the next piece for six parts might be his only example. The voices all have different texts in addition to imitating the sounds of ringing bells; the printing of all the texts would take up almost two pages of texts in these notes, and since the piece will be finished in about 110 seconds and you would not be able to read all the texts in that time, we decided to forego printing them. If you are curious, you can find them at: https://bit.ly/3LOivEj

In Honor of Maximilian I

We have already noted that **Heinrich Isaac** worked for the Medici in Florence and was also in the service of Maximilian in various parts of the empire, and often concurrently. He was one of the first composers who would compose "on-demand" for specific functions, including numerous meetings of the legislative body of the Holy Roman Empire, called the *Diet* in Latin or *Reichstag* in German. The Imperial Diet of Konstanz opened on April 27, 1507; it recognized the unity of the Holy Roman Empire and founded the Imperial Chamber, the empire's supreme court. The Diet was also organized to prepare for the coronation of Maximilian I as Holy Roman Emperor, which took place in 1508 in Trento. The court chapel naturally played an important role in diplomatic contexts, as can be seen from the two imposing great motets *Sancti spiritus assit nobis gratia* and *Virgo prudentissima*. Both were composed for the opening of the Diet of Konstanz and may have been performed on Whitsunday. *Sancti spiritus...* begins with a quotation from the Pentecost Sequence and implores the assistance of the Holy Spirit while the Emperor is commended to God. The monumental six-voice motet *Virgo prudentissima* describes the Assumption of the Virgin, calling on Her and the Nine Orders of angels to protect Emperor Maximilian I and the Holy Roman Empire. The text is by Georg von Slatkonia, who became Kapellmeister of the Vienna Court Chapel in 1500.

Sancti spiritus assit nobis gratia → Heinrich Isaac, Annaberger Chorbuch I, Dresden, Sächsische Landesbibliothek, D-D MS Mus. 1/D/505, ff. 514r.–521r, c. 1530

Singers

Sancti Spiritus assit nobis gratia!

Illustrator ades,

Summo delapsus Olimpo.

Ignis amorque, Deus, qui spiritus,

Omnia reples.

Respice concilii coetum, Constantia felix quem tenet.

Imperii rebus, pie consule rector,

Ut caelo pacem dictas, Sic foedera terris

Auspice te Caesar componant Maximilianus.

May the grace of the Holy Spirit protect us!

Illustrious One, protect us,

Who descend from the peak of Olympus. O God, you who fill hearts with fire and love,

And all things.

Watch over the conciliar fellowship, May it persevere in happy constancy. O righteous guide, give counsel, As you ordain peace in heaven Thus the covenants of the earth

Look at you, Caesar [Emperor] Maximilian.

Virgo prudentissima & Heinrich Isaac, Liber selectarum cantionum (Grimm & Wirsung), no. 3, p. 23, 1520.

Singers

Prima pars:

Virgo prudentissima,

Quae pia gaudia mundo attulit, Ut sphaeras omnes transcendit

Et astra sub nitidis pedibus radiis

Et luce chorusca liquit

Et ordinibus iam circumsepta

Novenis tertibus atque Hierarchiis excepta.

Supremi ante Dei faciem steterat,

Patrona reorum.

Dicite qui colitis splendentia

Culmina Olimpi:

Spirituum proceres, Anchangeli et Angeli

Et alme Virtutesque Throni vos Principum,

Et agmina sancta, vosque Potestates,

Et tu dominatio Caeli

Flammantes Cherubin, Verbo Seraphinque creati,

An vos laetitiae tantus perfuderit

Unquam sensus,

First part:

The most prudent and all-wise Virgin,

Who brought pious joy to the world,

When she transcended all the spheres,

Left the stars under her radiant feet

Shining with beams of light

Surrounded by the ninefold orders

And singled out by the thrice three-fold Hierarchies.

She stood before the face of the supreme God

As the patroness of the accused.

Say, you who inhabit eternally

The beaming Olympian lights:

Leaders of the spirits, Archangels, and Angels,

And sustaining virtues, and you thrones of princes,

And you holy armies and you powers,

And you dominions of Heaven,

And you fiery Cherubim,

And you Seraphim, created from the Word,

Say whether such a feeling of joy

Has ever overwhelmed you,

Ut aeterni Matrem vidisse Tonantis consessum. Caelo, terraque, marique p

Caelo, terraque, marique potentem Reginam, Cuius nomen modo spiritus omnis

Et genus humanum merito veneratur adorat.

Secunda pars:

Vos, Michael, Gabriel, Raphael,

Testamur ad aures illius,

Ut castas fundetis vota precesque

Pro sacro Imperio,

Pro Caesare Maximiliano.

Det Virgo omnipotens hostes

Superare malignos

Restituat populis pacem

Terrisque salutem.

Hoc tibi devota carmen Georgius arte ordinat

Augusti Cantor Rectorque Capellae.

Austriacae praesul regionis,

Sedulus omni,

Se in tua commendat studio

Pia gaudia mater.

Praecipuum tamen est Illi

Quo assumpta fuisti,

Quo tu pulchra ut luna micas,

Electa es, et ut sol.

Cantus firmus:

Virgo prudentissima, Quo progrederis,

Quo progredens,

Quasi aurora valde rutilans?

Filia Sion,

Tota formosa et suavis es:

Pulchra ut luna, electa ut sol.

As when you saw the assembly of the Mother

Of the everlasting Almighty.

As the Queen of Heaven, of the earth and the sea.

Every Spirit and every human being

Rightly praises and adores her divine majesty.

Second part:

You, Michael, Gabriel, and Raphael,

We appeal to you to pour out our prayers

To her chaste ears

For the sacred Empire

And for Maximilian the Emperor.

May the omnipotent Virgin grant victory

Over his wicked enemies

And restore peace to the nations

And safety to the lands.

Georgius, devoutly prepares this song for you,

The emperor's Cantor and Kapellmeister.

The Governor of the Province of Austria,

Diligent in every study,

Earnestly dedicates himself

To your holy pleasure, mother.

But the chief one to Him

Is that joy in which you were taken into heaven,

Where you sparkle, beautiful as the moon,

And resplendent as the sun.

Plainchant:

Most prudent and all-wise Virgin,

To what place are you going forth,

Shining out like the rose-colored dawn?

Daughter of Sion,

You are most comely and sweet,

Beautiful as the moon, And resplendent as the sun.

INTERMISSION

From the Courts of Margaret of Austria & Philip the Handsome

Maximilian, King of the Romans from 1486 and Holy Roman Emperor from 1493 until his death in 1519, consolidated the power of the Habsburgs in most of Europe by marrying Mary of Burgundy in 1477. They had two children who survived beyond infancy: Philip I of Castile (1478–1506), also known as Philip the Handsome, and Margaret of Austria (1480–1530). Philip was ruler of the Burgundian Netherlands and was the titular Duke of Burgundy from 1482 to 1506, as well as the first Habsburg King of Castile (as Philip I) for a brief time. Margaret was Governor of the Habsburg Netherlands from 1507 to 1515 and again from 1519 to 1530. Both of them were supporters of the arts, especially music.

Philip's Burgundian chapel had some of the most distinguished musicians in Europe, including **Pierre de la Rue**, Alexander Agricola, and Josquin des Prez. Margaret made her home in Mechelen, halfway between Brussels and Antwerp. She was arguably the most accomplished musician of the Habsburg family as a singer, a fine keyboard player, and possibly a composer. Margaret possessed a rich library consisting mostly of missals, poetry, historical, and ethical treatises, which included the works of Christine de Pizan and the famous illuminated *Très Riches Heures du duc de Berry*. She possessed several *chansonniers*, songbooks, which contained works by Josquin des Prez, Johannes Ockeghem, **Jacob Obrecht**, and Pierre de la Rue, who was her favorite composer.

Antoine Brumel was born near Chartres c. 1460 and was the most famous of the French-born composers of the Franco-Flemish school. He was one of the most celebrated singers of his day, with "a new style of singing: sweet, pleasant, devout, and beautiful" (Éloy d'Amerval, *Le Livre de la deablerie*, 1508). After working for Margaret's husband (Philibert II, Duke of Savoy), Brumel was master of the choristers at Notre Dame from 1498–1501.

The three-voice motet, *Mater patris et filia*, alternates close imitation polyphony with completely chordal sections to great effect and it was the basis for Josquin's *Missa Mater patris et filia*. One of the more unique aspects of Brumel's style is his repetitive technique, which can be heard in the "Maria, propter filiam..." passage as well as in his *Tous les regretz*, an extremely intimate homophonic chanson for four voices.

Mater patris et filia Antoine Brumel (c. 1460–c. 1512–13?); A. Brumel: Collected Works, ed. B. Hudson, Corpus mensurabilis musicae, Neuhausen nr. Stuttgart: American Institute of Musicology, vol. 5, pp. 63–64, 1969–72

Singers

Mater patris et filia, Mulierum Laetitia, Stella maris eximia, audi nostra suspiria. Regina poli curiae, Mater misericordiae, in hac valle miseriae, Maria, propter filium confer nobis remedium. Bone Jesu, Fili Dei, nostras preces exaudi, Et precibus nostris dona nobis remedium. Amen. Mother of your father, and daughter, Source of joy of women, Wondrous star of the sea, hear our sighing. Queen of the court of the heavenly vault, Mother of mercy, in this valley of distress, Mary, by means of your Son, bring us healing. Good Jesus, Son of God, hear our prayers, And by our prayers grant us healing. Amen.

Tous les regretz Antoine Brumel; Brussels, Album de Marguerite d'Austriche, Bibliothèque royale de Belgique, B-BR MS 228, ff. 3v.-4r, 1515-1523 Cayla Cardiff, Holt Skinner, David Lopez, & Morgan Kramer

Tous les regretz qu'onques furent au monde, Venez a moy, quelque part que je soye. Prennez mon coeur en sa douleur parfonde Et le fendes que madame le voye. All the sadness that has ever been of this world, Come to me, wherever I may be. Take my heart in its deep grief And cleave it so that my lady may see.

Pierre de la Rue, also known by his Flemish name Peter vander Straten and a multitude of other nicknames, was born in the early 1450s in Tournai, in the Hainault province of modern Belgium. He was the least peripatetic of our four composers and the only one who didn't work in Italy. From 1492, he was a full member of the Confraternity of the Illustre Lieve Vrouwe in 's-Hertogenbosch and he was a member of the musical establishment of the *Grande chapelle* of the Burgundian-Habsburg court of Holy Roman Emperor Maximilian. Did we mention that he was Margaret's favorite composer?

Absalon, fili mi was considered to be one of Josquin's most exquisite motets until about 1987, when details of ascription, date, and style prompted a further look. There is now general (but not universal) agreement that it is by Pierre de la Rue. They share many techniques, including the motivic descending thirds and supremely crafted imitative polyphony. La Rue's version of *Tons les regretz*, which does have a slightly different text from the one that Brumel set, is constructed much differently as well, employing imitation and mode shifting.

Absalon, fili mi a attrib. Pierre de la Rue (c. 1452–1518);

Selectissimae necnon familiarissimae cantiones, no. 24, Sigmund Salminger, Augsburg, 1540

Singers

Absalon, fili mi, quis det ut moriar pro te, Fili mi, Absalon! Non vivam ultra, Sed descendam in infernum plorans. Absalom, my son, if only I could die for you, My son, Absalom! Let me live no longer, But descend into hell weeping. Tous les regretz Pierre de la Rue; poem by Henri Baude (1415-1490);

Harmonice Musices Odhecaton, vol. 2, no. 35, p. 26, 1502; Album de Marguerite d'Austriche,

Brussels, Bibliothèque royale de Belgique, B-BR MS 228, ff. 3v.—4r, 1515—1523

Jenifer Thyssen & Ryland Angel, soloists

Mary Springfels & John Walters, bass violas da gamba

Tous les regretz qui les coeurs tourmentez, Venez au mien et en luy vous boutez Pour abréger le surplus de ma vie; Car j'ay perdu celle qui assouvye Estoit en meurs et parfaictes bontez. All remorses that torment the hearts, Come to mine and settle in it To shorten the rest of my life; For I lost her, who was filled With good habits and perfect qualities.

We conclude this set with a descriptive instrumental (*The hail and the cold snow*) by **Jacob Obrecht**, a Flemish composer who was the most famous composer of masses in Europe of the late 15th century. He was featured prominently in some of Margaret's *chansonniers*, and was a member of the Burgundian court. After working briefly in Italy for Duke Ercole d'Este I of Ferrara, he died of the plague in 1505.

Den haghel ende die calde snee Jacob Obrecht (c. 1457/58–1505); Segovia: Archivo Capitular de la Catedral, Segovia Codex; Cancionero musical de Segovia, E-SE Ms. s. s., ff. 124v–125r, 1500–1503

Viols & sackbuts

Back to the Hofkapelle

We return to the Emperor's chapel musicians with another *quodlibet*, although we treat this one in a straightforward style. The sung tune, *Maria zart*, is a devotional song favored in the Tyrol; it was a popular tune that was set by several composers. In fact, Jacob Obrecht composed a four-voice mass based on the melody: *Missa Maria zart*, tentatively dated to around 1504. It requires more than an hour to perform, it is one of the longest polyphonic settings of the Mass Ordinary ever written, and is considered to be among Obrecht's finest works. Senfl's setting is much shorter. The other tune in this *quodlibet* is performed on tenor viol, in long notes, like the sung text. The higher of the two bass viols and the treble viol both provide active countermelodies. The other piece, *Mit Lust tret ich an diesen Tanz*, is a lighthearted choral piece about an informal dance. We include it here to help balance the heaviness of the final set.

Quodlibet: Maria zart, von edler Art/ Maria, du bist Genaden voll № Ludwig Senfl; Rome: Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, V-CVbav Ms. Vat. Lat. 11953, ff. 45v.—47r, c. 1515—1530 Joel Nesvadba, soloist, with viols & lutes

Maria zart, von edler Art,
Ein Ros' ohn alle Dornen;
Du hast mit Macht herwieder bracht
Das vor lang was verloren durch Adams Fall.
Dir hat die Wahl Sankt Gabriel verspochen.
Hilf, daß nit werd' gerochen mein Sünd und Schuld.
Erwirb mir Huld,
Denn kein Trost ist.
Barmherzigkeit erwerben am letzten End.
Bitt', dich nit wend von mir in meinem Sterben.

Gentle Mary, of noble nature,
A rose without thorns;
By your power you have returned
What had been long lost through Adam's fall.
You have been chosen by Saint Gabriel's promise.
Help that my sin and guilt may not be avenged.
Procure my grace,
For there is no consolation without You.
Gain mercy for me at the end.

I pray to You: turn not away from me at my death.

Mit Lust tret ich an diesen Tanz & Ludwig Senfl; 115 guter neuer Liedlein, no. 106, Hans Ott, Nürnberg,1544 Singers

Mit Lust tret ich an diesen Tanz, Ich hoff mir werd ein schöner Kraus Von einem schön Jungfräuelein, Darum will ich ihr eigen sein.
So tret ich hie auf einen Stein:
Gott grüss mirs zart Jungfräuelein!
Und grüss euch Gott allsamt geleich, Sie seien arm oder reich,
Gott grüss euch all in einer G'mein,
Die Grossen darzu auch die klein!
So ich ein grüss, die ander nit,
So wär ich kein rechter Singer nit!

Right pleased am I to join this dance, I hope I will get a garland
From a beautiful young maiden,
Then I will be her own.
So I step up here upon a stone:
Tender maiden may God greet you!
And may God greet all here the same,
Be they poor or rich,
God greet everyone together here,
The great ones and also the little ones!
Because if I greet one and not the others,
I would not be a true singer!

The Eagle Dies

Heinrich Isaac was in Konstanz in 1508 for the Reichstag there and part of his duties included providing music for the Imperial court chapel choir. While he was there, he received a commission from the Cathedral in Konstanz to set many of the Propers of the mass unique to the local liturgy. The result was the creation of the *Choralis Constantinus*, a huge anthology of over 450 chant-based polyphonic motets for the Proper of the Mass. After the deaths of both Maximilian and Isaac, Senfl, who had been Isaac's pupil as a member of the Imperial court choir, gathered all the Isaac settings of the Proper and placed them into liturgical order for the church year. The motets remain some of the finest examples of chant-based Renaissance polyphony in existence. It was published in Nürnberg in three volumes in 1550–1555, more than thirty years after Isaac's death. Among them is *Circumdederunt me gemitus mortis*, the Polyphonic Introit for Septuagesima Sunday: the ninth Sunday before Easter, the third before Ash Wednesday.

Motet: Circumdederunt me gemitus mortis & Heinrich Isaac; Polyphonic Introit for Septuagesima Sunday München: Bayerische Staatsbibliothek, D-Mbs Mus. MS 39, ff. 89v–92r, c. 1510

Singers

Introit:

Circumdederunt me gemitus mortis, Dolores inferni circumdederunt me: Et in tribulatione mea invocavi Dominum, Et exaudivit de templo sancto suo vocem meam.

Introit:

The sorrows of death have assailed me, The pains of hell have encompassed me: And I called upon the Lord in my distress, And from his holy temple he heard my voice.



Circumdederunt me gemitus mortis, first two pages Bayerische Staatsbibliothek, D-Mbs Mus. MS 39, ff. 89v–90r

Our finale is an anonymous, seven-voice lament on the death of Maximilian I, who died from a multitude of complications in early 1519. The lament was attributed to Josquin des Prez for years; recent research indicates it was penned by a different composer with a Franco-Flemish compositional style. It could very easily be by Josquin. Four voices sing the lamentation in elegiac couplets, while three voices sing *Pie Jesu Domine, dona ei requiem* in canon. The motivic descending thirds, the effect of very minor alterations in the mode, and the skillful creation of the triple canon all indicate someone who was skilled in many of the same ways that Josquin was.

Proch dolor Anonymous; 7-voice motet for the death of the Emperor Maximilian I Brussels, *Album de Marguerite d'Austriche, Bibliothèque royale de Belgique,* B-BR MS 228, ff. 33v.–35r, 1515–1523

Tutti

Proch dolor, amissum terris Germanica turba Magnanimum regem defleat!
Ille jacet atque ruit subito praeclarum,
Caesarum astrum;
Vulnere non maior nunc dolor esse potest.
Fortia stelliferi pandantur lumina caeli;
Excipiat magnum caelica turma virum.
Canon: Pie Jesu Domine, dona ei requiem. Amen.

Ah grief, may the German throng bear away
That great-hearted king now lost to the earth!
He lies dead and suddenly
The Emperor's bright star has fallen;
Now there can be no greater grief than this wound.
Let the mighty lights of the starry sky unfold;
Let the heavenly host receive that great man.
Canon: Merciful Lord Jesus, grant him rest. Amen.

End



Proch dolor, first page Bibliothèque royale de Belgique, B-BR MS 228, f. 33v

MANY THANKS TO THESE DONORS WHO MADE CONTRIBUTIONS TO TEMP FROM 9-1-2021 THROUGH 10-2-2022

Patron (\$5,000+)

Anonymous (1)

Cultural Arts Division of the City of Austin

Fifth Age of Man Foundation

Texas Commision on

the Arts

The Tocker Foundation: In memory of Doreen Stevens

Benefactor (\$1,000-\$4,999)

Anonymous (3)

Randy Baird & Karen McLinden

David & Ellen Berman

William & Patsy Buida

Sue Caldwell: In memory of Jim Caldwell

Brian Christian, Erin Barrett, Adam Christian, &

Regan Christian: In memory of Jo Anne Christian

Ray & Anne Ellison

Jill Fatzer

Gary & Kris Godfrey

Sarah J. Harriman: In honor of Natalie Morgan

Dana & Meg Houghton

Jack & Terry Lieberknecht

Philip E. Lewis: In honor of Ryland Angel

Iyoti & Aditya Mathur

Cate Miller & Michael McGinnis

Brenda & Russ Nelson: In honor of Emily Jane Nelson

Jack Reeves

John Tempesta

Anthony & Marcia Toprac: In honor of Daniel Johnson

Joe Truchard & Sally Coleman

Joanne Zimmerman

Supporter (\$500-\$999)

Anonymous (1)

Anonymous: In memory of Dr. & Mrs. J.E. Tempesta Anonymous: In memory of Jean Wyllys & Kelly Teese

Barbara Anderson-Thomas: In memory of Susan Kerr

Rebecca A. Baltzer

Tim & Sheryl Beach

Wendy & Bob Brockett

Tim & Pat Brown

Richard Campbell

Wanda & Richard Childress

Martha & David Christie

David Corney

Cina Crisara

Debra & Eric James

Ann & Hilary Johns

Bryce Johnson: In honor of Ryland Angel

Evelyn & David Keyes: In honor of Evelyn Keyes

Dr. Sarah Manire & Dr. Joseph Rachel Jr.

Susan Marie Page

Rebecca Peppas: In memory of Lindley Ray

Susan Richter: In honor of Juli Orlandini

Elynn Russell

Chula Sims

Allison Welch &

Brian Marks: In memory of Doreen Stevens & In honor of

Daniel Johnson

Beverly & Derek Wills

Friend (\$200-\$499)

Anonymous (4)

Anonymous: In honor of Daniel Johnson

Tim & Sheryl Beach: In memory of Rory & Lionel

Scott Cook & Priscilla Lightsey

Harvey & Pam Corn

Ann Daly & Ross Baldick

Sharon Duboise

David Ermer

Caroline Frommhold

Eugene Garver

Cynthia I. Gonzales: In memory of John & Susan Kerr

Joan Harmon

John Harrell: : In memory of Doreen Stevens

Kathleen Higgins

Jan Jackson

Daniel Johnson

Robert & Patricia Karli

Jeffrey & Gail Kodosky

Pong & Muriel Lem

Peter Lohman: In memory of Doreen Stevens

Terry & Molly Martin

Linda J. Masters

Francine Mastrangelo

Yoshimi Masuo

Gitanjali Mathur &

Ciji Isen

AnnMarie Olson, DDS

Betty & Charles Oltorf

William D. & Carla Rahn Phillips

Janet & Max Rice

Alyce J. Richardson

MJ Riedlinger

Linda StClair

Annette Stachowitz: In honor of Audrey & Reid Wilson

Pamela Vonmende

Helen & Jerry Young

Fan (to \$199)

Anonymous (17)

Anonymous: In honor of Allison Welch

Anonymous: In honor of Daniel Johnson

Anonymous: In memory of John Kerr

Anonymous (3): In memory of Doreen Stevens

Rob Aanstoos

Lissa Anderson

Sue Anderson

Trisha B Lizabeth Barnett Win Bent Mary Bernstein: In honor of Julie Slim Gary Berrigan Adrienne Pedrotti Bingamon Carol Brown Marjorie Presley Burciaga Matt & Amy Bush Erin & Dom Calata Stephen Chapman Steven Cherry Ruth Cross Mela Sarajane Dailey Linda DeMayo Jeanne Devine Heath Dill: In honor of Olive, William, Melvin, & Barbara Carol & Sandy Dochen: In memory of Doreen Stevens Dianne Donovan Kevin Dowell & Kristin Rhodes Dowell: In honor of Rachel Dowell Gregory C. Eaton Kirsten Edwards Daniel Finch Nancy Fontaine-Cantwell Lawrence & Helen Foster: In honor of Wendy Brockett Chervl Fuller Nooshin Ghanbari John W. Grubbs Ann Haraguchi Dan & Linda Hardy: In Memory of John & Susan Kerr Bonnie Harris & Larry Reynolds: In honor of Daniel Johnson Susan & Vincent Hauser James Hendricks: In memory of Neil Ray Hendricks Todd & Joseph Hogan-Sanchez Valerie Horst & Ben Peck Eileen Houston Adrienne Inglis Alfred Jalifi: In memory of Petra V. Jalifi Todd Jermstadt Ellen Jockush Dr. Jeffrey Jones-Ragona Carolyn Kelley Andrew Kerr: In memory of Susan Kerr & In honor of Ellen Kerr Julianna Emanski Kim Douglas Kirk John J. Koch: In memory of Doreen Stevens

Yvonne Lanelli & Ron Hagquist

Christine Hannan Leuck: In honor of Joel Nesvadba

Glenn Lewis

Barbara Lightheart

Sharon Lockett

Margaret Lockett

Michael & Laurie Mahaffey: In memory of Doreen Stevens Elinor Mazé Kirby McDaniel Lou Mitchell Suzanne Mitchell & Richard Zansitis Natalie N. Morgan Leslie Morris Rory Motl Wesley Norton Susan Norwood Juli Orlandini Jean & Mike Patterson Virginia Phillips Anita Prewitt Janis Reinken Jonathan & Kari Riemer Kit Robberson: In memory of Tom Zajac & Kamran Hooshmand Sharon Roos Mario Sanchez Betty B. Sanders David Schele Sara Schneider Judy Shipway & Leon Grizzard Elizabeth Skerpan-Wheeler Paul Kevin Smith & Dino Costa Linda Snow Monica & Mitch Solomon: In honor of Danny Johnson Charles Spurgeon Jill, Sara, Rose, Nicolas, & Myles Standish Faith Starnes Ruth Sullivan Dr. Gena & Mr. Ron Tabery John Tongate Andrea Ware-Medina Margaret Weston Josephine & Jim Wiginton



TEMP is dedicated to bringing an appreciation of early music to as widely diverse an audience as possible. Through our Kerr Educational Outreach Fund, TEMP offers a variety of educational concerts and programs to schools, universities and senior communities in Austin and Central Texas. Please donate to the Kerr Educational Outreach Fund on our website at www.early-music.org/support or by check made to TEMP (indicating KEO Fund in the note line). All contributions to the Kerr Fund or directly to TEMP are fully tax-deductible.



DID YOU KNOW...

Ticket sales cover only a small fraction of the costs of tonight's performance?

Please consider adding your name to our growing list of donors. Your gift is tax-deductible and 100% goes to preserving and advancing early music in our community. Donations can be easily made online at **www.early-music.org/support** or pick up a donation form in the lobby.

JOIN THE TEMPSTER CIRCLE

TEMP loves its donors! Your annual cumulative giving of \$50 or more (starting from June 1 each season) earns your place in the TEMPster Circle, complete with TEMPster perks, which will be offered to those who qualify based on their total annual giving at the time each TEMPster event/perk is held/distributed. Look at this year's TEMPster Circle Benefits for each level of giving in the chart (right), and make a donation at www.early-music.org/support to get started on your TEMPster journey!

PURCHASE YOUR COPY OF THE EAGLE & THE SONGBIRD TO SUPPORT TEMP!

TEMPster CIRCLE | 2022-2023 BENEFITS & PERKS

DONOR LEVEL (Annual Gift Amount)	\$50-199	\$200-499	\$500-999	\$1000÷
Recognition in Programs & Print Materials	•	•	•	•
Access to Archived Taco Tuesday Emails & Recordings	•	•	•	•
Invitation to End-of-Season Donor Celebration	•	•	•	•
Invitation to Casual Meet & Greet at Local Restaurant or Pub		•	•	•
Access to Exclusive Sales		•	•	•
TEMP Swag-of-the-Year		•	•	•
One Free TEMP CD per year			•	•
Invitation to one Meet-the-Cast Party			•	•
Invitation to One Open TEMP Rehearsal				•
Two Free Guest Tickets to any Concert				•

Set in Renaissance Germany, *The Eagle and the Songbird* transports readers to another time and place in the company of artist Albrecht Dürer and composer Ludwig Senfl. Author Sara Schneider—host of KMFA's "Early Music Now" and TEMP Board member—weaves history, art, music, and politics into an engrossing tale of seduction and betrayal. **Buy your copy during intermission or after the concert and have it signed by Sara herself!** Proceeds from your purchase directly benefit Texas Early Music Project! **LIMITED QUANITITY AVAILABLE.**

UPCOMING CONCERTS

Ensemble VIII

Donald Meineke, Artistic Director

ensemble viii

Lux Aeterna: May perpetual light shine

As the world continues to grapple with the pandemic, war in Ukraine, and the devastating effects of climate change and natural disasters, Ensemble VIII offers our own Requiem for the times through a compilation of music spanning 1,000 years.

Friday, October 14, 2022, 7:30 PM Redeemer Presbyterian Church 2111 Alexander Avenue, Austin, TX 78722

www.ensembleviii.org

La Follia Austin Baroque

Keith Womer, Artistic Director



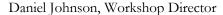
Baroque Masterworks for Strings

The superb La Follia string ensemble will perform works for strings by Biber, Durante, Muffat, Vivaldi, Handel, Lully, Bach, and Geminiani/Corelli.

Friday, October 28, 2022, 7:30 PM Saturday, October 29, 2022, 3:00 PM Redeemer Presbyterian Church 2111 Alexander Avenue, Austin, TX 78722

www.lafollia.org

Texas Toot





47th Annual Fall Texas Toot Workshop

The Fall Texas Toot Workshop is a short weekend workshop with instruction in early instruments and voice for eager beginners through seasoned professionals. With faculty Miyo Aoki, Jennifer Carpenter, Mary Springfels, Therese Honey, and more!

Friday, November 18–Sunday, November 20, 2022 Lakeview Methodist Conference Center, 400 Private Road 6036 Palestine, TX 75801-4350

www.toot.org



Texas Early Music Project

Daniel Johnson, Artistic Director

An Early Christmas

We explore the intangible essence of the season as TEMP puts its unique stamp on beautiful and joyful carols, motets, dances, and traditional songs with innovative arrangements for solo voices, small chorus, and instruments.

Saturday, December 10, 2022, 7:30 PM Sunday, December 11, 2022, 3:00 PM Redeemer Presbyterian Church 2111 Alexander Avenue, Austin, TX 78722

www.early-music.org



A Special Thanks to the Following Supporters Who Helped Make This Concert Possible

Martha & Dave Christie
Corn & Corn, LLP
Mary Crouch
Jeanne Devine
Dianne Donovan of KMFA

Terry Gansle
Vanessa Gordon Lenz
Jenny Houghton & Paul Underwood
Jay Norwood
Diane Nousanen
Tony & Lila Peregrino
Saundra Ragona

Sara Schneider of KMFA L.J. Smith Anthony & Marcia Toprac Ian Tuski & Sarah Wing-lam Au Philip Stuart Williams

We'd like to offer special thanks to the City of Austin Cultural Arts Division, the Austin Community Foundation, the Texas Commission on the Arts, and the NEA for their help in making this concert possible. It is primarily due to generous grants like these that we are able to bring this unique music to life.



This project is supported in part by the Cultural Arts Division of the City of Austin Economic Development Department.







Texas Early Music Project is grateful to Reverend Eric Landry (Senior Pastor), Reverend Jack Smith (Associate Pastor), George Dupere (Chief Musician), Cathy Collier (Pastoral Assistant), and the staff and members of Redeemer Presbyterian Church in conjunction with Arts on Alexander for their generous support and commitment to the Arts, which has helped make this season possible.

TEMP Board of Directors

Marcia Toprac, Board Chair Pam Corn, Treasurer Karen McLinden, Secretary

Mary Ashton
Wendy Brockett
Cristian Cantu*
Joel Nesvadba
Stephanie Prewitt

Susan Richter
Sara Schneider
John Tempesta
Anthony Toprac

*on leave of absence

TEMP Staff

Juli Orlandini, Director of Operations

& Web Administrator

Jonathan Riemer, Design

Allison Welch, Production Coordinator

Additional Thanks





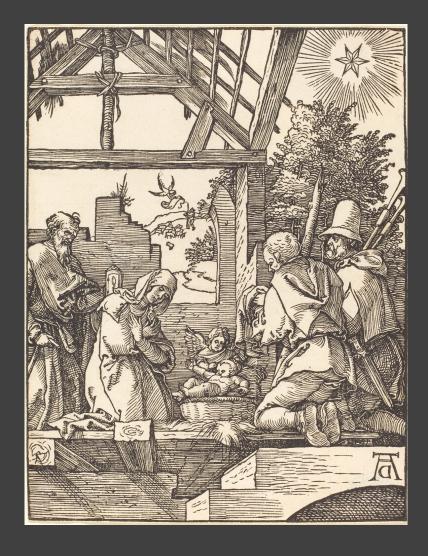
TEMP is very proud to be in residence at the Armstrong Community Music School





Up Next...

AN EARLY CHRISTMAS



Saturday, December 10, 2022 at 7:30 PM Redeemer Presbyterian Church, 2111 Alexander Ave.

Sunday, December 11, 2022 at 3:00 PM Redeemer Presbyterian Church, 2111 Alexander Ave.

We explore the intangible essence of the season as TEMP puts its unique stamp on beautiful and joyful carols, motets, dances, and traditional songs from Europe and the British Isles with innovative arrangements for solo voices, small chorus, and instruments.

ETCHED INTIME TEXAS EARLY MUSIC PROJECT • 2022-2023











