

Selected Indicators of Social and Economic Condition

**All Reservations in the Lower 48 States
compared with
the United States**

	Amount in percent unless indicated as \$						Change in points unless indicated as %					
	Indians in the census Indian area*			All Races nationwide			Indians in the census Indian area*			All Races nationwide		
	Census 1990	Census 2000	ACS 2006–10	Census 1990	Census 2000	ACS 2006–10	1990s	2000s	Both Decades	1990s	2000s	Both Decades
real per capita income	\$ 7,673	\$ 10,227	\$ 11,406	\$ 24,951	\$ 27,798	\$ 26,893	33.3%	11.5%	48.6%	11.4%	-3.3%	7.8%
real median household income	\$ 21,201	\$ 28,689	\$ 28,298	\$ 52,001	\$ 54,077	\$ 51,076	35.3%	-1.4%	33.5%	4.0%	-5.5%	-1.8%
child poverty	55.6	44.3	43.9	18.3	16.6	19.2	-11.4	-0.4	-11.8	-1.7	2.6	0.9
family poverty	47.7	35.7	32.2	10.0	9.2	10.1	-12.0	-3.5	-15.4	-0.8	0.9	0.1
unemployment	25.7	21.9	18.9	6.2	5.7	7.9	-3.9	-3.0	-6.9	-0.5	2.1	1.6
labor force participation	50.9	51.5	52.4	65.3	63.9	65.0	0.6	0.9	1.5	-1.3	1.1	-0.3
male labor force participation	57.4	54.7	54.1	74.4	70.7	70.9	-2.7	-0.6	-3.3	-3.7	0.2	-3.5
female labor force participation	44.8	48.5	50.8	56.8	57.5	59.4	3.7	2.3	6.0	0.8	1.9	2.6
overcrowded homes*	16.1	14.7	8.2	4.7	5.7	3.1	-1.4	-6.5	-7.9	1.1	-2.6	-1.6
homes w/o complete plumbing	20.9	13.7	8.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	-7.2	-5.1	-12.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
homes w/o complete kitchens*	11.1	10.9	10.7	1.1	1.3	2.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	1.4	1.6
high school degree only	29.3	31.2	35.0	30.0	28.6	29.0	1.9	3.8	5.8	-1.4	0.4	-1.0
college graduate or more	4.0	6.0	7.4	20.3	24.4	27.9	2.0	1.5	3.4	4.1	3.5	7.6

* Due to data limitations, the Indian-area figures for overcrowded homes and homes w/o complete kitchens are the all-races, rather than Indian, statistics.

Dollars denominated in 2009 dollars, adjusted by the CPI-U. For additional definitions, data, and sources, see: taylorpolicy.com/us-databook

Source: Akee RKQ, Taylor JB (2014) *Social and economic change on American Indian reservations: A databook of the US Censuses and American Community Survey, 1990–2010*.

Sarasota, FL: Taylor Policy Group, Inc.

Selected Indicators of Social and Economic Condition

**Reservations in the Lower 48 States Other than Navajo
compared with
the United States**

	Amount in percent unless indicated as \$						Change in points unless indicated as %					
	Indians in the census Indian area*			All Races nationwide			Indians in the census Indian area*			All Races nationwide		
	Census 1990	Census 2000	ACS 2006–10	Census 1990	Census 2000	ACS 2006–10	1990s	2000s	Both Decades	1990s	2000s	Both Decades
real per capita income	\$ 8,289	\$ 10,988	\$ 12,142	\$ 24,951	\$ 27,798	\$ 26,893	32.5%	10.5%	46.5%	11.4%	-3.3%	7.8%
real median household income	\$ 23,551	\$ 30,712	\$ 30,023	\$ 52,001	\$ 54,077	\$ 51,076	30.4%	-2.2%	27.5%	4.0%	-5.5%	-1.8%
child poverty	53.7	42.8	43.6	18.3	16.6	19.2	-11.0	0.8	-10.1	-1.7	2.6	0.9
family poverty	44.1	33.1	31.7	10.0	9.2	10.1	-10.9	-1.4	-12.3	-0.8	0.9	0.1
unemployment	24.2	20.1	19.9	6.2	5.7	7.9	-4.2	-0.2	-4.4	-0.5	2.1	1.6
labor force participation	54.6	55.5	57.0	65.3	63.9	65.0	1.0	1.4	2.4	-1.3	1.1	-0.3
male labor force participation	61.4	58.3	58.6	74.4	70.7	70.9	-3.1	0.3	-2.8	-3.7	0.2	-3.5
female labor force participation	48.3	53.1	55.6	56.8	57.5	59.4	4.8	2.5	7.2	0.8	1.9	2.6
overcrowded homes*	10.5	10.1	6.4	4.7	5.7	3.1	-0.3	-3.7	-4.0	1.1	-2.6	-1.6
homes w/o complete plumbing	7.7	4.2	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	-3.5	-1.2	-4.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
homes w/o complete kitchens*	4.1	3.9	4.9	1.1	1.3	2.7	-0.2	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.6
high school degree only	32.1	33.5	35.8	30.0	28.6	29.0	1.4	2.3	3.7	-1.4	0.4	-1.0
college graduate or more	4.5	6.5	8.4	20.3	24.4	27.9	2.1	1.9	3.9	4.1	3.5	7.6

* Due to data limitations, the Indian-area figures for overcrowded homes and homes w/o complete kitchens are the all-races, rather than Indian, statistics.

Dollars denominated in 2009 dollars, adjusted by the CPI-U. For additional definitions, data, and sources, see: taylorpolicy.com/us-databook

Source: Akee RKQ, Taylor JB (2014) *Social and economic change on American Indian reservations: A databook of the US Censuses and American Community Survey, 1990–2010*.

Sarasota, FL: Taylor Policy Group, Inc.

Selected Indicators of Social and Economic Condition

**The Navajo Nation
compared with
the United States**

	Amount in percent unless indicated as \$						Change in points unless indicated as %					
	Indians in the census Indian area*			All Races nationwide			Indians in the census Indian area*			All Races nationwide		
	Census 1990	Census 2000	ACS 2006–10	Census 1990	Census 2000	ACS 2006–10	1990s	2000s	Both Decades	1990s	2000s	Both Decades
real per capita income	\$ 6,525	\$ 8,764	\$ 9,787	\$ 24,951	\$ 27,798	\$ 26,893	34.3%	11.7%	50.0%	11.4%	-3.3%	7.8%
real median household income	\$ 16,548	\$ 24,352	\$ 24,378	\$ 52,001	\$ 54,077	\$ 51,076	47.2%	0.1%	47.3%	4.0%	-5.5%	-1.8%
child poverty	59.1	47.1	44.5	18.3	16.6	19.2	-12.0	-2.6	-14.6	-1.7	2.6	0.9
family poverty	54.9	41.1	33.5	10.0	9.2	10.1	-13.9	-7.6	-21.4	-0.8	0.9	0.1
unemployment	29.3	26.3	16.3	6.2	5.7	7.9	-2.9	-10.1	-13.0	-0.5	2.1	1.6
labor force participation	43.9	43.6	43.1	65.3	63.9	65.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	-1.3	1.1	-0.3
male labor force participation	50.0	47.8	45.3	74.4	70.7	70.9	-2.1	-2.6	-4.7	-3.7	0.2	-3.5
female labor force participation	38.4	39.7	41.0	56.8	57.5	59.4	1.3	1.3	2.6	0.8	1.9	2.6
overcrowded homes*	49.7	38.9	19.8	4.7	5.7	3.1	-10.8	-19.1	-29.9	1.1	-2.6	-1.6
homes w/o complete plumbing	48.3	33.4	22.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	-15.0	-11.1	-26.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
homes w/o complete kitchens*	46.5	42.6	39.4	1.1	1.3	2.7	-3.9	-3.2	-7.0	0.2	1.4	1.6
high school degree only	23.9	26.9	33.5	30.0	28.6	29.0	3.0	6.6	9.6	-1.4	0.4	-1.0
college graduate or more	3.1	4.8	5.4	20.3	24.4	27.9	1.8	0.5	2.3	4.1	3.5	7.6

* Due to data limitations, the Indian-area figures for overcrowded homes and homes w/o complete kitchens are the all-races, rather than Indian, statistics.

Dollars denominated in 2009 dollars, adjusted by the CPI-U. For additional definitions, data, and sources, see: taylorpolicy.com/us-databook

Source: Akee RKQ, Taylor JB (2014) *Social and economic change on American Indian reservations: A databook of the US Censuses and American Community Survey, 1990–2010*.

Sarasota, FL: Taylor Policy Group, Inc.

Selected Indicators of Social and Economic Condition

**Oklahoma Tribal Statistical Areas
compared with
the United States**

	Amount in percent unless indicated as \$						Change in points unless indicated as %					
	Indians in the census Indian area*			All Races nationwide			Indians in the census Indian area*			All Races nationwide		
	Census 1990	Census 2000	ACS 2006–10	Census 1990	Census 2000	ACS 2006–10	1990s	2000s	Both Decades	1990s	2000s	Both Decades
real per capita income	\$ 11,922	\$ 14,602	\$ 14,963	\$ 24,951	\$ 27,798	\$ 26,893	22.5%	2.5%	25.5%	11.4%	-3.3%	7.8%
real median household income	\$ 29,309	\$ 34,914	\$ 35,052	\$ 52,001	\$ 54,077	\$ 51,076	19.1%	0.4%	19.6%	4.0%	-5.5%	-1.8%
child poverty	36.2	26.9	28.9	18.3	16.6	19.2	-9.3	1.9	-7.4	-1.7	2.6	0.9
family poverty	25.5	19.4	19.0	10.0	9.2	10.1	-6.1	-0.4	-6.5	-0.8	0.9	0.1
unemployment	12.4	8.6	9.5	6.2	5.7	7.9	-3.8	1.0	-2.9	-0.5	2.1	1.6
labor force participation	59.6	61.7	61.5	65.3	63.9	65.0	2.1	-0.2	1.9	-1.3	1.1	-0.3
male labor force participation	68.1	67.6	65.4	74.4	70.7	70.9	-0.5	-2.2	-2.7	-3.7	0.2	-3.5
female labor force participation	51.8	56.1	57.9	56.8	57.5	59.4	4.3	1.7	6.0	0.8	1.9	2.6
overcrowded homes*	3.1	3.6	2.4	4.7	5.7	3.1	0.5	-1.1	-0.7	1.1	-2.6	-1.6
homes w/o complete plumbing	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
homes w/o complete kitchens*	1.5	2.0	4.7	1.1	1.3	2.7	0.6	2.7	3.3	0.2	1.4	1.6
high school degree only	31.9	34.7	37.3	30.0	28.6	29.0	2.9	2.5	5.4	-1.4	0.4	-1.0
college graduate or more	9.9	12.7	14.3	20.3	24.4	27.9	2.8	1.6	4.4	4.1	3.5	7.6

* Due to data limitations, the Indian-area figures for overcrowded homes and homes w/o complete kitchens are the all-races, rather than Indian, statistics.

Dollars denominated in 2009 dollars, adjusted by the CPI-U. For additional definitions, data, and sources, see: taylorpolicy.com/us-databook

Source: Akee RKQ, Taylor JB (2014) *Social and economic change on American Indian reservations: A databook of the US Censuses and American Community Survey, 1990–2010*.

Sarasota, FL: Taylor Policy Group, Inc.

Selected Indicators of Social and Economic Condition

**All Indian Areas in the Lower 48 States
compared with
the United States**

	Amount in percent unless indicated as \$						Change in points unless indicated as %					
	Indians in the census Indian area*			All Races nationwide			Indians in the census Indian area*			All Races nationwide		
	Census 1990	Census 2000	ACS 2006–10	Census 1990	Census 2000	ACS 2006–10	1990s	2000s	Both Decades	1990s	2000s	Both Decades
real per capita income	\$ 9,122	\$ 11,577	\$ 12,459	\$ 24,951	\$ 27,798	\$ 26,893	26.9%	7.6%	36.6%	11.4%	-3.3%	7.8%
real median household income	\$ 24,648	\$ 30,932	\$ 30,436	\$ 52,001	\$ 54,077	\$ 51,076	25.5%	-1.6%	23.5%	4.0%	-5.5%	-1.8%
child poverty	49.6	39.4	39.6	18.3	16.6	19.2	-10.2	0.2	-10.0	-1.7	2.6	0.9
family poverty	39.6	30.4	28.0	10.0	9.2	10.1	-9.2	-2.4	-11.6	-0.8	0.9	0.1
unemployment	20.5	17.0	15.7	6.2	5.7	7.9	-3.4	-1.3	-4.7	-0.5	2.1	1.6
labor force participation	54.0	54.8	55.2	65.3	63.9	65.0	0.8	0.4	1.2	-1.3	1.1	-0.3
male labor force participation	61.2	58.9	57.5	74.4	70.7	70.9	-2.3	-1.4	-3.7	-3.7	0.2	-3.5
female labor force participation	47.4	51.0	53.0	56.8	57.5	59.4	3.6	2.0	5.6	0.8	1.9	2.6
overcrowded homes*	6.1	6.2	3.9	4.7	5.7	3.1	0.1	-2.3	-2.2	1.1	-2.6	-1.6
homes w/o complete plumbing	13.4	9.4	5.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	-4.0	-3.4	-7.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
homes w/o complete kitchens*	3.9	4.3	6.3	1.1	1.3	2.7	0.4	2.0	2.5	0.2	1.4	1.6
high school degree only	30.3	32.4	35.7	30.0	28.6	29.0	2.1	3.3	5.4	-1.4	0.4	-1.0
college graduate or more	6.1	8.1	9.5	20.3	24.4	27.9	2.0	1.4	3.4	4.1	3.5	7.6

* Due to data limitations, the Indian-area figures for overcrowded homes and homes w/o complete kitchens are the all-races, rather than Indian, statistics.

Dollars denominated in 2009 dollars, adjusted by the CPI-U. For additional definitions, data, and sources, see: taylorpolicy.com/us-databook

Source: Akee RKQ, Taylor JB (2014) *Social and economic change on American Indian reservations: A databook of the US Censuses and American Community Survey, 1990–2010*.

Sarasota, FL: Taylor Policy Group, Inc.