Human Origins in South Africa

September 8-22, 2018 (15 days) with paleoanthropologist Ian Tattersall
Join Dr. Ian Tattersall, curator emeritus at the American Museum of Natural History and renowned paleoanthropologist and author, on this diverse South African adventure featuring fascinating paleontological localities; evocative historical sites and modern cities; sublime mountain, veld, and coastal scenery; wildlife viewing and photography opportunities; delicious cuisine; and 4- and 5-star accommodations. Travel from the lovely Magaliesberg Mountains to early human sites in the “Cradle of Humankind,” such as Sterkfontein Caves, and as far afield as the Makapansgat Valley, plus archaeological sites in the Mapungubwe Cultural Landscape and the West Coast Fossil Park. Visit Blombos Museum of Archaeology and Pinnacle Point Caves, with private tours of both by a guest archaeologist. Spend two nights at a luxurious camp to explore the Kapama Game Reserve, enjoying morning and afternoon game drives. Take guided tours of Pretoria and Cape Town, and tour the Cape Winelands, where you will sample some of South Africa’s most renowned wines. Dr. Tattersall and local guides will accompany you throughout, weaving together the threads of past and present that make up the rich tapestry of human evolution.

**Itinerary**

(B)= Breakfast, (L)= Lunch, (D)= Dinner

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**Saturday, September 8, 2018: Depart Home**
Depart home on independent flights to Johannesburg, South Africa.

**Sunday, September 9: Arrive Johannesburg, South Africa | Transfer to Magaliesberg | Welcome Dinner**
Arrive at Johannesburg’s O.R. Tambo International Airport (JNB) and transfer to our colonial-style hotel in Magaliesberg. Enjoy views of the Magaliesberg Mountains, an ancient range whose nooks and crannies, streams, and varied vegetation have always stood out from the surrounding grasslands and attracted humans, from our earliest ancestors to the modern day. Gather this evening for a welcome dinner. **Overnight at the 5-star African Pride Mount Grace Country House & Spa for two nights. (D)**

**Monday, September 10: Sterkfontein Caves | Maropeng Visitor Centre**
The fossil hominid localities of the “Cradle of Humankind” are recognized together as a UNESCO World Heritage site, and today we tour Sterkfontein Caves, which have yielded more than 500 fossils and become one of the world’s leading sources of information about human evolution. Continue on to the Maropeng Visitor Centre, an interactive exhibition tracing the development of humans over millions of years. Return to our hotel in time for dinner. **(B,L,D)**

**Tuesday, September 11: Fly to Hoedspruit | Kapama Game Reserve | PM Game Drive**
Transfer to O.R. Tambo International Airport for a group flight to Hoedspruit Airport. Upon arrival, we will be met by an English-speaking ranger and transferred via open 4x4 vehicles to Kapama Southern Camp, our gateway to Kapama Game Reserve. This is one of several private game reserves that combine with Kruger National Park to create one of the world’s largest protected game areas and present unique game-viewing opportunities. Enjoy afternoon tea at the camp, followed by a late afternoon game drive. **Overnight at the 5-star Kapama Southern Camp for two nights. (B,L,D)**

**Wednesday, September 12: AM Game Drive | PM Game Drive**
Wake early for a morning game drive, and return to camp in time for breakfast. The rest of the morning is at leisure to relax and enjoy the property. Gather this afternoon for tea, followed by a late afternoon game drive. **(B,L,D)**
Thursday, September 13: AM Game Drive | Mapungubwe Cultural Landscape | at leisure
Wake early for a game drive, and return to camp in time for breakfast. We then set out by motorcoach for Polokwane, capital of the province of Limpopo. The province is home to another UNESCO World Heritage site: the Mapungubwe Cultural Landscape, site of the first indigenous kingdom in southern Africa, a center of trade that held power from A.D. 900 to 1300. The archaeological site includes the remains of palace and settlement sites, plus the sites of two earlier capitals. Arrive this afternoon at Polokwane's Protea Hotel Ranch Resort, set amid more than 2,400 acres of pristine bushveld. The balance of the day is at leisure. **Overnight at the 4-star Protea Hotel by Marriott Ranch Resort for two nights.** (B)

“Ian Tattersall was amazing in every way.” - Joy, New York

Friday, September 14: Makapansgat Valley | at leisure
The morning is dedicated to exploring the picturesque Makapansgat Valley, surrounded by dolomite cliffs dotted with caves. Like Sterkfontein, this is another of the “Fossil Hominid Sites of South Africa” recognized as a UNESCO World Heritage site. The Valley’s Limeworks cave was a particularly rich paleoanthropological site, yielding the remains of about 40 *Australopithecus africanus* individuals, and led to speculation about an early “osteodontokeratic” (bone, tooth, and horn) culture. In the early afternoon we will stop for an independent lunch, and then return to our resort in Polokwane for the balance of the day at leisure. (B)

Saturday, September 15: At leisure | Pretoria
After a morning at leisure to enjoy our resort, we depart for Pretoria, administrative capital of South Africa, with a stop en route for lunch. Upon arrival in Pretoria we check-in to our conveniently-located hotel, not far from the State Theatre, government departments, and embassies. Enjoy some time at leisure, and gather this evening for dinner. **Overnight at the 4-star Southern Sun Pretoria.** (B,L,D)

Sunday, September 16: Pretoria city tour | Johannesburg | Fly to Cape Town | at leisure
After a guided tour of Pretoria and lunch, transfer to the Johannesburg Airport and fly to Cape Town, the legislative capital of South Africa. Sandwiched between the slopes of iconic Table Mountain and the sapphire waters of Table Bay, the exceptionally scenic city is in a class of its own. Upon arrival we check-in to our hotel, located just outside the Victoria & Alfred Waterfront area. The balance of the day is at leisure. **Overnight at the 4-star Southern Sun the Cullinan for four nights.** (B,L)

Monday, September 17: Cape Town city tour | Iziko South African Museum | Bo-Kaap | Table Mountain | Milnerton
Get an overview of Cape Town this morning on a guided city tour, motoring past famous landmarks such as the 17th-century Castle of Good Hope, Edwardian City Hall, and St. George’s Cathedral. Continue to Iziko South African Museum for a special behind-the-scenes tour (schedule permitting) of its extensive natural and early human history collections. After a typical Cape Malay lunch, followed by a walking tour along the cobblestone streets of Bo-Kaap (Malay Quarter), one of the city’s oldest residential areas, we drive to magnificent Table Mountain. Ascend to the top by revolving cable car and marvel at a birds-eye view of Cape Town and its beaches. Descend by cable car and re-join our motorcoach for (time permitting) a drive around Table Bay to Milnerton, a coastal suburb. Return to our hotel for an evening at leisure. (B,L)

Tuesday, September 18: Cape Winelands | Wine Tasting | Boschendal Wine Estate
Discover the spectacular valleys and mountains of the Cape Winelands, the center of South Africa’s award-winning wine industry. Enjoy a wine tasting at Vergenoeg Wine Estate, followed by lunch at Die Wërft Restaurant, located at the impressive Boschendal Wine Estate with its exceptionally well-maintained gardens and Manor House. Return to our hotel in late afternoon for the balance of the day at leisure. (B,L)
Wednesday, September 19: West Coast Fossil Park | Darling
Set out this morning for West Coast Fossil Park, including the site of Langebaanweg that preserves fossils from some five million years ago, among them African bear, saber-toothed cat, and short-necked giraffe. Excavations have exposed more than 260 square feet of the fossil bone bed for viewing by visitors. After lunch at a local restaurant, visit the quaint arts-and-crafts center of Darling, including visits to a local craft beer brewery and a toffee maker. Return to our hotel in late afternoon for the balance of the day at leisure. (B,L)

“I thought Ian gave wonderful introductions to each venue...He is a wealth of knowledge and he did an excellent job of communicating with each of us...He also was wonderful in giving us his time pre-dinner and at dinners to answer any questions we had.” Charles, California

Thursday, September 20: Blombos Museum of Archaeology | Pinnacle Point Caves | George
Depart the hotel early this morning with a boxed breakfast, and take a scenic, four-hour drive to George along the Garden Route and coastal highway. Stop to visit the small but significant Blombos Museum of Archaeology, dedicated to presenting the prehistory of the area and, specifically, the findings from Blombos Cave. This work was carried out by Prof. Chris Henshilwood who (schedule permitting) will personally guide us through the collection, including the world's first symbolic objects and remains of tool kits and ochre-processing ‘workshops’ that could date as far back as 100,000 years. After lunch at the Press Club, continue our coastal drive to Pinnacle Point Caves, where we have a private guided tour by Profs. Henshilwood and Curtis Marean, who explain why it is thought that these caves contain the earliest evidence of modern human behavior. (Please note that the only access to Cave 13B is via a series of steep wooden stairways and boardwalks, with some 200 steps in each direction.)
Drive to George and check into our hotel, at the foot of the Outeniqua Mountains, for an evening at leisure. Overnight at the 4-star Protea Hotel by Marriott King George for two nights. (B,L)

Friday, September 21: Oudtshoorn | Cango Caves | Ostrich Farm | Farewell Dinner
After breakfast we depart for Oudtshoorn, surrounded by majestic mountain ranges. Explore the spectacular Cango Caves, a subterranean wonderland of stalactite and stalagmite rock formations that extends more than a mile into the Swartberg Mountains. A guided tour takes us winding through narrow passageways and on steep stairways that link the massive caverns. Continue on to Safari Ostrich Show Farm, where a tour will illuminate ostrich farming from breeding to rearing. After lunch at the farm, return to our hotel. Gather this evening for a farewell dinner. (B,L,D)

Saturday, September 22: George | Fly to Johannesburg | Fly Home
After a morning at leisure we transfer to the George airport for a group flight to Johannesburg’s O.R. Tambo International Airport (JNB). Connect with independent homeward flights. (B)

Archaeological Institute of America Lecturer & Host

Ian Tattersall, American Museum of Natural History curator emeritus, is a renowned expert on physical anthropology and human evolution. He has lectured to acclaim on numerous expeditions to Africa, Europe, and Asia. Trained in geology as well as in archaeology and anthropology, his field research on living primates and his fossil collecting has taken him around the globe, including southern Africa. Dr. Tattersall co-curated the Museum’s Spitzer Hall of Human Origins and has written many books on the origins of human creativity, including *Becoming Human: Evolution and Human Uniqueness*; *Masters of the Planet: The Search for Our Human Origins*; *The Strange Case of the Rickety Cossack and Other Cautionary Tales from Human Evolution*; and the recently published *A Natural History of Wine* (with Rob DeSalle).
What to Expect: This program involves some walking on uneven terrain or up and down stairs that may be steep and without handrails. Expect bumpy road terrain during the wildlife safari. VISITS TO THE CAVES AND OTHER SITES NECESSITATE WALKING QUICKLY AND CLIMBING UNASSISTED, WITHOUT HANDRAILS, SOMETIMES OVER STEEP OR SLIPPERY TERRAIN AND IN DARK OR DIMLY LIT SPACES. All participants are expected to be physically active and not be an impediment to others on excursions, to enjoy traveling as part of a group, and to be ready to experience cultural differences. Participants who are not able to walk unassisted for extended periods are kindly advised not to join this tour unless accompanied by a companion who will be available to assist you at all times. If you have any questions about your ability to participate, we suggest that you visit your personal physician with this brochure in hand, and discuss whether or not the program is appropriate for you. Weather in South Africa is generally pleasant in September, as it will be early spring. Cape Town and Johannesburg will remain crisp and cool in the early mornings and evenings, and will be pleasant during the day (65°-75°F). Cape Town tends to be wetter, so expect a few showers. Weather during the safari is also chillier in the early mornings and evenings, and pleasant during the day. Cave temperatures average 60°-65°F, and humidity levels reach 95%. Please note that no photography is allowed inside the caves. Complete pre-departure details and what to pack will be sent to participants.

Air Arrangements & Transfers: Airfare from/to home is not included. A group transfer to Magaliesberg on arrival, an internal connecting flight from George to Johannesburg for departure (times to be determined), and two additional internal flights are included. Once you have received your final payment invoice, you should book your flights from/to home. If you are considering booking your flights before this time, please contact our office first. We do not accept liability for cancellation penalties related to domestic or international airline tickets.

The AIA and the AIA Tours Program
The Archaeological Institute of America (AIA) is the oldest and largest archaeological organization in North America. The AIA seeks to educate people of all ages about the significance of archaeological discovery. For more than a century the AIA has been dedicated to the encouragement and support of archaeological research and publication, and to the protection of the world’s archaeological resources and cultural heritage. By traveling on an AIA Tour you directly support the AIA while personally gaining the benefit of the AIA’s network of scholars and worldwide contacts.

For questions and to make a reservation please contact us:

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I/We have read the ‘What to Expect’ section and am/are physically able to participate fully on the program.

ACCOMMODATIONS:
❑ Double (one bed)  ❑ Twin (two beds)  ❑ Single
❑ I will be sharing with:_______________________________________________________  ❑ Share—please assign a roommate (not guaranteed)
I am a ❑ Non-smoker  ❑ Smoker

RESERVATIONS & PAYMENT:
A deposit of $1,200 per person is required to confirm a reservation. Final payment is due 120 days prior to departure. You will receive an invoice for final payment. Please note that credit cards are not accepted for final payment. All prices and payments are in US dollars.

DEPOSIT TYPE (PLEASE CHECK ONE):
❑ Check payable to: EOS Passenger Account–AIA HumanOrigins9/18
❑ Visa  ❑ Master Card  ❑ American Express
CC#  Exp. Date  3- or 4-Digit Code

Name on Card

Please complete this reservation form, sign the release statement below, enclose your deposit, and mail or fax to:

AIA Tours - P.O. Box 938, Walpole, NH 03608-0938 • Fax: 603-756-2922 • Email: aia@studytours.org

By signing this form, you are acknowledging that you have read and agree to all Terms & Conditions delineated throughout.

Signature (participant #1)  Date
Signature (participant #2)  Date
TERMS AND CONDITIONS,
RELEASE OF LIABILITY, ASSUMPTION OF RISK AND BINDING ARBITRATION AGREEMENT

RESPONSIBILITY: Esos Study Tours, Archaeological Institute of America, and its and their employees, shareholders, subsidiaries, affiliates, officers, directors or trustees, successors and assigns (collectively “Sponsor”), do not own or operate any entity which is to or does provide goods or services for your trip including, for example, lodging facilities; airline, vessel, or other transportation companies; guides or guide services; local ground operators; providers or organizers of optional excursions; food service or entertainment providers; etc. All such persons and entities are independent contractors. As a result, Sponsor is not liable for any negligent or willful act or failure to act of any such person or of any other third party. In addition and without limitation, Sponsor is not responsible for any injury, loss, death, inconvenience, delay, or damage to person or property in connection with the provision of any goods or services whether resulting from, but not limited to, acts of force majeure; acts of God; acts of government; acts of war or civil unrest, insurrection or revolt; bites from or attacks by animals, insects, or pests; strikes or other labor activities; criminal or terrorist activities of any kind or the threat thereof; sickness, illness, epidemics or the threat thereof; the lack of availability of or access to medical attention or the quality thereof; overbooking or downgrading of accommodations; mechanical or other failure of airplanes, vessels, or other means of transportation; or for any failure of any transportation mechanism to arrive or depart timely or safely. In addition, Sponsor is not liable for its own negligence, and participant assumes all risk thereof. CHANGES IN ITINERARY OR FEATURES: Sponsor reserves the right to change the itinerary or trip features at any time and for any reason, with or without notice, and Sponsor shall not be liable for any loss of any kind as a result of any such changes. Sponsor may cancel a trip (or an option) for any reason whatsoever; if so, its sole responsibility is to refund monies paid by the participant. Sponsor is not required to cancel any trip for any reason including, without limitation, United States Department of State, World Health Organization, or other Warnings or Advisories of any kind. Sponsor is not responsible for penalties assessed by air carriers resulting from operational and/or itinerary changes, even if Sponsor makes the flight arrangements or cancels the trip. Sponsor reserves the right to substitute hotels or attractions of a similar category for those listed in this brochure. LUGGAGE: Luggage allowance policies are set by the airlines and may change without prior notice. PHYSICAL ACCESSIBILITY: All programs require physical independence and mobility. Any physical or mental condition that may require special medical attention or physical assistance (for example, the need of a wheelchair) must be reported in writing when you make your reservation. Participants requiring assistance must travel with a companion who will assist them throughout and will be responsible for handling equipment. Participants must be able to embark or disembark motor coaches alone or with minimal assistance from their traveling companion, and climb stairs and step over raised thresholds without assistance. REFUNDS: Prices quoted are based on group participation. No refunds will be made for any part of the program in which participants choose not to participate. Refunds cannot be made to participants who do not complete the tour for any reason, nor to participants whose entry into any country on the itinerary is delayed or denied. TRIP INSURANCE: Sponsor strongly recommends that participants purchase trip cancellation insurance. In the event that you must cancel your participation, trip cancellation insurance may be the only source of reimbursement. Trip cancellation insurance is available through Sponsor and others and covers certain expenses in conjunction with cancellation due to illness or accident and damaged or lost luggage. Sponsor will send participants an application upon receipt of their reservation. RATES: Prices quoted are based on fares in effect at the time of printing and are subject to changes at any time. On all programs, even after full payment, Sponsor reserves the right to increase the tour price in the event of cost increases due to changes in supplier costs, tax increases, currency fluctuations or fuel and energy surcharges, and all such increases are to be paid to Sponsor upon notice to the participant of such increases. FORUM AND METHODOLOGY FOR DISPUTE RESOLUTION: Any dispute or claim which refers or relates to this contract, any literature related to the trip, or the trip itself shall be litigated solely and exclusively in and for courts in Keene, New Hampshire, subject to substantive and procedural New Hampshire law; and for this limited purpose, the parties agree to exclusive venue and personal jurisdiction therein. At the participant’s option, however, in lieu of litigation, Sponsor will agree to binding arbitration in Keene, New Hampshire, subject to substantive, but not procedural, New Hampshire law, pursuant to the then existing commercial rules of the American Arbitration Association. In any such arbitration, the arbitrator, and not any federal, state, or local court or agency, shall have exclusive authority to resolve any dispute relating to the interpretation, applicability, enforceability, conscionability, or formation of this contract, including but not limited to any claim that all or any part of this contract is void or voidable. CANCELLATIONS AND REFUNDS: Sponsor reserves the right to cancel this tour prior to departure, in which case payment will be refunded without further obligation on our part. However, if trip cancellation, itinerary changes, and/or delays are mandated by causes beyond our control, the participant shall have the option of accepting in lieu of the original tour such rescheduled tour or other substituted tour(s) as may be offered by Sponsor, or else, receiving a refund of as much of such advance tour expenditures as Sponsor is able to recover on the participant’s behalf from carriers, third-party tour vendors, etc. Sponsor, however, shall not have any obligation or liability to the participant beyond the foregoing. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT & CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL: Both the U.S. State Department and the Centers for Disease Control publish and update important country-specific information for travelers. We strongly recommend that you review them. They can presently be found at: https://travel.state.gov/content/passports/en/alertswarnings.html and https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices

MISCELLANEOUS: Participants should not purchase airline tickets prior to receiving your final payment invoice so as to avoid airline cancellation penalties if a tour is canceled or otherwise modified subsequent to the participant’s purchase of those tickets. Baggage and personal effects are at all times the sole responsibility of the participant. If, due to weather, flight schedules or other uncontrollable factors, you are required to spend an additional night(s), you will be responsible for your own hotel, transfers, and meal costs. Baggage is entirely at owner's risk. Sponsor reserves the right to decline to accept or retain any participant at any time. The right is reserved to decline to accept as a participant, or remove from a trip, without refund, any person it judges to be incapable of meeting the rigors and requirements of participating in the activities, or who is abusive to other trip participants, leaders, or third parties, or who is determined to detract from the enjoyment of the trip by others. Specific room assignments are within the sole discretion of the hotel.

ACCEPTANCE OF CONTRACT: By forwarding of deposit, the participant certifies that he/she agrees with these terms and conditions, and accepts the terms contained in these Terms and Conditions, Release of Liability, Assumption of Risk and Binding Arbitration Agreement.
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Hiking Scotland’s Inner & Outer Hebrides
August 1-11, 2018 (11 days) with Rod McCullagh
Take daily hikes, visiting fascinating sites and remote villages on the Isles of Staffa, Iona, Mull, Skye, Harris, and Lewis. Highlights include the prehistoric standing stones of Callanish, Iron Age Dun Carloway, and Iona’s monastery of St. Columba. Maximum of just 15 participants.

Cultural & Natural Treasures of Northern Italy, Slovenia & Croatia
September 5-18, 2018 (14 days) with Patrick Hunt
See the site of Hannibal’s first major victory in Italy; Roman villas and temples; and six UNESCO World Heritage sites that include prehistoric petroglyphs, prehistoric pile dwellings, and underground river canyons and waterfalls. Admire striking vistas of plains, lakes, mountains, and the Adriatic Sea; plus enjoy delicious cuisine. Maximum of 20 participants.

Prehistoric Cave Art of Spain & France
September 19-October 1, 2018 (13 days) with Paul Bahn
See the most famous prehistoric cave art in the world, including Altamira II, Lascaux II, Niaux, Pech Merle, Cougnac, Rouffignac, Font-de-Gaume, and Cueva del Castillo. Experience the rich cultures of Spain and France with visits to charming medieval villages and cities, savoring fine food, wine, and accommodations. Maximum of 20 participants.

Hiking Scotland’s Orkney & Shetland Isles
August 16-26, 2018 (11 days) with Mary MacLeod Rivett
Take daily hikes on remote islands to prehistoric stone circles, burial chambers, and settlements; seeing along the way quaint villages, seabird colonies, and fascinating geological sites. Archaeological sites include Maeshowe, the Ring of Brodgar, Skara Brae, and Jarlshof. Maximum of just 15 participants.

Georgia & Armenia: Beyond the Golden Fleece
October 3-19, 2018 (17 days) with Gocha Tsetskhladze
Immerse yourself in the history, cultures, and landscapes of the beautiful Caucasus region, with visits to the site of Europe’s earliest unearthed hominid bones; ancient settlements and fortresses; early churches, cathedrals, and monasteries; and intriguing cave towns; including five UNESCO World Heritage sites. An optional extension to Azerbaijan is available. Maximum of just 16 participants.

The Legacy of Ancient Rome
October 3-14, 2018 (12 days) with C. Brian Rose
See magnificent ancient and Renaissance art and architecture, including numerous UNESCO World Heritage sites plus many lesser known but splendid sites. Enjoy excellent food, wine, and 4-star hotels: five nights in central Rome, two nights in Naples overlooking the Bay of Naples, and three nights in Amalfi overlooking the Tyrrhenian Sea. Maximum of 18 participants.

The Best of Ancient Peru
October 12-26, 2018 (15 days) with Jo Burkholder
Experience the best of ancient Peru, with the convenience of spending three nights each in Chiclayo, the Sacred Valley, and Cuzco. Explore fabulous archaeological sites (including two visits to Machu Picchu; visits to three other UNESCO World Heritage sites: Chan Chan, Lima, Cuzco; and many others), a variety of museums, and picturesque villages and cities. Maximum of just 15 participants.

Vietnam, Cambodia & the Mekong River
November 5-18, 2018 (14 days) with Joyce White
See magnificent Buddhist and Hindu temples, floating markets, rice paddies, and more. Enjoy two days exploring bustling Ho Chi Minh City (Saigon); savor a seven-night cruise on the Mekong aboard a luxurious, 12-suite riverboat; and end with two days in the world famous Khmer temples and monuments of legendary Angkor. Maximum of 20 participants.