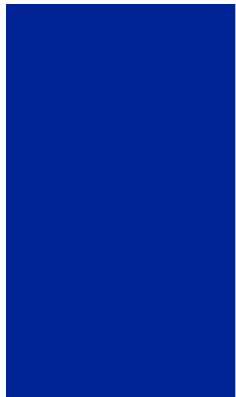


# Spanish, Portuguese, French, & Italian

(at the same time)

Tony Marsh Method™



## Preface

When I was a linguist for the Air Force, I saw something that stayed with me as a metaphor for learning and using language.

It was a handkerchief that is given to pilots who might be shot down over enemy lines. On it it says in English: I am an American military officer. If you give me aid and comfort, you will be rewarded handsomely by the American government.

And it also says the same thing in Arabic, Farsi, Dari, Pashtu, Chinese, Russian, Spanish, and probably a few other languages, too.

The point is that the pilot does not have to be able to speak all - or any - of those languages to communicate and to survive. He just has to pull out his handkerchief.

This book - with Spanish, Portuguese, French, and Italian on their respective corners of each page - is meant to be your handkerchief in those languages.

The point is that you can begin conversing in any - or all - of these languages, begin identifying the patterns of the languages, and it's also for you to see that language is a matrix, and you just mix and match building blocks.

Enjoy *Spanish, Portuguese, French, & Italian (at the same time)*.

-Tony Marsh

## Table of contents

Introducing yourself .....	3
Greeting people (politely) .....	4
Greeting people (casually) .....	5
Asking questions (politely) .....	6
Asking questions (casually) .....	7
Talking about language (modal verbs) .....	8
Talking about language (present tense) .....	9
Talking about language (past tense) .....	10
Talking about language (past, present, future) .....	11
What did you do today? .....	12
What are you doing right now? .....	13
What are you going to do tonight? .....	14
Core Verbs™ .....	15
Core Verbs™ (continued) .....	16
Saying goodbye .....	17

Spanish      Introducing yourself

**Hola.**  
Hello.

**Me llamo**      \_\_\_\_      .  
My name is

**Soy**      **de**      \_\_\_\_      .  
I am      from

**Vivo**      **en**      \_\_\_\_      .  
I live      in

**Hablo**      **poquito**      **español**      .  
I speak      a little      Spanish

French

**Salut.**  
Hello.

**Je m'appelle**      \_\_\_\_      .  
My name is

**Je viens**      **de**      \_\_\_\_      .  
I come      from

**J'habite**      **à**      \_\_\_\_      .  
I live      in

**Je parle**      **un peu de**      **français**      .  
I speak      a little      French

Portuguese

**Oi.**  
Hello.

**O meu nome é**      \_\_\_\_      .  
My name is

**Sou**      **de**      \_\_\_\_      .  
I am      from

**Moro**      **em**      \_\_\_\_      .  
I live      in

**Falo**      **um pouco de**      **português**      .  
I speak      a little      Spanish

Italian

**Ciao.**  
Hello.

**Mi chiamo**      \_\_\_\_      .  
My name is

**Sono**      **di**      \_\_\_\_      .  
I am      from

**Abito**      **a**      \_\_\_\_      .  
I live      in

**Parlo**      **un po**      **d'italiano**      .  
I speak      a little      Italian

Spanish      Greeting people (politely)

**Buenos días.**  
Good morning.

**Buenas tardes.**  
Good afternoon.

**Buenas noches.**  
Good evening.

**¿Cómo está usted?**  
How are you?

**Bien, gracias. Y usted?**  
Fine, thanks. And you?

French

**Bonjour.**  
Good morning.

**Bon soir.**  
Good afternoon.

**Bon nuit.**  
Good evening.

**Comment allez-vous?**  
How are you (going)?

**Je vais bien, merci. Et vous?**  
I'm (going) well, thanks. And you?

Portuguese

**Bom dia.**  
Good morning.

**Boa tarde.**  
Good afternoon.

**Boa noite.**  
Good evening.

**Tudo bem?**  
Everything good?

**Tudo, e com você?**  
Everything, and with you?

Italian

**Buon giorno.**  
Good morning.

**Buon pomeriggio.**  
Good afternoon.

**Buonasera.**  
Good evening.

**Come sta?**  
How are you?

**Bene, grazie. E Lei?**  
Fine, thanks. And you?

Spanish      Greeting people (casually)

**Buenos días.**  
Good morning.

**Buenas tardes.**  
Good afternoon.

**Buenas noches.**  
Good evening.

**¿Cómo estás?**  
How are you?

**Bien, gracias. Y tú?**  
Fine, thanks. And you?

French

**Bonjour.**  
Good morning.

**Bon soir.**  
Good afternoon.

**Bon nuit.**  
Good evening.

**Ça va?**  
How's it going?

**Ça va bien, merci. Et toi?**  
It's going well, thanks. And you?

Portuguese

**Bom dia.**  
Good morning.

**Boa tarde.**  
Good afternoon.

**Boa noite.**  
Good evening.

**Tudo bem?**  
Everything good?

**Tudo, e com você?**  
Everything, and with you?

Italian

**Buon giorno.**  
Good morning.

**Buon pomeriggio.**  
Good afternoon.

**Buonasera.**  
Good evening.

**Come stai?**  
How are you?

**Bene, grazie. E tu?**  
Fine, thanks. And you?

Spanish Asking questions (politely)

¿Cómo se llama usted?

What is your name?

Me llamo \_\_\_\_\_ .

My name is

Mucho gusto.

Nice to meet you.

¿De dónde es usted?

Where are you from?

Soy \_\_\_\_\_ de \_\_\_\_\_ .

I am from

French

Comment vous vous appelez?

What is your name?

Je m'appelle \_\_\_\_\_ .

My name is

Enchanté.

Nice to meet you.

D'ou venez-vous?

Where do you come from? / Where are you from?

Je viens \_\_\_\_\_ de \_\_\_\_\_ .

I come from

/I am

Portuguese

Qual é o seu nome?

What is your name?

O meu nome é \_\_\_\_\_ .

My name is

Muito prazer.

Nice to meet you.

De onde você é?

Where are you from?

Sou \_\_\_\_\_ de \_\_\_\_\_ .

I am from

Italian

Come si chiama?

What is your name?

Mi chiamo \_\_\_\_\_ .

My name is

Molto piacere.

Nice to meet you.

Di dove é Lei?

Where are you from?

Sono \_\_\_\_\_ di \_\_\_\_\_ .

I am from

Spanish Asking questions (casually)

¿Cómo te llamas?  
What is your name?

Me llamo \_\_\_\_ .  
My name is

Mucho gusto.  
Nice to meet you.

¿De dónde eres?  
Where are you from?

Soy de \_\_\_\_ .  
I am from

French

Comment tu t'appelles?  
What is your name?

Je m'appelle \_\_\_\_ .  
My name is

Enchanté.  
Nice to meet you.

D'où viens-tu?  
Where do you come from? / Where are you from?

Je viens de \_\_\_\_ .  
I come from

Portuguese

7

Qual é o seu nome?  
What is your name?

O meu nome é \_\_\_\_ .  
My name is

Muito prazer.  
Nice to meet you.

De onde você é?  
Where are you from?

Sou de \_\_\_\_ .  
I am from

Italian

Come ti chiami  
What is your name?

Mi chiamo \_\_\_\_ .  
My name is

Molto piacere.  
Nice to meet you.

Di dove sei?  
Where are you from?

Sono di \_\_\_\_ .  
I am from



Spanish Talking about language (modal verbs)

<b>Me gusta</b> I like to	<b>hablar</b> speak	<b>español</b> Spanish	.
<b>¿Te gusta</b> Do you like to	<b>estudiar</b> study		?
<b>Quiero</b> I want to	<b>aprender</b> learn		.
<b>¿Quieres</b> Do you want to		<b>conmigo</b> with me	?
<b>Puedo</b> Can I	<b>practicar</b> practice	<b>contigo</b> with you	?

French

<b>J'aime</b> I like to	<b>parler</b> speak	<b>le Français</b> French	.
<b>Aimes-tu</b> Do you like to	<b>etudier</b> study		?
<b>Je veux</b> I want to	<b>apprendre</b> learn		.
<b>Veut-tu</b> Do you want to		<b>avec moi</b> with me	?
<b>Puis-je</b> Can I	<b>pratiquer</b> practice	<b>avec toi</b> with you	?

Portuguese

<b>Gosto de</b> I like to	<b>falar</b> speak	<b>português</b> Portuguese	.
<b>Você gosta de</b> Do you like to	<b>estudar</b> study		?
<b>Quero</b> I want to	<b>aprender</b> learn		.
<b>Você quer</b> Do you want to		<b>comigo</b> with me	?
<b>Posso</b> Can I	<b>praticar</b> practice	<b>com você</b> with you	?

Italian

<b>Mi piace</b> I like to	<b>parlare</b> speak	<b>italiano</b> Italian	.
<b>Te piace</b> Do you like to	<b>studare</b> study		?
<b>Voglio</b> I want to	<b>imparare</b> learn		.
<b>Vuoi</b> Do you want to		<b>con me</b> with me	?
<b>Posso</b> Can I	<b>praticare</b> practice	<b>con te</b> with you	?

Spanish Talking about language (present tense)

past            present            future

**Hablo**  
I speak

**Estudio**  
I study

**Hablo español.**  
I speak Spanish.

**Estudio español con Tony.**  
I study Spanish with Tony.

French

past            present            future

**Je parle**  
I speak

**J'étudie**  
I study

**Je parle Français.**  
I speak French.

**J'étudie le Français.**  
I study French.

Portuguese

past            present            future

**Falo**  
I speak

**Estudo**  
I study

**Falo português.**  
I speak Portuguese.

**Estudo português com Tony.**  
I study Portuguese with Tony.

Italian

past            present            future

**Parlo**  
I speak

**Studo**  
I study

**Parlo italiano.**  
I speak Italian.

**Studo italiano con Tony.**  
I study Italian with Tony.

Spanish Talking about language (past tense)

past            present            future

**Hablé**            **Hablo**  
I spoke            I speak

**Estudié**            **Estudio**  
I studied            I study

**Hablé**            **mucho español hoy**            .  
I spoke            a lot of Spanish today

**Estudié**            **español**  
I studied            Spanish

French

past            present            future

**J'ai parlé**            **Je parle**  
I spoke            I speak

**J'ai étudié**            **J'étudie**  
I studied            I study

**J'ai parlé**            **beaucoup Français**            **aujourd'hui**            .  
I spoke            a lot of French            today

**J'ai étudié**            **le Français**  
I studied            Spanish

Portuguese

past            present            future

**Falei**            **Falo**  
I spoke            I speak

**Estudei**            **Estudo**  
I studied            I study

**Falei**            **muito português**            **hoje**            .  
I spoke            a lot of Portuguese today

**Estudei**            **português**  
I studied            Spanish

Italian

past            present            future

**Ho parlato**            **Parlo**  
I spoke            I speak

**Ho studato**            **Studio**  
I studied            I study

**Ho parlato**            **molto italiano**            **oggi**            .  
I spoke            a lot of Spanish today

**Ho studato**            **italiano**  
I studied            Italian

Spanish Talking about language (past, present, future)

<u>past</u>	<u>present</u>	<u>future</u>
<b>Hablé</b> I spoke	<b>Hablo</b> I speak	<b>Voy a hablar</b> I'm going to speak
<b>Estudié</b> I studied	<b>Estudio</b> I study	<b>Voy a estudiar</b> I'm going to study.
<b>antes</b> before	<b>ahora</b> right now	<b>después</b> later
<b>ayer</b> yesterday	<b>hoy</b> today	<b>mañana</b> tomorrow

French

<u>past</u>	<u>present</u>	<u>future</u>
<b>J'ai parlé</b> I spoke	<b>Je parle</b> I speak	<b>Je vais parler</b> I am going to speak
<b>J'ai étudié</b> I studied	<b>J'étudie</b> I study	<b>Je vais étudier</b> I am going to speak
<b>plus tôt</b> before	<b>maintenant</b> right now	<b>plus tard</b> later
<b>hier</b> yesterday	<b>aujourd'hui</b> today	<b>demain</b> tomorrow

Portuguese

<u>past</u>	<u>present</u>	<u>future</u>
<b>Falei</b> I spoke	<b>Falo</b> I speak	<b>Vou falar</b> I'm going to speak
<b>Estudei</b> I studied	<b>Estudo</b> I study	<b>Vou estudar</b> I'm going to study
<b>antes</b> before	<b>agora</b> right now	<b>depois</b> later
<b>ontem</b> yesterday	<b>hoje</b> today	<b>amanhá</b> tomorrow

Italian

<u>past</u>	<u>present</u>	<u>future</u>
<b>Ho parlato</b> I spoke	<b>Parlo</b> I speak	<b>Parlerò</b> I will speak
<b>Ho studato</b> I studied	<b>Studo</b> I study	<b>Studero</b> I will study
<b>prima</b> before	<b>adesso</b> right now	<b>dopo</b> later
<b>ieri</b> yesterday	<b>oggi</b> today	<b>domani</b> tomorrow

Spanish

What did you do today?

¿Qué hiciste hoy ?  
What did you do today

Fui al trabajo .  
I went to work

¿Fuiste a la escuela ?  
Did you go to school

¿Adónde fuiste?  
Where did you go?

Portuguese

O que você fez hoje ?  
What did you do today

Fui pro trabalho .  
I went to work

Você foi pra escola ?  
Did you go to school

Pra onde você foi?  
Where did you go?

French

Que as-tu fait aujourd'hui ?  
What did you do today

Je suis allé au travail .  
I went to work

Es-tu allé à l'école ?  
Did you go to school

Où es-tu allé?  
Where did you go?

Italian

Cosa hai fatto oggi ?  
What did you do today

Sono andato a lavorare .  
I went to work

Sei andato a scuola ?  
Did you go to school

Dove sei andato?  
Where did you go?

Spanish      What are you doing right now?

**¿Qué**      **estás haciendo**    **ahora**      ?  
 What      are you doing    right now

**Estoy**      **estudiando**    **español**      .  
 I'm      studying      Spanish

**¿Estás**      **hablando**      ?  
 Are you      speaking

**¿Con quién estás**  
 With whom are you

**con mis amigos.**  
 with my friends

French

**Que**      **fait-tu**      **maintenant**    ?  
 What      are you doing    right now

**Je suis**      **en train d'étudier**    **le Français**      .  
 I'm      studying      French

**Es-tu**      **en train de parler**    **Français**      ?  
 Are you      speaking      French

**Avez qui es-tu**  
 With whom are you

**avec mes amis.**  
 with my friends

Portuguese

**O que**       **você está fazendo**     **agora**      ?  
 What      are you doing    right now

**Estou**       **estudando**       **português**      .  
 I'm      studying      Spanish

**Você está**       **falando**      ?  
 Are you      speaking

**Com quem você está**  
 With whom are you

**com os meus amigos.**  
 with my friends

Italian

**Cosa**       **stai facendo**       **adesso**      ?  
 What      are you doing    right now

**Sto**       **studando**       **italiano**      .  
 I'm      studying      Italian

**Stai**       **parlando**      ?  
 Are you      speaking

**Con chi stai**  
 With whom are you

**con i miei amici.**  
 with my friends

Spanish      What are you going to do tonight?

**¿Qué**      **vas a hacer**      **esta noche**      ?  
 What      are you going to do      tonight

**Voy a**      **pasar tiempo**      **con la familia**      .  
 I'm going to      spend time      with family

**¿Vas a**      **salir**      **con los amigos**  
 Are you going to      go out      with friends

**ver una película**      **en Netflix**  
 watch a movie      on Netflix

Portuguese

**O que**      **você vai fazer**      **hoje a noite**      ?  
 What      are you going to do      tonight

**Vou**      **passar tempo**      **com a familia**      .  
 I'm going to      spend time      with family

**Você vai**      **sair**      **com amigos**  
 Are you going to      go out      with friends

**assistir um filme**      **em Netflix**  
 watch a movie      on Netflix

French

**Que**      **vas-tu faire**      **ce soir**      ?  
 What      are you going to do      tonight

**Je vais**      **passer du temps**      **avec la famille**      .  
 I'm going to      spend time      with family

**Vas-tu**      **sortir**      **avec les amis**  
 Are you going to      go out      with friends

**regarder un film**      **sur Netflix**  
 watch a movie      on Netflix

Italian

**Cosa**      **vai fare**      **stasera**      ?  
 What      are you going to do      tonight

**Vado**      **trascorrere il tempo**      **con la famiglia**      .  
 I'm going to      spend time      with family

**Vai**      **uscire**      **con i amici**  
 Are you going to      go out      with friends

**guardare un film**      **su Netflix**  
 watch a movie      on Netflix

Spanish Core Verbs™

<u>past</u>	<u>present</u>	<u>future</u>
<b>Estaba</b> I was	<b>Estoy</b> I am	<b>Voy a estar</b> I'm going to be
<b>Tenia</b> I had	<b>Tengo</b> I have	<b>Voy a tener</b> I'm going to have
<b>Fui</b> I went	<b>Voy</b> I go	<b>Voy a ir</b> I'm going to go
<b>Hice</b> I did	<b>Hago</b> I do	<b>Voy a hacer</b> I'm going to do

Portuguese

<u>past</u>	<u>present</u>	<u>future</u>
<b>Estava</b> I was	<b>Estou</b> I am	<b>Vou estar</b> I'm going to be
<b>Tinha</b> I had	<b>Tenho</b> I have	<b>Vou ter</b> I'm going to have
<b>Fui</b> I went	<b>Vou</b> I go	<b>Vou</b> I'm going to go
<b>Fiz</b> I did	<b>Faço</b> I do	<b>Vou fazer</b> I'm going to do

French

<u>past</u>	<u>present</u>	<u>future</u>
<b>J'ai été</b> I was	<b>Je suis</b> I am	<b>Je vais être</b> I'm going to be
<b>J'ai eu</b> I had	<b>J'ai</b> I have	<b>Je vais avoir</b> I'm going to have
<b>Je suis allé</b> I went	<b>Je vais</b> I go	<b>Je vais aller</b> I'm going to go
<b>J'ai fait</b> I did	<b>Je fais</b> I do	<b>Je vais faire</b> I'm going to do

Italian

<u>past</u>	<u>present</u>	<u>future</u>
<b>Ero</b> I was	<b>Sono</b> I am	<b>Sarò</b> I'm going to be
<b>Ho avuto</b> I had	<b>Ho</b> I have	<b>Avrò</b> I'm going to have
<b>Sono andato</b> I went	<b>Vado</b> I go	<b>Andrò</b> I'm going to go
<b>Ho fatto</b> I did	<b>Faccio</b> I do	<b>Farò</b> I'm going to do



<u>Spanish</u>	Core Verbs™ (continued)	
<u>past</u>	<u>present</u>	<u>future</u>
<b>Me gustó</b> I liked	<b>Me gusta</b> I like	<b>Me va a gustar</b> I'm going to like
<b>Quería</b> I wanted	<b>Quiero</b> I want	<b>Voy a querer</b> I'm going to want
<b>Tenía que</b> I had to	<b>Tengo que</b> I have to	<b>Voy a tener que</b> I'm going to have to
<b>Podía</b> I was able to	<b>Puedo</b> I can	<b>Voy a poder</b> I'm going to be able to

<u>Portuguese</u>		
<u>past</u>		
<b>Gostei de</b> I liked	<b>Gosto de</b> I like	<b>Vou gostar de</b> I'm going to like
<b>Quería</b> I wanted	<b>Quero</b> I want	<b>Vou querer</b> I'm going to want
<b>Tinha que</b> I had to	<b>Tenho que</b> I have to	<b>Vou ter que</b> I'm going to have to
<b>Podia</b> I was able to	<b>Posso</b> I can	<b>Vou poder</b> I'm going to be able to

<u>French</u>		
<b>J'ai aimé</b> I liked	<b>J'aime</b> I like	<b>Je vais aimer</b> I'm going to like
<b>Je voulais</b> I wanted	<b>Je veux</b> I want	<b>Je vais vouloir</b> I'm going to want
<b>Je devais</b> I had to	<b>Je dois</b> I have to	<b>Je vais devoir</b> I'm going to have to
<b>Je pouvais</b> I was able to	<b>Je peux</b> I can	<b>Je vais pouvoir</b> I'm going to be able to

<u>Italian</u>		
<b>Mi a piaciuto</b> I liked	<b>Mi piace</b> I like	<b>Me piacerò</b> I'm going to like
<b>Volevo</b> I wanted	<b>Voglio</b> I want	<b>Vorrò</b> I'm going to want
<b>Dovevo</b> I had to	<b>Devo</b> I have to	<b>Dovrò</b> I'm going to have to
<b>Ho potuto</b> I was able to	<b>Posso</b> I can	<b>Potrò</b> I'm going to be able to

Spanish      Saying goodbye

**Ha sido un placer.**  
It's been a pleasure.

**Hasta pronto**  
See you soon.

**Gracias.**  
Thank you.

**Adios.**  
Goodbye.

French

**C'était un plaisir.**  
It's been a pleasure.

**À bientôt.**  
See you soon.

**Merci.**  
Thank you.

**Au revoir.**  
Goodbye.

Portuguese

**Foi um prazer**  
It's been a pleasure.

**Atê breve.**  
See you soon.

**Obrigado**  
Thank you.

**Adeus.**  
Goodbye.

Italian

**È stato un piacere**  
It's been a pleasure.

**A presto.**  
See you soon.

**Grazie.**  
Thank you.

**Arrivederci.**  
Goodbye.