

VITA

Roy F. Baumeister

Current Addresses:

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School of Psychology
University of Queensland
Brisbane, QLD 4072 Australia

Education:

1970-1974 Princeton University (A.B.)
1971-1972 University of Heidelberg, West Germany
1974-1976 Duke University (M.A.)
1976-1978 Princeton University (Ph.D.)
1978-1979 University of California at Berkeley (postdoctoral fellow)

Grants, Fellowships, Honors:

1974 A.B. summa cum laude, Princeton University
1975-1978 National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship
1978-1979 NIMH Postdoctoral Fellowship in Personality and Social Structure,
at Dept. of Sociology, University of California, Berkeley
1984 Summer scholar in Individual Development and Social Change, Center for
Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, CA
1984 Early promotion to associate professor
1986-1987 Research contract, Battelle Institute and Naval Training Systems Center,
“Group Performance Under Pressure”
1986 ASEE Summer Faculty Program Fellowship
1987 APA/APF National Psychology Award for Excellence in the Media, Book
Category, honorable mention (for *Identity*). American Psychological
Association / American Psychological Foundation
1991 Alexander von Humboldt Foundation fellowship as guest researcher at Max-
Planck-Institute, Munich, Germany
1991-1994 “Repressive Responses to Self-Concept Threats,” research grant funded by
National Institute of Mental Health. #MH 43826. \$108,775.
1992 Appointed the first Elsie B. Smith Professor in the Liberal Arts, Case Western
Reserve University
1993-94 James McKeen Cattell Fund Sabbatical Fellowship Award
1994 *Your Own Worst Enemy* selected by *Choice* / College Library Association as
among Outstanding Books of the Year
1994-7 “Emotion and Self-Esteem Cause Self-Defeating Behavior,” research grant
funded by National Institute of Mental Health. #MH 51482. \$305,234.
1997-2002 “Ego Depletion Patterns and Self-Control Failure,” research grant funded by

- National Institutes of Health. #MH-57039. \$963,841.
- 1998-2001 “Humility, Egotism, Forgiveness, and the Victim Role,” research grant funded by the John Templeton Foundation (\$248,391). #5039.
- 2000-2002 “Religion and Scientific Research in Psychology: Special Issue,” research grant funded by the John Templeton Foundation (\$40,000). #1258.
- 2001-2002 Fritz Redlich Fellow at Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences
- 2002 Fellow, Society for Personality and Social Psychology; also Fellow of Division 8 American Psychological Association
- 2003 Appointed first Francis Eppes Eminent Professor in the Department of Psychology, Florida State University
- 2003 Named to most highly cited scientist category by Thomson ISI (Institute for Scientific Information), among top 243 psychologists/psychiatrists (about 30 social psychologists)
- 2003-2008 “Destructive Effects of Social Rejection,” research grant funded by National Institutes of Health, #MH65559. \$960,621.
- 2004 Mensa Award for Excellence in Research (with B. Schmeichel & K. Vohs, for 2003 article in the Journal of Personality and Social Psychology)
- 2004 Co-director of summer institute “Emotion and Decision” at Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences
- 2006 Fellow status in American Psychological Society
- 2006 Featured interview for “Generalist’s Corner” in *Teaching of Psychology*, by N. Kerr
- 2007 Distinguished Service Award, Society for Personality and Social Psychology
- 2007-2011 “Free will: A laboratory based approach to a rigorous scientific theory,” research grant funded by the John Templeton Foundation, \$328,397
- 2007-2013 “Self-control and stress: A limited resource model,” research grant funded by National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 1RL1AA017541, \$1,064,690
- 2008 Lifetime Achievement Award, International Network for Personal Meaning
- 2008 Theoretical Innovation Prize, honorable mention (2nd place overall), Society for Personality and Social Psychology (for Baumeister et al., 2007, “How Emotion Shapes Behavior...”, in *PSPR*)
- 2010-2015 Special Professor on “Regulation of Social Interaction,” VU Free University of Amsterdam
- 2011 Jack Block Award for Distinguished Contributions to Personality Psychology, Society for Personality and Social Psychology
- 2011 New York Times Bestseller (*Willpower* book); also, designated as one of the Best Books of the Year, by Amazon
- 2011-2013 “Experimental Studies on Free Will: Limited Resources, Folk Beliefs, and Moral Responsibility,” research grant funded by John Templeton Foundation, \$298,000
- 2012-2015 “From Free Will Beliefs to Virtuous Behavior”, research grant funded by John Templeton Foundation, \$249,000
- 2012 Distinguished Lifetime Career Contribution Award from the International Society for Self and Identity
- 2012-2015 “Social Dimension of Propection”, research grant funded by John Templeton Foundation, total costs \$386,687.94.

- 2013 William James Fellow Award for lifetime contributions to psychological science, Association for Psychological Science.
- 2013 Convention announced that Baumeister et al. (2003) article in *Psychological Science in the Public Interest* is most frequently cited article in the entire history of all journals by Association for Psychological Science
- 2013 Named one of Top 25 Psychology Professors in Florida by StateStats.org.
- 2013-2014 Residential fellowship, Russell Sage Foundation
- 2013 Media award, Big Questions in Free Will program (for Slate.com article)
- 2014 Outstanding Paper of 2013 (sole winner) award, from Journal of Forensic Practice, for “Self-control, fluctuating willpower, and forensic practice”
- 2014 International Association for Relationships Research Best Article Award, for “A boost of positive affect” (Lambert et al., 2012).
- 2015 Alexander von Humboldt Research Award for research eminence, Germany
- 2015 Inducted into the American Academy of Arts and Sciences
- 2015-2017 “Moral Virtue and Self-Control,” research grant funded by the John Templeton Foundation, \$280,000.
- 2015 Scientific Impact Award, Society for Experimental Social Psychology (for “The Need to Belong,” with Mark Leary)

Employment:

- 1979-1984 Assistant Professor of Psychology, Case Western Reserve University
- 1984-1989 Associate Professor of Psychology, Case Western Reserve University
- 1986-1987 Visiting Associate Professor, University of Texas at Austin
- 1989-2003 Professor of Psychology, Case Western Reserve University
- 1991 Visiting Professor, Max-Planck-Institute, Munich, Germany
- 1992-2003 E.B. Smith Professor in the Liberal Arts, Case Western Reserve University
- 1993-1994 Visiting Professor, University of Virginia
- 2001-2002 Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford University
- 2009-2010 Visiting Professor, University of California, Santa Barbara
- 2010-2015 Special Professor, VU University, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- 2003-present Eppes Eminent Professor of Psychology, Florida State University
- 2013-2014 Research Fellow, Russell Sage Foundation, New York City
- 2014-2015 Distinguished Adjunct Professor, King Abdulaziz University, Saudi Arabia
- 2016-present Professor of Psychology, University of Queensland

Editing:

- 1987-2000 Co-Editor of *Dialogue* (newsletter of Society for Personality and Social Psychology)
- 1997-2002 Editor of *Psychological Inquiry*
- 2005 (June) Guest Editor, *Review of General Psychology*, Special Issue: Positive Psychology
- 2007 (June) Guest Editor, *Review of General Psychology*, Special Issue: Emotion and Decision Making
- 2016 (January) Guest Editor, *Review of General Psychology*, Special Issue: Propection
- 2017 (in prep) Guest Editor, *Review of General Psychology*, Special Issue: the Meaning of Meaning

BOOKS:

- Baumeister, R. F. (1986) *Identity: Cultural Change and the Struggle for Self*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Baumeister, R. F. (Ed.) (1986) *Public Self and Private Self*. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Baumeister, R. F. (1989) *Masochism and the Self*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Baumeister, R. F. (1991) *Meanings of Life*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Baumeister, R.F. (1991). *Escaping the Self: Alcoholism, Spirituality, Masochism, and Other Flights from the Burden of Selfhood*. New York: Basic Books.
- Baumeister, R.F., & Wotman, S.R. (1992). *Breaking Hearts: The Two Sides of Unrequited Love*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Baumeister, R.F. (1993) (Editor) *Self-Esteem: The Puzzle of Low Self-Regard*. New York: Plenum.
- Berglas, S.C., & Baumeister, R.F. (1993). *Your Own Worst Enemy: Understanding the Paradox of Self-Defeating Behavior*. New York: Basic Books.
- Baumeister, R.F., Heatherton, T.F., & Tice, D.M. (1994). *Losing Control: How and Why People Fail at Self-Regulation*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Baumeister, R.F. (1997). *Evil: Inside Human Violence and Cruelty*. New York: W.H. Freeman.
- Baumeister, R.F. (Ed.) (1999). *The Self in Social Psychology*. Philadelphia, PA: Psychology Press (Taylor & Francis).
- Baumeister, R.F., & Tice, D.M. (2000). *The Social Dimension of Sex*. New York: Allyn & Bacon.
- Baumeister, R.F. (Ed.) (2001). *Social Psychology and Human Sexuality*. Philadelphia, PA: Psychology Press (Taylor & Francis).
- Miracle, A., Miracle, T., & Baumeister, R.F. (2002). *Human Sexuality: Meeting Your Basic Needs*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall/Pearson.
- Loewenstein, G., Read, D., & Baumeister, R.F. (Eds.) (2003). *Time and Decision: Economic and Psychological Perspectives on Intertemporal Choice*. New York: Russell Sage.

- Baumeister, R.F., & Vohs, K.D. (Eds.) (2004). *Handbook of Self-Regulation: Research, Theory, and Applications*. New York: Guilford.
- Baumeister, R.F. (2005). *The Cultural Animal: Human Nature, Meaning, and Social Life*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Baumeister, R.F., & Vohs, K.D. (Eds.) (2007). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Vohs, K.D., Baumeister, R.F., & Loewenstein, G.F. (Eds.) (2007). *Do Emotions Help or Hurt Decision Making?: A Hedgfoxian Perspective*. New York: Russell Sage.
- Baumeister, R. F., & Bushman, B. J. (2008). *Social Psychology and Human Nature*. San Francisco, CA: Wadsworth.
- Baer, J., Kaufmann, J., & Baumeister, R.F. (Eds.) (2008). *Are We Free? Psychology and Free Will*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Forgas, J.P., Baumeister, R.F., & Tice, D.M. (2009). *Psychology of Self-Regulation: Cognitive, Affective, and Motivational Processes*. New York: Psychology Press.
- Baumeister, R.F., Mele, A.R., & Vohs, K.D. (Eds.) (2010). *Free Will and Consciousness: How Might They Work?* New York: Oxford University Press.
- Baumeister, R.F., & Finkel, E.J. (Eds.) (2010). *Advanced Social Psychology*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Baumeister, R.F. (2010). *Is There Anything Good About Men?* New York: Oxford University Press.
- Vohs, K.D., & Baumeister, R.F. (Eds.) (2011). *Handbook of Self-Regulation: Research, Theory, and Applications* (2nd Edn.). New York: Guilford.
- Baumeister, R. F., & Bushman, B. J. (2011). *Social Psychology and Human Nature* (2nd Edition). San Francisco, CA: Cengage.
- Baumeister, R.F., & Tierney, J. (2011). *Willpower: Rediscovering the Greatest Human Strength*. New York: Penguin Press.
- Baumeister, R.F., & Vohs, K.D. (Eds.) (2012). *New Directions in Social Psychology, Volumes I-V*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Vohs, K.D., & Baumeister, R.F. (Eds.) (2012). *The Self and Identity, Volumes I-V*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

- Baumeister, R.F., & Bushman, B.J. (2014). *Social Psychology and Human Nature* (3rd Edition). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/ Cengage.
- Vohs, K.D., & Baumeister, R.F. (Eds.) (2016). *Handbook of self-regulation: Research, theory, and applications* (3rd Edition). New York: Guilford.
- Seligman, M., Railton, P., & Baumeister, R., & Sripada, C. (2016). *Homo Prospectus*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Baumeister, R.F., & Bushman, B.J. (2017). *Social Psychology and Human Nature* (4th Edn). Belmont, CA: Cengage.
- Forgas, J.P., & Baumeister, R.F. (Eds.) (in press). *The social psychology of living well*. New York: Routledge Psychology Press.

PUBLICATION SUMMARY TABLE: FREQUENT & PROMINENT OUTLETS

Total Publications	632
Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles	304
Books	35
Psychological Review	3
Psychological Bulletin	9
Journal of Personality and Social Psychology	50
Personality and Social Psychology Review	9
Journal of Personality	18
Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin	24
Psychological Science	9
Perspectives on Psychological Science	8
Journal of Experimental Social Psychology	17
Review of General Psychology	11
Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology	11
Psychological Inquiry	14

PUBLICATIONS: COMPLETE LIST

1976

- Jones, E. E., & Baumeister, R. F. (1976). The self-monitor looks at the ingratiation. *Journal of Personality*, 44, 654-674. doi:10.1111/j.1467-6494.1976.tb00144.x

1978

Baumeister, R. F., & Jones, E. E. (1978). When self-presentation is constrained by the target's knowledge: Consistency and compensation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 36, 608-618. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.36.6.608

1979

Baumeister, R. F., Cooper, J., & Skib, B. A. (1979). Inferior performance as a selective response to expectancy: Taking a dive to make a point. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 37, 424-432. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.37.3.424

1981

Baumeister, R. F., & Cooper, J. (1981). Can the public expectation of emotion cause that emotion? *Journal of Personality*, 49, 49-59. doi:10.1111/j.1467-6494.1981.tb00845.x

1982

Baumeister, R. F. (1982). A self-presentational view of social phenomena. *Psychological Bulletin*, 91, 3-26. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.91.1.3

Baumeister, R. F., & Darley, J. M. (1982). Reducing the biasing effect of perpetrator attractiveness in jury simulation. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 8, 286-292. doi:10.1177/0146167282082016

Baumeister, R. F. (1982). Self-esteem, self-presentation, and future interaction: A dilemma of reputation. *Journal of Personality*, 50, 29-45. doi:10.1111/j.1467-6494.1982.tb00743.x

1983

Baumeister, R. F., & Placidi, K. S. (1983). A social history and analysis of the LSD controversy. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 23, 25-58. doi:10.1177/0022167883234003

1984

Baumeister, R. F. (1984). Choking under pressure: Self-consciousness and paradoxical effects of incentives on skillful performance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 46, 610-620. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.46.3.610

Baumeister, R. F., & Tice, D. M. (1984). Role of self-presentation and choice in cognitive dissonance under forced compliance: Necessary or sufficient causes? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 46, 5-13. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.46.1.5

Baumeister, R. F., & Steinhilber, A. (1984). Paradoxical effects of supportive audiences on performance under pressure: The home field disadvantage in sports championships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 47, 85-93. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.47.1.85

Hamilton, J. C., & Baumeister, R. F. (1984). Biasing evaluations to appear unbiased: A self-presentational paradox. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 20, 552-566. doi:10.1016/0022-1031(84)90043-X

Tang, T. L., & Baumeister, R. F. (1984). Effects of personal values, perceived surveillance, and task labels on task preference: The ideology of turning play into work. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 69*, 99-105. doi:10.1037/0021-9010.69.1.99

McFarlin, D. B., Baumeister, R. F., & Blascovich, J. (1984). On knowing when to quit: Task failure, self-esteem, advice, and nonproductive persistence. *Journal of Personality, 52*, 138-155. doi:10.1111/j.1467-6494.1984.tb00349.x

Baumeister, R. F. (1984). Acid rock: A critical reappraisal and psychological commentary. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 16*, 339-345. doi:10.1080/02791072.1984.10472304

Baumeister, R. F. (1984). Some methodological reflections on interdisciplinary research. *Personality Forum, 2*, 17-19.

1985

Baumeister, R. F., Hamilton, J. C., & Tice, D. M. (1985). Public versus private expectancy of success: Confidence booster or performance pressure? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 48*, 1447-1457. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.48.6.1447

Tice, D. M., & Baumeister, R. F. (1985). Masculinity inhibits helping in emergencies: Personality does predict the bystander effect. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 49*, 420-428. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.49.2.420

Baumeister, R. F., Shapiro, J. P., & Tice, D. M. (1985). Two kinds of identity crisis. *Journal of Personality, 53*, 407-424. doi:10.1111/j.1467-6494.1985.tb00373.x

Baumeister, R. F., & Tice, D. M. (1985). Self-esteem and responses to success and failure: Subsequent performance and intrinsic motivation. *Journal of Personality, 53*, 450-467. doi:10.1111/j.1467-6494.1985.tb00376.x

Baumeister, R. F., & Tice, D. M. (1985). Toward a theory of situational structure. *Environment and Behavior, 17*, 147-192. doi:10.1177/0013916585172001

Chesner, S. C., & Baumeister, R. F. (1985). Effects of therapist's disclosure of religious beliefs on the intimacy of client self-disclosure. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 3*, 97-105. doi: 10.1521/jscp.1985.3.1.97

Baumeister, R. F. (1985). The championship choke. *Psychology Today, 19* (4: April), 48-52.

Tice, D. M., Buder, J., & Baumeister, R. F. (1985). Development of self-consciousness: At what age does audience pressure disrupt performance? *Adolescence, 20*, 301-305.

Baumeister, R. F., & Covington, M. V. (1985). Self-esteem, persuasion, and retrospective distortion of initial attitudes. *Electronic Social Psychology, 1*, 1-22.

Baumeister, R. F. (1985). Review of *The Analytic Attitude* by R. Schafer. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, 26, 123-124.

1986

Baumeister, R. F. (1986). *Identity: Cultural Change and the Struggle for Self*. New York: Oxford University Press. doi: 10.1525/si.1988.11.1.150

Baumeister, R. F. (Ed). (1986) . *Public Self and Private Self*. New York: Springer-Verlag.

Baumeister, R. F., & Showers, C. J. (1986). A review of paradoxical performance effects: Choking under pressure in sports and mental tests. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 16, 361-383. doi:10.1002/ejsp.2420160405

Baumeister, R. F., & Tice, D. M. (1986). How adolescence became the struggle for self: A historical transformation of psychological development. In J. Suls & A.G. Greenwald (Eds.), *Psychological Perspectives on the Self*, vol. 3 (pp. 183-201). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Mullen, B., Futrell, D., Stairs, D., Tice, D.M., Baumeister, R.F., Dawson, K.E., Riordan, C.A., Radloff, C.E., Goethals, G.R., Kennedy, J.G., & Rosenfeld, P. (1986). Newscasters' facial expressions and voting behavior of viewers: Can a smile elect a president? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 51, 291-295. doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.51.2.291

Baumeister, R. F., & Hutton, D. G. (1986). Self-presentation theory. In B. Mullen & G.R. Goethals (Eds.), *General Theories of Group Behavior* (pp. 71-87). New York: Springer-Verlag.

Baumeister, R. F., & Zehr, H.D. (1986). *Test Item File: Psychology*. New York: Macmillan.

Baumeister, R. F., & Tice, D. M. (1986). Four selves, two motives, and a substitute process model. In R. F. Baumeister (Ed.), *Public Self and Private Self* (pp. 63-74). New York: Springer-Verlag.

1987

Baumeister, R. F. (1987). How the self became a problem: A psychological review of historical research. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 52, 163-176. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.52.1.163

Baumeister, R. F., & Tice, D. M. (1987). Emotion and self-presentation. In R. Hogan & W. H. Jones (Eds.), *Perspectives in Personality: Theory, Measurement, and Interpersonal Dynamics*, vol 2 (pp. 181-199), JAI Press.

Shapiro, J. P., Baumeister, R. F., & Kessler, J. W. (1987). Children's awareness of themselves as teasers and their value judgments of teasing. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 64, 1102-1102. doi:10.2466/pms.1987.64.3c.1102

Mullen, B., & Baumeister, R. F. (1987). Group effects on self-attention and performance: Social loafing, social facilitation, and social impairment. In C. Hendrick (Ed.), *Group processes and intergroup relations* (pp. 189-206). Thousand Oaks, CA, US: Sage Publications, Inc, Thousand Oaks, CA.

Baumeister, R. F. (1987). Social cognition: Understanding the social world. In R.A. Baron & D. Byrne (Eds.), *Social Psychology*. Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon.

Baumeister, R. F. (1987). Attitudes: Evaluating the social world. In R.A. Baron & D. Byrne (Eds.), *Social Psychology*. Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon.

Baumeister, R. F. (1987). New insights into self-deception. *Contemporary Psychology*, 32, 698-699. doi: 10.1037/027378

1988

Baumeister, R. F., & Scher, S. J. (1988). Self-defeating behavior patterns among normal individuals: Review and analysis of common self-destructive tendencies. *Psychological Bulletin*, 104, 3-22. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.104.1.3

Baumeister, R. F. (1988). Masochism as escape from self. *Journal of Sex Research*, 25, 28-59.

Baumeister, R. F., & Tice, D. M. (1988). Metatraits. *Journal of Personality*, 56, 571-598. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-6494.1988.tb00903.x

Baumeister, R. F., Chesner, S. P., Senders, P. S., & Tice, D. M. (1988). Who's in charge here? Group leaders do lend help in emergencies. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 14, 17-22. doi: 10.1177/0146167288141002

Baumeister, R. F. (1988). Gender differences in masochistic scripts. *Journal of Sex Research*, 25, 478-499. doi: 10.1080/00224498809551477.

Baumeister, R. F. (1988). Should we stop studying sex differences altogether? *American Psychologist*, 43, 1092-1095. doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.43.12.1092.b.

Baumeister, R. F. (1988). *Group performance under pressure*. Technical report for Battelle Laboratories and Naval Training Systems Center, March 1988.

Baumeister, R. F. (1988). Many concepts of the self. *PsycCRITIQUES*, 33, 486-487. doi: 10.1037/025762.

1989

Baumeister, R. F. (1989). *Masochism and the self*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.

- Baumeister, R. F., Tice, D. M., & Hutton, D. G. (1989). Self-presentational motivations and personality differences in self-esteem. *Journal of Personality*, *57*, 547-579. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-6494.1989.tb02384.x
- Baumeister, R. F., Hutton, D. G., & Tice, D. M. (1989). Cognitive processes during deliberate self-presentation: How self-presenters alter and misinterpret the behavior of their interaction partners. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, *25*, 59-78. doi: 10.1016/0022-1031(89)90039-5
- Baumeister, R. F. (1989). The optimal margin of illusion. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, *8*, 176-189. doi: 10.1521/jscp.1989.8.2.176
- Baumeister, R. F., & Senders, P. S. (1989). Identity development and the role structure of children's games. *The Journal of Genetic Psychology: Research and Theory on Human Development*, *150*, 19-37.
- Baumeister, R. F. (1989). The problem of life's meaning. In D. Buss & N. Cantor (Eds.), *Personality Psychology: Recent Trends and Emerging Directions* (pp. 138-148). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Baumeister, R. F. (1989). Social intelligence and the construction of meaning in life. In R. S. Wyer, & T. K. Srull (Eds.), *Social intelligence and cognitive assessments of personality*. (pp. 71-80). Hillsdale, NJ, England: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Baumeister, R. F. (1989). Living fictions. *PsycCRITIQUES*, *34*, 943-943. doi: 10.1037/030678
- 1990**
- Baumeister, R.F. (1990). Suicide as escape from self. *Psychological Review*, *97*, 90-113. doi: 10.1037/0033-295X.97.1.90
- Baumeister, R. F., Stillwell, A., & Wotman, S. R. (1990). Victim and perpetrator accounts of interpersonal conflict: Autobiographical narratives about anger. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *59*, 994-1005. doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.59.5.994
- Baumeister, R. F., & Tice, D. M. (1990). Anxiety and social exclusion. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, *9*, 165-195. doi: 10.1521/jscp.1990.9.2.165.
- Tice, D. M., & Baumeister, R. F. (1990). Self-esteem, self-handicapping, and self-presentation: The strategy of inadequate practice. *Journal of Personality*, *58*, 443-464. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-6494.1990.tb00237.x.
- Baumeister, R. F. (1990). Anxiety and deconstruction: On escaping the self. In J. M. Olson, & M. P. Zanna (Eds.), *Self-inference processes: The ontario symposium, vol. 6*. (pp. 259-291). Hillsdale, NJ, England: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.

- Baumeister, R. F., Hutton, D. G., & Cairns, K. J. (1990). Negative effects of praise on skilled performance. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 11*, 131-148. doi: 10.1207/s15324834baspl102_2.
- Baumeister, R. F. (1990). Item variances and median splits: Some encouraging and reassuring findings. *Journal of Personality, 58*, 589-594. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-6494.1990.tb00244.x
- Baumeister, R. F. (1989). Motives and costs of self-presentation in organizations. In R. A. Giacalone, & P. Rosenfeld (Eds.), *Impression management in the organization*. (pp. 57-71). Hillsdale, NJ, England: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Baumeister, R. F., Kahn, J., & Tice, D. M. (1990). Obesity as a self-handicapping strategy: Personality, selective attribution of problems, and weight loss. *Journal of Social Psychology, 130*, 121-123. doi: 10.1080/00224545.1990.9922943
- Baumeister, R. F. (1990). Identity crisis. In R. M. Lerner, A. C. Petersen, & J. Brooks-Gunn (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Adolescence* (pp. 532-535). New York: Garland.
- Baumeister, R. F. (1990). Some opinions and perspectives on modern sexuality. *PsycCRITIQUES, 35*, 386-387. doi: 10.1037/028499
- Baumeister, R. F. (1990). Review of *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology, Vol. 21*, Edited by L. Berkowitz. *Contemporary Sociology, 19*, 151-153.
- 1991**
- Baumeister, R. F. (1991). *Meanings of Life*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Baumeister, R. F. (1991). *Escaping the Self: Alcoholism, Spirituality, Masochism, and Other Flights from the Burden of Selfhood*. New York: Basic Books.
- Heatherton, T. F., & Baumeister, R. F. (1991). Binge eating as escape from self-awareness. *Psychological Bulletin, 110*, 86-108. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.110.1.86
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