

# BROAD COMMODITY INDEX

COMMENTARY + PROFILE

**SEPTEMBER 2023** 

All performance data, portfolio information September 30th, 2023.

# **AUSPICE** Capital Advisors

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#### **CUMULATIVE PERFORMANCE**

(SINCE JANUARY 2007)



Source: Bloomberg and Auspice Investment Operations. The performance of Auspice Broad Commodity Index prior to 9/30/2010 is simulated and hypothetical as published by the NYSE. See Important Disclaimers and Notes on last page. You cannot invest directly in an index. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

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3 Year Morningstar Rating™ for Direxion Auspice Broad Commodity Strategy Fund ETF (COM), which tracks ABCERI. Overall Morningstar Rating™ out of 100 US Fund Commodities Broad Basket funds based on risk adjusted returns as of 04/30/2023<sup>†</sup>

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# **SUMMARY**

Source of data is Bloomberg unless otherwise indicated.

Months like September remind us that there is more to the "markets" than equity and fixed income and that active strategies and tactical positioning have a valuable place in a portfolio.

The long-only commodity benchmarks were mixed with the Bloomberg Commodity Index (BCOM) correcting 1.1% while the energy heavy GSCI outperformed for a gain of 3.7%.

Global equity benchmarks weakened sharply as recessionary narratives and higher interest rates weighed heavy with the tech heavy Nasdaq falling 5.8% and the S&P500 and Canadian TSX60 softening 4.9% and 3.6% respectively. The weakness extended beyond North America, the global benchmark MSCI ACWI was off 4.1% while Asian markets didn't avoid the sell-off. The Hang Seng lost 3.1% to be down 10% on the year alongside the FTSE A50 China market down 1.6% for -4.7% in 2023.

Year-over-year inflation (US CPI) increased again to 3.7% (from 3.2% in July) per Chart 2. While the US Federal Reserve held rates steady (at a 22 year high) on September 20, it signalled support for further tightening this year<sup>1</sup>. Although the Bank of Canada held its policy rate steady at 5.0% alongside the Bank of England, the European Central Bank continued to raise rates. Bonds continued to fall during the month, raising rates alongside an inverted yield curve environment (higher short-term rates) indicating further concerns.

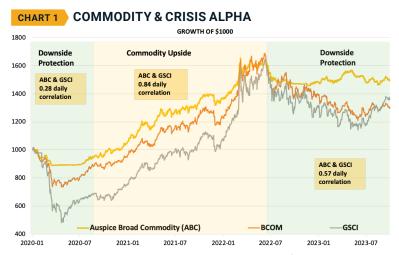
The US dollar continued to rally gaining 2.5% vis-à-vis global currencies with the Canadian and Aussie dollars softening only 0.3% and 0.7% while the Yen, Pound and Euro dropped 3.1%, 3.6% and 2.6% respectively.

### **RESULTS**

Per Table 1, Auspice Broad Commodity gained 0.61%, outperforming the Bloomberg Commodity (BCOM) index. The positive result pulls the ABCERI spread to 7.7% to BCOM. Per Table 1, ABCERI has outperformed on most timeframes, on absolute and risk-adjusted terms even though the strategy operates at a fraction of the risk in terms of volatility and drawdown. Long-term, on a 10- and 15-year basis representing a full cycle exposure, Auspice Broad Commodity is positive to the negative benchmark results.

Chart 1 provides a clear visual of the strategy results through both periods of commodity weakness and strength. The ABCERI index has limited the downside weakness (Q1 2020) and even trended higher while commodity benchmarks continued to slide (Q1 2023).

For portfolio managers and asset allocators, the Auspice Broad Commodity strategy not only has provided better absolute and risk-adjusted results but has resulted in a more accretive addition and experience for client portfolios. ETFs that track ABCERI (NYSE "COM" and TSX "CCOM") are positive on the year, earning a cash return on over 90% of the ETF AUM, and adding over 3.0% of additional gains over the underlying ABCERI index.



Source: Bloomberg and Auspice Investment Operations. Past performance is not indicative of future results. You cannot invest directly in an index.

# TABLE 1 ABSOLUTE PERFORMANCE

	ABCERI	BCOM ER INDEX	S&P GSCI ER INDEX	MSCI ACWI INDEX
1 Month	0.61%	-1.12%	3.67%	-4.14%
2023 YTD	0.67%	-7.06%	3.23%	10.06%
1 yr (Oct 22)	1.45%	-5.96%	5.69%	20.80%
3 yr (Oct 20)	54.23%	47.97%	104.61%	22.14%
5 yr (Oct 18)	39.59%	23.05%	19.81%	36.76%
10 yr (Oct 13)	12.14%	-17.52%	-31.22%	107.21%
15 yr (Oct 08)	50.83%	-37.51%	-56.05%	200.42%
Ann. Return (Jan 07)	4.45%	-2.72%	-3.46%	5.62%
Std Deviation	10.43%	16.61%	23.40%	16.56%
Sharpe Ratio	0.49	-0.08	-0.02	0.45
MAR Ratio	0.10	-0.04	-0.04	0.10
Worst Drawdown	-42.90%	-73.87%	-88.06%	-54.92%

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# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) YOY% CHANGE 10.0 9.0 8.0 7.0 6.0 5.0 4.0 3.0 2.0 1.0 0.0 2020-04 2020-07 2020-10 2021-01 2021-04 2021-07 2021-10 2022-01 2022-04 2022-07 2022-10 2023-01 2023-04 2023-07



# **OUTLOOK**

US Treasuries, typically considered "risk-free", are on track for their longest stretch of losses since 1787, potentially registering a 3-year loss, a first in US history<sup>2</sup>. Perhaps it is no longer a surprise that bond rating agency Fitch downgraded the United States long-term rating from AAA to AA+ last month. Alongside this, the benchmark Barclays' Aggregate Bond Index, typically considered "low risk", remains negative since 2020.

In September, equities also came under pressure, another blow to the traditional 60/40 (equity and bond) portfolio, and no longer masking the perceived benefits of this outdated approach. It is more widely being recognized that bonds don't do a great job of hedging equities during inflationary times. Trend-following CTAs, on the other hand, delivered strong performance offsetting negative equity AND bond performance, consistent with historically strong CTA performance during periods of equity market stress. See this month's blog for more.

If you have not updated your concept of diversification, and more importantly "risk" in the current inflationary environment, we suggest now may be a prudent time to do so. We can help.

### ATTRIBUTIONS AND TRADES

The Auspice Broad Commodity Index portfolio was stable in September. The portfolio continues to hold exposures across the diverse sub-sectors of Energies and Ags (including both Grains and Soft Commodities) while on the sidelines in Metals. Per Chart 4, the attribution was positive with Energy outperforming and Ags pulling back.

The strategy is holding 6 of the 12 components or 50% of available components (see Chart 5) and remains able to add commodity markets broadly in all sub-sectors as individual market merit develops.

### **SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS**

#### **ENERGY**

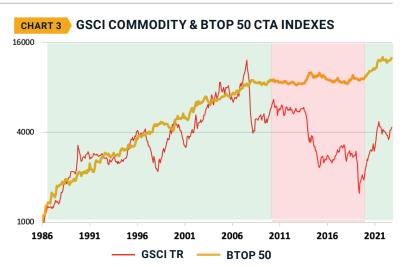
Heating Oil again led the petroleum energy markets gaining over 8% and followed by WTI Crude Oil. Bucking the upside trend, Gasoline and Natural Gas corrected 4%. The strategy remains without exposure to Natural Gas while long Gasoline.

#### **METALS**

Most precious and base metals remained weak in September with Silver falling over 9% alongside Gold softening 5%. Copper softened a more modest 2% and we remain without a weighting sector wide.

## **AGRICULTURE**

Most Ags sold off and remain volatile with strong moves in both directions. In Grains, Soybeans fell 6.9% where we hold an exposure. Corn softened a mere 0.3% but Wheat dropped over 10% and we remain on the sidelines in both. In Softs, Cotton was off 0.8% while the top performing component in the portfolio for the month and the year was Sugar, up 4.6%.



Source: Bloomberg and Auspice Investment Operations You cannot invest directly in an index.

# TABLE 2 CTA REGIME ANALYSIS

	1987-2010	2011-2019	2020-2023
Average CPI	2.9	1.8	4.6
Average VIX <sup>1</sup>	20.4	16.2	23.3
Ann. CTA Return	9.17%	0.78%	8.76%

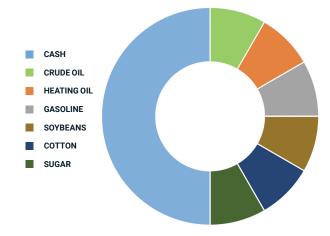
1 - VIX Data commences in 1990. Source: Bloomberg and Auspice Investment Operations. You cannot invest directly in an index.



Source: Bloomberg and Auspice Investment Operations.

# CHART 5 COMPONENT EXPOSURE: LONG / FLAT

ETFs that track ABCERI historically >90% invested in cash and earn a cash return, regardless of the number of active (long) positions.



Source: Auspice Investment Operations.



# WHY AUSPICE INDICES

The Auspice Indices are designed to meet the needs of investors that are looking to participate in liquid alternatives through a disciplined approach without sacrificing performance, diversification, and transparency. We believe Auspice Indices encompass everything from alpha to beta, across a return continuum. The indices blend elements of active management and indexing into a transparent, published, single strategy rules-based approach.

### WHY AUSPICE INDICES

The Auspice Broad Commodity Index aims to capture upward trends in the commodity markets while minimizing risk during downtrends.

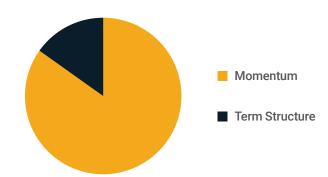
The index is tactical long strategy that focuses on Momentum and Term Structure to track either long or flat positions in a diversified portfolio of commodity futures which cover the energy, metal, and agricultural sectors. The index incorporates dynamic risk management and contract rolling methods. The index is available in total return (collateralized) and excess return (non-collateralized) versions.

### THE MAIN POINTS OF DIFFERENTIATION INCLUDE:

Auspice Broad Commodity combines tactical commodity exposure with capital preservation. We believe that traditional passive long-only commodity indices do not provide investors with an optimal long term investment solution.

- Seeks to capture upward trends in the commodity markets while minimizing risk during downtrends
- Tactical exposure to a diversified basket of commodities that can individually position long or flat (no position)
- Rules-based quantitative methodology combined with dynamic risk management and contract roll optimization to deliver superior returns

# RETURN DRIVERS



Source: Auspice Investment Operations.

### AUSPICE BROAD COMMODITY INDEX

Long / Flat Approach

Positions can be changed on an intra-month bases

Accounts for Short-term Price Trends

Practices a Smart Roll-Yield to minimize impact of contango and backwardation

Broadly diversified (when exposed) and less concentrated in any one commodity sector

Rebalanced monthly based on volatility of each underlying commodity

#### LONG-ONLY COMMODITY INDICES

Long-Only Approach

Positions are always 100% long

Doesn't take into account downward price trends

Contracts typically roll into next contract month

Poorly diversified amongst single sectors

Most rebalance annually based on predetermined weightings for commodity sector

### OTHER DETAILS

Calculated and published by NYSE since 2010. Tickers: Bloomberg ABCERI, Reuters ABCERI

#### PRODUCT AVAILABILITY

Separately Managed Accounts

Licensing and/or sub-advisory of the strategy
Bespoke product design
ETFs: through partner firms
40 Act Mutual Funds: US investors through partner firms



# COMPARATIVE BROAD COMMODITY INDEX PERFORMANCE



Source: Bloomberg and Auspice Investment Operations. The performance of Auspice Broad Commodity Index prior to 9/30/2010 is simulated and hypothetical as published by the NYSE. See Important Disclaimers and Notes on last page. You cannot invest directly in an index. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

# MONTHLY PERFORMANCE TABLE\*

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	RETURN
2023	2.78%	-2.85%	3.23%	2.07%	-2.31%	-2.87%	1.34%	-1.09%	0.61%				0.67%
2022	3.57%	5.21%	6.42%	1.60%	-0.19%	-4.61%	-2.46%	-0.26%	-1.18%	-0.14%	-0.25%	1.16%	8.68%
2021	3.09%	7.65%	-1.44%	7.25%	1.13%	1.90%	1.55%	0.38%	2.64%	3.41%	-4.62%	3.28%	28.83%
2020	-5.36%	-3.02%	-2.89%	0.07%	0.20%	0.19%	3.67%	3.62%	0.65%	0.67%	2.41%	6.13%	5.93%
2019	1.74%	-0.55%	-1.44%	-0.18%	-6.28%	2.52%	-0.27%	0.51%	-1.08%	1.17%	-0.71%	1.75%	-3.06%
2018	0.58%	-1.63%	0.40%	2.80%	2.68%	-3.16%	0.60%	-0.20%	0.72%	-2.60%	-1.09%	0.10%	-0.98%
2017	-1.59%	-0.44%	-2.38%	-3.08%	-0.56%	-2.35%	-2.06%	1.31%	-1.82%	1.74%	0.43%	2.78%	-7.92%
2016	-0.69%	1.01%	0.92%	4.00%	0.00%	2.64%	-0.61%	-1.75%	1.94%	-1.15%	0.49%	1.59%	8.55%
2015	-2.13%	-0.18%	-1.64%	0.99%	-1.78%	-0.08%	-7.77%	-1.59%	-0.27%	-0.01%	0.13%	0.29%	-13.45%
2014	-2.41%	2.68%	-1.23%	1.27%	-3.79%	1.03%	-3.57%	-0.96%	-1.64%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.54%	-8.97%
2013	2.45%	-2.32%	0.87%	-1.42%	-0.55%	-0.27%	-0.11%	1.03%	-2.26%	-1.57%	0.55%	0.39%	-3.27%
2012	0.90%	2.28%	0.09%	-0.38%	-6.43%	2.24%	5.41%	-0.37%	0.82%	-3.79%	0.64%	-1.92%	-1.02%
2011	2.44%	4.23%	-1.96%	4.32%	-5.11%	-2.84%	2.88%	0.73%	-6.28%	0.59%	-0.46%	-1.25%	0.54%
2010	-3.81%	2.61%	0.53%	1.87%	-5.57%	-0.40%	1.03%	2.64%	6.99%	7.35%	1.02%	9.66%	25.43%
2009	0.00%	-0.66%	-0.24%	0.01%	5.78%	-5.49%	2.20%	2.80%	0.39%	2.52%	4.00%	-0.66%	10.69%
2008	5.89%	10.60%	-5.20%	3.98%	4.05%	6.96%	-7.48%	-4.78%	-1.31%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	11.71%
2007	0.90%	2.39%	-1.25%	0.33%	0.13%	2.44%	1.74%	-0.83%	7.48%	4.05%	-2.42%	6.42%	23.04%
2006	5.59%	-0.45%	2.39%	6.87%	1.40%	-2.41%	0.07%	-2.92%	-0.44%	2.39%	2.74%	-0.23%	15.54%
2005	0.40%	4.37%	0.75%	-3.87%	-2.18%	2.07%	1.75%	5.95%	3.24%	-4.19%	2.93%	5.32%	17.16%
2004	2.18%	6.32%	3.54%	-3.42%	-0.70%	-1.49%	3.30%	-1.53%	3.98%	0.57%	0.77%	-4.43%	8.87%
2003	6.32%	2.27%	-7.68%	-1.86%	2.82%	-2.92%	1.80%	2.04%	0.32%	6.34%	0.16%	5.95%	15.63%
2002	-0.62%	-0.17%	2.53%	-0.50%	0.61%	1.42%	-0.78%	3.42%	2.43%	-0.20%	-1.02%	4.31%	11.85%
2001	-1.78%	-0.07%	-1.33%	2.07%	-2.34%	2.22%	0.48%	0.77%	-1.53%	-1.11%	-0.33%	0.21%	-7.04%
2000	2.41%	1.08%	-0.62%	-1.93%	8.62%	1.29%	-0.71%	5.78%	-0.97%	-0.86%	2.49%	-1.77%	15.24%

Represents index data simulated prior to third party publishing as calculated by the NYSE.



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### PERFORMANCE NOTES

The Equity benchmarks used in this material are intended to reflect the general equity market performance. They are shown to illustrate the non-correlated attributes versus other assets. Adding non-correlated assets within a portfolio has the potential to reduce portfolio volatility and drawdowns.

The performance of Auspice Broad Commodity Index prior to 9/30/2010 is simulated and hypothetical as published by the NYSE. All performance data for all indices assumes the reinvestment of all distributions. To the extent information for the index for the period prior to its initial calculation date is made available, any such information will be simulated (i.e., calculations of how the index might have performed during that time period if the index had existed). Any comparisons, assertions and conclusions regarding the performance of the index during the time period prior to the initial calculation date will be based on back-testing.

These results are based on simulated or hypothetical performance results that have certain inherent limitations. Unlike the results shown in an actual performance record, these results do not represent actual trading. Also, because these trades have not actually been executed, these results may have under-or overcompensated for the impact, if any, of certain market factors, such as lack of liquidity. Simulated or hypothetical trading programs in general are also subject to the fact that they are designed with the benefit of hindsight. No representation is being made that any account will or is likely to achieve profits or losses similar to these being shown. The index does not have commissions, management/incentive fees, or operating expenses.

## **COMPARABLE INDICES**

\*Returns for **Auspice Broad Commodity Excess Return Index (ABCERI)** represent returns calculated and published by the NYSE. The index does not have commissions, management/incentive fees, or operating expenses.

The Bloomberg Commodity (Excess Return) Index (**BCOM ER**), is a broadly diversified index that allows investors to track 19 commodity futures through a single, simple measure.

The **S&P/TSX 60 Index** is designed to represent leading companies in leading industries. Its 60 stocks make it ideal for coverage of companies with large market capitalizations and a cost-efficient way to achieve Canadian equity exposure. Price Return data is used (not including dividends).

The **S&P 500** is an index of 500 stocks chosen for market size, liquidity and industry grouping, among other factors. The S&P 500 is designed to be a leading indicator of U.S. equities and is meant to reflect the risk/return characteristics of the large cap universe. Price Return data is used (not including dividends).

The **(MSCI) World Index**, Morgan Stanley Capital International, is designed to measure equity market performance large and mid-cap equity performance across 23 developed markets countries, covering approximately 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in each. This index offers a broad global equity benchmark, without emerging markets exposure.

The MSCI ACWI (Net) Index, is designed to represent performance of the full opportunity set of largeand mid-cap stocks across 23 developed and 26 emerging markets.

**Excess Return (ER)** Indexes do not include collateral return. The S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity Excess Return Index (S&P GSCI ER), is a composite index of commodity sector returns representing an unleveraged, long-only investment in commodity futures that is broadly diversified across the spectrum of commodities.

The **Barclay BTOP50 CTA Index** seeks to replicate the overall composition of the managed futures industry with regard to trading style and overall market exposure. The BTOP50 employs a top-down approach in selecting its constituents. The largest investable trading advisor programs, as measured by assets under management, are selected for inclusion in the BTOP50.

The CTA indexes do not encompass the whole universe of CTAs. The CTAs that comprise the indices have submitted their information voluntarily and the performance has not been verified by the index publisher.

The **EURO STOXX 50** is a stock index of Eurozone stocks designed by STOXX, an index provider owned by Deutsche Börse Group. As of April 2021, the index is dominated by France and Germany.

The **Hang Seng Index** is a freefloat-adjusted market-capitalization-weighted equity market index in Hong Kong. It is used to record and monitor daily changes of the largest companies of the Hong Kong stock market and is the main indicator of the overall market performance in Hong Kong.

The **FTSE China A50** Index is a stock market index by the FTSE Group. The components were chosen from the Shanghai Stock Exchange and Shenzhen Stock Exchange, which issue A-shares. B-shares (shares for foreigners) are not included.

The DBIQ Diversified Agriculture Index Excess Return is a rules-based index composed of futures contracts on some of the most liquid and widely traded agricultural commodities.

The UN Food and Agriculture World Food Price Index (FAO Food Price Index) is a food price index by the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) of the United Nations. It records the development of world market prices of 55 agricultural commodities and foodstuffs.

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