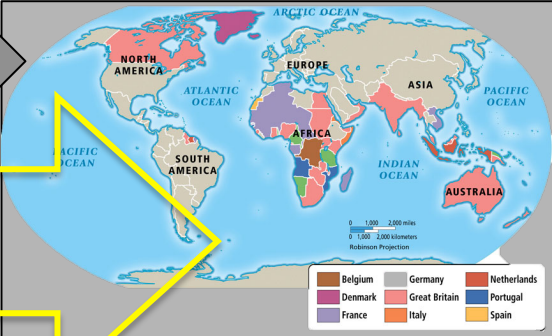


## KEY CONCEPT 5.2: IMPERIALISM & NATION-STATE FORMATION

THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION WAS A DOMESTIC PHENOMENON THAT HAD INTERNATIONAL CONSEQUENCES. THE MOST VISIBLE OF THESE IS THE GROWTH OF EUROPEAN EMPIRES IN THE SEARCH FOR **MARKETS & MATERIALS**. **m&m's**



MANY STATES FROM THE PREVIOUS ERA DOUBLED DOWN ON EXISTING COLONIES:

BRITISH INDIA      DUTCH INDONESIA

EUROPE (later USA, JAPAN) USED THEIR INDUSTRIAL ADVANTAGE TO BUILD EMPIRE THROUGHOUT ASIA, PACIFIC, and AFRICA

METHODS USED BY THE 'WEST':

**DIplomacy**      **WARfare**

LAND ACQUIRED VIA TREATY      LAND ACQUIRED & MAINTAINED VIA TECH. ADVANTAGE

BERLIN CONFERENCE 1884      BELGIANS IN THE CONGO

**ECONOMIC IMPERIALISM**

NOT ALL ACTS OF IMPERIALISM REQUIRED A TOTAL TAKEOVER OF PRE-EXISTING POLITICAL STRUCTURES. OFTEN IT WAS MORE LUCRATIVE TO DOMINATE THEM **ECONOMICALLY**. EXAMPLES:

Opium War      MONROE DOCTRINE

WESTERN ARRIVAL INFLUENCED BOTH THE **FORMATION & CONTRACTION** OF STATES AROUND THE WORLD:

**FORMATION:**

AMERICAN MANIFEST DESTINY      RUSSIAN EXPANSION      MEIJI JAPAN

**CONTRACTION:**

THE AP FOCUSES HERE ON THE DISSOLUTION OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE:

BALKAN INDEP.      EGYPTIAN SEMI-INDEP.      EUROPEANS NORTH AFRICA

**DEVELOPMENT OF NEW STATES:** CHEROKEE, SIAM, ZULU, HAWAII

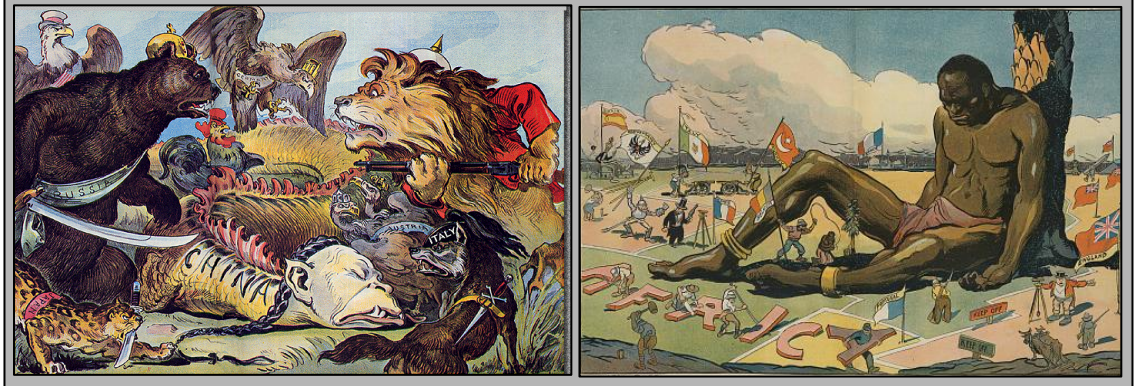
**RISE OF NATIONALISM:** GERMANY, LIBERIAN

**TERM TO KNOW: SETTLER COLONY**

FOREIGN FAMILY UNITS 'SETTLE' IN NEW COLONY. AS LOCAL POPULATION DECREASES, FOREIGNERS TAKE THAT LAND. GENERALLY SEEN AS RACIALLY SUPERIOR TO INDIGENOUS.

EXAMPLES: KENYA, SOUTH AFRICA, MOZAMBIQUE      ZIMBABWE, ALGERIA, AMERICAN FRONTIER      AUSTRALIA

IMPERIALISM TOOK PLACE DURING THE GOLDEN AGE OF POLITICAL CARTOONS. HERE ARE TWO DEMONSTRATING THE EUROPEANS' LAND GRABS IN CHINA & AFRICA



THIS WHOLE ENTERPRISE WAS FACILITATED BY **RACIAL POLICIES**. EUROPEANS JUSTIFIED THEIR ACTIONS IN NUMEROUS WAYS. HERE ARE SOME EXAMPLES:

- SOCIAL DARWINISM** - "WE ARE BETTER BECAUSE OF SCIENCE"
- 'WHITE MAN'S BURDEN'** - "WE ARE DOING THIS BECAUSE WE CARE"
- COMPETITION** - "IF WE WEREN'T HERE; SOME OTHER WHITE GUYS WOULD BE"