Simon Ditchfield is Professor of history and director of the Centre for Renaissance and Early Modern Studies (CREMS) at the University of York, UK. His research interests all relate to perceptions and uses of the past in previous societies, most recently in relation to the making of Roman Catholicism as a world religion 1500-1700. His many publications include *A Companion to Early Modern Rome, 1492-1692* (Brill, 2019) co-edited with Pamela Jones and Barbara Wisch, that was co-winner of the SCSC Bainton Prize for Reference books (2020). Since 2010 he has been editor of the *Journal of Early Modern History*. 