**Introduction**

**Part One: The Helleno-Islamic Mediterranean (650–1050 C.E.)**

**Chapter 1: “The Legacy of Empire”**
- 1. The Battle of Siffin
- 2. Battle of Tours (732CE)
- 3. Legends of Women & the Conquest of al-Andalus
- 4. Toda of Navarre and 'Abd al-Rahman III
- 5. Charlemagne’s Elephant
- 6. Basil Lakapenos

**Chapter 2: “Mediterranean Connections”**
- 1. Harald Hadrada
- 2. Religious Relations in Fatimid Cairo
- 3. The Calendar of Córdoba
- 4. Jewish Traders’ Letters from the Cairo Geniza
- 5. Ibn Fadlan- At the Frontiers of the Mediterranean World

**Chapter 3: “Conversion and the Consolidation of Identities”**
- 1. Christian Arabization in Muslim Lands
- 2. Byzantine Iconoclasm
- 3. The Donation of Constantine
- 4. Jews in Early Medieval Europe
- 5. Jewish Communities and Muslim Authorities in the Cairo Geniza

**Chapter 4: “Peoples of the Book Reading their Books”**
- 1. Which is the Bible, Which is the Qur’an?
- 2. The Myth of the Septuagint
- 3. Studying in Eleventh-Century Iraq and France
- 4. Hadiths on Fasting, Charity, and the Hajj
- 5. A Christian and a Muslim Interpret their Scriptures
- 6. Plotinus on the One
- 7. Ibn Hazm Critiques the Christian Gospels and Explores the Nature of Love
Part Two: An Age of Conflict and Collaboration (1050–1350 C.E.)

Chapter 5: “Holy and Unholy War”
1. The Fall of Yusuf ibn Naghrilla
2. The Trial of Philip of Mahdia
3. Franks and Muslims in Crusade-era Palestine and Syria
4. Byzantium and Latin Europe
5. Papacy and Power
6. The Almohad Revolution

Chapter 6: “A Connected Sea”
1. Conquest and Negotiation
2. Looking East
3. A Rough Guide to Pilgrimage
4. A Pilgrim at Sea
5. Collaboration and Credit

Chapter 7: “Mediterranean Societies”
1. Morality in the Marketplace
2. The Limits of Legitimacy
3. Keeping it Clean
4. Power and Piety
5. The Challenge of Heresy
6. Pride and Prejudice

Chapter 8: Reading Each Others’ Books
1. Disciplina Clericalis of Petrus Alfonsi
2. The Muslim and Christian Buddhas
3. Mixed Blood Greek Border Lords
4. The Muslim Jesus
5. The Latin-Christian Encounter with the Talmud
6. The Book of the Covenant by Joseph Kimhi
7. Ibn Taymiyya Critiques Christianity-And Others

Chapter 9: A Sea of Technology, Science, and Philosophy
1. Hacking the Astrolabe Across the Mediterranean
2. The Life of a Scientific Translator
3. Learning Medicine, Finding Medicines
4. Aquinas’ Third Way
5. Gregory Palamas on the Dangers of Philosophy
6. Non-Rationalism Thrives!
Part Three: The Contest for the Mediterranean (1350–1650 C.E.)

Chapter 10: Imperial Rivalry and Sectarian Strife
- Islamic Discourses of Legitimacy
- Christian Views of the Fall of Constantinople
- Fernando II of Aragon and Spanish Imperial Expansion
- Machiavelli’s Views on Politics
- Fighting Sectarian Enemies

Chapter 11: Minorities and Diasporas
- The Spanish Inquisition and the Expulsion of the Jews
- Oppression and Expulsion of the Moriscos
- Jews and Ghettos in Renaissance Italy
- Christians under Mamluk and Ottoman Rule
- Responses to Expulsion and Exile

Chapter 12: “Slavery and Captivity”
- Slave Soldiers in the Muslim World
- Early Medieval Europe and the Slave Trade
- Slave Life in Late Medieval Mediterranean Europe
- Crusaders, corsairs, and captives
- Perceptions of Black Africans in the Early Modern Mediterranean

Chapter 13: “Mystical Messiahs and Converts, Humanists and Armorers”
- Describing Muslim and Jewish Mystics
- A Morisco Prophecy of Turkish Triumph
- Conversion in Public
- Sixteenth-Century Latin-Christian Views of Islamic Science and Medicine
- Building and Firing the Bombards

Chapter 14: “Family, Gender, and Honor”
- Contracting Marriage
- Women in the Economy
- Women in Power
- Women’s Spirituality
- Sexual Transgressions and the Law

Chapter 15: “Mediterranean Economies and Societies in a Widening World”
- Responses to the Plague
- Social Rebellion
- Muslim-Christian Commercial Agreements
- Private and Public Charity
- Climate Change, War, and Discontent