GEAS Baseline Survey

int_note1. This section is to be completed by the interviewer.

city. In which city is this survey taking place?

consent_p. Did parent consent?
○ Yes
○ No

consent_i. Did adolescent consent?
○ Yes
○ No

ia3b_read. Please ask the adolescent if they can read the following sentence:

I like the sound of music
○ Yes
○ No
○ Refuse to answer

intro_note Now, please hand survey to the adolescent to complete.

End of Block: Intro

Start of Block: Demographics

intro. Welcome to the Global Early Adolescent Study! This survey is being asked of both boys and girls, some your age, some younger, some older, and in many different countries and cultures. Some of the items will apply to you, while others may not.

ia1age. How old are you?

ia2gender. Are you a...
○ Boy
○ Girl

ia4. Including you, how many people typically sleep in the same room as you?
○ I sleep alone
○ 2 people
○ 3 people
○ 4 or more other people
○ Refuse to answer

ia5race. What do you consider your race/ethnicity to be?
○ My race/ethnicity is:
○ Refuse to answer

ia6religion. What is your religion?
○ My religion is:
○ I do not have a religion (Skip to end of block)
○ Refuse to answer (Skip to end of block)

ia7. How important is religion to you?
○ Very important
○ Somewhat important
○ Not very important
○ Not important at all
○ Refuse to Answer

ia8. In the past month, how often did you attend religious services (e.g. at a church, temple, or mosque)?
○ Once a week or more
○ Two or three times a month
○ Once this past month
○ Never
○ Refuse to Answer

End of Block: Demographics

Start of Block: Migration and Socioeconomic Status

SA1. Were you born in study city?
○ Yes (Skip to SA4)
○ No
○ Don’t Know
○ Refuse to Answer

SA2. How old were you when you began living in study city?
○ Years: __________________________________________
○ Don’t know
○ Refuse to Answer

SA3. Before you moved to study city where did you live?
○ Another city in study country
○ A rural area of study country
○ Another country
○ Don’t Know
○ Refuse to Answer

SA4. How many years have you been living in your current neighborhood?
○ Years: __________________________________________
○ Don’t know
○ Refuse to Answer

SA5. As far as you know, was your father born in study city?
○ No
○ Yes, an urban area of study city (Skip to SA7)
○ Yes, a rural area of study city (Skip to SA7)
○ Don’t know
○ Refuse to Answer
SA6. Was your father born in...?
- Another city in study country
- A rural area of study country
- A city in another country
- A rural area in another country
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SA7. How old is your father in years?
- 20-29 years
- 30-39 years
- 40-49 years
- 50 or older
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SA8. What is the highest level of education your father has completed?
- Has never been to school
- Left before completing primary school
- Completed primary school
- Completed some secondary school, but left before finishing
- Completed secondary school
- Completed trade or vocational school
- Completed all or some university
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SA9. What is your father's current working situation?
- Working for pay or has retired
- Not currently working for pay, but seeking a job
- Not currently working for pay and not seeking a job
- Don’t know
- Refuse

SA10. As far as you know, was your mother born in study city?
- No
- Yes, an urban area of study city (Skip to SA12)
- Yes, a rural area of study city (Skip to SA12)
- Don’t know
- Refuse to Answer

SA11. Was your mother born in...?
- Another city in study country
- A rural area of study country
- A city in another country
- A rural area in another country
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SA12. How old is your mother in years?
- 20-29 years
- 30-39 years
- 40-49 years
- 50 or older
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SA13. What is the highest level of education your mother has completed?
- Has never been to school
- Left before completing primary school
- Completed primary school
- Completed some secondary school, but left before finishing
- Completed secondary school
- Completed trade or vocational school
- Completed all or some university
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SA14. What is your mother's current working situation?
- Working for pay or has retired
- Not currently working for pay, but seeking a job
- Not currently working for pay and not seeking a job
- Don’t know
- Refuse

SA15. What is your parent’s current relationship situation?
- Currently married or living together as if married
- Divorced or separated
- Widowed
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SA16. What are the languages people usually speak in your home? Select all that apply.
- Most commonly spoken language:
- Second most commonly spoken language:
- Third most commonly spoken language:
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SA17. Do you have a registered permanent residence of (city)?
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SA18. Does your father have a registered permanent residence of (city)?
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SA19. Does your mother have a registered permanent residence of (city)?
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer
SA20. Is your home rented or owned by your family?
- Rented
- Owned
- Living with someone outside your family who owns the home
- Other ________________________________________________
- Refuse to answer

SA21. How many rooms are there in the home you live in, now?
- Number of rooms: _______________________________________
- Refuse to answer

SA22. Which of the following do you have in home that is in working order? Select all that apply.
- Electricity
- Indoor running water
- Toilet (in home)
- Shower/bath or both
- Bicycle
- Motor bike/motor scooter
- Car or truck
- Cell/mobile phone
- Television/TV
- Radio
- Satellite dish/DSTV
- DVD player
- Refrigerator
- Clothes washing machine
- Dishwasher
- Refrigerator
- Microwave
- Refuse to answer

SA25. How much school do you think your father wants you to complete?
- Complete secondary school
- Complete trade or technical school
- Complete high school
- Complete college
- Complete university
- Postgraduate or above
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SA26. My father approves of me having a boyfriend or girlfriend at this moment in my life. Is this statement:
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not at all true
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Migration and Socioeconomic Status

Start of Block: Family

IIA1. Who is the person who most looks after or takes care of you? This is sometimes called your primary or main caregiver
- Mother
- Step-mother
- Father
- Step-father
- Brother
- Sister
- Grandmother
- Grandfather
- Aunt
- Uncle
- Other adult family member
- Other adult non-family member
- There is no one who looks after me (Skip to IID2bro)
- Other ____________________________________________________
- Refuse to Answer

SB1. How old is your primary caregiver in years?

SB2. What is the highest level of education your primary caregiver has completed?
- Have never been to school
- Left before completing primary school
- Completed primary school
- Completed some secondary school, but left before finishing
- Completed secondary school
- Completed trade of vocational school
- Completed all or some university
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

SB3. What is the current working situation of your primary caregiver?
- Working for pay or has retired
- Not currently working for pay, but seeking a job
- Not currently working for pay and not seeking a job
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer
SB4. What is the current relationship situation of your primary caregiver?
- Unmarried
- Currently married or living together as if married
- Divorced or separated
- Widowed
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IIB2a. How comfortable do you feel talking with your main caregiver about:
Things that worry you
- Very comfortable
- Somewhat comfortable
- Not very comfortable
- Not at all comfortable
- Refuse to answer

IIB2b. How comfortable do you feel talking with your main caregiver about:
Changes with your body
- Very comfortable
- Somewhat comfortable
- Not very comfortable
- Not at all comfortable
- Refuse to answer

IIB2c. How comfortable do you feel talking with your main caregiver about:
Problems with your boyfriend or girlfriend
- Very comfortable
- Somewhat comfortable
- Not very comfortable
- Not applicable (no boyfriend or girlfriend)
- Refuse to answer

IIB3. Do you feel that your main caregiver cares about what you are thinking and feeling?
- A lot
- Somewhat
- Not much
- Not at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to Answer

IIB4. Do you feel close to your main caregiver? (By close, we mean that you can talk to that person and tell them about personal and important things)
- A lot
- Somewhat
- Not much
- Not at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to Answer

IIC1. To what extent are these things true about your main caregiver?
IIC1a. My main caregiver knows who my friends are by name
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse

IIC1b. My main caregiver knows my grades or how I am doing in school
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse

IIC1c. My main caregiver usually knows where I am
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse

IIC2. How much school do you think your main caregiver wants you to complete?
- Leave before finishing high school / secondary school
- Complete high school / secondary school
- Complete vocational school
- Complete college / university
- Complete post-graduate school
- Don’t know
- Refuse

IIC3. My main caregiver would be accepting of me having a boyfriend/girlfriend at this time in my life. Is this:
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse

IIC4. When do you think your main caregiver expects you to marry?
- Before finishing high school / secondary school
- After high school / secondary school
- After completing college / university
- When I decide I want to marry
- They don’t expect me to marry
- Don’t know
- Refuse
 IID2bro. How many brothers do you have? This includes step-
brothers as well as those who do not live with you.
Number of brothers (Skip to IID2sis if no brothers)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to IID2sis)

 IID2bro_old. How many of them are older than you?

 IID2b. In the last month, has your brother helped with any of your 
chores around the house?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

 IID2sis. How many sisters do you have? This includes step-sisters as 
well as those who do not live with you.
Number of sisters: (Skip to IID3 if no sisters)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to IID3)

 IID2sis_old. How many of them are older than you? (Skip to IID3 if a 
girl)

 IID2sis. In the last month, have your brother helped with any of your 
chores around the house? (Skip to IID3 if you're a girl)
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

 IID3. Have any members of your immediate family died, like a parent, 
or a brother or sister?
- Yes
- No (Skip to IID5)
- Refuse to Answer

 IID3a. Who died?
- Mother
- Father
- Brother or sister
- Other family member
- Refuse to answer

 IIA. Who lives with you?

 IIA5. Who lives with you?

 IID4. Who do you usually talk to if you have worries or concerns?
Please pick the one person who you are most likely to talk with:
- Mother/main female caregiver
- Father/main male caregiver
- Brother
- Sister
- Friends or peers
- Grandparent
- Other family member
- Teacher
- Someone at a health center or youth center like a doctor or nurse
- Other
- I do not speak to anyone when I have questions or worries
- Can't remember
- Refuse to answer

 IID4a. Who lives with you?

 IIA6. Do your parents live far away during the week because of work?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse

 IIA6. Do your parents live far away during the week because of work?

 IID4. Who do you usually talk to if you have worries or concerns?
Please pick the one person who you are most likely to talk with:
- Mother/main female caregiver
- Father/main male caregiver
- Brother
- Sister
- Friends or peers
- Grandparent
- Other family member
- Teacher
- Someone at a health center or youth center like a doctor or nurse
- Other
- I do not speak to anyone when I have questions or worries
- Can't remember
- Refuse to answer

 End of Block: Family

 Start of Block: Friends

 IIA1. How many close friends do you have? (By close friends, I mean 
those with whom you can talk about feelings and share secrets.)
Number of friends (Skip to IVA1 if 0)

 IIA1a. How many of your friends are boys vs. girls?
- All boys
- Mostly boys, a few girls
- Half boys, half girls
- Mostly girls, a few boys
- All girls
- Refuse to answer
IIB1. During a normal week, how often do you spend time hanging out (socializing) with your closest friends outside of school?

- Very often (nearly every day)
- Often (3-4 times a week)
- Not very often (1 or 2 times a week)
- Never (no times per week)
- Refuse to answer

IIC1. How many of your close friends think that it is important to...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All</th>
<th>Most</th>
<th>Few</th>
<th>None of them</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
<th>Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Attend school regularly
- Study hard
- Be good in sports
- Be popular with people your age
- Have a boyfriend or girlfriend
- Have sexual intercourse (By this we mean when a boy or man puts his penis in a girl's or woman's vagina.)
- Have dropped out of school permanently

IVA3. Compared with ALL other students in your class, how well do you think you are doing with your grades?

- A lot better
- Better
- About the same
- Worse
- A lot worse
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IVA4. Have you thought about dropping out of school this year?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IVA5. Do you feel that there is an adult (a teacher or someone else) in school who really cares about you?

- Yes, most the time
- Yes, some of the time
- No, they don’t really care
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IVA7. During the past month, how many days did you miss school for any reason except when school was closed or for holidays?

- None (skip to IVB1)
- 1-2 days
- 3-5 days
- More than 5 days
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer (skip to IVB1)

IVA8. What were the main reasons you missed school last month?

- Sick
- Lack of school fees
- Having my period (girls only)
- Help out at home
- Babysit younger brothers/sisters
- Work to earn money
- Hang out with friends
- Studying for exam
- Other
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IVB1. Which best describes the students in your school? They are...

- All girls
- All boys
- Girls and Boys
- Refuse

IVA1A. What grade or class are you in?

IVA2. How much school do you think you will complete?
IVB2. What kind of school do you go to?
- Public school
- Private, non-religious or secular school
- Religious school
- Vocational or job training school
- Other type of school _____________________________________
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IVB3. Which best describes the teachers in your school?
- Mostly women (very few or no men)
- Mostly men (very few or no women)
- Both men and women
- Refuse to answer

IVB4. All schools are different. Which of the following are available for students to use at your school?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Available for Students to Use</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don’t Know</th>
<th>Refuse to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Toilets/latrines with doors</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Running water</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Soap</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Computers</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sports Clubs or Teams</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

End of Block: School

Start of Block: Neighborhood

VA1A. People in my neighborhood look out for and help their neighbors.
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse

VA1B. People in my neighborhood can be trusted
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse

VA1C. People in my neighborhood know who I am
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse

VA1D. People in my neighborhood care about me
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse

VA2A. Damaging property
- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Not likely at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

VA2B. Spraying paint on walls (Graffiti)
- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Not likely at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

VA2C. Bullying or threatening another person
- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Not likely at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

VA2D. Fighting with another person
- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Not likely at all
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

VA4. Sometimes children feel unsafe or threatened when they are in their neighborhood, on the way to school, or in school. For example,
afraid of being attacked, bullied or being hurt. Has this happened to you in the last year?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never (Skip to vignette_note)
- Don’t know (Skip to vignette_note)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to vignette_note)

VA5. Where did you feel unsafe or threatened? (Select all that apply)

- In your neighborhood
- On the way to or from school
- In your classroom
- On the playground, gym, or sports field in school
- Other
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

VA6. Who or what made you feel unsafe or threatened in your neighborhood? (Select all that apply)

- Teachers
- Adults
- Classmates, boys or girls your age
- Other things (example: dogs, other animals, car accidents)
- Refuse to answer

VA8. Is there a person who you would go to if you felt threatened or unsafe?

- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse

VA9. Do you still feel unsafe or threatened now?

- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse

VA10. Do you ever carry something to protect yourself?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Neighborhood

Start of Block: Vignettes - Girls

Skip to V1M1 if boy

ingette_note. I am now going to present a few made-up stories about typical adolescents in your neighborhood. I am then going to ask you what you think the people in the stories might do or what you think you would do if it was happening to you.

V1F1 note. G is in your grade. She is attracted to L who is in the same grade, but she doesn’t know him and has never spoken with him. Many of her friends say they have boyfriends but she has never had one before. She wants to get L’s attention, but is not sure how.

V1F1A. What do you think she would do to get his attention? Pick the best option among the following:

- Ask a friend to tell L that she likes him
- Pass L a note
- Go up and talk to L directly
- Nothing, just wait, hoping she will meet L
- Refuse to answer

V1F1B. What about you? What option would you choose in that situation? Pick the best option among the following:

- Ask a friend to tell L that you like him
- Pass L a note
- Go up and talk to L directly
- Nothing, just wait, hoping you will meet L
- Refuse to answer

V1F1C. If the situation was reversed and L was attracted to G but he didn’t know her, what do you think he would do to get her attention? Pick the best option among the following:

- Ask a friend to tell G that he likes her
- Pass G a note
- Go up and talk to G directly
- Nothing, just wait hoping he meets G
- Refuse to answer

V1F2 note. It is Friday, and G and L are both at a party with their friends. G (who is attracted to L) sees that L is standing in a corner across the room.

V1F2A. What would it take for G to talk to him? Pick the best option among the following:

- Her friends challenged or encouraged her to go up to L
- L was alone
- L came up to her or noticed her in another way
- She knew from a friend that L liked her
- She knew not to talk to L under any circumstance
- Refuse to answer

V1F2B. As it turns out, one of L’s friends tells G that L likes her. Knowing this, what do you think she would do? Pick the best option among the following:

- Go up and speak with L directly
- Do nothing and hope that L will notice her
- Give L “a look”
- Walk by and bump into L “accidentally”
- Ignore L
- Refuse to answer

V1F2C. Now think about a situation at the party where the roles are reversed. L is attracted to G and sees her in the corner of room. He
V1F1. What do you think the boys would do when M asks to join in? Pick the best option among the following.
- They would ask her to join, just like anyone else.
- They would say that she can't join since the conversation is for boys only.
- They would call her names for wanting to act like a girl.
- They would allow her to join because she is good at the games they play.
- They would allow her to join, but tease her.
- Refuse to answer.

V2F1. A. What do you think the boys would do when M asks to join in? Pick the best option among the following.
- They welcome her to join, just like anyone else.
- They say that she can't join since the conversation is for boys only.
- They refuse and call her names for wanting to act like a boy.
- They allow her to join because she is good at the games they play.
- They allow her to join, but tease her.
- Refuse to answer.

V2F1a. A. What do you think the girls would do when Paul asks to join in? Pick the best option among the following.
- They welcome him to join, just like anyone else.
- They say that he can't join since the conversation is for girls only.
- They refuse and call him names for wanting to act like a girl.
- They allow him to join because he is good at the games they play.
- They allow him to join, but tease him.
- Refuse to answer.

V2F1b. A. Why do you think they refuse to let P join them? Pick the best option among the following.
- Because they don't want to be friends with someone they think is weird or gay.
- Because they think that M is weird and unusual.
- Because they feel uncomfortable discussing boy stuff with a boy.
- Because they think girls should hang out with girls and boys with boys.
- Because they don't want to be friends with someone they think is gay/homosexual.
- Refuse to answer.

V2F2. Why do you think they refused to let L join them? Pick the best option from the following.
- Yes, I would have let him join like anyone else.
- No, because a guy like that would have made trouble for the group.
- No, because he would have been bullied if he had joined and it would not have been fun for the rest of us.
- No, because a guy like that is weird or gay and I would rather not have him around.
- Yes, I would have let him join, but I would not have wanted anything to do with him.
- No, because he didn't know what she thinks of him. What would it take for L to talk to G? Pick the best option from the following.
- G came up to him or noticed him in another way.
- G knew from a friend that G liked him.
- G came up to G under any circumstances.
- G was alone.
- G came up to him and noticed him in another way.
- Refuse to answer.

V3F1. A. How is F feeling about the body changes she is experiencing, and the fact that she is going through puberty? Pick the best option among the following.
- She is happy that she is becoming a grown up.
- She is confused and wants more information about the changes she is experiencing.
- She is embarrassed about the changes that she is experiencing.
- She is worried about the changes.
- She is really sad about becoming and adult.
- Refuse to answer.

V3F1a. Note. Imagine that the situation was reversed an it was a boy, P, who preferred to play with girls who saw his female classmates standing in a circle talking and wanted to join them. P approaches them, and asks them to join in.

V3F1b. A. If you were with a group of female friends and a boy like P asked to join, would you let him join? Pick the best option from the following.
- Yes, I would have let him join, but I would not have wanted anything to do with him.
- No, because a guy like that would have made trouble for the group.
- No, because he would have been bullied if he had joined and it would not have been fun for the rest of us.
- No, because a guy like that is weird or gay and I would rather not have him around.
- Yes, I would have let him join like anyone else.
- No, because he didn't know what she thinks of him. What would it take for L to talk to G? Pick the best option from the following.
- G came up to him or noticed him in another way.
- G knew from a friend that G liked him.
- G came up to G under any circumstances.
- G was alone.
- G came up to him and noticed him in another way.
- Refuse to answer.
V3F2_note. F is confused about the changes she is experiencing.

V3F2. What will she do next. Pick the best option from the following:
- Tell no one that she has finally started puberty
- Speak with someone and ask for advice
- Search for information without talking to someone about having her period
- Try to hide her body changes
- Refuse to answer

V3F3_note. F tells her mother about her body changes.

V3F3. How is her mother likely to first react to the fact that F has finally begun puberty? Pick the best option from the following:
- Her mother tells F that she is happy now that she is becoming a woman
- Her mother makes fun of her
- Her mother tells F that now that she is growing up, it is time to take on more responsibility at home
- Her mother tells her that she should no longer play with boys
- Her mother will teach her about hygiene and the meaning of periods
- Refuse to answer

V3F4_note. For a long time, F has been the subject of jokes and teasing by her more mature girl friends. Now her friends start seeing that F is also maturing.

V3F4. What do you think the friends are most likely to do? Pick the best option from the following:
- They will make fun of her for being slow
- They will be too embarrassed to say anything
- They will tell her that, because now she is a woman, it is time to get a boyfriend
- They will see it as normal and pay no attention to it
- Refuse to answer

V4F1A. How do you think R is feeling? Pick the best option from the following.
- Confused
- Scared
- Happy
- Proud
- Angry
- Sad
- Refuse to answer

V4F1B. How do you think R will react when she realizes that she is pregnant? Pick the best option from the following:
- Do nothing and hope it will just go away
- Accept the pregnancy but refuse any future involvement with H
- Accept the pregnancy since she is happy to have the baby with H
- Refuse to carry the pregnancy and try to stop it somehow
- Refuse to answer

V4F1C. How do you think you would react if you were ever in R's situation? Pick the best option from the following:
- Do nothing and hope it will just go away
- Accept the pregnancy but refuse any future involvement with H
- Accept the pregnancy since she is happy to have the baby with H
- Refuse to carry the pregnancy and try to stop it somehow
- Refuse to answer

V4F2_note. R tells her friend that she is pregnant and that H has caused the pregnancy.

V4F2. What does R's friend advise her to do? Pick the best option from the following:
- Run away from home
- Have the baby and raise it
- Have the baby and give it up for adoption
- Talk with H and make a decision together
- Get an abortion
- Do whatever H decides
- Refuse to answer

V4F3_note. R's younger sister finds out from R that R is pregnant and tells their parent.

V4F3. How will R's parents react when they find out that their daughter is pregnant? Pick the best option from the following:
- Kick R out of the house
- Say that they will find the money for R to have an abortion
- Say they will force R to marry H as soon as possible
- Say they will take care of the baby no matter what R decides to do with H
- Refuse to answer

V4F4A. What do you think R should do with her pregnancy? Pick the best option about the following:
- Continue the pregnancy and keep the baby
- End her relationship with H and continue the pregnancy alone
- Ask H for help getting money for the abortion, but deal with it alone
- Ask H accompany her to have the abortion
- Refuse to answer

V4F4B. What do you think your friends would do if they were ever in this kind of situation? Pick the best option from the following:
- Continue the pregnancy and keep the baby
- End her relationship with H and continue the pregnancy alone
- Ask H for help getting money for the abortion, but deal with it alone
- Ask H accompany her to have the abortion
- Refuse to answer

Skip to via1a if girl
V1M1 note. L is in your grade. He is attracted to G who is in the same grade, but he doesn’t know her and has never spoken with her. Many of his friends say they have girlfriends but he has never had one before. He wants to get G’s attention, but is not sure how.

V1M1A. What do you think he would do to get her attention? Pick the best option among the following:
- Ask a friend to tell G that he likes her
- Pass G a note
- Go up and talk to G directly
- Nothing, just wait, hoping she will meet G
- Refuse to answer

V1M1B. What about you? What option would you choose in that situation? Pick the best option among the following:
- Ask a friend to tell G that you like her
- Pass G a note
- Go up and talk to G directly
- Nothing, just wait, hoping you will meet G
- Refuse to answer

V1M1C. If the situation was reversed and G was attracted to L but she didn’t know him, what do you think she would do to get his attention? Pick the best option among the following:
- Ask a friend to tell L that she likes him
- Pass L a note
- Go up and talk to L directly
- Nothing, just wait, hoping he meets L
- Refuse to answer

V1M1D. As it turns out, one of G’s friends tells L that G likes her. Knowing this, what do you think he would do? Pick the best option among the following:
- Go up and speak with L directly
- Do nothing and hope that L will notice her
- Give L “a look”
- Walk by and bump into L “accidentally”
- Ignore L
- Refuse to answer

V1M2 note. Ever since he was a child, P has always felt bored playing with other boys, and prefers to play with girls. He is now 13 and one day after schools he sees his female classmates standing in a circle chatting in the middle of the playground. P wants to join them. He approaches them asking to join in.

V1M2A. What do you think the girls would do when P asks to join in? Pick the best option among the following:
- They welcome him to join, just like anyone else
- They say that he can’t join since the conversation is for girls only
- They refuse and call him names for wanting to act like a girl
- They allow him to join because he is good at the games they play
- They allow him to join, but tease him
- Refuse to answer

V1M2B. It is Friday, and L and G are both at a party with their friends. G (who is attracted to L) sees that L is standing in a corner across the room.

V1M2A. What would it take for L to talk to her? Pick the best option among the following:
- Her friends challenged or encouraged her to go up to L
- L was alone
- L came up to her or noticed her in another way
- She knew from a friend that L liked her
- She knew not to talk to L under any circumstance
- Refuse to answer

V1M2D. As it turns out, one of L’s friends tells G that L likes him. Knowing this, what do you think she would do? Pick the best option among the following:
- Go up and speak with L directly
- Do nothing and hope that L will notice her
- Give L “a look”
- Walk by and bump into L “accidentally”
- Ignore L
- Refuse to answer
V2M3_note. Conversation turns to games and the girls start playing jump rope together. Again, P asks to join. Again, he is told no.

V2M3_a. What do most of P's male classmates think about him not being allowed to join jump rope with the girls? Pick the best option among the following:
- They think he should be able to participate
- They think it is unfair, but boys are never allowed to play with girls
- They think P is weird and just makes trouble for himself
- They think he is probably a gay/homosexual
- Refuse to answer

V2M4a_note. Imagine that the situation was reversed an it was a girl, M, who preferred to play with boys and who saw her male classmates standing in a circle talking and wanted to join them. M approaches them, and asks them to join in.

V2M4a. What do you think the boys would do when M asks to join in? Pick the best option among the following:
- They welcome her to join, just like anyone else
- They say that she can't join since the conversation is for boys only
- They refuse and call her names for wanting to act like a boy
- They allow her to join because she is good at the games they play
- They allow her to join, but tease her
- Refuse to answer

V2M4b_note. The boys refuse to allow M to join their conversation.

V2M4b. Why do you think they refuse to let M join them? Pick the best option among the following:
- Because they feel uncomfortable discussing boy stuff with a girl
- Because they think girls should hang out with girls and boys with boys
- Because they think that M is very weird and unusual
- Because they don't want to be friends with someone they think is lesbian/homosexual
- Refuse to answer

V2M4c. If you were with a group of male friends and a girl like M asked to join, would you let her join? Pick the best option from the following:
- Yes, I would have let her join like anyone else
- Yes, I would have let her join, but I would not have wanted anything to do with her
- No, because a girl like that would have made trouble for the group
- No, because a girl like that is weird or gay, and I would rather not have her around
- No, because she would have been bullied if she had joined and it would not have been fun for the rest of us
- No, because I would not want to confront my male friends who are opposed
- Refuse to answer

V2M4c_note. The boys refuse to allow M to join their conversation.

V2M3. How is J feeling about the body changes he is experiencing, and the fact that he is going through puberty? Pick the best option among the following:
- He is happy that he is becoming a grown up
- He thinks that he is sick and something is terribly wrong
- He is worried about the changes he is experiencing
- He is really sad about becoming and adult
- He is confused and wants more information about the changes he is experiencing
- Refuse to answer

V3M2_note. J is confused about the changes he is experiencing.

V3M2. What will he do next. Pick the best option from the following:
- Tell no one that he has finally started puberty
- Speak with someone and ask for advice
- Search for information without talking to someone about the wet stains on his underwear
- Try to hide his body changes
- Refuse to answer

V3M3_note. J tells his father about his body changes.

V3M3. How is his father likely to first react to the fact that J has finally begun puberty? Pick the best option from the following:
- His father tells J that he is happy now that he is becoming a man
- His father makes fun of him
- His father tells J that now that he is growing up, it is time to take on more responsibility at home
- His father tells him that he should no longer play with girls
- His father will teach him about hygiene and the meaning of nocturnal emission/wet dreams
- Refuse to answer

V3M4_note. For a long time, J has been the subject of jokes and teasing by his more mature male friends. Now his friends start seeing that J is also maturing.

V3M4. What do you think the friends are most likely to do? Pick the best option from the following:
- They will make fun of him for being slow
- They will be too embarrassed to say anything
- They will tell her that, because now he is a man, it is time to get a girlfriend
- They will see it as normal and pay no attention to it
- Refuse to answer

V4M1_note. H is 15 years old and in 9th grade. Her girlfriend, R, is also 15 years old. Recently, R realized that she is pregnant and told H that he had made her pregnant. The next day, H's best friend notices that he is not himself and asks him what the problem is.

V3M1. How is J feeling about the body changes he is experiencing, and the fact that he is going through puberty? Pick the best option among the following:
- He is happy that he is becoming a grown up
- He thinks that he is sick and something is terribly wrong
- He is worried about the changes he is experiencing
- He is really sad about becoming and adult
- He is confused and wants more information about the changes he is experiencing
- Refuse to answer

V3M2_note. J is confused about the changes he is experiencing.

V3M2. What will he do next. Pick the best option from the following:
- Tell no one that he has finally started puberty
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- Search for information without talking to someone about the wet stains on his underwear
- Try to hide his body changes
- Refuse to answer

V3M3_note. J tells his father about his body changes.

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- His father tells J that he is happy now that he is becoming a man
- His father makes fun of him
- His father tells J that now that he is growing up, it is time to take on more responsibility at home
- His father tells him that he should no longer play with girls
- His father will teach him about hygiene and the meaning of nocturnal emission/wet dreams
- Refuse to answer

V3M4_note. For a long time, J has been the subject of jokes and teasing by his more mature male friends. Now his friends start seeing that J is also maturing.

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V4M1_note. H is 15 years old and in 9th grade. Her girlfriend, R, is also 15 years old. Recently, R realized that she is pregnant and told H that he had made her pregnant. The next day, H's best friend notices that he is not himself and asks him what the problem is.
V4M1a. How do you think H is feeling? Pick the best option from the following:
- Confused
- Scared
- Happy
- Proud
- Angry
- Sad
- Refuse to answer

V4M1b. How do you think H will react when he realizes that R is pregnant? Pick the best option from the following:
- Do nothing and hope it will just go away
- Accept the pregnancy but refuse any future involvement with R
- Accept the pregnancy since he is happy to have the baby with R
- Refuse to carry the pregnancy and try to stop it somehow
- Refuse to answer

V4M1c. How do you think you would react if you were ever in H's situation? Pick the best option from the following:
- Do nothing and hope it will just go away
- Accept the pregnancy but refuse any future involvement with R
- Accept the pregnancy since I would be happy to have the baby with H
- Refuse to carry the pregnancy and try to stop it somehow
- Refuse to answer

V4M2. What does H's friend advise him to do? Pick the best option from the following:
- Run away from home
- Have the baby and raise it
- Have the baby and give it up for adoption
- Talk with R and make a decision together
- Get an abortion
- Do whatever R decides
- Refuse to answer

V4M3. How will H's parents react when they find out that their son's girlfriend is pregnant? Pick the best option from the following:
- Kick H out of the house
- Say that they will find the money for R to have an abortion
- Say they will force H to marry R as soon as possible
- Say they will take care of the baby no matter what H decides to do with R
- Refuse to answer

V4M4a. What do you think H should do about R's pregnancy? Pick the best option from the following:
- Encourage R to continue the pregnancy and keep the baby
- End his relationship with R even if she decides to continue the pregnancy alone
- Help R get money for the abortion, but leave her to deal with it alone
- Accompany R to have an abortion
- Refuse to answer

V4M4b. What do you think your friends would do if they were ever in this kind of situation? Pick the best option from the following:
- Encourage R to continue the pregnancy and keep the baby
- End the relationship with R even if she decides to continue the pregnancy alone
- Help R get money for the abortion, but leave her to deal with it alone
- Accompany R to have the abortion
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Vignettes - Boys

Start of Block: Media

VIA1. For each item, please tell me if you have access to it.

VIA1a. Television
- Yes, I have it
- Yes, it is in my house
- Yes, in school
- No, do not have it

VIA1b. Radio
- Yes, I have it
- Yes, it is in my house
- Yes, in school
- No, do not have it

VIA1c. Computer Laptop or Tablet
- Yes, I have it
- Yes, it is in my house
- Yes, in school
- No, do not have it

VIA1d. Cell/mobile phone
- Yes, I have it
- Yes, it is in my house
- Yes, in school
- No, do not have it

VIA1e. Social media account such as Twitter, Instagram, Whatsapp, or Facebook
- Yes, I have it
- Yes, it is in my house
- Yes, in school
- No, do not have it

End of Block: VIA - Boys
VIA2A. On a typical day, how many hours total do you spend watching TV or movies?
- None (I do not use tv or movies)
- About 1 hour or less
- About 2 hours
- About 3 hours
- Between 4 and 5 hours
- More than 5 hours
- Refuse to answer

VIA2B. On a typical day, how many hours total do you spend using social media, chatting with friends on-line, playing computer games, or using other interactive media?
- None (I do not use social media)
- About 1 hour or less
- About 2 hours
- About 3 hours
- Between 4 and 5 hours
- More than 5 hours
- Refuse to answer

VIA3. How often do you do the following?

VIA3A. Contact your friends using texting or other social media.
- Never (includes "do not have a phone")
- Less than weekly
- Weekly
- Daily
- Refuse to answer

VIA3B. Contact your friends using texting or other social media.
- Never (includes "do not have a phone")
- Less than weekly
- Weekly
- Daily
- Refuse to answer

VIA3C. Talk to friends directly by phone or computer (for example, using a phone or video call)
- Never (includes "do not have a phone")
- Less than weekly
- Weekly
- Daily
- Refuse to answer

VIA4. Sometimes young people watch pornography, that is, movies or videos that show people's private parts (genitals) during sexual scenes. Have you watched pornography before?
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Media

Start of Block: Gender Norms

GN. The following questions are about adolescents or people your age, for each statement, we would like to know how much YOU agree or disagree with each statement.

GN1. A GIRL will lose interest in studying if she has a boyfriend. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN2. A boy and a girl your age should be able to spend time together alone if they want to. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN3. Girls your age often get into "trouble" when they have boyfriends. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN4. A boy should be able to have a girlfriend if he wants to. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN5. BOYS have girlfriends for fun more than love. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN6. It's normal for a boy your age to want a girlfriend. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer
GN7. Girls who have boyfriends are irresponsible. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN8. Boys like girls who wear revealing clothes. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN9. A girl should be able to have a boyfriend if she wants to. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN10. Girls are the victims of rumors if they have boyfriends. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN11. Boys tell girls they love them when they don't. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN12. Adolescent girls should avoid boys because they trick them into having sex. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN13. BOYS have girlfriends to show off to their friends. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN14. BOYS generally compete for the prettiest GIRLS. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN15. Boys feel they should have girlfriends because their friends do. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN16. Adolescent boys lose interest in a girl after they have sex with her. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN17. It's normal for a girl to want a boyfriend at your age. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN18. Adolescent boys fool girls into having sex. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Gender Norms

Start of Block: SRH Knowledge, Puberty & Body Comfort
Viia1. Have you heard of HIV/AIDS?
  ○ Yes
  ○ No
  ○ Don't know
  ○ Refuse to answer

Viia2. Have you heard about condoms that men can put on before having sexual intercourse? By sexual intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina.
  ○ Yes
  ○ No
  ○ Don't know
  ○ Refuse to answer

Viia4_note. Here are some statements about pregnancy and HIV/AIDS. Please tell me whether you think the statement is true, or false, or whether you don't know.

Viia4_1. A girl can get pregnant the first time that she has sexual intercourse.
  ○ True
  ○ False
  ○ Don't Know
  ○ Refuse

Viia4_2. A boy/girl can get HIV the first time that he/she has sexual intercourse.
  ○ True
  ○ False
  ○ Don't Know
  ○ Refuse

Viia4_3. A girl can get pregnant after kissing or hugging.
  ○ True
  ○ False
  ○ Don't Know
  ○ Refuse

Viia4_4. A girl can swallow a pill every day to protect against pregnancy.
  ○ True
  ○ False
  ○ Don't Know
  ○ Refuse

Viia4_5. Using a condom can protect against pregnancy.
  ○ True
  ○ False
  ○ Don't Know
  ○ Refuse

Viia4_6. Using a condom can protect against HIV.
  ○ True
  ○ False
  ○ Don't Know
  ○ Refuse

Viia4_7. You can get HIV through kissing.
  ○ True
  ○ False
  ○ Don't Know
  ○ Refuse

Viia4_8. A girl can have a shot or injection that will protect against pregnancy.
  ○ True
  ○ False
  ○ Don't Know
  ○ Refuse

Viia4_9. A girl or boy can swallow a pill everyday that will protect against HIV.
  ○ True
  ○ False
  ○ Don't Know
  ○ Refuse

Viia4_10. A girl or boy can use herbs to prevent a pregnancy.
  ○ True
  ○ False
  ○ Don't Know
  ○ Refuse

Viia5. If an adolescent girl in your neighborhood needs contraception (birth control), do you think she knows where to get it?
  ○ Yes
  ○ No
  ○ Don't Know
  ○ Refuse

Viia6_note. The following questions are about your knowledge or experience using health services. Tell me how much you think the following is true.

Viia6a. I know where to go if I am sick
  ○ Yes
  ○ No
  ○ Don't understand the question
  ○ Don't know
  ○ Refuse to answer

Viia6b. I know where to go to get condoms
  ○ Yes
  ○ No
  ○ Don't understand the question
  ○ Don't know
  ○ Refuse to answer
Viia6c. I know where to go if I needed to get information about menstrual periods
  o Yes
  o No
  o Don't understand the question
  o Don't know
  o Refuse to answer

Viia6d. I know where to go if I needed to get contraception (birth control)
  o Yes
  o No
  o Don't understand the question
  o Don't know
  o Refuse to answer

Viia6e. I would feel too shy or embarrassed to go to a clinic or center if I needed contraception (birth control)
  o Yes
  o No
  o Don't understand the question
  o Don't know
  o Refuse to answer

Viia6f. I would feel too shy or embarrassed to go get a condom if I needed it
  o Yes
  o No
  o Don't understand the question
  o Don't know
  o Refuse to answer

Viia6 note. You are doing really great so far. Now we are going to talk about your health and your body.

Viia1. In general, how is your health?
  o Excellent
  o Good
  o Fair
  o Poor
  o Don't know
  o Refuse to Answer

Viia4. How do you think of yourself in terms of weight?
  o Much too thin
  o A bit too thin
  o About the right weight
  o A bit too fat
  o Much too fat
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

Viia5. How do you think of yourself in terms of height?
  o Much too short
  o A bit too short
  o About the right height
  o A bit too tall
  o Much too tall
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

Viia6. As children grow up, their bodies start to change. Thinking about your body, how fast do you feel you are maturing/changing compared with other children your age?
  o Faster
  o About the same
  o Slower
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

End of Block: SRH Knowledge, Puberty & Body Comfort

Start of Block: Puberty - Girls

Viib1. Have your breasts started to grow/become larger?
  o Yes
  o No
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse

Viib2. Have you started to have periods?
  o Yes
  o No
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse

Viib2a. How old were you when you first got your period?
  o 7
  o 8
  o 9
  o 10
  o 11
  o 12
  o 13
  o 14
  o 15

Viib3. Can you tell me how often you feel each of the following?

Viib3a. I feel ashamed of my body when I have my period
  o Very true
  o Somewhat true
  o Not very true
  o Not true at all
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse
Viiib. Having a period tells me I am a woman
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse

Viiibc. It's important that I keep my period secret from anyone
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse

Viiibd. I feel proud that I have my periods
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse

Viiibe. Getting my period is not a big deal for me
- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse

Viiib6. The last time that you had your period...

Viiib6_1a. What did you use to collect or absorb your menstrual blood? (Select all that apply)
- Cloth / Pieces of fabric
- Cotton wool
- Sanitary pads
- Foam (from mattress or other material)
- Tampons
- Toilet paper
- Paper (newspaper pages from books)
- Natural materials (mud, dung, leaves)
- No materials used
- Other
- Refuse

Viiib6_2. Did you miss school because of your period?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

VillC1. Have you started puberty? For example, have your penis or testicles (balls) started to get larger compared to when you were younger?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse

VillC2. Do you speak in a deeper voice now than when you were younger?
- Yes
- No (Skip to VillC3)
- Don't know (Skip to VillC3)
- Refuse (Skip to VillC3)

VillC2a. How old were you when your voice changed?
- 9-10 years old
- 11-12 years old
- 13-14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

VillC3. Have you started growing a beard?
- Yes
- No (Skip to VillC4)
- Don't know Saltar a VillC4)
- Refuse to answer Saltar a VillC4)

VillC3a. How old were you when you began growing a beard or mustache?
- 9-10 years old
- 11-12 years old
- 13-14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

VillC4. Have you ever had wet dreams? (A time when you woke up realizing that your bed was wet from liquid (semen) that came out of your penis while you were asleep?)
- Yes
- No (Skip to VillD1)
- Don't know (Skip to VillD1)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to VillD1)

VillC4a. How old were you when your first had wet dreams?
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Puberty - Girls

Start of Block: Puberty - Boys

End of Block: Puberty - Boys
## Body Comfort

### VIII D1. Boys and girls can have different feelings about their bodies and the changes they experience. Here are some statements about how you feel about your body. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree a lot</th>
<th>Agree a little</th>
<th>Neither agree, nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree a little</th>
<th>Disagree a lot</th>
<th>Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VIII D1a. On the whole, I am satisfied with my body</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>VIII D1b. I worry about the way that my body looks</td>
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<tr>
<td>VIII D1c. I like the way I look</td>
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<tr>
<td>VIII D1d. I like looking at my body</td>
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<tr>
<td>VIII D1e. I feel like I am beautiful/handsome</td>
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<tr>
<td>VIII D1f. I often wish my body was different</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### VIII D2. During the teenage years, GIRLS' and BOYS' bodies change in many ways, at different times. I would like to know how you feel about some of these changes. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree a lot</th>
<th>Agree a little</th>
<th>Neither agree, nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree a little</th>
<th>Disagree a lot</th>
<th>Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VIII D2a. I like the fact that I am becoming a man/woman</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>VIII D2b. I like that my main caregiver may treat me more like an adult</td>
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<tr>
<td>VIII D2c. In general, I am proud of the pubertal changes I am going through</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### VIII D3. Have you talked with anyone about the body changes that happen as boys and girls grow up?

- Yes
- No (skip to VIII D4a)
- Don't know (skip to VIII D4a)
- Refuse to answer (skip to VIII D4a)

### VIII D3a. Who did you talk to? (You can select more than one person)

- Mother/female caregiver
- Father/male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend/peer
- Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
- Teacher
- Other
- Refuse to answer
VIII D4a. Have you talked with anyone about sexual relationships?
- Yes
- No (Skip to VIII D4b)
- Don’t know (Skip to VIII D4b)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to VIII D4b)

VIII D5a. Who did you talk to? (You can select more than one person)
- Mother/female caregiver
- Father/male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend/peer
- Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
- Teacher
- Other
- Refuse to answer

VIII D4b. Have you talked with anyone about pregnancy and how it occurs?
- Yes
- No (Skip to VIII D4c)
- Don’t know (Skip to VIII D4c)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to VIII D4c)

VIII D5b. Who did you talk to? (You can select more than one person)
- Mother/female caregiver
- Father/male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend/peer
- Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
- Teacher
- Other
- Refuse to answer

VIII D4c. Have you talked with anyone about contraception?
- Yes
- No (Skip to VIII D4d)
- Don’t know (Skip to VIII D4d)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to VIII D4d)

VIII D5c. Who did you talk to? (You can select more than one person)
- Mother/female caregiver
- Father/male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend/peer
- Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
- Teacher
- Other
- Refuse to answer

VIII D4d. Have you talked with anyone about HIV/AIDS?
- Yes
- No (Skip to end of block)
- Don’t know (Skip to end of block)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to end of block)

VIII D5d. Who did you talk to? (You can select more than one person)
- Mother/female caregiver
- Father/male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend/peer
- Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
- Teacher
- Other
- Refuse to answer

VIII D4e. Have you talked with anyone about how to take care of yourself during your period?
- Yes
- No (Skip to GN19)
- Don’t know (Skip to GN19)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to GN19)

VIII D5e. Who did you talk to? (You can select more than one person)
- Mother/female caregiver
- Father/male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend/peer
- Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
- Teacher
- Other
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Body Comfort

Start of Block: Gender Norms 19-27

GN. The following questions are about adolescents or people your age, for each statement, we would like to know how much YOU agree or disagree with each statement.

GN19. Boys should be raised tough so they can overcome any difficulty in life. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN20. Girls should avoid raising their voice to be lady like. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer
GN21. Boys should always defend themselves even if it means fighting. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN22. Girls are expected to be humble. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN23. Girls need their parents protection more than boys. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN24. Boys should be able to show their feelings without fear of being teased. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN25. Boys who behave like girls are considered weak. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN26. A boy should always have the final say about decisions with his girlfriend. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN27. It's important for boys to show they are tough even if they are nervous inside. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Gender Norms 19-27

IX. During adolescence we know that people your age often experience emotional ups and downs, for example feeling really happy one day and really sad another day. That is normal. Here we would like to better understand if you experience depression or emotional lows a lot. Also, we want to know if as a child you had experiences that might have caused you to feel very sad or low.

IXA1. We would like to know a little about how you are feeling. Tell me how much you agree with the following statements:

IXA1A. In general, I see myself as a happy person
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

IXA1B. I blame myself when things go wrong
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

IXA1C. I worry for no good reason
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

IXA1D. I am so unhappy I can't sleep at night
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer
IXA1E. I feel sad
  o Agree a lot
  o Agree a little
  o Neither agree nor disagree
  o Disagree a little
  o Disagree a lot
  o Refuse to answer

IXA1F. I am so unhappy I think of harming myself
  o Agree a lot
  o Agree a little
  o Neither agree nor disagree
  o Disagree a little
  o Disagree a lot
  o Refuse to answer

End of Block: Mental Health

Start of Block: ACES

IXB1. Now we would like to ask whether as a child you ever experienced any of these things. You may not want to tell us, and that is OK, but the reason we are asking is that it will help us better understand who you are and what you have experienced.

IXB1A. Have you ever been scared or felt really bad because grown-ups called you names, said mean things to you, or said they didn’t want you?
  o Often
  o Sometimes
  o Never
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

IXB1B. Have you ever been scared that your parents or other adults were going to hurt you badly (so that you were injured or killed)?
  o Often
  o Sometimes
  o Never
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

IXB1C. Have you ever felt like you are not loved or cared about?
  o Often
  o Sometimes
  o Never
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

IXB1D. Have you ever felt like you have no one that protects you?
  o Often
  o Sometimes
  o Never
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

IXB1E. Has there ever been a time in your life when you were totally on your own and had to take care of yourself for more than a short time?
  o Often
  o Sometimes
  o Never
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

IXB1F. Have your parents/guardians ever drunk too much alcohol or used drugs so they came home and were really abusive to you or your family?
  o Often
  o Sometimes
  o Never
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

IXB1G. Has there ever been a time when your family did not have enough food because they had no money?
  o Often
  o Sometimes
  o Never
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

IXB1H. Have you ever seen your mom being hit, beaten or threatened?
  o Often
  o Sometimes
  o Never
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

IXB1I. Have you ever seen your mother or father so sad that they couldn’t take care of you?
  o Often
  o Sometimes
  o Never
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

IXB1J. Have any of your parents ever been in prison/jail?
  o Often
  o Sometimes
  o Never
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer

IXB1K. Has your family ever been forced to leave your home/house?
  o Often
  o Sometimes
  o Never
  o Don’t know
  o Refuse to answer
IXB1L. Has an adult ever touched you in your private parts except when being bathed?
- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don’t know
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IXB1M. Has an adult ever attempted or forced you to have sexual intercourse?
- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don’t know
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: ACES
Start of Block: Bullying and Violence

IXC1. During the last six months, have you seen any of your MALE peers bully or threaten someone? By bullying we mean making threats, spreading rumors against someone, attacking someone verbally, or excluding someone from a group on purpose.
- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten other boys
- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten other girls
- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten both boys and girls
- No, I have not seen them bully/threaten someone
- Don’t know
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IXC2. During the last six months, have you seen any of your FEMALE peers bully or threaten someone?
- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten other girls
- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten boys
- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten both boys and girls
- No, I have not seen them bully/threaten someone
- Don’t know
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IXC3. During the last six months, have you seen any of your MALE peers start a physical fight with someone?
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against other boys
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against girls
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against both boys and girls
- No, I have not seen them start a fight against someone
- Don’t know
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IXC4. During the last six months, have you seen any of your FEMALE peers start a physical fight with someone?
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against other girls
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against boys
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against both boys and girls
- No, I have not seen them start a fight against someone
- Don’t know
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IXC5. The last time you saw peers bully or threaten someone, did you try to do something (told them to stop, or called for help)?
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IXC6. The last time you saw peers bully or threaten someone, did you try to do something (told them to stop, or called for help)?
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IXC7. During the last six months, have you been teased or called names by someone?
- Yes, by a girl
- Yes, by a boy
- Yes, by both boys and girls
- No (Skip to IXC10)
- Don’t know (Skip to IXC10)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to IXC10)

IXC8. If you were teased or called names, do you think it was because....

IXC8a. You were a boy
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IXC8b. You were a girl
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IXC8c. The person thought you were acting like a girl.
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IXC8d. The person thought you were acting like a boy.
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

IXC10. During the last 6 months, have you ever been slapped, hit or otherwise physically hurt by a boy or girl in a way that you did not want?
- Yes, by a girl or girls
- Yes, by a boy or boys
- Yes, by both boys and girls
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer
IXC11. During the last 6 months, have you bullied or threatened another boy or girl for any reason?
- Yes, a girl or girls
- Yes, a boy or boys
- Yes, both boys and girls
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC12. During the last 6 months, have you slapped, hit or otherwise physically hurt another boy or girl in a way that they did not want?
- Yes, a girl or girls
- Yes, a boy or boys
- Yes, both boys and girls
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Bullying and Violence

Start of Block: Substance Use

IXD1. Have you ever used alcohol (except for religious purposes)
- Yes
- No (Skip to IXD4)
- Don't know (Skip to IXD4)
- Refuse to answer

IXD2. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol?
- 8 or younger
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXD3. In your lifetime, how often have you gotten drunk or very high from drinking alcohol?
- Never
- Once/1 time
- About half the time
- 2-3 times
- 4 or more times
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXD4. In your lifetime, have you ever smoked cigarettes, a pipe, or chewed tobacco?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXD6. Have you ever used (smoked or eaten) marijuana (grass, weed, pot, khat)?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXD7. Have you ever used any other drugs that were not given to you to treat an illness? (These are sometimes referred to as "street drugs" such as Heroin, crack, opium, valium.)
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Substance Use

Start of Block: Gender Norms 28-44

GN. The following questions are about adolescents or people your age, for each statement, we would like to know how much YOU agree or disagree with each statement.

GN28. It is ok for an adolescent girl to have sex as long as she avoids getting pregnant. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN29. In general, a girl should only have sex with someone she loves. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN30. Most of the time, if an adolescent girl says "no" to sex, her boyfriend will dump her. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN31. It is ok for an adolescent boy to have sex as long as he avoids getting a girl pregnant. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer
GN32. In general, a boy should only have sex with someone he loves. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN33. It is okay to tease a girl who acts like a boy. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN34. It's the girl's responsibility to prevent pregnancy. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN35. Women who carry condoms on them are easy. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN36. Girls should be proud of their bodies as they become women. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN37. It is okay to tease a boy who acts like a girl. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN38. Boys and girls should be equally responsible for household chores. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN39. A woman's role is taking care of her home and family. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN40. A man should have the final word about decisions in the home. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN41. A woman should obey her husband in all matters. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN42. A real man should have as many female partners as he can. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN43. Men are always ready for sex. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer
GN44. Men should be the ones who bring money home for the family, not women. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Gender Norms 28-44

Start of Block: Relationships Intro

X_note. Now we are interested in romantic relationships between young people your age in your community, and about your own experience with liking someone as more than just friends. Sometimes two young people really like each other and try to spend private time together. Some people call this dating or having a boyfriend or girlfriend. This can happen between any two young people.

XA1. At what age do you think most girls in your community start having boyfriends?
- 8 years or younger
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old
- 21 years old
- 22 years old
- 23 years old
- 24 years old
- 25 years old or older
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

XA2. At what age do you think most boys in your community start having girlfriends?
- 8 years or younger
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old
- 21 years old
- 22 years old
- 23 years old
- 24 years old
- 25 years old or older
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

XA3. How important is it to you to have a girlfriend or boyfriend right now?
- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Not very important (Skip to XA5)
- Not at all important (Skip to XA5)
- Don’t know (Skip to XA5)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to XA5)

XA4. Why is it important for you to have a boyfriend or girlfriend? (select all that apply)
- I want to be cared for
- I want to be popular
- I want to be loved
- I want to be protected
- Other
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

XA5. Do you have any close friends your age who have had boyfriends or girlfriends?
- All
- Most
- Few
- None of them
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

XA6. Have you ever felt that you were in love with a boy or a girl?
- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- Yes, with both boys and girls
- No, neither (Skip to XA11)
- Don’t know (Skip to XA11)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to XA11)

XA7. The last time you were in love, was it with...
- A boy
- A girl
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

XA8. The last time you were in love, did this person like you back?
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

XA9. Did you tell other people that this person was your girlfriend/boyfriend?
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer
XA10. Did you ever have to keep the relationship secret from your caregiver?
  ○ Yes
  ○ No
  ○ Don't know
  ○ Refuse to answer

XA11. Currently, which statement best describes you? (select one response)
  ○ I am married
  ○ I am engaged to be married to someone
  ○ I currently have a boyfriend
  ○ I currently have a girlfriend
  ○ I currently have more than one boyfriend
  ○ I currently have more than one girlfriend
  ○ I have a boyfriend and a girlfriend
  ○ I am not currently in a romantic relationship, but I have had a partner before
  ○ I have never been in a romantic relationship
  ○ Other
  ○ Don't know
  ○ Refuse to answer

End of Block: Relationships Intro

Start of Block: Current Relationships

XA12. Can you talk to your main caregiver about your partner?
  ○ Yes
  ○ No
  ○ Don't know
  ○ Refuse to answer

XB2. How old is your partner?

XB3a. Generally, how often do you spend time along with your partner?
  ○ Every day
  ○ 3-4 times a week
  ○ 1-2 times a week
  ○ Once a week or less
  ○ Very rarely
  ○ Never
  ○ Don't know
  ○ Refuse to answer

XB4a_note. How much do agree or disagree with the following statements about your relationship with your partner?

XB4a_1. There are times when my partner cannot be trusted.
  ○ Agree a lot
  ○ Agree a little
  ○ Neither agree, nor disagree
  ○ Disagree a little
  ○ Disagree a lot
  ○ Refuse to answer

XB4a_2. My partner makes me feel good about myself in a way my friends can't.
  ○ Agree a lot
  ○ Agree a little
  ○ Neither agree, nor disagree
  ○ Disagree a little
  ○ Disagree a lot
  ○ Refuse to answer

XB4a_3. I sometimes do things because my partner is doing them.
  ○ Agree a lot
  ○ Agree a little
  ○ Neither agree, nor disagree
  ○ Disagree a little
  ○ Disagree a lot
  ○ Refuse to answer

XB4a_4. My partner often influences what I do.
  ○ Agree a lot
  ○ Agree a little
  ○ Neither agree, nor disagree
  ○ Disagree a little
  ○ Disagree a lot
  ○ Refuse to answer

XB4a_5. I sometimes do things because I don't want to lose my partner's respect
  ○ Agree a lot
  ○ Agree a little
  ○ Neither agree, nor disagree
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  ○ Disagree a lot
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XB4a_6. My partner sometimes wants to control what I do.
  ○ Agree a lot
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XB4a_7. Sometimes I don't know quite what to say to my partner.
  ○ Agree a lot
  ○ Agree a little
  ○ Neither agree, nor disagree
  ○ Disagree a little
  ○ Disagree a lot
  ○ Refuse to answer

XB4a_8. I would be uncomfortable having intimate conversations with my partner.
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  ○ Neither agree, nor disagree
  ○ Disagree a little
  ○ Disagree a lot
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<th>XB4a_9</th>
<th>Sometimes I find it hard to talk about my feelings with my partner.</th>
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<th>XB4a_12</th>
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<th>XB4a_14</th>
<th>My partner always seems to be on my mind.</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
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<th>My partner and I are practically inseparable.</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XB5_note</th>
<th>The following questions are about fights you may have had with your partner in the past 12 months.</th>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XB5_1</th>
<th>Has your partner ever thrown something at you?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, several times</td>
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</tr>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>XB5_2</th>
<th>Has your partner ever pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Yes, several times</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>XB5_3</th>
<th>Has your partner ever slapped you in the face or head with an open hand?</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, several times</td>
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<tr>
<th>XB5_4</th>
<th>Has your partner ever hit you?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<th>XB6_1</th>
<th>Have you ever thrown something at your partner?</th>
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<tr>
<td>Refuse to answer</td>
<td>○</td>
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</table>
XB6. Have you ever hit your partner?
- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XB7. Have you ever told your partner: “I love you”?  
- Yes
- No
- Don’t Know
- Refuse

XB8. Did your partner ever tell you he/she loved you?
- Yes
- No
- Don’t Know
- Refuse

End of Block: Current Relationships

Start of Block: Past Relationships

XB3. Generally, how often did you spend time along with your partner?
- Every day
- 3-4 times a week
- 1-2 times a week
- Once a week or less
- Very rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XB4b. How much do agree or disagree with the following statements about your relationship with your most recent partner?

XB4b_1. There were times when my partner cannot be trusted.
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_2. My partner made me feel good about myself in a way my friends can’t.
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_3. I sometimes did things because my partner is doing them.
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_4. My partner often influenced what I do.
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_5. I sometimes did things because I don’t want to lose my partner’s respect
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_6. My partner sometimes wanted to control what I do.
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_7. Sometimes I didn’t know quite what to say to my partner.
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_8. I would have been uncomfortable having intimate conversations with my partner.
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_9. Sometimes I found it hard to talk about my feelings with my partner.
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_10. I felt uncomfortable talking to my partner when I have a problem.
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer
XB4b_11. Sometimes I felt I need to watch what I say to my partner.
  - Agree a lot
  - Agree a little
  - Neither agree, nor disagree
  - Disagree a little
  - Disagree a lot
  - Refuse to answer

XB4b_12. My partner cared about me.
  - Agree a lot
  - Agree a little
  - Neither agree, nor disagree
  - Disagree a little
  - Disagree a lot
  - Refuse to answer

XB4b_13. I would have rather been with my partner than anyone else.
  - Agree a lot
  - Agree a little
  - Neither agree, nor disagree
  - Disagree a little
  - Disagree a lot
  - Refuse to answer

XB4b_14. My partner always seemed to be on my mind.
  - Agree a lot
  - Agree a little
  - Neither agree, nor disagree
  - Disagree a little
  - Disagree a lot
  - Refuse to answer

XB4b_15. My partner and I were practically inseparable.
  - Agree a lot
  - Agree a little
  - Neither agree, nor disagree
  - Disagree a little
  - Disagree a lot
  - Refuse to answer

End of Block: Past Relationships

Start of Block: No Relationship

XB9. Young people have different reasons for not having partners. What are the most important reasons that you do not have a partner now? (You can select more than one reason)
  - I am too young
  - My parents would be very angry
  - It would interfere with my school work
  - I would get a bad reputation
  - It is against my culture/religion
  - I want to but do not have the opportunity
  - I am afraid of the consequences for my future
  - I have a hard time trusting people
  - Don't know
  - Refuse to answer

End of Block: No Relationship

Start of Block: Peer Sexual History

XC1. Have any of your close friends kissed a boyfriend or girlfriend?
  - Yes, many friends
  - Yes, some
  - No, none
  - Don't know
  - Don't understand the question
  - Refuse

XC2. Have any of your close friends touched another boys' or girls' private parts (e.g. breasts or genitals)?
  - Yes, many friends
  - Yes, some
  - No, none
  - Don't know
  - Don't understand the question
  - Refuse

XC3. Have any of your close friends had sex (sexual intercourse)? This is when a man or boy puts his penis inside a girl's or woman's vagina.
  - Yes, many friends
  - Yes, some
  - No, none
  - Don't know
  - Don't understand the question
  - Refuse

XC3b. Have any of your close friends had oral sex? This is when someone puts their mouth on another person's genitals.
  - Yes, many friends
  - Yes, some
  - No, none
  - Don't know
  - Don't understand the question
  - Refuse

XC3c. Have any of your close friends had anal sex? This is when a man or boy puts his penis inside someone else's anus.
  - Yes, many friends
  - Yes, some
  - No, none
  - Don't know
  - Don't understand the question
  - Refuse

End of Block: Peer Sexual History

Start of Block: Personal Sexual History

XC_note. Now we would like to ask you about things that YOU might have done together with someone else as more than just friends (like with a boyfriend/girlfriend). Remember that you can skip any question that you do not feel comfortable answering. You should also indicate if you don't understand the question.
XC4. Have you ever spent time alone with someone you were in love with in a private space without any adults around? (Select all that apply)
  ○ Yes, with a girl
  ○ Yes, with a boy
  ○ No (Skip to XC5)
  ○ Don't understand the question (Skip to XC5)
  ○ Don't know (Skip to XC5)
  ○ Refuse to answer (Skip to XC5)

XC14a. How old were you when you first spent alone time in a private space without any adults around?
  ○ 7 or younger
  ○ 8
  ○ 9
  ○ 10
  ○ 11
  ○ 12
  ○ 13
  ○ 14
  ○ Don't know
  ○ I never did that
  ○ Refuse to answer

XC5. Have you ever held hands with someone you were in love with?
  ○ Yes, with a girl
  ○ Yes, with a boy
  ○ No (Skip to XC6)
  ○ Don’t understand the question (Skip to XC6)
  ○ Don’t know (Skip to XC6)
  ○ Refuse to answer (Skip to XC6)

XC14b. How old were you when you first held hands with someone you were in love with?
  ○ 7 or younger
  ○ 8
  ○ 9
  ○ 10
  ○ 11
  ○ 12
  ○ 13
  ○ 14
  ○ Don’t know
  ○ I never did that
  ○ Refuse to answer

XC14c. How old were you when you first hugged or cuddled with someone you were in love with?
  ○ 7 or younger
  ○ 8
  ○ 9
  ○ 10
  ○ 11
  ○ 12
  ○ 13
  ○ 14
  ○ Don’t know
  ○ I never did that
  ○ Refuse to answer

XC7. Have you ever kissed or been kissed by someone on the lips or with your tongue?
  ○ Yes, with a girl
  ○ Yes, with a boy
  ○ No (Skip to XC8)
  ○ Don’t understand the question (Skip to XC8)
  ○ Don’t know (Skip to XC8)
  ○ Refuse to answer (Skip to XC8)

XC14d. How old were you when you first kissed or were kissed?
  ○ 7 or younger
  ○ 8
  ○ 9
  ○ 10
  ○ 11
  ○ 12
  ○ 13
  ○ 14
  ○ Don’t know
  ○ I never did that
  ○ Refuse to answer

XC8. Have you ever flirted with someone using a phone, email, or social media?
  ○ Yes, with a girl
  ○ Yes, with a boy
  ○ No (Skip to XC9)
  ○ Don’t understand the question (Skip to XC9)
  ○ Don’t know (Skip to XC9)
  ○ Refuse to answer (Skip to XC9)

XC14e. How old were you when you first flirted with someone using a phone, email or social media?
  ○ 7 or younger
  ○ 8
  ○ 9
  ○ 10
  ○ 11
  ○ 12
  ○ 13
  ○ 14
  ○ Don’t know
  ○ I never did that
  ○ Refuse to answer
XC9. Have you ever sent a sexual picture of yourself to someone using the phone, email, or social media?
- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No (Skip to XC10)
- Don't understand the question (Skip to XC10)
- Don't know (Skip to XC10)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to XC10)

XC14f. How old were you when you first sent a sexual picture of yourself to someone using the phone, email, or social media?
- 7 or younger
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- Don't know
- I never did that
- Refuse to answer

XC10. Have you ever touched another boy or girl's private parts or been touched by someone? By touching, we mean touching boys' or girls' private parts, breasts or other body parts in a sexual way.
- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No (Skip to XC12)
- Don't understand the question (Skip to XC12)
- Don't know (Skip to XC12)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to XC12)

XC14g. How old were you when you first touched someone else's genitals (private parts) in a sexual way?
- 7 or younger
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- Don't know
- I never did that
- Refuse to answer

XC15a. The first time you either touched or were touched by someone (touching private parts, breasts or other parts of the body in a sexual way), what was your relationship to this person?
- It was my boyfriend/girlfriend
- It was my husband/wife
- It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend/girlfriend
- It was a stranger
- It was a sex worker
- It was my father or mother
- It was my brother or sister
- It was another relative
- It was a teacher
- It was someone I just met
- I was paid
- Other
- Refuse to answer

XC15b. How old was this person?
- Same age as me
- Younger than me
- 1-2 years older than me
- 3-4 years older than me
- 5 or more years older than me
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XC15c. The first time you either touched or were touched by someone, would you say you were willing, somewhat willing or not willing at all to?
Willing means you gave permission or said it was OK, or that you did it because you wanted to and not because someone made you.
- Very willing
- Somewhat willing
- Not willing at all
- Don't know/remember
- Refuse to answer
XC15d. Young people touch each other for different reasons. Please tell me which of the following statements best describes the first time you touched or were touched by someone.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't Know</th>
<th>Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I wanted to show love</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I was curious about it</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My friends pressured me</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I felt obligated to my partner</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I was threatened</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The person insisted and would not take &quot;No&quot; for an answer</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I was promised money or gifts</td>
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<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I was physically forced</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>I was given drugs or alcohol</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>☐</td>
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</table>

XC12. Have you ever put your mouth on someone's genitals (private parts), or has someone put their mouth on your genitals (private parts)? Some people call this oral sex.

- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No (Skip to XC11)
- Don't understand the question (Skip to XC11)
- Don't know (Skip to XC11)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to XC11)

XC16a. The first time you had oral sex with someone, what was your relationship to this person?

- It was my boyfriend/girlfriend
- It was my husband/wife
- It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend/girlfriend
- It was a stranger
- It was a sex worker
- It was my father or mother
- It was my brother or sister
- It was another relative
- It was a teacher
- It was someone I just met
- I was paid
- Other
- Refuse to answer

XC16b. How old was this person?

- Same age as me
- Younger than me
- 1-2 years older than me
- 3-4 years older than me
- 5 or more years older than me
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XC16c. The first time you had oral sex with someone, would you say you were willing, somewhat willing or not willing at all?

- Very willing
- Somewhat willing
- Not willing at all
- Don't know/remember
- Refuse to answer

XC14h. How old were you when you first had oral sex?

- 7 or younger
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- Don't know
- I never did that
- Refuse to answer
XC16d. Young people have oral sex for different reasons. Please tell me which of the following statements best describes the first time you had oral sex.

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know
- Refuse to answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't Know</th>
<th>Refuse to answer</th>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
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XC11. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? (By this we mean when a boy or man puts his penis in a girl's or woman's vagina.)

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No (Skip to XC13)
- Don't understand the question (Skip to XC13)
- Don’t know (Skip to XC13)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to XC13)

XC14i. How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse?

- 7 or younger
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- Don't know
- I never did that
- Refuse to answer

XC17a. The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone, what was your relationship to this person?

- It was my boyfriend/girlfriend
- It was my husband/wife
- It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend/girlfriend
- It was a stranger
- It was a sex worker
- It was my father or mother
- It was my brother or sister
- It was another relative
- It was a teacher
- It was someone I just met
- I was paid
- Other
- Refuse to answer

XC17b. How old was this person?

- Same age as me
- Younger than me
- 1-2 years older than me
- 3-4 years older than me
- 5 or more years older than me
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

XC17c. The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone, would you say you were willing, somewhat willing or not willing at all?

- Very willing
- Somewhat willing
- Not willing at all
- Don’t know/remember
- Refuse to answer

XC17d. Young people have sexual intercourse for different reasons. Please tell me which of the following statements best describes the first time you had sexual intercourse with someone.

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know
- Refuse to answer

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XC17e. The first time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner do anything to protect against pregnancy or sexually transmitted infections?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XC17f. What did you do to avoid a pregnancy? (Select all methods that apply)
- Male condom
- Pill
- Injection
- Female condom
- Foam/jelly
- Periodic abstinence/rhythm
- Withdrawal
- Emergency contraception
- Vasectomy
- IUD/Coil
- Implant
- Tubal ligation/ female sterilization
- Other
- Don't know/ remember
- Refuse

XC17g. The first time you had sexual intercourse, were you under the influence of alcohol or drugs?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XD_note. Now we will ask some questions about what you have done together with your current or last boyfriend/girlfriend or partner.

XD1. Have you ever had sexual intercourse with your partner?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XD2. Do you feel that having sex with your partner has led to a closer relationship between you two?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XD3. Some people are worried about sexually transmitted diseases. How concerned are you (or were you) about getting an STI from your partner?
- Very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not really concerned
- Not at all concerned
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse

XD4. Some young people are worried about pregnancy. How concerned are you (or were you) about getting pregnant or getting your partner pregnant?
- Very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not really concerned
- Not at all concerned
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse

XD5. Are/ were you and your partner doing anything to avoid a pregnancy?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Personal Sexual History

Start of Block: Current/Most recent Partner Sexual History
XD6. What are/were you and your partner doing to avoid a pregnancy? (Select all methods that apply)
- Male condom
- Pill
- Injection
- Female condom
- Foam/jelly
- Periodic abstinence/rhythm
- Withdrawal
- Emergency contraception
- Vasectomy
- IUD/Coil
- Implant
- Tubal ligation/female sterilization
- Other ________________________________________________
- Don’t know/remember
- Refuse

XD7B. Young people have different reasons for not using contraceptives (birth control). Tell me which reasons best describe why you and your partner are/were not using birth control? (Select as many as apply)
- I am/was too embarrassed to talk about using birth control
- I want/wanted to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant
- Things were out of control
- It is/was too hard to get to use birth control with me
- Birth control interferes with enjoyment
- I don’t/didn’t know where to get birth control
- I don’t/didn’t want to seem too eager for sex
- I don’t/didn’t think I could get pregnant or my partner could get pregnant
- I never really thought about it
- I can’t/couldn’t afford it
- Don’t know
- Refuse

XD8. Do you think that you will have sexual intercourse with someone in the next year?
- Yes
- Maybe
- No
- Don’t know
- Refuse to answer

XD9. Adolescent girls who get pregnant should have an abortion because they are too young to raise children
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XD9. Adolescent girls who get pregnant should have an abortion to stay in school
- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

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- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer
XIA1e. Go to church/mosque/temple or religious center
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIB1f. I can speak up when I see someone else being hurt
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIA1f. Visit a friend of the opposite sex (e.g. visit a girl if you are a boy or visit a boy if you are a girl)
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIB1g. I can ask adults for help when I need it
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIB1. How often are the following statements true for you?

XIA1b. My parents or guardians ask for my opinion on things
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIB1a. What clothes to wear when you are not in school/working
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIA1c. My friends ask my advice when they have a problem
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIB1b. What to do in your free time
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIB1. How often are the following statements true for you?

XIA1d. If I see something wrong in school or the neighborhood I feel I can tell someone and they will listen
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIB1c. How often are you able to make the following decisions on your own, without an adult?

XIC1a. What clothes to wear when you are not in school/working
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIC1b. What to do in your free time
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIC1c. What to eat when you are not at home
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIC1d. If I see something wrong in school or the neighborhood I feel I can tell someone and they will listen
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIC1e. Who you can have as friends
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIC2. How much do you think you will influence the decision
XIC1d. When to leave school
- Very much
- Somewhat
- Not very much
- Not at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

---

XIC1f. When to marry
- Very much
- Somewhat
- Not very much
- Not at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

---

XIC1g. Who to marry
- Very much
- Somewhat
- Not very much
- Not at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

---

Start of Block: Economic Empowerment

XID1. In the past year, have you done any activities to earn money?
- Yes
- No (Skip to XII1_note)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to XII1_note)

---

XID2. In the past year, have you received any money as a gift?
- Yes
- No (Skip to XII1_note)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to XII1_note)

---

XID4. Do you usually decide how to spend the money you earn or receive?
- Yes
- No
- Refuse to answer

---

XID3. Do you make the decision whether or not to work?
- Yes
- No
- Refuse to answer

---

XID5. Does your family expect you to work to contribute money to the family?
- Yes
- No
- Refuse to answer

---

End of Block: Economic Empowerment

Start of Block: Future Expectations

We are interested in knowing if you think the following events will happen to you and if they will when you think they will happen. Please tell me if you think they will happen to you.

---

XII1a. At what age do you think you will leave school forever?
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21-25
- 26-30
- >30
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

---

XII2a. Do you think you will ever have a child?
- Has already happened (Skip to XII2c)
- Will happen
- Will never happen (Skip to XII3a)
- Don't know (Skip to XII3a)
- Refuse (Skip to XII3a)

---

XII2b. At what age do you think you will have your first child?
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21-25
- 26-30
- >30
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

---

XII2c. How many children do you think that you will have in your lifetime?
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8 or more
- Don't know
- Refuse

---

End of Block: Economic Empowerment

Start of Block: Future Expectations

XII1_note. In this section we would like to better understand at what age you expect certain things will happen to you in your life.
XII3a. Do you think you will ever get a job?
- Has already happened (Skip to XII4a)
- Will happen
- Will never happen (Skip to XII4a)
- Don't know (Skip to XII4a)
- Refuse (Skip to XII4a)

XII3b. At what age do you think you will get your first job?
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21-25
- 26-30
- >30
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XII4a. Do you think you will get married?
- Has already happened
- Will happen
- Will never happen
- Don't know
- Refuse

XII4b. At what age do you think you will get married?
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21-25
- 26-30
- >30
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Future Expectations

Start of Block: Close

Close. We are now finished with the questions. Thank you so much for talking to me, you did a really great job!

End of Block: Close