



GEAS Baseline Survey

int_note1. This section is to be completed by the interviewer.

city. In which city is this survey taking place?

consent_p. Did parent consent?

- Yes
- No

consent_i. Did adolescent consent?

- Yes
- No

ia3b_read. Please ask the adolescent if they can read the following sentence:

I like the sound of music

- Yes
- No
- Refuse to answer

intro_note Now, please hand survey to the adolescent to complete.

End of Block: Intro

Start of Block: Demographics

intro. Welcome to the Global Early Adolescent Study! This survey is being asked of both boys and girls, some your age, some younger, some older, and in many different countries and cultures. Some of the items will apply to you, while others may not.

ia1age. How old are you?

ia2gender. Are you a...

- Boy
- Girl

ia4. Including you, how many people typically sleep in the same room as you?

- I sleep alone
- 2 people
- 3 people
- 4 or more other people
- Refuse to answer

ia5race. What do you consider your race/ethnicity to be?

My race/ethnicity is:

- Refuse to answer

ia6religion. What is your religion?

- My religion is: _____
- I do not have a religion (Skip to end of block)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to end of block)

ia7. How important is religion to you?

- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Not very important
- Not important at all
- Refuse to Answer

ia8. In the past month, how often did you attend religious services (e.g. at a church, temple, or mosque)?

- Once a week or more
- Two or three times a month
- Once this past month
- Never
- Refuse to Answer

End of Block: Demographics

Start of Block: Migration and Socioeconomic Status

SA1. Were you born in *study city*?

- Yes (Skip to SA4)
- No
- Don't Know
- Refuse to Answer

SA2. How old were you when you began living in *study city*?

- Years: _____
- Don't know
- Refuse to Answer

SA3. Before you moved to *study city* where did you live?

- Another city in *study country*
- A rural area of *study country*
- Another country
- Don't Know
- Refuse to Answer

SA4. How many years have you been living in your current neighborhood?

- Years: _____
- Don't know
- Refuse to Answer

SA5. As far as you know, was your father born in *study city*?

- No
- Yes, an urban area of *study city* (Skip to SA7)
- Yes, a rural area of *study city* (Skip to SA7)
- Don't know
- Refuse to Answer

- SA6. Was your father born in... ?
- Another city in *study country*
 - A rural area of *study country*
 - A city in another country
 - A rural area in another country
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- SA7. How old is your father in years?
- 20-29 years
 - 30-39 years
 - 40-49 years
 - 50 or older
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- SA8. What is the highest level of education your father has completed?
- Has never been to school
 - Left before completing primary school
 - Completed primary school
 - Completed some secondary school, but left before finishing
 - Completed secondary school
 - Completed trade or vocational school
 - Completed all or some university
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- SA9. What is your father's current working situation?
- Working for pay or has retired
 - Not currently working for pay, but seeking a job
 - Not currently working for pay and not seeking a job
 - Don't know
 - Refuse
-

- SA10. As far as you know, was your mother born in *study city*?
- No
 - Yes, an urban area of *study city* (*Skip to SA12*)
 - Yes, a rural area of *study city* (*Skip to SA12*)
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to Answer
-

- SA11. Was your mother born in... ?
- Another city in *study country*
 - A rural area of *study country*
 - A city in another country
 - A rural area in another country
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- SA12. How old is your mother in years?
- 20-29 years
 - 30-39 years
 - 40-49 years
 - 50 or older
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- SA13. What is the highest level of education your mother has completed?
- Has never been to school
 - Left before completing primary school
 - Completed primary school
 - Completed some secondary school, but left before finishing
 - Completed secondary school
 - Completed trade or vocational school
 - Completed all or some university
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- SA14. What is your mother's current working situation?
- Working for pay or has retired
 - Not currently working for pay, but seeking a job
 - Not currently working for pay and not seeking a job
 - Don't know
 - Refuse
-

- SA15. What is your parent's current relationship situation?
- Currently married or living together as if married
 - Divorced or separated
 - Widowed
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- SA16. What are the languages people usually speak in your home? *Select all that apply.*
- Most commonly spoken language: _____
 - Second most commonly spoken language: _____
 - Third most commonly spoken language: _____
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- SA17. Do you have a registered permanent residence of (city)?
- Yes
 - No
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- SA18. Does your father have a registered permanent residence of (city)?
- Yes
 - No
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- SA19. Does your mother have a registered permanent residence of (city)?
- Yes
 - No
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- SA20. Is your home rented or owned by your family?
- Rented
 - Owned
 - Living with someone outside your family who owns the home
 - Other _____
 - Refuse to answer

SA21. How many rooms are there in the home you live in, now?

- Number of rooms:
- _____
- Refuse to answer

SA22. Which of the following do you have in home that is in working order? *Select all that apply.*

- Electricity
- Indoor running water
- Toilet (in home)
- Shower/bath or both
- Bicycle
- Motor bike/motor scooter
- Car or truck
- Cell/mobile phone
- Television/TV
- Radio
- Satellite dish/DSTV
- DVD player
- Refrigerator
- Clothes washing machine
- Dishwasher
- Microwave
- Refuse to answer

SA25. How much school do you think your father wants you to complete?

- Complete secondary school
- Complete trade or technical school
- Complete high school
- Complete college
- Complete university
- Postgraduate or above
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

SA26. My father approves of me having a boyfriend or girlfriend at this moment in my life. Is this statement:

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not at all true
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

SA27. How much school do you think your mother wants you to complete?

- Complete secondary school
- Complete trade or technical school
- Complete high school
- Complete college
- Complete university
- Postgraduate or above
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

SA28. My mother approves of me having a boyfriend or girlfriend at this moment in my life. Is this statement:

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not at all true
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Migration and Socioeconomic Status

Start of Block: Family

IIA1. Who is the person who most looks after or takes care of you?

This is sometimes called your primary or main caregiver

- Mother
- Step-mother
- Father
- Step-father
- Brother
- Sister
- Grandmother
- Grandfather
- Aunt
- Uncle
- Other adult family member
- Other adult non-family member
- There is no one who looks after me (Skip to IID2bro)
- Other _____
- Refuse to Answer

SB1. How old is your primary caregiver in years?

SB2. What is the highest level of education your primary caregiver has completed?

- Have never been to school
- Left before completing primary school
- Completed primary school
- Completed some secondary school, but left before finishing
- Completed secondary school
- Completed trade or vocational school
- Completed all or some university
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

SB3. What is the current working situation of your primary caregiver?

- Working for pay or has retired
- Not currently working for pay, but seeking a job
- Not currently working for pay and not seeking a job
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

SB4. What is the current relationship situation of your primary caregiver?

- Unmarried
- Currently married or living together as if married
- Divorced or separated
- Widowed
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IIB2a. How comfortable do you feel talking with your main caregiver about:

Things that worry you

- Very comfortable
- Somewhat comfortable
- Not very comfortable
- Not at all comfortable
- Refuse to answer

IIB2b. How comfortable do you feel talking with your main caregiver about:

Changes with your body

- Very comfortable
- Somewhat comfortable
- Not very comfortable
- Not at all comfortable
- Refuse to answer

IIB2c. How comfortable do you feel talking with your main caregiver about:

Problems with your boyfriend or girlfriend

- Very comfortable
- Somewhat comfortable
- Not very comfortable
- Not at all comfortable
- Not applicable (no boyfriend or girlfriend)
- Refuse to answer

IIB3. Do you feel that your main caregiver cares about what you are thinking and feeling?

- A lot
- Somewhat
- Not much
- Not at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to Answer

IIB4. Do you feel close to your main caregiver? (By close, we mean that you can talk to that person and tell them about personal and important things)

- A lot
- Somewhat
- Not much
- Not at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to Answer

IIC1. To what extent are these things true about your main caregiver?

IIC1a. My main caregiver knows who my friends are by name

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse

IIC1b. My main caregiver knows my grades or how I am doing in school

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse

IIC1c. My main caregiver usually knows where I am

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse

IIC2. How much school do you think your main caregiver wants you to complete?

- Leave before finishing high school / secondary school
- Complete high school / secondary school
- Complete vocational school
- Complete college / university
- Complete post-graduate school
- Don't know
- Refuse

IIC3. My main caregiver would be accepting of me having a boyfriend/girlfriend at this time in my life. Is this:

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse

IIC4. When do you think your main caregiver expects you to marry?

- Before finishing high school / secondary school
- After high school / secondary school
- After completing college / university
- When I decide I want to marry
- They don't expect me to marry
- Don't know
- Refuse

IID2bro. How many brothers do you have? This includes step-brothers as well as those who do not live with you.

- Number of brothers (Skip to IID2sis if no brothers)
- _____
- Refuse to answer (Skip to IID2sis)

IID2bro_old. How many of them are older than you?

IID2b. In the last month, has your brother helped with any of your chores around the house?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IID2sis. How many sisters do you have? This includes step-sisters as well as those who do not live with you.

- Number of sisters: (Skip to IId3 if no sisters)
- _____
- Refuse to answer (Skip to IId3)

IID2sis_old. How many of them are older than you? (Skip to IId3 if a girl)

IId2s. In the last month, have you helped your sister with any of her chores around the house? (Skip to IId3 if you're a girl)

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IId3. Have any members of your immediate family died, like a parent, or a brother or sister?

- Yes
- No (Skip to IId5)
- Refuse to Answer

IId3a Who died?

- Mother
- Father
- Brother or sister
- Other family member
- Refuse to answer

IIA5. Who lives with you?

	Yes	No	Not Applicable	Refuse to Answer
Mother/stepmother	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Father/stepfather	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Older sister	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Younger sister	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Older brother	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Younger brother	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Grandparents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Uncle/aunt	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cousin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other people from the community	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

IIa6. Do your parents live far away during the week because of work?

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know
- Refuse

IID4. Who do you usually talk to if you have worries or concerns?

Please pick the one person who you are most likely to talk with:

- Mother/main female caregiver
- Father/main male caregiver
- Brother
- Sister
- Friends or peers
- Grandparent
- Other family member
- Teacher
- Someone at a health center or youth center like a doctor or nurse
- Other _____
- I do not speak to anyone when I have questions or worries
- Can't remember
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Family

Start of Block: Friends

IIa1. How many close friends do you have? (By close friends, I mean those with whom you can talk about feelings and share secrets.)

- Number of friends (Skip to IVA1 if 0)
- _____

IIa1a. How many of your friends are boys vs. girls?

- All boys
- Mostly boys, a few girls
- Half boys, half girls
- Mostly girls, a few boys
- All girls
- Refuse to answer

- IIB1. During a normal week, how often do you spend time hanging out (socializing) with your closest friends outside of school?
- Very often (nearly every day)
- Often (3-4 times a week)
- Not very often (1 or 2 times a week)
- Never (no times per week)
- Refuse to answer

IIIC1. How many of your close friends think that it is important to...

	All	Most	Few	None of them	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Attend school regularly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Study hard	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Be good in sports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Be popular with people your age	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Have a boyfriend or girlfriend	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Have sexual intercourse (By this we mean when a boy or man puts his penis in a girl's or woman's vagina.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

IIIC2. In general, how many of your friends do you think...

	All	Most	Few	None of them	Don't know	Refuse to Answer
Smoke cigarettes (tobacco)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Drink alcohol (store bought or home brewed)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Use drugs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Have dropped out of school permanently	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

End of Block: Friends

Start of Block: School

IVA1A. What grade or class are you in?

IVA2. How much school do you think you will complete?

IVA3. Compared with ALL other students in your class, how well do you think you are doing with your grades?

- A lot better
- Better
- About the same
- Worse
- A lot worse
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IVA4. Have you thought about dropping out of school this year?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IVA5. Do you feel that there is an adult (a teacher or someone else) in school who really cares about you ?

- Yes, most of the time
- Yes, some of the time
- No, they don't really care
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IVA7. During the past month, how many days did you miss school for any reason except when school was closed or for holidays?

- None (skip to IVB1)
- 1-2 days
- 3-5 days
- More than 5 days
- Don't know (skip to IVB1)
- Refuse to answer (skip to IVB1)

IVA8. What were the main reasons you missed school last month?

- Sick
- Lack of school fees
- Having my period (*girls only*)
- Help out at home
- Babysit younger brothers/sisters
- Work to earn money
- Hang out with friends
- Studying for exam
- Other
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IVB1. Which best describes the students in your school? They are...

- All girls
- All boys
- Girls and Boys
- Refuse

- IVB2. What kind of school do you go to?
- Public school
 - Private, non-religious or secular school
 - Religious school
 - Vocational or job training school
 - Other type of school _____
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

- IVB3. Which best describes the teachers in your school?
- Mostly women (very few or no men)
 - Mostly men (very few or no women)
 - Both men and women
 - Refuse to answer

IVB4. All schools are different. Which of the following are available for students to use at your school?

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Refuse to Answer
Toilets/latrines with doors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Running water	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Soap	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Computers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sports Clubs or Teams	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

End of Block: School

Start of Block: Neighborhood

VA1_note. The following questions are about adults in your neighborhood. That is, people who live in the same area, but are not your family or relatives. Tell me how much you think that each of the following is true.

- VA1A. People in my neighborhood look out for and help their neighbors.
- Very true
 - Somewhat true
 - Not very true
 - Not true at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse

- VA1B. People in my neighborhood can be trusted
- Very true
 - Somewhat true
 - Not very true
 - Not true at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse

- VA1C. People in my neighborhood know who I am
- Very true
 - Somewhat true
 - Not very true
 - Not true at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse

- VA1D. People in my neighborhood care about me
- Very true
 - Somewhat true
 - Not very true
 - Not true at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse

VA2_note. How likely is it that an adult in your neighborhood would do something like intervene if children or teenagers were...

- VA2A. Damaging property
- Very likely
 - Somewhat likely
 - Not very likely
 - Not likely at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

- VA2B. Spraying paint on walls (Graffiti)
- Very likely
 - Somewhat likely
 - Not very likely
 - Not likely at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

- VA2C. Bullying or threatening another person
- Very likely
 - Somewhat likely
 - Not very likely
 - Not likely at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

- VA2D. Fighting with another person
- Very likely
 - Somewhat likely
 - Not very likely
 - Not likely at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

VA4. Sometimes children feel unsafe or threatened when they are in their neighborhood, on the way to school, or in school. For example,

afraid of being attacked, bullied or being hurt. Has this happened to you in the last year?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never (*Skip to vignette_note*)
- Don't know (*Skip to vignette_note*)
- Refuse to answer (*Skip to vignette_note*)

VA5. Where did you feel unsafe or threatened? (*Select all that apply*)

- In your neighborhood
- On the way to or from school
- In your classroom
- On the playground, gym, or sports field in school
- Other _____
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

VA6. Who or what made you feel unsafe or threatened in your neighborhood? (*Select all that apply*)

- Teachers
- Adults
- Classmates, boys or girls your age
- Other things (example: dogs, other animals, car accidents)
- Refuse to answer

VA8. Is there a person who you would go to if you felt threatened or unsafe?

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know
- Refuse

VA9. Do you still feel unsafe or threatened now?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse

VA10. Do you ever carry something to protect yourself?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Neighborhood

Start of Block: Vignettes - Girls

Skip to V1M1 if boy

vignette_note. I am now going to present a few made-up stories about typical adolescents in your neighborhood. I am then going to ask you what you think the people in the stories might do or what you think you would do if it was happening to you.

V1F1_note. G is in your grade. She is attracted to L who is in the same grade, but she doesn't know him and has never spoken with him. Many of her friends say they have boyfriends but she has never had one before. She wants to get L's attention, but is not sure how.

V1F1A. What do you think she would do to get his attention? Pick the best option among the following:

- Ask a friend to tell L that she likes him
- Pass L a note
- Go up and talk to L directly
- Nothing, just wait, hoping she will meet L
- Refuse to answer

V1F1B. What about you? What option would you choose in that situation? Pick the best option among the following:

- Ask a friend to tell L that you like him
- Pass L a note
- Go up and talk to L directly
- Nothing, just wait, hoping you will meet L
- Refuse to answer

V1F1C. If the situation was reversed and L was attracted to G but he didn't know her, what do you think he would do to get her attention? Pick the best option among the following:

- Ask a friend to tell G that he likes her
- Pass G a note
- Go up and talk to G directly
- Nothing, just wait hoping he meets G
- Refuse to answer

V1F2_note. It is Friday, and G and L are both at a party with their friends. G (who is attracted to L) sees that L is standing in a corner across the room.

V1F2A. What would it take for G to talk to him? Pick the best option among the following:

- Her friends challenged or encouraged her to go up to L
- L was alone
- L came up to her or noticed her in another way
- She knew from a friend that L liked her
- She knew not to talk to L under any circumstance
- Refuse to answer

V1F2B. As it turns out, one of L's friends tells G that L likes her. Knowing this, what do you think she would do? Pick the best option among the following:

- Go up and speak with L directly
- Do nothing and hope that L will notice her
- Give L "a look"
- Walk by and bump into L "accidentally"
- Ignore L
- Refuse to answer

V1F2C. Now think about a situation at the party where the roles are reversed. L is attracted to G and sees her in the corner of room. He

doesn't know what she thinks of him. What would it take for L to talk to G? Pick the best option from the following:

- His friends challenged or encouraged him to go up to G
 - G was alone
 - G came up to him or noticed him in another way
 - He knew from a friend that G liked him
 - He would not talk to G under any circumstances
 - Refuse to answer
-

V1F2D. As it turns out, one of G's friends tells L that G likes him. Knowing this, what do you think he would do? Pick the best option among the following.

- Go up and speak with G directly
 - Do nothing and hope that G will notice him
 - Give G "a look"
 - Walk by and bump into G "accidentally"
 - Ignore G
 - Refuse to answer
-

V2F1_note Ever since she was a child, M has always felt bored playing with other girls, and prefers to play with boys. She is now 13 and one day after schools she sees her male classmates standing in a circle chatting in the middle of the playground. M wants to join them. She approaches them asking to join in.

V2F1A. What do you think the boys would do when M asks to join in? Pick the best option among the following.

- They welcome her to join, just like anyone else
 - They say that she can't join since the conversation is for boys only
 - They refuse and call her names for wanting to act like a boy
 - They allow her to join because she is good at the games they play
 - They allow her to join, but tease her
 - Refuse to answer
-

V2F2_note. The boys refuse to allow her to join the conversation.

V2F2A. Why do you think they refused to let her join them. Pick the best option from the following:

- Because they feel uncomfortable discussing boy stuff with girls
 - Because they think girls should hang out with girls and boys with boys
 - Because they think that M is weird and unusual
 - Because they don't want to be friends with someone they think is lesbian/homosexual
 - Refuse to answer
-

V2F3_note. Conversation turns to sports and the boys start preparing for a soccer game. Again, M asks to join. Again, she is told no.

V2F3A. What do most of M's female classmates think about her not being allowed to join the boy's soccer game? Pick the best option among the following:

- They think she should be able to participate
 - They think it is unfair, but girls are never allowed to play with boys
 - They think M is weird and just makes trouble for herself
 - They think she is probably a lesbian/homosexual
 - Refuse to answer
-

V2F4a_note. Imagine that the situation was reversed as it was a boy, P, who preferred to play with girls who saw his female classmates standing in a circle talking and wanted to join them. P approaches them, and asks them to join in.

V2F4A. What do you think the girls would do when Paul asks to join in? Pick the best option among the following

- They welcome him to join, just like anyone else
 - They say that he can't join since the conversation is for girls only
 - They refuse and call him names for wanting to act like a girl
 - They allow him to join because he is good at the games they play
 - They allow him to join, but tease him
 - Refuse to answer
-

V2F4b_note. The girls refuse to allow P to join their conversation.

V2F4B. Why do you think they refuse to let P join them? Pick the best option among the following:

- Because they feel uncomfortable discussing girl stuff with a boy
 - Because they think girls should hang out with girls and boys with boys
 - Because they think that Paul is very weird and unusual
 - Because they don't want to be friends with someone they think is gay/homosexual
 - Refuse to answer
-

V2F4C. If you were with a group of female friends and a boy like P asked to join, would you let him join? Pick the best option from the following.

- Yes, I would have let him join like anyone else
 - Yes, I would have let him join, but I would not have wanted anything to do with him
 - No, because a guy like that would have made trouble for the group
 - No, because a guy like that is weird or gay, and I would rather not have him around
 - No, because he would have been bullied if he had joined and it would not have been fun for the rest of us
 - No, because I would not want to confront my girlfriends who are opposed
 - Refuse to answer
-

V3F1_note. F is 14 years old. She has been worried for along time that all the other girls in her group were becoming curvier and starting to develop breasts. Until recently, Farida had seen none of those changes herself. The other day she got her first period and she as started noticing hair where she didn't have it before.

V3F1. How is F feeling about the body changes she is experiencing, and the fact that she is going through puberty? Pick the best option among the following:

- She is happy that she is becoming a grown up
 - She thinks that she is sick and something is terribly wrong
 - She is embarrassed about the changes that she is experiencing
 - She is worried about the changes
 - She is really sad about becoming an adult
 - She is confused and wants more information about the changes she is experiencing
 - Refuse to answer
-

V3F2_note. F is confused about the changes she is experiencing.

V3F2. What will she do next. Pick the best option from the following:

- Tell no one that she has finally started puberty
 - Speak with someone and ask for advice
 - Search for information without talking to someone about having her period
 - Try to hide her body changes
 - Refuse to answer
-

V3F3_note. F tells her mother about her body changes.

V3F3. How is her mother likely to first react to the fact that F has finally begun puberty? Pick the best option from the following:

- Her mother tells F that she is happy now that she is becoming a woman
 - Her mother makes fun of her
 - Her mother tells F that now that she is growing up, it is time to take on more responsibility at home
 - Her mother tells her that she should no longer play with boys
 - Her mother will teach her about hygiene and the meaning of periods
 - Refuse to answer
-

V3F4_note. For a long time, F has been the subject of jokes and teasing by her more mature girl friends. Now her friends start seeing that F is also maturing.

V3F4. What do you think the friends are most likely to do? Pick the best option from the following:

- They will make fun of her for being slow
 - They will be too embarrassed to say anything
 - They will tell her that, because now she is a woman, it is time to get a boyfriend
 - they will see it as normal and pay no attention to it
 - Refuse to answer
-

V4F1_note. R is 15 years old and in 3rd secondary. Her boyfriend, H, is also 15 years old. Recently, R realized that she is pregnant and told H that he had made her pregnant. The next day, R's best friend notices that she is not herself and asks her what the problem is.

V4F1A. How do you think R is feeling? Pick the best option from the following.

- Confused
 - Scared
 - Happy
 - Proud
 - Angry
 - Sad
 - Refuse to answer
-

V4F1B. How do you think R will react when she realizes that she is pregnant? Pick the best option from the following:

- Do nothing and hope it will just go away
 - Accept the pregnancy but refuse any future involvement with H
 - Accept the pregnancy since she is happy to have the baby with H
 - Refuse to carry the pregnancy and try to stop it somehow
 - Refuse to answer
-

V4F1C. How do you think you would react if you were ever in R's situation? Pick the best option from the following:

- Do nothing and hope it will just go away
 - Accept the pregnancy but refuse any future involvement with H
 - Accept the pregnancy since she is happy to have the baby with H
 - Refuse to carry the pregnancy and try to stop it somehow
 - Refuse to answer
-

V4F2_note. R tells her friend that she is pregnant and that H has caused the pregnancy.

V4F2. What does R's friend advise her to do? Pick the best option from the following:

- Run away from home
 - Have the baby and raise it
 - Have the baby and give it up for adoption
 - Talk with H and make a decision together
 - Get an abortion
 - Do whatever H decides
 - Refuse to answer
-

V4F3_note. R's younger sister finds out from R that R is pregnant and tells their parent.

V4F3. How will R's parents react when they find out that their daughter is pregnant? Pick the best option from the following.

- Kick R out of the house
 - Say that they will find the money for R to have an abortion
 - Say they will force R to marry H as soon as possible
 - Say they will take care of the baby no matter what R decides to do with H
 - Refuse to answer
-

V4F4A. What do you think R should do with her pregnancy? Pick the best option about the following:

- Continue the pregnancy and keep the baby
 - End her relationship with H and continue the pregnancy alone
 - Ask H for help getting money for the abortion, but deal with it alone
 - Ask H accompany her to have the abortion
 - Refuse to answer
-

V4F4B. What do you think your friends would do if they were ever in this kind of situation? Pick the best option from the following:

- Continue the pregnancy and keep the baby
- End her relationship with H and continue the pregnancy alone
- Ask H for help getting money for the abortion, but deal with it alone
- Ask H accompany her to have the abortion
- Refuse to answer

Skip to via 1a if girl

End of Block: Vignettes - Girls

Start of Block: Vignettes - Boys

Vignettes_note I am now going to present a few made-up stories about typical adolescents in your neighborhood. I am then going to ask you what you think the people in the stories might do or what you think you would do if it was happening to you.

V1M1_note. L is in your grade. He is attracted to G who is in the same grade, but he doesn't know her and has never spoken with her. Many of his friends say they have girlfriends but he has never had one before. He wants to get G's attention, but is not sure how.

V1M1A. What do you think he would do to get her attention? Pick the best option among the following:

- Ask a friend to tell G that he likes her
- Pass G a note
- Go up and talk to G directly
- Nothing, just wait, hoping she will meet G
- Refuse to answer

V1M1B. What about you? What option would you choose in that situation? Pick the best option among the following:

- Ask a friend to tell G that you like her
- Pass G a note
- Go up and talk to G directly
- Nothing, just wait, hoping you will meet G
- Refuse to answer

V1M1C. If the situation was reversed and G was attracted to L but she didn't know him, what do you think she would do to get her attention? Pick the best option among the following:

- Ask a friend to tell L that he likes her
- Pass L a note
- Go up and talk to L directly
- Nothing, just wait hoping he meets L
- Refuse to answer

V1M2. It is Friday, and L and G are both at a party with their friends. G (who is attracted to L) sees that L is standing in a corner across the room.

V1M2A. What would it take for L to talk to her? Pick the best option among the following:

- Her friends challenged or encouraged her to go up to L
- L was alone
- L came up to her or noticed her in another way
- She knew from a friend that L liked her
- She knew not to talk to L under any circumstance
- Refuse to answer

V1M2b. As it turns out, one of G's friends tells L that G likes her. Knowing this, what do you think he would do? Pick the best option among the following:

- Go up and speak with L directly
- Do nothing and hope that L will notice her
- Give L "a look"
- Walk by and bump into L "accidentally"
- Ignore L
- Refuse to answer

V1M2c. Now think about a situation at the party where the roles are reversed. G is attracted to L and sees him in the corner of room. She doesn't know what he thinks of her. What would it take for G to talk to L? Pick the best option from the following:

- Her friends challenged or encouraged her to go up to L
- L was alone
- L came up to her or noticed her in another way
- She knew from a friend that L liked her
- She would not talk to L under any circumstances
- Refuse to answer

V1M2d. As it turns out, one of L's friends tells G that L likes him. Knowing this, what do you think she would do? Pick the best option among the following.

- Go up and speak with L directly
- Do nothing and hope that L will notice her
- Give L "a look"
- Walk by and bump into L "accidentally"
- Ignore L
- Refuse to answer

V2M1_note. Ever since he was a child, P has always felt bored playing with other boys, and prefers to play with girls. He is now 13 and one day after schools he sees his female classmates standing in a circle chatting in the middle of the playground. P wants to join them. He approaches them asking to join in.

V2M1a. What do you think the girls would do when P asks to join in? Pick the best option among the following.

- They welcome him to join, just like anyone else
- They say that he can't join since the conversation is for girls only
- They refuse and call him names for wanting to act like a girl
- They allow him to join because he is good at the games they play
- They allow him to join, but tease him
- Refuse to answer

V2M2_note. The boys refuse to allow him to join the conversation.

V2M2a. Why do you think they refused to let him join them. Pick the best option from the following:

- Because they feel uncomfortable discussing girl stuff with boys
- Because they think boys should hang out with boys and girls with girls
- Because they think that P is weird and unusual
- Because they don't want to be friends with someone they think is gay/homosexual
- Refuse to answer

V2M3_note. Conversation turns to games and the girls start playing jump rope together. Again, P asks to join. Again, he is told no.

V2M3_a. What do most of P's male classmates think about him not being allowed to join jump rope with the girls? Pick the best option among the following:

- They think he should be able to participate
 - They think it is unfair, but boys are never allowed to play with girls
 - They think P is weird and just makes trouble for himself
 - They think he is probably a gay/homosexual
 - Refuse to answer
-

V2M4a_note. Imagine that the situation was reversed and it was a girl, M, who preferred to play with boys and who saw her male classmates standing in a circle talking and wanted to join them. M approaches them, and asks them to join in.

V2M4a. What do you think the boys would do when M asks to join in? Pick the best option among the following

- They welcome her to join, just like anyone else
 - They say that she can't join since the conversation is for boys only
 - They refuse and call her names for wanting to act like a boy
 - They allow her to join because she is good at the games they play
 - They allow her to join, but tease her
 - Refuse to answer
-

V2M4b_note. The boys refuse to allow M to join their conversation.

V2M4b. Why do you think they refuse to let M join them? Pick the best option among the following:

- Because they feel uncomfortable discussing boy stuff with a girl
 - Because they think girls should hang out with girls and boys with boys
 - Because they think that M is very weird and unusual
 - Because they don't want to be friends with someone they think is lesbian/homosexual
 - Refuse to answer
-

V2M4c. If you were with a group of male friends and a girl like M asked to join, would you let her join? Pick the best option from the following.

- Yes, I would have let her join like anyone else
 - Yes, I would have let her join, but I would not have wanted anything to do with her
 - No, because a girl like that would have made trouble for the group
 - No, because a girl like that is weird or gay, and I would rather not have her around
 - No, because she would have been bullied if she had joined and it would not have been fun for the rest of us
 - No, because I would not want to confront my male friends who are opposed
 - Refuse to answer
-

V3M1_note. J is 14 years old. He has been worried for a long time that all the other boys in his group were becoming taller and also had some facial hair. Until recently, J had seen none of those changes himself. The other evening he woke up and his underwear was wet because he had had a 'wet dream', and he has started noticing hair where he did not have it before.

V3M1. How is J feeling about the body changes he is experiencing, and the fact that he is going through puberty? Pick the best option among the following:

- He is happy that he is becoming a grown up
 - He thinks that he is sick and something is terribly wrong
 - He is embarrassed about the changes that he is experiencing
 - He is worried about the changes
 - He is really sad about becoming an adult
 - He is confused and wants more information about the changes he is experiencing
 - Refuse to answer
-

V3M2_note. J is confused about the changes he is experiencing.

V3M2. What will he do next. Pick the best option from the following:

- Tell no one that he has finally started puberty
 - Speak with someone and ask for advice
 - Search for information without talking to someone about the wet stains on his underwear
 - Try to hide his body changes
 - Refuse to answer
-

V3M3_note. J tells his father about his body changes.

V3M3. How is his father likely to first react to the fact that J has finally begun puberty? Pick the best option from the following:

- His father tells J that he is happy now that he is becoming a man
 - His father makes fun of him
 - His father tells J that now that he is growing up, it is time to take on more responsibility at home
 - His father tells him that he should no longer play with girls
 - His father will teach him about hygiene and the meaning of nocturnal emission/wet dreams
 - Refuse to answer
-

V3M4_note. For a long time, J has been the subject of jokes and teasing by his more mature male friends. Now his friends start seeing that J is also maturing.

V3M4. What do you think the friends are most likely to do? Pick the best option from the following:

- They will make fun of him for being slow
 - They will be too embarrassed to say anything
 - They will tell her that, because now he is a man, it is time to get a girlfriend
 - They will see it as normal and pay no attention to it
 - Refuse to answer
-

V4M1_note. H is 15 years old and in 9th grade. Her girlfriend, R, is also 15 years old. Recently, R realized that she is pregnant and told H that he had made her pregnant. The next day, H's best friend notices that he is not himself and asks him what the problem is.

V4M1a. How do you think H is feeling? Pick the best option from the following.

- Confused
- Scared
- Happy
- Proud
- Angry
- Sad
- Refuse to answer

V4M1b. How do you think H will react when he realizes that R is pregnant? Pick the best option from the following:

- Do nothing and hope it will just go away
- Accept the pregnancy but refuse any future involvement with R
- Accept the pregnancy since he is happy to have the baby with R
- Refuse to carry the pregnancy and try to stop it somehow
- Refuse to answer

V4M1c. How do you think you would react if you were ever in H's situation? Pick the best option from the following:

- Do nothing and hope it will just go away
- Accept the pregnancy but refuse any future involvement with R
- Accept the pregnancy since I would be happy to have the baby with H
- Refuse to carry the pregnancy and try to stop it somehow
- Refuse to answer

V4M2_note. H tells his friend that R is pregnant and that he has caused the pregnancy.

V4M2. What does H's friend advise him to do? Pick the best option from the following:

- Run away from home
- Have the baby and raise it
- Have the baby and give it up for adoption
- Talk with R and make a decision together
- Get an abortion
- Do whatever R decides
- Refuse to answer

V4M3_note. H's younger brother finds out from H's friend that H's girlfriend, R, is pregnant and tells their parents.

V4M3. How will H's parents react when they find out that their son's girlfriend is pregnant? Pick the best option from the following.

- Kick H out of the house
- Say that they will find the money for R to have an abortion
- Say they will force H to marry R as soon as possible
- Say they will take care of the baby no matter what H decides to do with R
- Refuse to answer

V4M4a. What do you think H should do about R's pregnancy? Pick the best option about the following:

- Encourage R to continue the pregnancy and keep the baby
- End his relationship with R even if she decides to continue the pregnancy alone
- Help R get money for the abortion, but leave her to deal with it alone
- Accompany R to have an abortion
- Refuse to answer

V4M4b. What do you think your friends would do if they were ever in this kind of situation? Pick the best option from the following:

- Encourage R to continue the pregnancy and keep the baby
- End the relationship with R even if she decides to continue the pregnancy alone
- Help R get money for the abortion, but leave her to deal with it alone
- Accompany R to have the abortion
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Vignettes - Boys

Start of Block: Media

VIA1. For each item, please tell me if you have access to it.

VIA1a. Television

- Yes, I have it
- Yes, it is in my house
- Yes, in school
- No, do not have it

VIA1B. Radio

- Yes, I have it
- Yes, it is in my house
- Yes, in school
- No, do not have it

VIA1C. Computer Laptop or Tablet

- Yes, I have it
- Yes, it is in my house
- Yes, in school
- No, do not have it

VIA1D. Cell/mobile phone

- Yes, I have it
- Yes, it is in my house
- Yes, in school
- No, do not have it

VIA1E. Social media account such as Twitter, Instagram, Whatsapp, or Facebook

- Yes, I have it
- Yes, it is in my house
- Yes, in school
- No, do not have it

VIA2A. On a typical day, how many hours total do you spend watching TV or movies?

- None (I do not use tv or movies)
- About 1 hour or less
- About 2 hours
- About 3 hours
- Between 4 and 5 hours
- More than 5 hours
- Refuse to answer

VIA2B. On a typical day, how many hours total do you spend using social media, chatting with friends on-line, playing computer games, or using other interactive media?

- None (I do not use social media)
- About 1 hour or less
- About 2 hours
- About 3 hours
- Between 4 and 5 hours
- More than 5 hours
- Refuse to answer

VIA3. How often do you do the following?

VIA3A. Contact your friends using texting or other social media.

- Never (includes "do not have a phone")
- Less than weekly
- Weekly
- Daily
- Refuse to answer

VIA3B. Contact your friends using texting or other social media.

- Never (includes "do not have a phone")
- Less than weekly
- Weekly
- Daily
- Refuse to answer

VIA3C. Talk to friends directly by phone or computer (for example, using a phone or video call)

- Never (includes "do not have a phone")
- Less than weekly
- Weekly
- Daily
- Refuse to answer

VIA4. Sometimes young people watch pornography, that is, movies or videos that show people's private parts (genitals) during sexual scenes. Have you watched pornography before?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Media

Start of Block: Gender Norms

GN. The following questions are about adolescents or people your age, for each statement, we would like to know how much YOU agree or disagree with each statement.

GN1. A GIRL will lose interest in studying if she has a boyfriend. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN2. A boy and a girl your age should be able to spend time together alone if they want to. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN3. Girls your age often get into "trouble" when they have boyfriends. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN4. A boy should be able to have a girlfriend if he wants to. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN5. BOYS have girlfriends for fun more than love. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN6. It's normal for a boy your age to want a girlfriend. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN7. Girls who have boyfriends are irresponsible. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN8. Boys like girls who wear revealing clothes. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN9. A girl should be able to have a boyfriend if she wants to. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN10. Girls are the victims of rumors if they have boyfriends. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN11. Boys tell girls they love them when they don't. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN12. Adolescent girls should avoid boys because they trick them into having sex. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN13. BOYS have girlfriends to show off to their friends. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN14. BOYS generally compete for the prettiest GIRLS. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN15. Boys feel they should have girlfriends because their friends do. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN16. Adolescent boys lose interest in a girl after they have sex with her. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN17. It's normal for a girl to want a boyfriend at your age. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN18. Adolescent boys fool girls into having sex. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

End of Block: Gender Norms

Start of Block: SRH Knowledge, Puberty & Body Comfort

Via1. Have you heard of HIV/AIDS?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Via2. Have you heard about condoms that men can put on before having sexual intercourse? By sexual intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina.

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Via4_note. Here are some statements about pregnancy and HIV/AIDS. Please tell me whether you think the statement is true, or false, or whether you don't know.

Via4_1. A girl can get pregnant the first time that she has sexual intercourse.

- True
- False
- Don't Know
- Refuse

Via4_2. A boy/girl can get HIV the first time that he/she has sexual intercourse.

- True
- False
- Don't Know
- Refuse

Via4_3. A girl can get pregnant after kissing or hugging.

- True
- False
- Don't Know
- Refuse

Via4_4. A girl can swallow a pill every day to protect against pregnancy.

- True
- False
- Don't Know
- Refuse

Via4_5. Using a condom can protect against pregnancy.

- True
- False
- Don't Know
- Refuse

Via4_6. Using a condom can protect against HIV.

- True
- False
- Don't Know
- Refuse

Via4_7. You can get HIV through kissing.

- True
- False
- Don't Know
- Refuse

Via4_8. A girl can have a shot or injection that will protect against pregnancy.

- True
- False
- Don't Know
- Refuse

Via4_9. A girl or boy can swallow a pill everyday that will protect against HIV.

- True
- False
- Don't Know
- Refuse

Via4_10. A girl can use herbs to prevent a pregnancy.

- True
- False
- Don't Know
- Refuse

Via5. If an adolescent girl in your neighborhood needs contraception (birth control), do you think she knows where to get it?

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know
- Refuse

Via6_note. The following questions are about your knowledge or experience using health services. Tell me how much you think the following is true.

Via6a. I know where to go if I am sick

- Yes
- No
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Via6b. I know where to go to get condoms

- Yes
- No
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Via6c. I know where to go if I needed to get information about menstrual periods

- Yes
 - No
 - Don't understand the question
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

Via6d. I know where to go if I needed to get contraception (birth control)

- Yes
 - No
 - Don't understand the question
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

Via6e. I would feel too shy or embarrassed to go to a clinic or center if I needed contraception (birth control)

- Yes
 - No
 - Don't understand the question
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

Via6f. I would feel too shy or embarrassed to go get a condom if I needed it

- Yes
 - No
 - Don't understand the question
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

Viiia_note. You are doing really great so far. Now we are going to talk about your health and your body.

Viiia1. In general, how is your health?

- Excellent
 - Good
 - Fair
 - Poor
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to Answer
-

Viiia4. How do you think of yourself in terms of weight?

- Much too thin
 - A bit too thin
 - About the right weight
 - A bit too fat
 - Much too fat
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

Viiia5. How do you think of yourself in terms of height?

- Much too short
 - A bit too short
 - About the right height
 - A bit too tall
 - Much too tall
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

Viiia6. As children grow up, their bodies start to change. Thinking about your body, how fast do you feel you are maturing/changing compared with other children your age?

- Faster
 - About the same
 - Slower
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

End of Block: SRH Knowledge, Puberty & Body Comfort

Start of Block: Puberty - Girls

Viiib1. Have your breasts started to grow/become larger?

- Yes
 - No
 - Don't know
 - Refuse
-

Viiib2. Have you started to have periods?

- Yes
 - No (*Skip to VIIC1*)
 - Don't know (*Skip to VIIC1*)
 - Refuse (*Skip to VIIC1*)
-

Viiib2a. How old were you when you first got your period?

- 7
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - 15
-

Viiib3. Can you tell me how often you feel each of the following?

Viiib3a. I feel ashamed of my body when I have my period

- Very true
 - Somewhat true
 - Not very true
 - Not true at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse
-

- Viiib3b. Having a period tells me I am a woman
- Very true
 - Somewhat true
 - Not very true
 - Not true at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse
-

- Viiib3c. It's important that I keep my period secret from anyone
- Very true
 - Somewhat true
 - Not very true
 - Not true at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse
-

- Viiib3d. I feel proud that I have my periods
- Very true
 - Somewhat true
 - Not very true
 - Not true at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse
-

- Viiib3e. Getting my period is not a big deal for me
- Very true
 - Somewhat true
 - Not very true
 - Not true at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse
-

VIIIB6. The last time that you had your period...

- VIIIB6_1a. What did you use to collect or absorb your menstrual blood? (*Select all that apply*)
- Cloth / Pieces of fabric
 - Cotton wool
 - Sanitary pads
 - Foam (from mattress or other material)
 - Tampons
 - Toilet paper
 - Paper (newspaper pages from books)
 - Natural materials (mud, dung, leaves)
 - No materials used
 - Other
 - Refuse
-

- Viiib6_2. Did you miss school because of your period?
- Yes
 - No
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

End of Block: Puberty - Girls

Start of Block: Puberty - Boys

- VIIIC1. Have you started puberty? For example, have your penis or testicles (balls) started to get larger compared to when you were younger?
- Yes
 - No
 - Don't know
 - Refuse
-

- VIIIC2. Do you speak in a deeper voice now than when you were younger?
- Yes
 - No (Skip to VIIIC3)
 - Don't know (Skip to VIIIC3)
 - Refuse (Skip to VIIIC3)
-

- VIIIC2a. How old were you when your voice changed?
- 9-10 years old
 - 11-12 years old
 - 13-14 years old
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- VIIIC3. Have you started growing a beard?
- Yes
 - No (Skip to VIIIC4)
 - Don't know *Saltar a VIIIC4*
 - Refuse to answer *Saltar a VIIIC4*
-

- VIIIC3a. How old were you when you began growing a beard or mustache?
- 9-10 years old
 - 11-12 years old
 - 13-14 years old
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- VIIIC4. Have you ever had wet dreams? (*A time when you woke up realizing that your bed was wet from liquid (semen) that came out of your penis while you were asleep?*)
- Yes
 - No (Skip to VIIID1)
 - Don't know (Skip to VIIID1)
 - Refuse to answer (Skip to VIIID1)
-

- VIIIC4a. How old were you when your first had wet dreams?
- 7
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14 years old
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

End of Block: Puberty - Boys

Start of Block: Body Comfort

VIIID1. Boys and girls can have different feelings about their bodies and the changes they experience. Here are some statements about how you feel about your body. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each.

VIIID1a. On the whole, I am satisfied with my body

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

VIIID1b. I worry about the way that my body looks

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

VIIID1c. I like the way I look

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

VIIID1d. I like looking at my body

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

VIIID1e. I feel like I am beautiful/handsome

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

VIIID1f. I often wish my body was different

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

VIIID1g. I am worried that my body is not developing normally

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

VIIID2. During the teenage years, GIRLS' and BOYS' bodies change in many ways, at different times. I would like to know how you feel about some of these changes. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

VIIID2a. I like the fact that I am becoming a man/woman

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

VIIID2b. I like that my main caregiver may treat me more like an adult now

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

VIIID2c. In general, I am proud of the pubertal changes I am going through

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

VIIID3. Have you talked with anyone about the body changes that happen as boys and girls grow up?

- Yes
- No (*skip to VIIID4a*)
- Don't know (*skip to VIIID4a*)
- Refuse to answer (*skip to VIIID4a*)

VIIID3a. Who did you talk to? (*You can select more than one person*)

- Mother/female caregiver
- Father/male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend/peer
- Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
- Teacher
- Other
- Refuse to answer

- VIID4a. Have you talked with anyone about sexual relationships?
- Yes
 - No (*Skip to VIID4b*)
 - Don't know (*Skip to VIID4b*)
 - Refuse to answer (*Skip to VIID4b*)
-

- VIID5a. Who did you talk to? (You can select more than one person)
- Mother/female caregiver
 - Father/male caregiver
 - Sister
 - Brother
 - Other family member
 - Friend/peer
 - Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
 - Teacher
 - Other
 - Refuse to answer
-

- VIID4b. Have you talked with anyone about pregnancy and how it occurs?
- Yes
 - No (*Skip to VIID4c*)
 - Don't know (*Skip to VIID4c*)
 - Refuse to answer (*Skip to VIID4c*)
-

- VIID5b. Who did you talk to? (You can select more than one person)
- Mother/female caregiver
 - Father/male caregiver
 - Sister
 - Brother
 - Other family member
 - Friend/peer
 - Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
 - Teacher
 - Other
 - Refuse to answer
-

- VIID4c. Have you talked with anyone about contraception?
- Yes
 - No (*Skip to VIID4d*)
 - Don't know (*Skip to VIID4d*)
 - Refuse to answer (*Skip to VIID4d*)
-

- VIID5c. Who did you talk to? (You can select more than one person)
- Mother/female caregiver
 - Father/male caregiver
 - Sister
 - Brother
 - Other family member
 - Friend/peer
 - Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
 - Teacher
 - Other
 - Refuse to answer
-

- VIID4d. Have you talked with anyone about HIV/AIDS?
- Yes
 - No (*Skip to end of block*)
 - Don't know (*Skip to end of block*)
 - Refuse to answer (*Skip to end of block*)
-

- VIID5d. Who did you talk to? (You can select more than one person)
- Mother/female caregiver
 - Father/male caregiver
 - Sister
 - Brother
 - Other family member
 - Friend/peer
 - Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
 - Teacher
 - Other
 - Refuse to answer
-

- VIID4e. Have you talked with anyone about how to take care of yourself during your period?
- Yes
 - No (*Skip to GN19*)
 - Don't know (*Skip to GN19*)
 - Refuse to answer (*Skip to GN19*)
-

- VIID5e. Who did you talk to? (You can select more than one person)
- Mother/female caregiver
 - Father/male caregiver
 - Sister
 - Brother
 - Other family member
 - Friend/peer
 - Doctor/nurse or other person at a health center
 - Teacher
 - Other
 - Refuse to answer

End of Block: Body Comfort

Start of Block: Gender Norms 19-27

GN. The following questions are about adolescents or people your age, for each statement, we would like to know how much YOU agree or disagree with each statement.

- GN19. Boys should be raised tough so they can overcome any difficulty in life. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

- GN20. Girls should avoid raising their voice to be lady like. Do you agree or disagree?
- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN21. Boys should always defend themselves even if it means fighting. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN22. Girls are expected to be humble. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN23. Girls need their parents protection more than boys. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN24. Boys should be able to show their feelings without fear of being teased. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN25. Boys who behave like girls are considered weak. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN26. A boy should always have the final say about decisions with his girlfriend. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN27. It's important for boys to show they are tough even if they are nervous inside. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Gender Norms 19-27

Start of Block: Mental Health

IX. During adolescence we know that people your age often experience emotional ups and downs, for example feeling really happy one day and really sad another day. That is normal. Here we would like to better understand if you experience depression or emotional lows a lot. Also, we want to know if as a child you had experiences that might have caused you to feel very sad or low.

IXA1. We would like to know a little about how you are feeling. Tell me how much you agree with the following statements:

IXA1A. In general, I see myself as a happy person

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

IXA1B. I blame myself when things go wrong

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

IXA1C. I worry for no good reason

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

IXA1D. I am so unhappy I can't sleep at night

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXA1E. I feel sad
- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXA1F. I am so unhappy I think of harming myself
- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer

End of Block: Mental Health

Start of Block: ACES

IXB1. Now we would like to ask whether as a child you ever experienced any of these things. You may not want to tell us, and that is OK, but the reason we are asking is that it will help us better understand who you are and what you have experienced.

- IXB1A. Have you ever been scared or felt really bad because grown-ups called you names, said mean things to you, or said they didn't want you?
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXB1B. Have you ever been scared that your parents or other adults were going to hurt you badly (so that you were injured or killed)?
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXB1C. Have you ever felt like you are not loved or cared about?
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXB1D. Have you ever felt like you have no one that protects you?
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXB1E. Has there ever been a time in your life when you were totally on your own and had to take care of yourself for more than a short time?
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXB1F. Have your parents/guardians ever drunk too much alcohol or used drugs so they came home and were really abusive to you or your family?
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXB1G. Has there ever been a time when your family did not have enough food because they had no money?
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXB1H. Have you ever seen your mom being hit, beaten or threatened?
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXB1I. Have you ever seen your mother or father so sad that they couldn't take care of you?
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXB1J. Have any of your parents ever been in prison/jail?
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- IXB1K. Has your family ever been forced to leave your home/house?
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

IXB1L. Has an adult ever touched you in your private parts except when being bathed?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXB1M. Has an adult ever attempted or forced you to have sexual intercourse?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: ACES

Start of Block: Bullying and Violence

IXC1. During the last six months, have you seen any of your MALE peers bully or threaten someone? By bullying we mean making threats, spreading rumors against someone, attacking someone verbally, or excluding someone from a group on purpose.

- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten other boys
- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten girls
- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten both boys and girls
- No, I have not seen them bully/threaten someone
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC2. During the last six months, have you seen any of your FEMALE peers bully or threaten someone?

- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten other girls
- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten boys
- Yes, I have seen them bully/threaten both boys and girls
- No, I have not seen the bully/threaten someone
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC3. During the last six months, have you seen any of your MALE peers start a physical fight with someone?

- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against other boys
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against girls
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against both boys and girls
- No, I have not seen them start a fight against someone
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC4. During the last six months, have you seen any of your FEMALE peers start a physical fight with someone?

- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against other girls
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against boys
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against both boys and girls
- No, I have not seen them start a fight against someone
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC6. The last time you saw peers bully or threaten someone, did you try to do something (told them to stop, or called for help)?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC7. During the last six months, have you been teased or called names by someone?

- Yes, by a girl
- Yes, by a boy
- Yes, by both boys and girls
- No (*Skip to ICX10*)
- Don't know (*Skip to ICX10*)
- Refuse to answer (*Skip to ICX10*)

IXC8. If you were teased or called names, do you think it was because....

IXC8a. You were a boy

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC8b. You were a girl

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC8c. The person thought you were acting like a girl.

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC8d. The person thought you were acting like a boy.

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC10. During the last 6 months, have you ever been slapped, hit or otherwise physically hurt by a boy or girl in a way that you did not want?

- Yes, by a girl or girls
- Yes, by a boy or boys
- Yes, by both boys and girls
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC11. During the last 6 months, have you bullied or threatened another boy or girl for any reason?

- Yes, a girl or girls
- Yes, a boy or boys
- Yes, both boys and girls
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXC12. During the last 6 months, have you slapped, hit or otherwise physically hurt another boy or girl in a way that they did not want?

- Yes, a girl or girls
- Yes, a boy or boys
- Yes, both boys and girls
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Bullying and Violence

Start of Block: Substance Use

IXD1. Have you ever used alcohol (except for religious purposes)

- Yes
- No (*Skip to IXD4*)
- Don't know (*Skip to IXD4*)
- Refuse to answer (*Skip to IXD4*)

IXD2. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol?

- 8 or younger
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXD3. In your lifetime, how often have you gotten drunk or very high from drinking alcohol?

- Never
- Once/ 1 time
- About half the time
- 2-3 times
- 4 or more times
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXD4. In your lifetime, have you ever smoked cigarettes, a pipe, or chewed tobacco?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXD6. Have you ever used (smoked or eaten) marijuana (grass, weed, pot, khat)?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IXD7. Have you ever used any other drugs that were not given to you to treat an illness? (These are sometimes referred to as "street drugs" such as Heroin, crack, opium, valium.)

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Substance Use

Start of Block: Gender Norms 28-44

GN. The following questions are about adolescents or people your age, for each statement, we would like to know how much YOU agree or disagree with each statement.

GN28. It is ok for an adolescent girl to have sex as long as she avoids getting pregnant. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN29. In general, a girl should only have sex with someone she loves. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN30. Most of the time, if an adolescent girl says "no" to sex, her boyfriend will dump her. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN31. It is ok for an adolescent boy to have sex as long as he avoids getting a girl pregnant. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

GN32. In general, a boy should only have sex with someone he loves. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN33. It is okay to tease a girl who acts like a boy. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN34. It's the girl's responsibility to prevent pregnancy. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN35. Women who carry condoms on them are easy. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN36. Girls should be proud of their bodies as they become women. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN37. It is okay to tease a boy who acts like a girl. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN38. Boys and girls should be equally responsible for household chores. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN39. A woman's role is taking care of her home and family. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN40. A man should have the final word about decisions in the home. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN41. A woman should obey her husband in all matters. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN42. A real man should have as many female partners as he can. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN43. Men are always ready for sex. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

GN44. Men should be the ones who bring money home for the family, not women. Do you agree or disagree?

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Gender Norms 28-44

Start of Block: Relationships Intro

X_note. Now we are interested in romantic relationships between young people your age in your community, and about your own experience with liking someone as more than just friends. Sometimes two young people really like each other and try to spend private time together. Some people call this dating or having a boyfriend or girlfriend. This can happen between any two young people.

XA1. At what age do you think most girls in your community start having boyfriends?

- 8 years or younger
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old
- 21 years old
- 22 years old
- 23 years old
- 24 years old
- 25 years old or older
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XA2. At what age do you think most boys in your community start having girlfriends?

- 8 years or younger
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old
- 21 years old
- 22 years old
- 23 years old
- 24 years old
- 25 years old or older
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XA3. How important is it to you to have a girlfriend or boyfriend right now?

- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Not very important (Skip to XA5)
- Not at all important (Skip to XA5)
- Don't know (Skip to XA5)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to XA5)

XA4. Why is it important for you to have a boyfriend or girlfriend? (select all that apply)

- I want to be cared for
- I want to be popular
- I want to be loved
- I want to be protected
- Other _____
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XA5. Do you have any close friends your age who have had boyfriends or girlfriends?

- All
- Most
- Few
- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XA6. Have you ever felt that you were in love with a boy or a girl?

- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- Yes, with both boys and girls
- No, neither (Skip to XA11)
- Don't know (Skip to XA11)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to XA11)

XA7. The last time you were in love, was it with...

- A boy
- A girl
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XA8. The last time you were in love, did this person like you back?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XA9. Did you tell other people that this person was your girlfriend/boyfriend?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XA10. Did you ever have to keep the relationship secret from your caregiver?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XA11. Currently, which statement best describes you? (select one response)

- I am married
- I am engaged to be married to someone
- I currently have a boyfriend
- I currently have a girlfriend
- I currently have more than one boyfriend
- I currently have more than one girlfriend
- I have a boyfriend and a girlfriend
- I am not currently in a romantic relationship, but I have had a partner before
- I have never been in a romantic relationship
- Other
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Relationships Intro

Start of Block: Current Relationships

XA12. Can you talk to your main caregiver about your partner?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XB2. How old is your partner?

XB3a. Generally, how often do you spend time along with your partner?

- Every day
 - 3-4 times a week
 - 1-2 times a week
 - Once a week or less
 - Very rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
- XB4a_note. How much do agree or disagree with the following statements about your relationship with your partner?

XB4a_1. There are times when my partner cannot be trusted.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_2. My partner makes me feel good about myself in a way my friends can't.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_3. I sometimes do things because my partner is doing them.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_4. My partner often influences what I do.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_5. I sometimes do things because I don't want to lose my partner's respect

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_6. My partner sometimes wants to control what I do.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_7. Sometimes I don't know quite what to say to my partner.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_8. I would be uncomfortable having intimate conversations with my partner.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_9. Sometimes I find it hard to talk about my feelings with my partner.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_10. I feel uncomfortable talking to my partner when I have a problem.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_11. Sometimes I feel I need to watch what I say to my partner.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_12. My partner cares about me.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_13. I would rather be with my partner than anyone else.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a_14. My partner always seems to be on my mind.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4a XB4a_15. My partner and I are practically inseparable.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB5_note. The following questions are about fights you may have had with your partner in the past 12 months.

XB5_1. Has your partner ever thrown something at you?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XB5_2. Has your partner ever pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XB5_3. Has your partner ever slapped you in the face or head with an open hand?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XB5_4. Has your partner ever hit you?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XB6_1. Have you ever thrown something at your partner?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XB6_2. Have you ever pushed, shoved, or grabbed your partner?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XB6_3. Have you ever slapped your partner in the face or head with an open hand?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XB6_4. Have you ever hit your partner?

- Yes, several times
 - Yes, one time
 - No
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

XB7. Have you ever told your partner: "I love you"?

- Yes
 - No
 - Don't Know
 - Refuse
-

XB8. Did your partner ever tell you he/she loved you?

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know
- Refuse

End of Block: Current Relationships

Start of Block: Past Relationships

XB3. Generally, how often did you spend time along with your partner?

- Every day
- 3-4 times a week
- 1-2 times a week
- Once a week or less
- Very rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_note. How much do agree or disagree with the following statements about your relationship with your most recent partner?

XB4b_1. There were times when my partner cannot be trusted.

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

XB4b_2. My partner made me feel good about myself in a way my friends can't.

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

XB4b_3. I sometimes did things because my partner is doing them.

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

XB4b_4. My partner often influenced what I do.

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

XB4b_5. I sometimes did things because I don't want to lose my partner's respect

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

XB4b_6. My partner sometimes wanted to control what I do.

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

XB4b_7. Sometimes I didn't know quite what to say to my partner.

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

XB4b_8. I would have been uncomfortable having intimate conversations with my partner.

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

XB4b_9. Sometimes I found it hard to talk about my feelings with my partner.

- Agree a lot
 - Agree a little
 - Neither agree, nor disagree
 - Disagree a little
 - Disagree a lot
 - Refuse to answer
-

XB4b_10. I felt uncomfortable talking to my partner when I have a problem.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_11. Sometimes I felt I need to watch what I say to my partner.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_12. My partner cared about me.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_13. I would have rather been with my partner than anyone else.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_14. My partner always seemed to be on my mind.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XB4b_15. My partner and I were practically inseparable.

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Past Relationships

Start of Block: No Relationship

XB9. Young people have different reasons for not having partners. What are the most important reasons that you do not have a partner now? (*You can select more than one reason*)

- I am too young
- My parents would be very angry
- It would interfere with my school work
- I would get a bad reputation
- It is against my culture/religion
- I want to but do not have the opportunity
- I am afraid of the consequences for my future
- I have a hard time trusting people
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: No Relationship

Start of Block: Peer Sexual History

XC1. Have any of your close friends kissed a boyfriend or girlfriend?

- Yes, many friends
- Yes, some
- No, none
- Don't know
- Don't understand the question
- Refuse

XC2. Have any of your close friends touched another boys' or girls' private parts (e.g. breasts or genitals)?

- Yes, many friends
- Yes, some
- No, none
- Don't know
- Don't understand the question
- Refuse

XC3. Have any of your close friends had sex (sexual intercourse)? This is when a man or boy puts his penis inside a girl's or woman's vagina.

- Yes, many friends
- Yes, some
- No, none
- Don't know
- Don't understand the question
- Refuse

XC3b. Have any of your close friends had oral sex? This is when someone puts their mouth on another person's genitals.

- Yes, many friends
- Yes, some
- No, none
- Don't know
- Don't understand the question
- Refuse

XC3c. Have any of your close friends had anal sex? This is when a man or boy puts his penis inside someone else's anus.

- Yes, many friends
- Yes, some
- No, none
- Don't know
- Don't understand the question
- Refuse

End of Block: Peer Sexual History

Start of Block: Personal Sexual History

XC_note. Now we would like to ask you about things that YOU might have done together with someone else as more than just friends (like with a boyfriend/girlfriend). Remember that you can skip any question that you do not feel comfortable answering. You should also indicate if you don't understand the question.

XC4. XC4. Have you ever spent time alone with someone you were in love with in a private space without any adults around? (Select all that apply)

- Yes, with a girl
 - Yes, with a boy
 - No (Skip to XC5)
 - Don't understand the question (Skip to XC5)
 - Don't know (Skip to XC5)
 - Refuse to answer (Skip to XC5)
-

XC14a. How old were you when you first spent time alone in a private space without any adults around

- 7 or younger
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - Don't know
 - I never did that
 - Refuse to answer
-

XC5. Have you ever held hands with someone you were in love with?

- Yes, with a girl
 - Yes, with a boy
 - No (Skip to XC6)
 - Don't understand the question (Skip to XC6)
 - Don't know (Skip to XC6)
 - Refuse to answer (Skip to XC6)
-

XC14b. How old were you when you first held hands with someone you were in love with?

- 7 or younger
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - Don't know
 - I never did that
 - Refuse to answer
-

XC6. Have you ever hugged or cuddled with someone you were in love with? By this we mean when two young people hold each other close as more than just friends, to show love or affection..

- Yes, with a girl
 - Yes, with a boy
 - No (Skip to XC7)
 - Don't understand the question (Skip to XC7)
 - Don't know (Skip to XC7)
 - Refuse to answer (Skip to XC7)
-

XC14c. How old were you when you first hugged or cuddled with someone you were in love with?

- 7 or younger
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - Don't know
 - I never did that
 - Refuse to answer
-

XC7. Have you ever kissed or been kissed by someone on the lips or with your tongue?

- Yes, with a girl
 - Yes, with a boy
 - No (Skip to XC8)
 - Don't understand the question (Skip to XC8)
 - Don't know (Skip to XC8)
 - Refuse to answer (Skip to XC8)
-

XC14d. How old were you when you first kissed or were kissed?

- 7 or younger
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - Don't know
 - I never did that
 - Refuse to answer
-

XC8. Have you ever flirted with someone using a phone, email, or social media?

- Yes, with a girl
 - Yes, with a boy
 - No (Skip to XC9)
 - Don't understand the question (Skip to XC9)
 - Don't know (Skip to XC9)
 - Refuse to answer (Skip to XC9)
-

XC14e. How old were you when you first flirted with someone using a phone, email or social media?

- 7 or younger
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - Don't know
 - I never did that
 - Refuse to answer
-

XC9. Have you ever sent a sexual picture of yourself to someone using the phone, email, or social media?

- Yes, with a girl
 - Yes, with a boy
 - No (*Skip to XC10*)
 - Don't understand the question (*Skip to XC10*)
 - Don't know (*Skip to XC10*)
 - Refuse to answer (*Skip to XC10*)
-

XC14f. How old were you when you first sent a sexual picture of yourself to someone using the phone, email, or social media?

- 7 or younger
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - Don't know
 - I never did that
 - Refuse to answer
-

XC10. Have you ever touched another boy or girls' private parts or been touched by someone? By touching, we mean touching boys' or girls' private parts, breasts or other body parts in a sexual way.

- Yes, with a girl
 - Yes, with a boy
 - No (*Skip to XC12*)
 - Don't understand the question (*Skip to XC12*)
 - Don't know (*Skip to XC12*)
 - Refuse to answer (*Skip to XC12*)
-

XC14g. How old were you when you first touched someone else's genitals (private parts) in a sexual way?

- 7 or younger
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - Don't know
 - I never did that
 - Refuse to answer
-

XC15a. The first time you either touched or were touched by someone (touching private parts, breasts or other parts of the body in a sexual way), what was your relationship to this person?

- It was my boyfriend/girlfriend
 - It was my husband/wife
 - It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend/girlfriend
 - It was a stranger
 - It was a sex worker
 - It was my father or mother
 - It was my brother or sister
 - It was another relative
 - It was a teacher
 - It was someone I just met
 - I was paid
 - Other
 - Refuse to answer
-

XC15b. How old was this person?

- Same age as me
 - Younger than me
 - 1-2 years older than me
 - 3-4 years older than me
 - 5 or more years older than me
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

XC15c. The first time you either touched or were touched by someone, would you say you were willing, somewhat willing or not willing at all to?

Willing means you gave permission or said it was OK, or that you did it because you wanted to and not because someone made you.

- Very willing
 - Somewhat willing
 - Not willing at all
 - Don't know/ remember
 - Refuse to answer
-

XC15d. Young people touch each other for different reasons. Please tell me which of the following statements best describes the first time you touched or were touched by someone.

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Refuse to answer
I wanted to show love	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was curious about it	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
My friends pressured me	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I felt obligated to my partner	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was threatened	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The person insisted and would not take "No" for an answer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was promised money or gifts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was physically forced	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I was given drugs or alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other				

XC12. Have you ever put your mouth on someone's genitals (private parts), or has someone put their mouth on your genitals (private parts)? Some people call this oral sex.

- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No (*Skip to XC11*)
- Don't understand the question (*Skip to XC11*)
- Don't know (*Skip to XC11*)
- Refuse to answer (*Skip to XC11*)

XC14h. How old were you when you first had oral sex?

- 7 or younger
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- Don't know
- I never did that
- Refuse to answer

XC16a. The first time you had oral sex with someone, what was your relationship to this person?

- It was my boyfriend/girlfriend
- It was my husband/wife
- It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend/girlfriend
- It was a stranger
- It was a sex worker
- It was my father or mother
- It was my brother or sister
- It was another relative
- It was a teacher
- It was someone I just met
- I was paid
- Other
- Refuse to answer

XC16b. How old was this person?

- Same age as me
- Younger than me
- 1-2 years older than me
- 3-4 years older than me
- 5 or more years older than me
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XC16c. The first time you had oral sex with someone, would you say you were willing, somewhat willing or not willing at all to?

- Very willing
- Somewhat willing
- Not willing at all
- Don't know/ remember
- Refuse to answer

XC16d. Young people have oral sex for different reasons. Please tell me which of the following statements best describes the first time you had oral sex.

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Refuse to answer
I wanted to show love	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was curious about it	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
My friends pressured me	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I felt obligated to my partner	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was threatened	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The person insisted and would not take "No" for an answer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was promised money or gifts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was physically forced	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was given drugs or alcohol	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

XC11. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? (By this we mean when a boy or man puts his penis in a girl's or woman's vagina.)

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No (*Skip to XC13*)
- Don't understand the question (*Skip to XC13*)
- Don't know (*Skip to XC13*)
- Refuse to answer (*Skip to XC13*)

XC14i. How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse?

- 7 or younger
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- Don't know
- I never did that
- Refuse to answer

XC17a. The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone, what was your relationship to this person?

- It was my boyfriend/girlfriend
- It was my husband/wife
- It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend/girlfriend
- It was a stranger
- It was a sex worker
- It was my father or mother
- It was my brother or sister
- It was another relative
- It was a teacher
- It was someone I just met
- I was paid
- Other
- Refuse to answer

XC17b. How old was this person?

- Same age as me
- Younger than me
- 1-2 years older than me
- 3-4 years older than me
- 5 or more years older than me
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XC17c. The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone, would you say you were willing, somewhat willing or not willing at all to?

- Very willing
- Somewhat willing
- Not willing at all
- Don't know/ remember
- Refuse to answer

XC17d. Young people have sexual intercourse for different reasons. Please tell me which of the following statements best describes the first time you had sexual intercourse with someone.

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Refuse to answer
I wanted to show love	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was curious about it	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
My friends pressured me	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I felt obligated to my partner	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was threatened	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The person insisted and would not take "No" for an answer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was promised money or gifts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was physically forced	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I was given drugs or alcohol	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

XC17e. The first time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner do anything to protect against pregnancy or sexually transmitted infections?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XC17f. What did you do to avoid a pregnancy? (Select all methods that apply)

- Male condom
- Pill
- Injection
- Female condom
- Foam/jelly
- Periodic abstinence/rhythm
- Withdrawal
- Emergency contraception
- Vasectomy
- IUD/Coil
- Implant
- Tubal ligation/ female sterilization
- Other _____
- Don't know/ remember
- Refuse

XC17g. The first time you had sexual intercourse, were you under the influence of alcohol or drugs?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Skip to XD_note if age <12

XC13. Have you ever had anal sex? (This is when a man or boy puts his penis inside someone else's anus.)

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No (Skip to XIA1)
- Don't understand the question (Skip to XIA1)
- Don't know (Skip to XIA1)
- Refuse to answer (Skip to XIA1)

XC14j. How old were you when you first had anal sex?

- 7 or younger
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- Don't know
- I never did that
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Personal Sexual History

Start of Block: Current/Most recent Partner Sexual History

XD_note. Now we will ask some questions about what you have done together with your current or last boyfriend/girlfriend or partner.

XD1. Have you ever had sexual intercourse with your partner?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XD2. Do you feel that having sex with your partner has led to a closer relationship between you two?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XD3. Some people are worried about sexually transmitted diseases. How concerned are you (or were you) about getting an STI from your partner?

- Very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not really concerned
- Not at all concerned
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse

XD4. Some young people are worried about pregnancy. How concerned are you (or were you) about getting pregnant or getting your partner pregnant?

- Very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not really concerned
- Not at all concerned
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse

XD5. Are/were you and your partner doing anything to avoid a pregnancy ?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XD6. What are/were you and your partner doing to avoid a pregnancy? (*Select all methods that apply*)

- Male condom
- Pill
- Injection
- Female condom
- Foam/jelly
- Periodic abstinence/rhythm
- Withdrawal
- Emergency contraception
- Vasectomy
- IUD/Coil
- Implant
- Tubal ligation/ female sterilization
- Other _____
- Don't know/ remember
- Refuse

XD7B. Young people have different reasons for not using contraceptives (birth control). Tell me which reasons best describe why you and your partner are/were not using birth control? (*Select as many as apply*)

- I am/was too embarrassed to talk about using birth control
- I want/wanted to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant
- Things were out of control
- It is/was too hard to get to use birth control with me
- Birth control interferes with enjoyment
- I don't/didn't know where to get birth control
- I don't/didn't want to seem too eager for sex
- I don't/didn't think I could get pregnant or my partner could get pregnant
- I never really thought about it
- I can't/couldn't afford it
- Don't know
- Refuse

XD8. Do you think that you will have sexual intercourse with someone in the next year?

- Yes
- Maybe
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Current/Most recent Partner Sexual History

Start of Block: Abortion Attitudes

XD9. Here are some statements about adolescent pregnancy. Please indicate whether you agree a lot, agree a little, disagree a little, or disagree a lot

XD9_1. Adolescent girls who get pregnant should have an abortion if they are not married

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XD9_2. Adolescent girls who get pregnant should have an abortion because they are too young to raise children

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

XD9_3. Adolescent girls who get pregnant should have an abortion to stay in school

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Abortion Attitudes

Start of Block: Empowerment

XIA1. Can you tell me how often you are allowed to do the following alone (without an adult present)?

XIA1a. Go to after-school activities (like sports clubs)

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIA1b. Go to a party with BOYS and GIRLS

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIA1c. Meet with friends after school

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

XIA1d. Go to community center/movies/youth center

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

- XIA1e. Go to church/mosque/temple or religious center
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- XIA1f. Visit a friend of the opposite sex (e.g. visit a girl if you are a boy or visit a boy if you are a girl)
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

XIB1. How often are the following statements true for you?

- XIA1b. My parents or guardians ask for my opinion on things
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- XIB1c. My friends ask my advice when they have a problem
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

XIB1. How often are the following statements true for you?

- XIB1d. If I see something wrong in school or the neighborhood I feel I can tell someone and they will listen
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- XIB1e. I can speak up in class when I have a comment or question
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- XIB1f. I can speak up when I see someone else being hurt
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- XIB1g. I can ask adults for help when I need it
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

XIB1c. How often are you able to make the following decisions on your own, without an adult?

- XIC1a. What clothes to wear when you are not in school/working
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- XIC1b. What to do in your free time
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- XIC1c. What to eat when you are not at home
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

- XIC1e. Who you can have as friends
- Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

XIC2. How much do you think you will influence the decision

- XIC1d. When to leave school
- Very much
 - Somewhat
 - Not very much
 - Not at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

- XIC1f. When to marry
- Very much
 - Somewhat
 - Not very much
 - Not at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

- XIC1g. Who to marry
- Very much
 - Somewhat
 - Not very much
 - Not at all
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

End of Block: Empowerment

Start of Block: Economic Empowerment

- XID1. In the past year, have you done any activities to earn money?
- Yes
 - No (*Skip to XII1_note*)
 - Refuse to answer (*Skip to XII1_note*)

- XID2. In the past year, have you received any money as a gift?
- Yes
 - No (*Skip to XII1_note*)
 - Refuse to answer (*Skip to XII1_note*)

- XID4. Do you usually decide how to spend the money you earn or receive?
- Yes
 - No
 - Refuse to answer

- XID3. Do you make the decision whether or not to work?
- Yes
 - No
 - Refuse to answer

- XID5. Does your family expect you to work to contribute money to the family?
- Yes
 - No
 - Refuse to answer

End of Block: Economic Empowerment

Start of Block: Future Expectations

XII1_note. In this section we would like to better understand at what age you expect certain things will happen to you in your life.

We are interested in knowing if you think the following events will happen to you and if they will when you think they will happen. Please tell me if you think they will happen to you.

- XII1a. At what age do you think you will leave school forever?
- 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - 15
 - 16
 - 17
 - 18
 - 19
 - 20
 - 21-25
 - 26-30
 - >30
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

- XII2a. Do you think you will ever have a child?
- Has already happened (*Skip to XII2c*)
 - Will happen
 - Will never happen (*Skip to XII3a*)
 - Don't know (*Skip to XII3a*)
 - Refuse (*Skip to XII3a*)

- XII2b. At what age do you think you will have your first child?
- 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - 15
 - 16
 - 17
 - 18
 - 19
 - 20
 - 21-25
 - 26-30
 - >30
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer

- XII2c. How many children do you think that you will have in your lifetime?
- 0
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7
 - 8 or more
 - Don't know
 - Refuse

XII3a. Do you think you will ever get a job?

- Has already happened (*Skip to XII4a*)
 - Will happen
 - Will never happen (*Skip to XII4a*)
 - Don't know (*Skip to XII4a*)
 - Refuse (*Skip to XII4a*)
-

XII3b. At what age do you think you will get your first job?

- 10
 - 11
 - 12
 - 13
 - 14
 - 15
 - 16
 - 17
 - 18
 - 19
 - 20
 - 21-25
 - 26-30
 - >30
 - Don't know
 - Refuse to answer
-

XII4a. Do you think you will get married?

- Has already happened
 - Will happen
 - Will never happen
 - Don't know
 - Refuse
-

XII4b. At what age do you think you will get married?

- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21-25
- 26-30
- >30
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

End of Block: Future Expectations

Start of Block: Close

Close. We are now finished with the questions. Thank you so much for talking to me, you did a really great job!

End of Block: Close
