

# JYI Referencing Guidelines 2019

## Harvard (UL) Style Referencing

Referencing is a key section of a journal article as the sources you cite back up claims you make. As an author, you need to ensure other people can find the literature you have quoted. At JYI, we use Harvard (UL) style referencing. This can be found on referencing programs such as [EndNote](#), [Mendeley](#) and [Zotero](#). Alternatively, the following guidelines can be followed.

### In-Text Citations

When referencing a piece of work in text, you must use the authors name and the date of publication. This enables readers to find the relevant reference in your reference list.

Use author surnames only and the full four digits of the publication year. For two authors use and between the two surnames. Do not use ampersands (&). For three or more, use the surname of the first author followed by et al..

Number of Authors	In-text citations
One author	(Smith, 2019)
Two authors	(Smith and Jones, 2019)
Three or more Authors	(Smith et al., 2019)
Multiple works by author(s) in the same year	(Smith et al., 2019a) (Smith et al., 2019b)
Referencing two different sources at the same time	(Smith, 2019; Jones, 2019)

If summarizing a study directly, you can also use the authors name followed by the publication year in brackets. For example: Furthermore, Smith et al. (2019) showed that...

### Formatting your Reference List

Author(s) name, initial(s). (year of publication). Title of article, *Title of Journal*, Volume(Issue number), page number(s), available: doi

*If the paper does not have a doi, this should be left blank, with the reference ending with the page number(s).*

Example:

Karasavva, V. (2019). The Implication of the Corticotropin Releasing Factor in Nicotine Dependence and Significance for Pharmacotherapy in Smoking Cessation. *Journal of Young Investigators*, 36(3), 36-42, available: [www.doi.org/10.22186/jyi.36.3.36-43](http://www.doi.org/10.22186/jyi.36.3.36-43)

### Book

Authors name, initials. (year of publication) *Title of book*: subtitle [if any], ed. [if not 1st edition], Place of Publication: Publisher.

Examples:

Wallace, J., McMahon, G., Gunnigle, P. and O'Sullivan, M. (2013) *Industrial relations in Ireland*, 4th ed., Dublin: Gill & Macmillan.

Mellor, P., Baylis, M., Mertens, P. (2009) *Bluetongue*, London: Elsevier.

*For more formats, please see this comprehensive guide: [https://libguides.ul.ie/ld.php?content\\_id=23581826](https://libguides.ul.ie/ld.php?content_id=23581826)*

*If you have any questions about this referencing style, please email our Managing Editor at <mailto:me@jyi.org>*