

Native Plant List-

Updated March 2024



KEY

Plant Type:	Habits:	Highlights:
G Grass	Upright	Attracts pollinator
S Shrub	Clumper	Erosion control
F Fern	Spreader	Supports wildlife
HP Herbaceous	Sprawler	Deer resistant

Plant Type	Common Name	Latin Name	Type	Bloom Time	Height	Width	Spacing	Habit	Highlights	Soil
fern	Christmas fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	F	NA	10-15"	12"	12"	↑		Dry
herbaceous	Green and Gold	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	HP	April-July	6-12"	18"	12"	↔		Dry
herbaceous	Alumroot	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	HP	May-July	2'	1'	12"	↑		Dry
grass	Pennsylvania sedge	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	G	May	0.5-1'	1'	1'	↔		Dry
herbaceous	Bluestem Goldenrod	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	HP	Aug-Sept	1-3'	1-2'	1'	↑		Dry
herbaceous	Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	HP	May-June	1-2'	1'	1'	↑		Dry
grass	Northern Sea Oats	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	G	Aug-Oct	3-4'	2'	1'	↑		Dry
herbaceous	Wild Blue Phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	HP	April-June	1'	1'	1'	↑		Dry
herbaceous	White Wood Aster	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	HP	Sept-Oct	1-3'	2'	1'	↑		Dry
herbaceous	Wild Columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	HP	April-June	1.5'	1'	1'	↑		Dry
herbaceous	Woodland Sunflower	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	HP	July-Sept	2-5'	2-3'	18"	↑		Dry
shrub	Witchhazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	S	Oct-Dec	15-20'	15'	10'	↑		Dry
shrub	Low-bush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	S	April-June	1-3'	1-3'	1'	↑		Dry
shrub	Blackhaw Viburnum	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	S	May-June	6-15'	6-12'	8'	↑		Dry
fern	Christmas Fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	F	NA	10-15"	12"	12"	↑		Average
fern	Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium asplenoides</i>	F	NA	3'	2'	12"	↑		Average
fern	Ostrich Fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	F	NA	3-5'	3'	18"	↔		Average
grass	Northern Sea Oats	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	G	Aug-Oct	3-4'	2'	1'	↑		Average
herbaceous	Foamflower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	HP	April-June	6-12"	12"	12"	↔		Average
herbaceous	Golden Ragwort	<i>Packera aurea</i>	HP	April, May	2.5'	12"	12"	↔		Average
herbaceous	Green and Gold	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	HP	April-June	6-12"	18"	12"	↔		Average
herbaceous	Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	HP	April, May	8"	12"	12"	↔		Average
herbaceous	Alumroot	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	HP	May-July	2'	1'	12"	↑		Average
herbaceous	Wild Columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	HP	April-June	1.5'	1'	1'	↑		Average
herbaceous	Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	HP	May-June	1-2'	1'	1'	↑		Average
herbaceous	Wild Blue Phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	HP	April-June	1'	1'	1'	↑		Average
shrub	Witchhazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	S	Oct-Dec	15-20'	15'	10'	↑		Average
shrub	Low-bush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	S	April-June	1-3'	1-3'	1'	↑		Average
fern	Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	F	June-Aug	3-4'	2-3'	18"	↔		Wet
fern	Royal Fern	<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>	F	June-Aug	3-6'	2-4'	2'	↑		Wet
fern	Ostrich Fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	F	July-Aug	3-5'	3'	18"	↔		Wet
grass	Creek Sedge	<i>Carex amphibola</i>	G	May	1-2'	1'	1'	↑		Wet
grass	Soft Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	G	July-Sept	2-4'	2-3'	18"	↑		Wet
grass	Palm Sedge	<i>Carex muskingumensis</i>	G	May-Sept	2'	2'	1'	↔		Wet
herbaceous	Golden Ragwort	<i>Packera aurea</i>	HP	April-May	2.5'	12"	12"	↔		Wet
herbaceous	Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	HP	July-Sept	2-4'	2'	1'	↑		Wet
herbaceous	Joe Pye Weed	<i>Eutrochium sp.</i>	HP	July-Sept	3-6'	3'	18"	↑		Wet
herbaceous	White Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	HP	Aug-Sept	2-4'	2'	1'	↑		Wet
herbaceous	Blue Mistflower	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	HP	Aug-Sept	2-3'	1-2'	1'	↔		Wet
shrub	Sweet Pepperbush	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	S	July-Aug	3-6'	3-6'	4'	↑		Wet
shrub	Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	S	May-June	4-6'	3-5'	3'	↑		Wet
shrub	Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	S	April-May	6-12'	4-10'	6'	↑		Wet