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# NJOHSP

## Infrastructure Protection Resource Sheet Religious Facilities

*Religious facilities serve millions of people of all faiths and denominations throughout the United States. These facilities are generally open-access public assembly venues, and terrorists have successfully targeted them in the past.*

### Threats of Most Concern to Religious Facilities

#### Include:

- Improvised explosive devices
- Arson or incendiary attack
- Small-arms attack
- Assassination or kidnapping

### Potential Indicators of Terrorist Activity

#### Include:

- Suspicious persons wearing bulky clothing that may conceal explosives or weapons
- Suspicious or illegally parked vehicles near buildings or where crowds gather
- Unattended packages such as backpacks that could contain explosives
- Unexpected or unfamiliar delivery or maintenance vehicles

### Potential Indicators of Terrorist Surveillance

#### Include:

- Persons using or carrying camera or other observation equipment in or near the facility over an extended period
- Persons discovered with facility maps, photos, or diagrams with critical assets highlighted or listing of personnel
- Persons loitering in the same area over a multiple-day period with no reasonable explanation

### Considerations for Law Enforcement Include:

- Prepare mentally and physically for attacks at religious facilities that could result in mass casualties
- Be aware of tactical challenges of limited ingress, egress, low visibility, and potential for mass panic
- Be cognizant of the potential for multiple shooters or a barricaded suspect with hostages

### Protective Measures Include:

- Develop plans for security and emergency response
- Establish regular communications with local law enforcement
- Conduct regular emergency response exercises with employees
- Incorporate security awareness and response procedures into congregation training
- Control access to the facility and its restricted areas
- Install and regularly test an emergency communication system
- Take threats seriously and encourage congregation to report any threat or suspicious situation

### Incident Response

Alert law enforcement immediately by calling 9-1-1

#### Connect.

Visit [njohsp.gov](http://njohsp.gov) to connect with NJOHSP, find resources available, and maintain awareness of threat information.

#### Prepare.

Visit [njohsp.gov/resources](http://njohsp.gov/resources) to learn about planning resources for your organization.

#### Train.

Visit [njohsp.gov/programs](http://njohsp.gov/programs) to learn about training and exercises for your organization.

#### Report Suspicious Activity.

Dial 2-1-1 or email [tips@njohsp.gov](mailto:tips@njohsp.gov) to report suspicious activity in New Jersey.

Visit [njohsp.gov/report](http://njohsp.gov/report) to learn more about suspicious activity reporting.