Some Geohistorical Contexts of Peace Psychology
## THE PEACE PSYCHOLOGY BOOK SERIES
Springer Science + Business Media (Springer SBM)

### Books in the Series (as of February 2009)

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<td>Small Group Research: Applications to Peace Psychology and Conflict Resolution by Blumberg, Hare, Kent, &amp; Davies (in preparation)</td>
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<td>Forging Peace under Fire? Reconciliation-aimed Encounters between Israeli-Jews and Palestinians by Ifat Moaz (in preparation)</td>
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Peace Psychology in Asia
# Peace Psychology in Asia

Montiel & Noor (2009)

## Chapters

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*Hamdi Muluk, University of Indonesia* |
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*Yayah Khisbiyah, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta* |
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*Noraini M. Noor, International Islamic University Malaysia* |
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*Ma. Regina E. Estuar and Cristina J. Montiel, Ateneo de Manila University* |
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Chapter 1: Thematic Overview (Montiel, 2009)

– European Colonization and Ethnic Divisions
Colonization and Ethnic Divisions: Hindu-Muslim

Khan & Sen (2009) in Montiel and Noor (Eds.)

Figure 8-7
World Regional Geography, Third Edition
© 2006 W. H. Freeman and Company
Colonization & Ethnic Divisions in Malaysia

Noor (2009) in Montiel and Noor (Eds.)
Colonization and Ethnic Divisions: Christian-Muslim

Muluk & Malik (2009) in Montiel and Noor (Eds.)
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China-Japan Relations:
Continued Animosities about the Nanjing Massacre & Japanese Occupation (1931-45)
China-Japan Relations:  
Atsumi & Suwa (2009) in Montiel and Noor (Eds.)

Redressing Continued Animosities about the Nanjing Massacre & Japanese Occupation (1931-45) through disaster relief

A Japan Disaster Relief Team in Qushan, Beichuan County, working at a middle school affected by the Sichuan earthquake (Photo courtesy of the Japan International Cooperation Agency)
Japanese students display the Chinese characters meaning "separated by a narrow water" referring to the geographic neighborhood between China and Japan, during their visit in Hangzhou, capital of east China's Zhejiang province (March, 2008)

Naïve Universalism?
Atsumi & Suwa (2009)
In Montiel & Noor (Eds.)
Japan-Korea 2002 World Cup Logo

For the first time in its history, the World Cup was organized by two countries. South Korea and Japan each provided ten stadia, the vast majority of them newly built for the tournament.

President Lee Myung-bak and Japanese Prime Minister Taro Aso launch joint projects, constructing schools and hospitals through a partnership between the Korea International Cooperation Agency and the Japan International Cooperation Agency. (Jan. 09)

Japan, Korea to Join Hands to Aid Afghanistan (2009)
Peace Psychology in Asia
(Montiel & Noor, 2009)

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– Nonviolent Democratization Movements
Nonviolent Democratization Movements

Estuar & Montiel (2009), in Montiel and Noor (Eds.)

Nonviolent Transitions from 1985-2006
(from Montiel and Christie, 2008)
Peace Psychology in Asia
(Montiel & Noor, 2009)

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- Japan’s Occupation and Continued Animosities
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- Culture and Peace Psychology
Culture and Peace Psychology: Indigenous Peacebuilding

Muluk & Malik (2009), in Montiel and Noor (Eds.)

*Baku Bae and Indigenous Peacebuilding*

Peace March in Ambon
Culture and Peace Psychology: Religion and Social Justice

People Power & Cardinal Sin
Episodic versus Structural Peacebuilding

- Reduces Direct Violence
- Power differences ignored
- Serves the status quo

- Reduces Structural Violence
- Power differences reduced
- Threatens the status quo
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- Japan’s Occupation and Continued Animosities
- Nonviolent Democratization Movements
- Culture, Religion, and Peace Psychology
- Direct and Structural Peace
In Asia: Emphasis on Structural Violence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Episodic Violence</th>
<th>Structural Violence</th>
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<tr>
<td>• Also called direct violence</td>
<td>• Also called indirect violence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Kills/harms quickly</td>
<td>• Kills/harms slowly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Intermittent</td>
<td>• Continuous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Acute insult to well-being</td>
<td>• Chronic insult to well-being</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Episodes may be prevented</td>
<td>• Inertia may be mitigated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Dramatic</td>
<td>• Normalized</td>
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And Links between Structures & Episode of Violence and Peacebuilding

(Christie, *JSI*, 2006)
Peace Psychology in Asia
(Montiel & Noor, 2009)

Chapter 1: Thematic Overview (Montiel, 2009)

– European Colonization and Ethnic Divisions
– Japan’s Occupation and Continued Animosities
– Nonviolent Democratization Movements
– Culture, Religion, and Peace Psychology
– Direct and Structural Peace
– The Importance of Collective Subjectivities
The Importance of Collective Subjectivities

Atsumi & Suwa (2009) in Montiel and Noor (Eds.)

### Scientific Traditions

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<th>Nomothetic</th>
<th>Narrative</th>
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<td>Goals are description, explanation, control, and prediction</td>
<td>Natural Sciences</td>
<td>Humanities &amp; Political Science</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Physics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Design</td>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>Peace Psychology in Asia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Question: What do you want to do?</td>
<td>Action Research</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Goals are plan, action, evaluation.</td>
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Social Representations of History

Liu & Sibley (2009) in Montiel and Noor (Eds.)