

Table 1

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Population, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2012**

Universe: 2000 and 2012 resident population

	2012 population	2000 population	Percent, 2012	Percent, 2000
Hispanic	52,932,483	35,204,480	16.9	12.5
Native born	34,118,237	21,072,230	10.9	7.5
Foreign born	18,814,246	14,132,250	6.0	5.0
White alone, not Hispanic	197,275,734	194,527,123	62.8	69.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	38,535,707	33,706,554	12.3	12.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	15,331,196	10,088,521	4.9	3.6
Other, not Hispanic	9,838,920	7,895,228	3.1	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>313,914,040</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 2

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Population Change, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2012**

Universe: 2000 and 2012 resident population

	2012 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2012	Percent change, 2000-2012	Share of total change (%)
Hispanic	52,932,483	35,204,480	17,728,003	50.4	54.6
Native born	34,118,237	21,072,230	13,046,007	61.9	40.2
Foreign born	18,814,246	14,132,250	4,681,996	33.1	14.4
White alone, not Hispanic	197,275,734	194,527,123	2,748,611	1.4	8.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	38,535,707	33,706,554	4,829,153	14.3	14.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	15,331,196	10,088,521	5,242,675	52.0	16.1
Other, not Hispanic	9,838,920	7,895,228	1,943,692	24.6	6.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>313,914,040</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>32,492,134</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 3

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Racial Self-Identification Among Hispanics and Non-Hispanics: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population

	TOTAL		HISPANIC		NOT HISPANIC	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
One race	304,831,401	97.1	50,506,461	95.4	254,324,940	97.4
White	232,062,801	73.9	34,787,067	65.7	197,275,734	75.6
Black or African American	39,697,782	12.6	1,162,075	2.2	38,535,707	14.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,574,388	0.8	478,363	0.9	2,096,025	0.8
Asian	15,518,005	4.9	186,809	0.4	15,331,196	5.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	521,583	0.2	43,094	0.1	478,489	0.2
Some Other Race	14,456,842	4.6	13,849,053	26.2	607,789	0.2
Two or More Races	9,082,639	2.9	2,426,022	4.6	6,656,617	2.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>313,914,040</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52,932,483</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>260,981,557</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 4

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Hispanic Population, by Nativity: 2000 and 2012**

Universe: 2000 and 2012 Hispanic resident population

	2012 population	2000 population	Percent, 2012	Percent, 2000
Native born	34,118,237	21,072,230	64.5	59.9
Foreign born	18,814,246	14,132,250	35.5	40.1
Citizen	6,032,710	3,917,885	11.4	11.1
Non-citizen	12,781,536	10,214,365	24.1	29.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,932,483</b>	<b>35,204,480</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 5

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Change in the Hispanic Population, by Nativity:  
2000 and 2012**

Universe: 2000 and 2012 Hispanic resident population

	2012 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2012	Percent change, 2000-2012	Share of total change (%)
Native born	34,118,237	21,072,230	13,046,007	61.9	73.6
Foreign born	18,814,246	14,132,250	4,681,996	33.1	26.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,932,483</b>	<b>35,204,480</b>	<b>17,728,003</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 6

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE  
UNITED STATES, 2012

**Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2012**

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of population size

Universe: 2012 Hispanic resident population

	Number	Percent
Mexican	33,972,251	64.2
Puerto Rican	4,929,992	9.3
Cuban	1,973,108	3.7
Salvadoran	1,969,495	3.7
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,737,757	3.3
Dominican	1,648,209	3.1
Guatemalan	1,265,400	2.4
Colombian	1,080,843	2.0
Honduran	774,866	1.5
Spaniard	723,519	1.4
Ecuadorian	664,408	1.3
Peruvian	582,662	1.1
Nicaraguan	408,261	0.8
Venezuelan	257,807	0.5
Argentinean	240,171	0.5
Panamanian	184,889	0.3
Costa Rican	137,724	0.3
Chilean	129,074	0.2
Bolivian	99,929	0.2
Uruguayan	63,709	0.1
Other Central American	42,074	0.1
Other South American	26,908	0.1
Paraguayan	19,427	<0.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,932,483</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** Hispanic origin is based on self-described ancestry, lineage, heritage, nationality group or country of birth.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 7

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Nativity, by Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2012**

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total population size

Universe: 2012 Hispanic resident population

	Total	Native born	Foreign born	Percent foreign born
Mexican	33,972,251	22,523,657	11,448,594	33.7
Puerto Rican	4,929,992	4,867,585	62,407	1.3
Cuban	1,973,108	863,266	1,109,842	56.2
Salvadoran	1,969,495	791,606	1,177,889	59.8
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,737,757	1,474,422	263,335	15.2
Dominican	1,648,209	724,586	923,623	56.0
Guatemalan	1,265,400	448,884	816,516	64.5
Colombian	1,080,843	399,960	680,883	63.0
Honduran	774,866	274,854	500,012	64.5
Spaniard	723,519	627,762	95,757	13.2
Ecuadorian	664,408	263,954	400,454	60.3
Peruvian	582,662	194,613	388,049	66.6
Nicaraguan	408,261	167,718	240,543	58.9
Venezuelan	257,807	76,380	181,427	70.4
Argentinean	240,171	90,969	149,202	62.1
Panamanian	184,889	108,658	76,231	41.2
Costa Rican	137,724	70,792	66,932	48.6
Chilean	129,074	52,718	76,356	59.2
Bolivian	99,929	38,687	61,242	61.3
Uruguayan	63,709	17,146	46,563	73.1
Other Central American	42,074	21,651	20,423	48.5
Other South American	26,908	11,756	15,152	56.3
Paraguayan	19,427	6,613	12,814	66.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,932,483</b>	<b>34,118,237</b>	<b>18,814,246</b>	<b>35.5</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 8

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Race and Ethnicity, by Sex and Age: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population

	HISPANIC				WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC			
	Male	Percent of all Hispanics	Female	Percent of all Hispanics	Male	Percent of all white non-Hispanics	Female	Percent of all white non-Hispanics
<b>Younger than 18</b>	<b>8,974,569</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>8,570,257</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>19,895,943</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>18,869,441</b>	<b>9.6</b>
<b>18 and older</b>	<b>17,855,657</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>17,532,000</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>77,205,785</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>81,304,565</b>	<b>41.2</b>
Younger than 5	2,602,077	4.9	2,494,126	4.7	5,099,785	2.6	4,862,009	2.5
5 to 9	2,577,644	4.9	2,475,302	4.7	5,472,460	2.8	5,130,897	2.6
10 to 14	2,415,853	4.6	2,306,019	4.4	5,752,763	2.9	5,505,636	2.8
15 to 19	2,354,649	4.4	2,188,666	4.1	6,083,677	3.1	5,756,387	2.9
20 to 24	2,410,222	4.6	2,184,398	4.1	6,478,720	3.3	6,218,995	3.2
25 to 29	2,274,057	4.3	2,002,511	3.8	6,191,645	3.1	6,050,255	3.1
30 to 34	2,232,769	4.2	2,066,127	3.9	6,031,834	3.1	5,926,178	3.0
35 to 39	2,077,404	3.9	1,960,283	3.7	5,675,457	2.9	5,600,685	2.8
40 to 44	1,890,104	3.6	1,829,448	3.5	6,549,811	3.3	6,480,343	3.3
45 to 49	1,622,614	3.1	1,579,394	3.0	7,065,714	3.6	7,115,333	3.6
50 to 54	1,316,698	2.5	1,333,141	2.5	7,775,229	3.9	7,928,792	4.0
55 to 59	983,405	1.9	1,054,817	2.0	7,327,622	3.7	7,623,483	3.9
60 to 64	739,257	1.4	830,812	1.6	6,519,036	3.3	6,879,474	3.5
65 to 69	496,719	0.9	597,963	1.1	5,161,859	2.6	5,616,965	2.8
70 to 74	343,331	0.6	434,291	0.8	3,682,869	1.9	4,185,599	2.1
75 to 79	221,160	0.4	319,789	0.6	2,628,845	1.3	3,291,108	1.7
80 to 84	153,623	0.3	243,409	0.5	1,949,234	1.0	2,757,106	1.4
85 to 89	82,598	0.2	130,842	0.2	1,126,034	0.6	1,972,807	1.0
90 and older	36,042	0.1	70,919	0.1	529,134	0.3	1,271,954	0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,830,226</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>26,102,257</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>97,101,728</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>100,174,006</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Table 9

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF  
HISPANICS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, 2012

**Median Age in Years, by  
Sex, Race and Ethnicity:  
2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population

	All	Male	Female
Hispanic	27	27	28
Native born	18	18	19
Foreign born	40	39	41
White alone, not Hispanic	42	41	43
Black alone, not Hispanic	33	31	34
Asian alone, not Hispanic	36	35	37
Other, not Hispanic	23	22	24
<b>All</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 10

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Hispanic Nativity Groups, by Sex and Age: 2012**

Universe: 2012 Hispanic resident population

	FOREIGN BORN				NATIVE BORN				
	Male	Percent of all Hispanics		Female	Percent of all Hispanics	Male	Percent of all Hispanics		Percent of all Hispanics
<b>Younger than 18</b>	<b>626,164</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>566,210</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>8,348,405</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>8,004,047</b>	<b>23.5</b>	
<b>18 and older</b>	<b>9,029,794</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>8,592,078</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>8,825,863</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>8,939,922</b>	<b>26.2</b>	
Younger than 5	43,932	0.2	39,578	0.2	2,558,145	7.5	2,454,548	7.2	
5 to 9	102,586	0.5	101,543	0.5	2,475,058	7.3	2,373,759	7.0	
10 to 14	266,378	1.4	230,975	1.2	2,149,475	6.3	2,075,044	6.1	
15 to 19	414,131	2.2	358,515	1.9	1,940,518	5.7	1,830,151	5.4	
20 to 24	719,145	3.8	554,891	2.9	1,691,077	5.0	1,629,507	4.8	
25 to 29	1,055,288	5.6	838,267	4.5	1,218,769	3.6	1,164,244	3.4	
30 to 34	1,183,472	6.3	1,045,138	5.6	1,049,297	3.1	1,020,989	3.0	
35 to 39	1,247,493	6.6	1,131,578	6.0	829,911	2.4	828,705	2.4	
40 to 44	1,165,921	6.2	1,097,486	5.8	724,183	2.1	731,962	2.1	
45 to 49	996,269	5.3	944,798	5.0	626,345	1.8	634,596	1.9	
50 to 54	768,375	4.1	761,848	4.0	548,323	1.6	571,293	1.7	
55 to 59	569,145	3.0	595,699	3.2	414,260	1.2	459,118	1.3	
60 to 64	405,278	2.2	458,579	2.4	333,979	1.0	372,233	1.1	
65 to 69	266,628	1.4	338,146	1.8	230,091	0.7	259,817	0.8	
70 to 74	192,058	1.0	250,543	1.3	151,273	0.4	183,748	0.5	
75 to 79	119,203	0.6	176,947	0.9	101,957	0.3	142,842	0.4	
80 to 84	77,936	0.4	127,031	0.7	75,687	0.2	116,378	0.3	
85 to 89	42,030	0.2	67,524	0.4	40,568	0.1	63,318	0.2	
90 and older	20,690	0.1	39,202	0.2	15,352	<0.05	31,717	0.1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,655,958</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>9,158,288</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>17,174,268</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>16,943,969</b>	<b>49.7</b>	

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

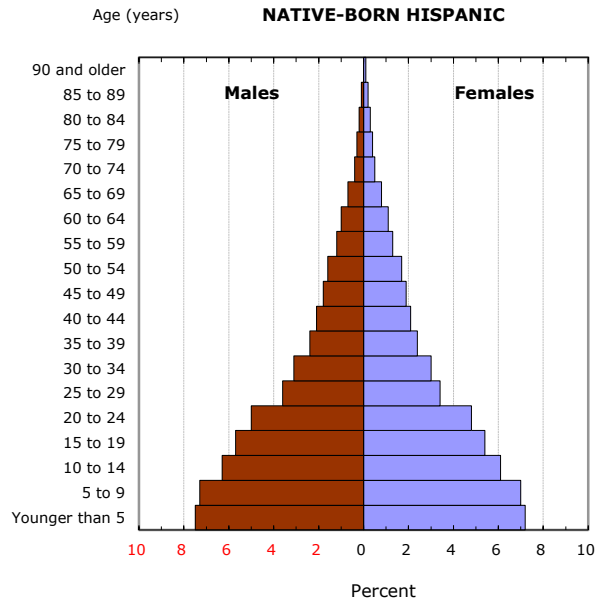
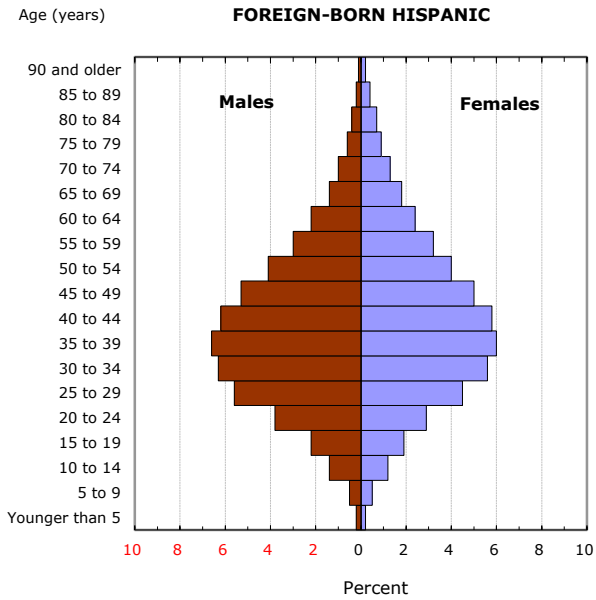
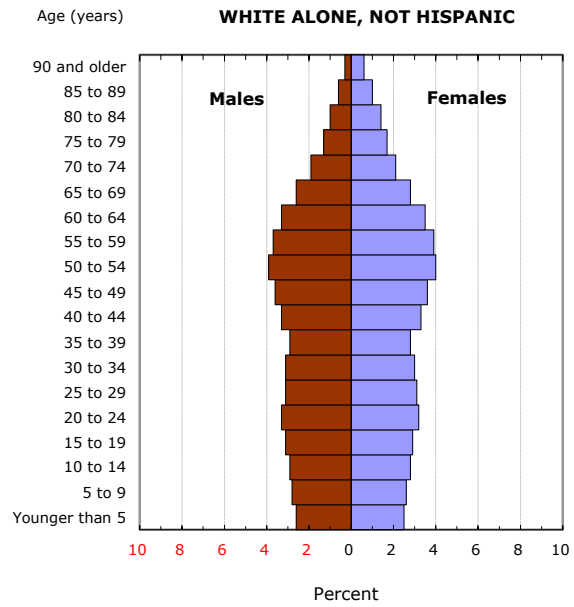
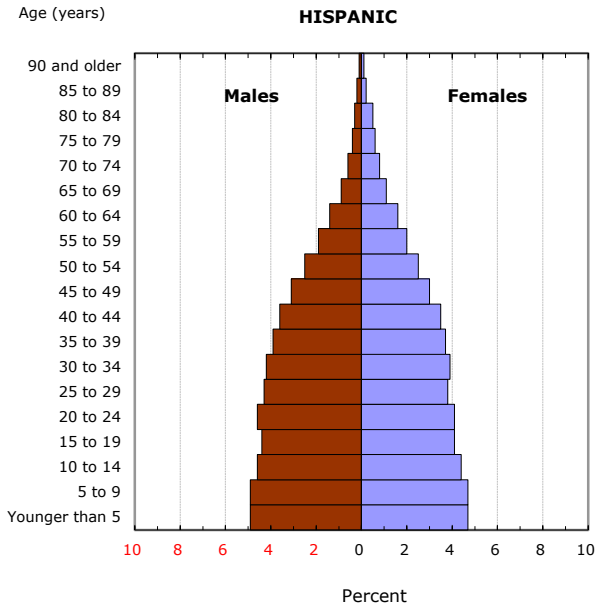
Table 10a

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Age and Gender Distributions for Race, Ethnicity and Nativity Groups: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population

Age (years)



Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 11

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Fertility in the Past Year, by Race and Ethnicity: 2011\***

Universe: 2011 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

	Women giving birth in past year	Percent of women giving birth in past year	Share of total births in past year
Hispanic	932,296	7.7	23.1
Native born	482,794	6.9	12.0
Foreign born	449,502	8.8	11.2
White alone, not Hispanic	2,167,302	6.0	53.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	556,417	6.4	13.8
Asian alone, not Hispanic	236,655	6.4	5.9
Other, not Hispanic	138,554	6.9	3.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,031,224</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Data shown is from 2011. Data from 2012 is not shown due to the suppression of fertility data from seven states (Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Montana, North Carolina, Ohio and Texas). For more, see the 2012 American Community Survey's Accuracy Statement ([http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/data\\_documentation/pums/Accuracy/2012AccuracyPUMS.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/data_documentation/pums/Accuracy/2012AccuracyPUMS.pdf)) provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 12

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Fertility in the Past Year, by Marital Status, Race and Ethnicity: 2011\***

Universe: 2011 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

	WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR		Percent unmarried
	All	Unmarried	
Hispanic	932,296	434,967	46.7
Native born	482,794	269,027	55.7
Foreign born	449,502	165,940	36.9
White alone, not Hispanic	2,167,302	609,480	28.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	556,417	401,107	72.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	236,655	27,053	11.4
Other, not Hispanic	138,554	71,592	51.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,031,224</b>	<b>1,544,199</b>	<b>38.3</b>

\*Data shown is from 2011. Data from 2012 is not shown due to the suppression of fertility data from seven states (Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Montana, North Carolina, Ohio and Texas). For more, see the 2012 American Community Survey's Accuracy Statement ([http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/data\\_documentation/pums/Accuracy/2012AccuracyPUMS.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/data_documentation/pums/Accuracy/2012AccuracyPUMS.pdf)) provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

**Notes:** Unmarried women includes those who were never married or are divorced, separated or widowed. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

**Source:** Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 13

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE HISPANIC  
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Hispanic Population, by State: 2012**

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2012

Universe: 2012 resident population

	Hispanic population	Total population	Percent Hispanic
California	14,539,578	38,041,430	38.2
Texas	9,959,855	26,059,203	38.2
Florida	4,484,248	19,317,568	23.2
New York	3,553,080	19,570,261	18.2
Illinois	2,099,195	12,875,255	16.3
Arizona	1,977,233	6,553,255	30.2
New Jersey	1,642,807	8,864,590	18.5
Colorado	1,088,145	5,187,582	21.0
New Mexico	979,977	2,085,538	47.0
Georgia	903,300	9,919,945	9.1
North Carolina	845,420	9,752,073	8.7
Washington	807,998	6,897,012	11.7
Pennsylvania	776,832	12,763,536	6.1
Nevada	752,505	2,758,931	27.3
Virginia	687,008	8,185,867	8.4
Massachusetts	673,731	6,646,144	10.1
Connecticut	510,514	3,590,347	14.2
Maryland	510,448	5,884,563	8.7
Oregon	473,115	3,899,353	12.1
Michigan	452,141	9,883,360	4.6
Indiana	408,748	6,537,334	6.3
Utah	379,248	2,855,287	13.3
Ohio	371,000	11,544,225	3.2
Oklahoma	356,077	3,814,820	9.3
Wisconsin	353,159	5,726,398	6.2
Kansas	315,309	2,885,905	10.9
Tennessee	306,710	6,456,243	4.8
Minnesota	262,730	5,379,139	4.9
South Carolina	247,336	4,723,723	5.2
Missouri	217,948	6,021,988	3.6
Louisiana	207,131	4,601,893	4.5
Arkansas	197,146	2,949,131	6.7
Alabama	185,188	4,822,023	3.8
Idaho	183,924	1,595,728	11.5
Nebraska	178,793	1,855,525	9.6
Iowa	160,566	3,074,186	5.2
Rhode Island	138,867	1,050,292	13.2
Kentucky	133,726	4,380,415	3.1
Hawaii	131,269	1,392,313	9.4
Delaware	78,597	917,092	8.6
Mississippi	76,139	2,984,926	2.6
District of Columbia	63,098	632,323	10.0
Wyoming	54,253	576,412	9.4
Alaska	43,659	731,449	6.0
New Hampshire	40,132	1,320,718	3.0
Montana	30,279	1,005,141	3.0
West Virginia	23,764	1,855,413	1.3
South Dakota	23,402	833,354	2.8
Maine	20,034	1,329,192	1.5
North Dakota	16,459	699,628	2.4
Vermont	10,662	626,011	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,932,483</b>	<b>313,914,040</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 14

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Change in the Hispanic Population, by State:  
2000 and 2012**

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2012

Universe: 2000 and 2012 Hispanic resident population

	2012	2000	Change, 2000-2012	Percent change, 2000-2012
California	14,539,578	10,928,470	3,611,108	33.0
Texas	9,959,855	6,653,338	3,306,517	49.7
Florida	4,484,248	2,673,654	1,810,594	67.7
New York	3,553,080	2,854,991	698,089	24.5
Illinois	2,099,195	1,527,145	572,050	37.5
Arizona	1,977,233	1,292,152	685,081	53.0
New Jersey	1,642,807	1,117,604	525,203	47.0
Colorado	1,088,145	735,769	352,376	47.9
New Mexico	979,977	759,343	220,634	29.1
Georgia	903,300	434,375	468,925	108.0
North Carolina	845,420	377,084	468,336	124.2
Washington	807,998	444,718	363,280	81.7
Pennsylvania	776,832	399,736	377,096	94.3
Nevada	752,505	393,397	359,108	91.3
Virginia	687,008	333,482	353,526	106.0
Massachusetts	673,731	428,530	245,201	57.2
Connecticut	510,514	319,463	191,051	59.8
Maryland	510,448	230,992	279,456	121.0
Oregon	473,115	273,209	199,906	73.2
Michigan	452,141	330,952	121,189	36.6
Indiana	408,748	214,750	193,998	90.3
Utah	379,248	201,203	178,045	88.5
Ohio	371,000	218,350	152,650	69.9
Oklahoma	356,077	173,746	182,331	104.9
Wisconsin	353,159	191,097	162,062	84.8
Kansas	315,309	186,340	128,969	69.2
Tennessee	306,710	116,692	190,018	162.8
Minnesota	262,730	142,732	119,998	84.1
South Carolina	247,336	94,652	152,684	161.3
Missouri	217,948	118,235	99,713	84.3
Louisiana	207,131	111,634	95,497	85.5
Arkansas	197,146	85,303	111,843	131.1
Alabama	185,188	72,152	113,036	156.7
Idaho	183,924	100,271	83,653	83.4
Nebraska	178,793	92,836	85,957	92.6
Iowa	160,566	80,204	80,362	100.2
Rhode Island	138,867	89,870	48,997	54.5
Kentucky	133,726	56,922	76,804	134.9
Hawaii	131,269	87,853	43,416	49.4
Delaware	78,597	37,811	40,786	107.9
Mississippi	76,139	37,301	38,838	104.1
District of Columbia	63,098	44,092	19,006	43.1
Wyoming	54,253	29,751	24,502	82.4
Alaska	43,659	25,742	17,917	69.6
New Hampshire	40,132	21,536	18,596	86.3
Montana	30,279	18,568	11,711	63.1
West Virginia	23,764	12,925	10,839	83.9
South Dakota	23,402	10,101	13,301	131.7
Maine	20,034	10,718	9,316	86.9
North Dakota	16,459	7,429	9,030	121.6
Vermont	10,662	5,260	5,402	102.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,932,483</b>	<b>35,204,480</b>	<b>17,728,003</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 15

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF  
HISPANICS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, 2012

**Distribution of Hispanics  
Across States: 2000 and  
2012**

Top 10 states are listed in descending order of  
their share of the Hispanic population in 2012

Universe: 2000 and 2012 Hispanic resident  
population

	Percent, 2012	Percent, 2000	Change, 2000-2012
California	27.5	31.0	-3.6
Texas	18.8	18.9	-0.1
Florida	8.5	7.6	0.9
New York	6.7	8.1	-1.4
Illinois	4.0	4.3	-0.4
Arizona	3.7	3.7	0.1
New Jersey	3.1	3.2	-0.1
Colorado	2.1	2.1	0.0
New Mexico	1.9	2.2	-0.3
Georgia	1.7	1.2	0.5
Other states	22.1	17.7	4.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>---</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends  
Project tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and  
2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Table 16

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Marital Status, by Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 18 and older

	Now married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Never married	Total
Hispanic	16,414,802	1,340,389	3,255,192	1,261,507	13,115,767	35,387,657
Native born	6,563,796	545,224	1,811,194	554,006	8,291,565	17,765,785
Foreign born	9,851,006	795,165	1,443,998	707,501	4,824,202	17,621,872
White alone, not Hispanic	86,594,294	2,631,624	19,850,958	11,105,443	38,328,031	158,510,350
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,700,130	1,305,996	3,698,010	1,758,138	12,935,977	28,398,251
Asian alone, not Hispanic	7,320,711	155,762	654,075	572,557	3,406,616	12,109,721
Other, not Hispanic	2,287,518	174,072	736,993	271,788	2,405,493	5,875,864
<b>Total</b>	<b>121,317,455</b>	<b>5,607,843</b>	<b>28,195,228</b>	<b>14,969,433</b>	<b>70,191,884</b>	<b>240,281,843</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	46.4	3.8	9.2	3.6	37.1	100.0
Native born	36.9	3.1	10.2	3.1	46.7	100.0
Foreign born	55.9	4.5	8.2	4.0	27.4	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	54.6	1.7	12.5	7.0	24.2	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	30.6	4.6	13.0	6.2	45.6	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	60.5	1.3	5.4	4.7	28.1	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	38.9	3.0	12.5	4.6	40.9	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 17

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Persons, by Household Type, Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 household population

	FAMILY HOUSEHOLD				Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder	Non-family household	
Hispanic	29,689,424	12,246,406	5,275,964	4,739,856	51,951,650
Native born	18,648,620	8,887,953	3,069,597	2,796,080	33,402,250
Foreign born	11,040,804	3,358,453	2,206,367	1,943,776	18,549,400
White alone, not Hispanic	124,038,269	22,370,550	9,763,623	36,462,819	192,635,261
Black alone, not Hispanic	13,247,497	14,489,176	2,791,027	6,227,995	36,755,695
Asian alone, not Hispanic	10,784,142	1,561,311	867,621	1,805,482	15,018,556
Other, not Hispanic	5,020,748	2,538,740	763,057	1,201,655	9,524,200
<b>Total</b>	<b>182,780,080</b>	<b>53,206,183</b>	<b>19,461,292</b>	<b>50,437,807</b>	<b>305,885,362</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	57.1	23.6	10.2	9.1	100.0
Native born	55.8	26.6	9.2	8.4	100.0
Foreign born	59.5	18.1	11.9	10.5	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	64.4	11.6	5.1	18.9	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	36.0	39.4	7.6	16.9	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	71.8	10.4	5.8	12.0	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	52.7	26.7	8.0	12.6	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 18

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Households, by Family Size, Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 family households

	Two-person families	Three- or four-person families	Five-person families or more	Total
Hispanic	2,994,170	5,004,721	2,795,558	10,794,449
Native born	1,689,985	2,269,308	916,105	4,875,398
Foreign born	1,304,185	2,735,413	1,879,453	5,919,051
White alone, not Hispanic	26,986,458	19,724,568	5,196,333	51,907,359
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,536,263	3,770,804	1,275,830	8,582,897
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,131,314	1,805,209	617,739	3,554,262
Other, not Hispanic	666,683	734,333	281,249	1,682,265
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,314,888</b>	<b>31,039,635</b>	<b>10,166,709</b>	<b>76,521,232</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	27.7	46.4	25.9	100.0
Native born	34.7	46.5	18.8	100.0
Foreign born	22.0	46.2	31.8	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	52.0	38.0	10.0	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	41.2	43.9	14.9	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	31.8	50.8	17.4	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	39.6	43.7	16.7	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 19

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Living Arrangements of Children, by Race and Ethnicity:  
2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 17 and younger

	Parent householder	Grandparent householder	Other	Total
Hispanic	15,057,650	1,508,143	979,033	17,544,826
Native born	14,043,017	1,456,927	852,508	16,352,452
Foreign born	1,014,633	51,216	126,525	1,192,374
White alone, not Hispanic	35,368,377	2,248,090	1,148,917	38,765,384
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,212,013	1,280,649	644,794	10,137,456
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,953,780	133,883	133,812	3,221,475
Other, not Hispanic	3,363,325	422,698	177,033	3,963,056
<b>Total</b>	<b>64,955,145</b>	<b>5,593,463</b>	<b>3,083,589</b>	<b>73,632,197</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	85.8	8.6	5.6	100.0
Native born	85.9	8.9	5.2	100.0
Foreign born	85.1	4.3	10.6	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	91.2	5.8	3.0	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	81.0	12.6	6.4	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	91.7	4.2	4.2	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	84.9	10.7	4.5	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 20

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 5 and older

	<b>5 TO 17</b>				<b>18 AND OLDER</b>			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			Total	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			Total
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well		Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	
Hispanic	4,485,219	6,332,211	1,631,193	12,448,623	7,829,760	13,641,945	13,915,952	35,387,657
Native born	4,431,628	5,607,591	1,300,540	11,339,759	7,058,693	8,816,274	1,890,818	17,765,785
Foreign born	53,591	724,620	330,653	1,108,864	771,067	4,825,671	12,025,134	17,621,872
White alone, not Hispanic	27,072,928	1,396,167	334,495	28,803,590	149,412,170	6,391,580	2,706,600	158,510,350
Black alone, not Hispanic	6,984,874	362,452	103,246	7,450,572	26,240,862	1,392,268	765,121	28,398,251
Asian alone, not Hispanic	917,460	1,097,612	358,427	2,373,499	2,433,944	4,945,585	4,730,192	12,109,721
Other, not Hispanic	2,403,346	290,890	49,856	2,744,092	4,620,785	870,755	384,324	5,875,864
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,863,827</b>	<b>9,479,332</b>	<b>2,477,217</b>	<b>53,820,376</b>	<b>190,537,521</b>	<b>27,242,133</b>	<b>22,502,189</b>	<b>240,281,843</b>
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Hispanic	36.0	50.9	13.1	100.0	22.1	38.6	39.3	100.0
Native born	39.1	49.5	11.5	100.0	39.7	49.6	10.6	100.0
Foreign born	4.8	65.3	29.8	100.0	4.4	27.4	68.2	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	94.0	4.8	1.2	100.0	94.3	4.0	1.7	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	93.7	4.9	1.4	100.0	92.4	4.9	2.7	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	38.7	46.2	15.1	100.0	20.1	40.8	39.1	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	87.6	10.6	1.8	100.0	78.6	14.8	6.5	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 21

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability Among Foreign-Born Hispanics, by Date of Arrival and Age: 2012**

Universe: 2012 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 5 and older

Date of arrival	<b>5 TO 17</b>				<b>18 AND OLDER</b>			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	401,907	2,171,755	3,947,216	6,520,878
1990 to 1999	10,403	122,052	18,930	151,385	182,427	1,552,500	3,495,801	5,230,728
2000 to 2005	25,932	396,560	103,760	526,252	116,800	781,750	2,857,119	3,755,669
2006 and later	17,256	206,008	207,963	431,227	69,933	319,666	1,724,998	2,114,597
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,591</b>	<b>724,620</b>	<b>330,653</b>	<b>1,108,864</b>	<b>771,067</b>	<b>4,825,671</b>	<b>12,025,134</b>	<b>17,621,872</b>
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	6.2	33.3	60.5	100.0
1990 to 1999	6.9	80.6	12.5	100.0	3.5	29.7	66.8	100.0
2000 to 2005	4.9	75.4	19.7	100.0	3.1	20.8	76.1	100.0
2006 and later	4.0	47.8	48.2	100.0	3.3	15.1	81.6	100.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 22

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Educational Attainment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 25 and older

	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade	High school graduate	Some college	College graduate	Total
Hispanic	6,114,955	4,258,379	7,704,952	6,817,484	4,027,757	28,923,527
Native born	946,768	1,596,414	3,752,548	4,312,939	2,332,286	12,940,955
Foreign born	5,168,187	2,661,965	3,952,404	2,504,545	1,695,471	15,982,572
White alone, not Hispanic	3,693,754	8,292,983	40,434,736	42,583,563	45,909,369	140,914,405
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,108,747	2,824,580	7,467,778	7,919,107	4,462,348	23,782,560
Asian alone, not Hispanic	877,578	622,863	1,613,696	2,080,525	5,380,290	10,574,952
Other, not Hispanic	211,698	411,246	1,211,917	1,645,220	1,165,837	4,645,918
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,006,732</b>	<b>16,410,051</b>	<b>58,433,079</b>	<b>61,045,899</b>	<b>60,945,601</b>	<b>208,841,362</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	21.1	14.7	26.6	23.6	13.9	100.0
Native born	7.3	12.3	29.0	33.3	18.0	100.0
Foreign born	32.3	16.7	24.7	15.7	10.6	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	2.6	5.9	28.7	30.2	32.6	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	4.7	11.9	31.4	33.3	18.8	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.3	5.9	15.3	19.7	50.9	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	4.6	8.9	26.1	35.4	25.1	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Notes:** "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. "College graduate" includes only persons who have attained a bachelor's degree or more. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 23

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Educational Attainment of Foreign-Born Hispanics:  
2000 and 2012**

Universe: 2000 and 2012 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 25 and older

	2012 population	2000 population	Percent, 2012	Percent, 2000
Less than 9th grade	5,168,187	4,048,910	32.3	39.4
9th to 12th grade	2,661,965	2,131,612	16.7	20.7
High school graduate	3,952,404	1,835,135	24.7	17.8
Some college	2,504,545	1,411,053	15.7	13.7
College graduate	1,695,471	861,609	10.6	8.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,982,572</b>	<b>10,288,319</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note:** "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. "College graduate" includes only persons who have attained a bachelor's degree or more.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Table 24

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**School Enrollment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2012**

Universe: 2000 and 2012 resident population ages 3 through 4

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2012	2000	2012	2000
Hispanic	858,876	545,738	39.7	38.1
Native born	839,718	511,341	39.6	38.4
Foreign born	19,158	34,397	43.1	33.8
White alone, not Hispanic	2,103,807	2,320,778	50.5	50.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	580,293	634,348	51.4	58.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	202,226	132,589	56.2	50.2
Other, not Hispanic	233,943	167,250	47.1	47.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,979,145</b>	<b>3,800,703</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>49.3</b>

Universe: 2000 and 2012 resident population ages 5 through 17

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2012	2000	2012	2000
Hispanic	12,072,941	8,160,301	97.0	95.1
Native born	11,020,043	6,801,571	97.2	96.4
Foreign born	1,052,898	1,358,730	95.0	89.3
White alone, not Hispanic	27,963,655	31,949,507	97.1	97.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,195,983	7,590,470	96.6	97.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,315,939	1,718,529	97.6	97.5
Other, not Hispanic	2,653,222	1,977,022	96.7	96.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,201,740</b>	<b>51,395,829</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>

**Notes:** School enrollment consists of both private and public schools. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 25

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**High School Dropouts, by Race and Ethnicity:  
2000 and 2012**

Universe: 2000 and 2012 resident population ages 16 through 19

	NUMBER OF DROPOUTS		DROPOUT RATE	
	2012	2000	2012	2000
Hispanic	242,410	537,537	6.7	21.3
Native born	162,867	233,725	5.4	13.8
Foreign born	79,543	303,812	12.3	36.2
White alone, not Hispanic	327,008	695,159	3.4	6.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	140,745	261,365	5.6	11.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	9,965	22,444	1.3	3.8
Other, not Hispanic	45,124	60,880	5.8	10.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>765,252</b>	<b>1,577,385</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>

**Notes:** Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Education Development (GED) certificate. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 26

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**College Enrollment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2012**

Universe: 2000 and 2012 resident population ages 18 through 24

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2012	2000	2012	2000
Hispanic	2,242,114	941,565	34.7	20.0
Native born	1,871,850	700,485	38.8	27.0
Foreign born	370,264	241,080	22.6	11.4
White alone, not Hispanic	8,118,259	6,317,802	46.1	37.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,723,709	1,004,135	37.3	27.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,031,516	626,537	67.2	57.8
Other, not Hispanic	513,066	301,962	41.7	33.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,628,664</b>	<b>9,192,001</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>

Universe: 2000 and 2012 resident population ages 25 and older

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2012	2000	2012	2000
Hispanic	1,388,803	915,418	4.8	5.0
Native born	907,122	511,692	7.0	6.4
Foreign born	481,681	403,726	3.0	3.9
White alone, not Hispanic	5,767,555	5,237,284	4.1	3.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,830,373	1,170,357	7.7	6.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	734,541	609,744	6.9	9.2
Other, not Hispanic	358,548	275,339	7.7	6.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,079,820</b>	<b>8,208,142</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 27

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	HISPANIC			NON-HISPANIC				TOTAL
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management and business	2,063,344	1,287,012	776,332	18,251,619	1,858,296	1,411,486	484,715	24,069,460
Science and engineering	573,791	384,842	188,949	6,068,650	531,920	1,247,853	193,497	8,615,711
Legal, community and social services	449,248	326,741	122,507	3,362,310	618,085	171,967	118,401	4,720,011
Education, arts and media	1,354,858	911,185	443,673	10,891,546	1,238,075	697,463	333,445	14,515,387
Health care	1,355,299	898,956	456,343	9,062,641	2,044,907	979,625	344,772	13,787,244
Food preparation and serving	2,493,309	1,088,470	1,404,839	6,548,175	1,411,290	619,742	375,727	11,448,243
Cleaning and maintenance	2,569,459	643,593	1,925,866	3,865,160	1,181,693	198,124	221,452	8,035,888
Other services	1,624,429	1,003,550	620,879	6,904,289	1,786,824	583,904	351,856	11,251,302
Sales	2,819,929	1,863,017	956,912	13,976,616	2,174,931	994,961	529,427	20,495,864
Office and administrative support	3,429,300	2,367,770	1,061,530	16,901,160	3,254,915	992,723	650,993	25,229,091
Farming, fishing and forestry	707,658	121,972	585,686	665,716	71,125	20,890	33,880	1,499,269
Construction and extraction	2,515,340	777,832	1,737,508	6,233,152	685,684	132,088	247,902	9,814,166
Installation, repair and production	3,244,439	1,276,350	1,968,089	10,663,977	1,835,115	751,344	378,531	16,873,406
Transportation and material moving	2,302,274	1,017,123	1,285,151	6,946,836	1,944,182	307,433	302,544	11,803,269
Military	84,393	73,759	10,634	422,607	78,878	19,576	32,098	637,552
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	653,035	403,981	249,054	1,127,420	718,142	139,222	115,796	2,753,615
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,240,105</b>	<b>14,446,153</b>	<b>13,793,952</b>	<b>121,891,874</b>	<b>21,434,062</b>	<b>9,268,401</b>	<b>4,715,036</b>	<b>185,549,478</b>
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Management and business	7.3	8.9	5.6	15.0	8.7	15.2	10.3	13.0
Science and engineering	2.0	2.7	1.4	5.0	2.5	13.5	4.1	4.6
Legal, community and social services	1.6	2.3	0.9	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.5
Education, arts and media	4.8	6.3	3.2	8.9	5.8	7.5	7.1	7.8
Health care	4.8	6.2	3.3	7.4	9.5	10.6	7.3	7.4
Food preparation and serving	8.8	7.5	10.2	5.4	6.6	6.7	8.0	6.2
Cleaning and maintenance	9.1	4.5	14.0	3.2	5.5	2.1	4.7	4.3
Other services	5.8	6.9	4.5	5.7	8.3	6.3	7.5	6.1
Sales	10.0	12.9	6.9	11.5	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.0
Office and administrative support	12.1	16.4	7.7	13.9	15.2	10.7	13.8	13.6
Farming, fishing and forestry	2.5	0.8	4.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8
Construction and extraction	8.9	5.4	12.6	5.1	3.2	1.4	5.3	5.3
Installation, repair and production	11.5	8.8	14.3	8.7	8.6	8.1	8.0	9.1
Transportation and material moving	8.2	7.0	9.3	5.7	9.1	3.3	6.4	6.4
Military	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2.3	2.8	1.8	0.9	3.4	1.5	2.5	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 28

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Detailed Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	HISPANIC			NON-HISPANIC				TOTAL
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management	1,409,263	845,019	564,244	12,359,505	1,133,365	822,439	326,009	16,050,581
Business operations	360,562	251,391	109,171	3,061,011	408,929	244,321	90,424	4,165,247
Financial	293,519	190,602	102,917	2,831,103	316,002	344,726	68,282	3,853,632
Computer and mathematical	271,207	193,719	77,488	2,770,104	304,893	721,650	94,931	4,162,785
Architecture and engineering	206,946	130,287	76,659	2,227,350	153,589	333,977	62,978	2,984,840
Life, physical and social sciences	95,638	60,836	34,802	1,071,196	73,438	192,226	35,588	1,468,086
Community and social services	290,878	202,245	88,633	1,835,767	497,961	86,339	82,526	2,793,471
Legal	158,370	124,496	33,874	1,526,543	120,124	85,628	35,875	1,926,540
Education, training and library	998,737	688,208	310,529	8,129,872	1,013,182	514,851	230,482	10,887,124
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	356,121	222,977	133,144	2,761,674	224,893	182,612	102,963	3,628,263
Health care practitioners and technical	655,989	466,989	189,000	6,589,593	913,664	772,743	200,463	9,132,452
Health care support	699,310	431,967	267,343	2,473,048	1,131,243	206,882	144,309	4,654,792
Protective service	506,169	400,117	106,052	2,601,811	745,216	80,124	130,257	4,063,577
Food preparation and serving	2,493,309	1,088,470	1,404,839	6,548,175	1,411,290	619,742	375,727	11,448,243
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	2,569,459	643,593	1,925,866	3,865,160	1,181,693	198,124	221,452	8,035,888
Personal care and service	1,118,260	603,433	514,827	4,302,478	1,041,608	503,780	221,599	7,187,725
Sales	2,819,929	1,863,017	956,912	13,976,616	2,174,931	994,961	529,427	20,495,864
Office and administrative support	3,429,300	2,367,770	1,061,530	16,901,160	3,254,915	992,723	650,993	25,229,091
Farming, fishing and forestry	707,658	121,972	585,686	665,716	71,125	20,890	33,880	1,499,269
Construction trades	2,458,731	740,377	1,718,354	6,016,693	669,961	131,185	239,815	9,516,385
Extraction workers	56,609	37,455	19,154	216,459	15,723	903	8,087	297,781
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	931,423	468,281	463,142	4,112,653	466,020	162,366	140,841	5,813,303
Production	2,313,016	808,069	1,504,947	6,551,324	1,369,095	588,978	237,690	11,060,103
Transportation and material moving	2,302,274	1,017,123	1,285,151	6,946,836	1,944,182	307,433	302,544	11,803,269
Military	84,393	73,759	10,634	422,607	78,878	19,576	32,098	637,552
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	653,035	403,981	249,054	1,127,420	718,142	139,222	115,796	2,753,615
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,240,105</b>	<b>14,446,153</b>	<b>13,793,952</b>	<b>121,891,874</b>	<b>21,434,062</b>	<b>9,268,401</b>	<b>4,715,036</b>	<b>185,549,478</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Management	5.0	5.8	4.1	10.1	5.3	8.9	6.9	8.7
Business operations	1.3	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.2
Financial	1.0	1.3	0.7	2.3	1.5	3.7	1.4	2.1
Computer and mathematical	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.3	1.4	7.8	2.0	2.2
Architecture and engineering	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.7	3.6	1.3	1.6
Life, physical and social sciences	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.8
Community and social services	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.8	1.5
Legal	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
Education, training and library	3.5	4.8	2.3	6.7	4.7	5.6	4.9	5.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
Health care practitioners and technical	2.3	3.2	1.4	5.4	4.3	8.3	4.3	4.9
Health care support	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.0	5.3	2.2	3.1	2.5
Protective service	1.8	2.8	0.8	2.1	3.5	0.9	2.8	2.2
Food preparation and serving	8.8	7.5	10.2	5.4	6.6	6.7	8.0	6.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	9.1	4.5	14.0	3.2	5.5	2.1	4.7	4.3
Personal care and service	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.9	5.4	4.7	3.9
Sales	10.0	12.9	6.9	11.5	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.0
Office and administrative support	12.1	16.4	7.7	13.9	15.2	10.7	13.8	13.6
Farming, fishing and forestry	2.5	0.8	4.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8
Construction trades	8.7	5.1	12.5	4.9	3.1	1.4	5.1	5.1
Extraction workers	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	<0.05	0.2	0.2
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	1.8	3.0	3.1
Production	8.2	5.6	10.9	5.4	6.4	6.4	5.0	6.0
Transportation and material moving	8.2	7.0	9.3	5.7	9.1	3.3	6.4	6.4
Military	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2.3	2.8	1.8	0.9	3.4	1.5	2.5	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 29

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	HISPANIC			NON-HISPANIC				TOTAL
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	994,010	266,421	727,589	2,454,628	145,561	54,192	80,664	3,729,055
Utilities	135,167	98,627	36,540	1,078,342	141,996	40,083	32,929	1,428,517
Construction	2,675,070	842,123	1,832,947	8,013,173	731,643	180,718	275,938	11,876,542
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	2,885,922	1,147,951	1,737,971	12,431,626	1,784,214	1,101,499	339,941	18,543,202
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and warehousing	5,179,292	2,997,214	2,182,078	22,094,320	4,026,849	1,561,324	859,396	33,721,181
Information and communications	402,370	271,966	130,404	2,597,422	405,620	216,670	90,731	3,712,813
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,248,248	805,021	443,227	8,061,436	1,078,229	636,861	233,566	11,258,340
Business services	3,041,002	1,387,945	1,653,057	13,140,783	2,108,397	1,259,319	468,442	20,017,943
Educational, health and social services	4,560,526	2,956,940	1,603,586	27,243,984	5,629,197	2,154,808	1,013,441	40,601,956
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	3,793,249	1,823,515	1,969,734	11,364,965	2,253,508	1,050,469	671,136	19,133,327
Other services (except public administration)	1,648,643	627,095	1,021,548	5,801,309	898,205	539,402	200,835	9,088,394
Public administration	862,949	676,949	186,000	5,719,085	1,365,078	298,251	278,952	8,524,315
Active-duty military	160,622	140,405	20,217	763,381	147,423	35,583	53,269	1,160,278
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	653,035	403,981	249,054	1,127,420	718,142	139,222	115,796	2,753,615
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,240,105</b>	<b>14,446,153</b>	<b>13,793,952</b>	<b>121,891,874</b>	<b>21,434,062</b>	<b>9,268,401</b>	<b>4,715,036</b>	<b>185,549,478</b>
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	3.5	1.8	5.3	2.0	0.7	0.6	1.7	2.0
Utilities	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8
Construction	9.5	5.8	13.3	6.6	3.4	1.9	5.9	6.4
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	10.2	7.9	12.6	10.2	8.3	11.9	7.2	10.0
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and warehousing	18.3	20.7	15.8	18.1	18.8	16.8	18.2	18.2
Information and communications	1.4	1.9	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	4.4	5.6	3.2	6.6	5.0	6.9	5.0	6.1
Business services	10.8	9.6	12.0	10.8	9.8	13.6	9.9	10.8
Educational, health and social services	16.1	20.5	11.6	22.4	26.3	23.2	21.5	21.9
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	13.4	12.6	14.3	9.3	10.5	11.3	14.2	10.3
Other services (except public administration)	5.8	4.3	7.4	4.8	4.2	5.8	4.3	4.9
Public administration	3.1	4.7	1.3	4.7	6.4	3.2	5.9	4.6
Active-duty military	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2.3	2.8	1.8	0.9	3.4	1.5	2.5	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 30

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Detailed Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	HISPANIC			NON-HISPANIC				TOTAL
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	836,982	162,513	674,469	1,674,964	90,021	36,164	54,828	2,692,959
Mining	157,028	103,908	53,120	779,664	55,540	18,028	25,836	1,036,096
Utilities	135,167	98,627	36,540	1,078,342	141,996	40,083	32,929	1,428,517
Construction	2,675,070	842,123	1,832,947	8,013,173	731,643	180,718	275,938	11,876,542
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	1,397,947	496,201	901,746	4,480,509	804,859	377,891	145,534	7,206,740
Manufacturing - durable goods	1,487,975	651,750	836,225	7,951,117	979,355	723,608	194,407	11,336,462
Wholesale trade	783,975	353,813	430,162	3,110,452	345,278	245,107	81,013	4,565,825
Retail trade	3,306,758	2,079,369	1,227,389	14,584,669	2,434,274	1,028,900	601,123	21,955,724
Transportation and warehousing	1,088,559	564,032	524,527	4,399,199	1,247,297	287,317	177,260	7,199,632
Information and communications	402,370	271,966	130,404	2,597,422	405,620	216,670	90,731	3,712,813
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,248,248	805,021	443,227	8,061,436	1,078,229	636,861	233,566	11,258,340
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	3,041,002	1,387,945	1,653,057	13,140,783	2,108,397	1,259,319	468,442	20,017,943
Educational, health and social services	4,560,526	2,956,940	1,603,586	27,243,984	5,629,197	2,154,808	1,013,441	40,601,956
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	3,793,249	1,823,515	1,969,734	11,364,965	2,253,508	1,050,469	671,136	19,133,327
Other services (except public administration)	1,648,643	627,095	1,021,548	5,801,309	898,205	539,402	200,835	9,088,394
Public administration	862,949	676,949	186,000	5,719,085	1,365,078	298,251	278,952	8,524,315
Active duty military	160,622	140,405	20,217	763,381	147,423	35,583	53,269	1,160,278
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	653,035	403,981	249,054	1,127,420	718,142	139,222	115,796	2,753,615
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,240,105</b>	<b>14,446,153</b>	<b>13,793,952</b>	<b>121,891,874</b>	<b>21,434,062</b>	<b>9,268,401</b>	<b>4,715,036</b>	<b>185,549,478</b>
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	3.0	1.1	4.9	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.5
Mining	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
Utilities	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8
Construction	9.5	5.8	13.3	6.6	3.4	1.9	5.9	6.4
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	5.0	3.4	6.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.9
Manufacturing - durable goods	5.3	4.5	6.1	6.5	4.6	7.8	4.1	6.1
Wholesale trade	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.6	1.6	2.6	1.7	2.5
Retail trade	11.7	14.4	8.9	12.0	11.4	11.1	12.7	11.8
Transportation and warehousing	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	5.8	3.1	3.8	3.9
Information and communications	1.4	1.9	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	4.4	5.6	3.2	6.6	5.0	6.9	5.0	6.1
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	10.8	9.6	12.0	10.8	9.8	13.6	9.9	10.8
Educational, health and social services	16.1	20.5	11.6	22.4	26.3	23.2	21.5	21.9
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	13.4	12.6	14.3	9.3	10.5	11.3	14.2	10.3
Other services (except public administration)	5.8	4.3	7.4	4.8	4.2	5.8	4.3	4.9
Public administration	3.1	4.7	1.3	4.7	6.4	3.2	5.9	4.6
Active duty military	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2.3	2.8	1.8	0.9	3.4	1.5	2.5	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 31

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Persons, by Personal Earnings, Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
Hispanic	11,265,343	9,711,669	3,823,854	24,800,866
Native born	5,472,175	4,599,263	2,369,869	12,441,307
Foreign born	5,793,168	5,112,406	1,453,985	12,359,559
White alone, not Hispanic	34,153,113	37,430,082	34,977,247	106,560,442
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,192,161	6,883,562	3,491,662	17,567,385
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,488,991	2,556,056	3,151,547	8,196,594
Other, not Hispanic	1,731,424	1,369,770	874,672	3,975,866
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,831,032</b>	<b>57,951,139</b>	<b>46,318,982</b>	<b>161,101,153</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	45.4	39.2	15.4	100.0
Native born	44.0	37.0	19.0	100.0
Foreign born	46.9	41.4	11.8	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	32.1	35.1	32.8	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	40.9	39.2	19.9	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	30.4	31.2	38.4	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	43.5	34.5	22.0	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Notes:** Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Table 32

**STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF  
HISPANICS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, 2012****Median Personal  
Earnings, by Race and  
Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings

	Median earnings (\$)
Hispanic	21,000
Native born	22,700
Foreign born	20,000
White alone, not Hispanic	32,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	25,000
Asian alone, not Hispanic	35,000
Other, not Hispanic	24,000
<b>All</b>	<b>30,000</b>

**Notes:** Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 33

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Full-Time, Year-Round Workers, by Personal Earnings,  
Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 16 and older defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
Hispanic	3,673,825	8,175,902	3,519,667	15,369,394
Native born	1,330,943	3,833,414	2,184,638	7,348,995
Foreign born	2,342,882	4,342,488	1,335,029	8,020,399
White alone, not Hispanic	6,494,120	29,501,929	31,880,001	67,876,050
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,872,957	5,807,917	3,234,239	10,915,113
Asian alone, not Hispanic	658,922	2,001,505	2,894,203	5,554,630
Other, not Hispanic	353,190	1,092,749	788,183	2,234,122
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,053,014</b>	<b>46,580,002</b>	<b>42,316,293</b>	<b>101,949,309</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	23.9	53.2	22.9	100.0
Native born	18.1	52.2	29.7	100.0
Foreign born	29.2	54.1	16.6	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	9.6	43.5	47.0	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	17.2	53.2	29.6	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	11.9	36.0	52.1	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	15.8	48.9	35.3	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Notes:** Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1'

Table 34

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF  
HISPANICS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, 2012

**Median Personal Earnings  
for Full-Time, Year-Round  
Workers, by Race and  
Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population ages 16 and older defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Median earnings (\$)
Hispanic	30,000
Native born	35,000
Foreign born	25,100
White alone, not Hispanic	46,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	35,000
Asian alone, not Hispanic	50,000
Other, not Hispanic	38,000
<b>All</b>	<b>41,500</b>

**Notes:** Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 35

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Households, by Income, Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 households

	1st quintile (Up to \$20,500)	2nd quintile (\$20,501-\$40,000)	3rd quintile (\$40,001-\$64,000)	4th quintile (\$64,001-\$102,500)	5th quintile (\$102,501+)	Total
Hispanic	3,461,023	3,659,254	2,884,767	2,377,495	1,618,881	14,001,420
Native born	1,647,290	1,578,215	1,343,638	1,286,062	991,169	6,846,374
Foreign born	1,813,733	2,081,039	1,541,129	1,091,433	627,712	7,155,046
White alone, not Hispanic	13,720,437	15,735,338	15,918,463	17,197,111	18,265,747	80,837,096
Black alone, not Hispanic	4,615,194	3,310,993	2,469,429	2,034,596	1,361,112	13,791,324
Asian alone, not Hispanic	762,650	700,484	756,619	1,017,865	1,537,498	4,775,116
Other, not Hispanic	678,457	559,408	486,056	455,773	384,930	2,564,624
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,237,761</b>	<b>23,965,477</b>	<b>22,515,334</b>	<b>23,082,840</b>	<b>23,168,168</b>	<b>115,969,580</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

Hispanic	24.7	26.1	20.6	17.0	11.6	100.0
Native born	24.1	23.1	19.6	18.8	14.5	100.0
Foreign born	25.3	29.1	21.5	15.3	8.8	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	17.0	19.5	19.7	21.3	22.6	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	33.5	24.0	17.9	14.8	9.9	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	16.0	14.7	15.8	21.3	32.2	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	26.5	21.8	19.0	17.8	15.0	100.0
<b>All</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: Quintiles are based upon 2012 total household income distribution. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 36

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF  
HISPANICS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, 2012

**Median Household  
Income, by Race and  
Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 households

	Median income (\$)
Hispanic	40,000
Native born	43,400
Foreign born	37,000
White alone, not Hispanic	56,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	33,600
Asian alone, not Hispanic	70,000
Other, not Hispanic	42,000
<b>All</b>	<b>50,500</b>

**Notes:** Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 37  
 STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

### Poverty, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2012

Based on 2012 poverty universe\*

	PERSONS IN POVERTY			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	5,896,052	6,700,322	597,145	13,193,519
Native born	5,406,724	2,940,393	228,904	8,576,021
Foreign born	489,328	3,759,929	368,241	4,617,498
White alone, not Hispanic	5,303,013	13,494,598	2,393,042	21,190,653
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,948,290	5,715,098	644,831	10,308,219
Asian alone, not Hispanic	449,515	1,301,179	199,754	1,950,448
Other, not Hispanic	964,224	1,036,262	82,314	2,082,800
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,561,094</b>	<b>28,247,459</b>	<b>3,917,086</b>	<b>48,725,639</b>

	POVERTY RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	33.8	21.3	19.5	25.4
Native born	33.3	18.6	16.6	25.7
Foreign born	41.3	23.9	21.8	24.8
White alone, not Hispanic	13.8	11.1	7.2	11.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	39.5	24.4	18.4	27.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	14.0	12.7	12.9	13.0
Other, not Hispanic	24.6	20.5	14.3	21.8
<b>All</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>

**Notes:** \*Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 38

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Welfare Income, by Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 households

	Received welfare income in past 12 months	Percent receiving welfare income	AMONG WELFARE RECIPIENTS	
			Mean welfare income (\$)	Mean percent of household income that is welfare
Hispanic	612,595	4.4	3,993	27.9
White alone, not Hispanic	1,703,696	2.1	3,598	19.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	726,098	5.3	3,261	32.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	111,686	2.3	4,568	19.2
Other, not Hispanic	138,076	5.4	3,723	28.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,292,151</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3,636</b>	<b>24.1</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head. The following are included in welfare or public assistance income: federal or state Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments to adults ages 65 and older with low incomes and blind or disabled persons with low incomes; Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC); and General Assistance (GA). For more details, see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/INCWELFR>.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 39

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE  
UNITED STATES, 2012

**Food Stamp Reciprocity, by Race and  
Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 households

	Received food stamps in past 12 months	Percent receiving food stamps
Hispanic	3,276,635	23.4
White alone, not Hispanic	7,549,425	9.3
Black alone, not Hispanic	4,019,615	29.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	362,758	7.6
Other, not Hispanic	564,088	22.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,772,521</b>	<b>13.6</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head. Includes all households that received food stamps or a food stamp benefit card, and includes benefits from the Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program (SNAP) but does not include benefits from the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) or the National School Lunch Program. For more details, see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/FOODSTMP>.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Table 40

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Persons Without Health Insurance, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population

	PERSONS WITHOUT HEALTH INSURANCE			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	2,083,614	13,164,647	162,916	15,411,177
Native born	1,578,059	4,539,379	10,308	6,127,746
Foreign born	505,555	8,625,268	152,608	9,283,431
White alone, not Hispanic	1,993,206	18,604,473	116,463	20,714,142
Black alone, not Hispanic	620,935	6,318,230	55,912	6,995,077
Asian alone, not Hispanic	230,385	1,994,229	70,865	2,295,479
Other, not Hispanic	296,985	1,346,204	11,901	1,655,090
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,225,125</b>	<b>41,427,783</b>	<b>418,057</b>	<b>47,070,965</b>

	UNINSURED RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	11.9	40.8	5.2	29.1
Native born	9.7	27.8	0.7	18.0
Foreign born	42.4	54.2	8.9	49.3
White alone, not Hispanic	5.1	15.0	0.3	10.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	6.1	25.5	1.5	18.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	7.2	18.9	4.5	15.0
Other, not Hispanic	7.5	25.5	2.0	16.8
<b>All</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 41

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Type of Health Insurance, by Race and Ethnicity: 2012**

Universe: 2012 resident population

	Private health care coverage	Public health care coverage	Both private and public	No coverage
Hispanic	19,849,363	15,504,965	2,166,978	15,411,177
Native born	14,267,511	12,095,372	1,627,608	6,127,746
Foreign born	5,581,852	3,409,593	539,370	9,283,431
White alone, not Hispanic	118,167,042	30,631,958	27,762,592	20,714,142
Black alone, not Hispanic	16,032,713	12,408,170	3,099,747	6,995,077
Asian alone, not Hispanic	9,720,712	2,488,476	826,529	2,295,479
Other, not Hispanic	4,879,238	2,638,081	666,511	1,655,090
<b>Total</b>	<b>168,649,068</b>	<b>63,671,650</b>	<b>34,522,357</b>	<b>47,070,965</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

	Private health care coverage	Public health care coverage	Both private and public	No coverage
Hispanic	37.5	29.3	4.1	29.1
Native born	41.8	35.5	4.8	18.0
Foreign born	29.7	18.1	2.9	49.3
White alone, not Hispanic	59.9	15.5	14.1	10.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	41.6	32.2	8.0	18.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	63.4	16.2	5.4	15.0
Other, not Hispanic	49.6	26.8	6.8	16.8
<b>All</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. Private health insurance includes employer-provided insurance, union-provided insurance, plans purchased by individuals from private insurance companies and TRICARE or other military health care. Public health insurance includes the federal insurance programs Medicare, Medicaid and Department of Veterans Affairs insurance. For more details, see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/HCOVPRIV> and <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/HCOVPUB>.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 42

## STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 2012

**Housing Tenure, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2012**

Universe: 2000 and 2012 households

	2012			2000		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
Hispanic	6,421,841	7,579,579	45.9	4,189,883	4,986,237	45.7
Native born	3,308,344	3,538,030	48.3	2,162,679	2,184,771	49.7
Foreign born	3,113,497	4,041,549	43.5	2,027,204	2,801,466	42.0
White alone, not Hispanic	57,822,797	23,014,299	71.5	57,298,871	21,789,765	72.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	5,916,943	7,874,381	42.9	5,497,588	6,300,385	46.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,750,947	2,024,169	57.6	1,647,392	1,445,933	53.3
Other, not Hispanic	1,314,661	1,249,963	51.3	1,184,811	1,139,236	51.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,227,189</b>	<b>41,742,391</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>69,818,545</b>	<b>35,661,556</b>	<b>66.2</b>

**Note:** "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 43

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF HISPANICS IN THE  
UNITED STATES, 2012

**Homeownership Among Foreign-Born  
Hispanic Heads of Households, by Date of  
Arrival: 2012**

Universe: 2012 foreign-born Hispanic heads of households

<b>Date of arrival</b>	Household heads	Number of homeowners	Percent owning home
Before 1990	3,265,439	1,924,336	58.9
1990 to 1999	2,116,856	808,581	38.2
2000 to 2005	1,272,414	310,513	24.4
2006 and later	500,337	70,067	14.0
<b>All</b>	<b>7,155,046</b>	<b>3,113,497</b>	<b>43.5</b>

**Note:** The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center's Hispanic Trends Project tabulations of 2012 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)