REFERENCES AND SUGGESTED READINGS

LOCAL LAWS & RESOLUTIONS

- Crestone, CO Recognition of Nature's Rights by Board of Trustees (2018)
- Santa Monica Sustainability Bill of Rights Ordinance (2013) (ELC co-drafted)
- Video, “Sustainability Bill of Rights for Santa Monica,” Santa Monica City College, CA (2011)
- Ho-Chunk Nation in Wisconsin adopts Rights of Nature into constitution, Resolution Pg. 9 and 10.
- City of Pittsburgh, Code of Ordinances, Title 6, Art. 1, Ch. 618, "Marcellus Shale Natural Gas Drilling Ordinance" (Nov. 2010) (includes model rights of nature language)

LAWS – INTERNATIONAL

- Ecuador Constitution, Rights of Nature Provisions (especially Articles 71-73)
- Bolivia, Law of Mother Earth and Integral Development for Living Well (Law 300) (2012)
- Bolivia Constitution, Articles 33-34
- Whanganui River Agreement, New Zealand: Tutohu Whakatupua (Aug. 31, 2012), recognizing the independent legal standing of the river (Treaty Agreement)
- Other laws and policies emerging in over 20 countries can be found on the Harmony with Nature website

AMICUS BRIEFS

- ELC, Amicus Curiae Letter in Anchicayá River Rights Project, Colombia, Spanish (2018)
- ELC, Amicus Curiae Letter in Mirador Mining Project, Ecuador, English (2013)
- ELC, Amicus Curiae Letter in Mirador Mining Project, Ecuador, Spanish (2013)

SPEECHES AND TESTIMONY
Darlene Lee, United Nations, Rights of the Ocean Initiative
Linda Sheehan, Closing Remarks of Prosecutor at the Bay Area Rights of Nature Tribunal, Antioch, CA (April 2016)
Video, Yale University, "A Communion of Subjects: Law, Environment and Religion," (March 2015)
Linda Sheehan, Closing Remarks of Co-Prosecutor at the International Rights of Nature Tribunal, Paris (Dec. 2015) (with video)
Webinar, POLIS Project on Ecological Governance, Water Sustainability Project, with Vernon Tava, "Giving Nature a Voice: Legal Rights of Waterways" (June 2013)
Video, Univ. of Victoria, Centre for Global Studies, “Reclaiming Prosperity through Nature’s Rights” (April 2013)
Testimony by Earth Law Center to the California Legislature, Joint Committee on Fisheries and Aquaculture (April 2013)
Testimony by Earth Law Center to the California Legislature, Joint Committee on Fisheries and Aquaculture (Feb. 2012)
Podcast, "Calls to recognise the rights of nature," with Cormac Cullinan (Sept. 2011)
Video, Southern Cross University, "Introduction to Earth Laws Network" (Sept. 2011)

BOOK CHAPTERS AND JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Sustainability And The Rights Of Nature In Practice, Crc Press, Ocean Rights: The Baltic Sea And World Ocean Health By Michelle Bender
- If MPAs had a legal right to be managed well, would that end the problem of paper parks? This campaign suggests it would, MPA News
"Water as the Way: Achieving Well-Being through ‘Right Relationship’ with Water," in *Wild Law in Practice*, Michelle Maloney and Peter Burdon, eds. (Routledge, NY, NY, 2014)


Upcoming: "Implementing Rights of Nature through Sustainability Bills of Rights," from *New Thinking on Sustainability*, by Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand, Faculty of Law


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- ELC, "Commentary on 'Against Ecocide: Legal Protection for Earth'," Great Transition Initiative (2016)
- ELC, "Rights of the Waterway" (2013) (comparing Great Lakes management strategies)

**COMMENT LETTERS – INTERNATIONAL**

- ELC, Rights for the High Seas
- ELC, Adoption of Holistic Rights-based Ocean Governance
- ELC, Submission to the UN Non-Governmental Liaison Service et al. on the Report of the Secretary-General on the Post-2015 Sustainable Development Agenda (2015)
- ELC, Submission to the UN Development Programme on Rule of Law and the Post-2015 Development Agenda (2013)
- ELC, Submission to the U.N. Conference on Sustainable Development on Rio +20 (2011)

**COMMENT LETTERS – STATE**

- ELC, Comment letter to Orca Task Force in Washington State
- Comment letter by ELC to the Florida State Legislature on the proposed Shark Fin Bill, to ban the sell and trade of shark fins and ray parts in Florida.
- Comments by ELC to the California State Water Resources Control Board to include list of hydrologically impaired waterways to their 2014 and 2016 Integrated Reports (2017)
- Comments by ELC et al. to the Secretary of the Interior et al., Compliance with the Federal Clean Water Act to Protect the San Francisco Bay-Delta Estuary (2015)
- Comments by ELC to the Ocean Protection Council, "Proposition 1 Grant Program Guidelines" (2015)
- ELC, Comments to California Dep't of Fish and Wildlife on Draft Proposition 1 Bond Fund Project Solicitation Notice (2015)
- ELC et al., Comments to the California State Water Resources Control Board on Identifying Flow-Impaired Waterways in California (2015)
- Comments by Earth Law Center to National Marine Fisheries Service on the Proposed Bay-Delta Conservation Plan (2014)
- Comments by Earth Law Center to the Ocean Protection Council Science Advisory Team, "Exploring Ocean Health" (2014)
- Comments by Earth Law Center to California State Water Resources Control Board on the Bay-Delta Water Quality Control Plan (2013)

**VIDEOS**

- Bay Area Rights of Nature Ethics Tribunal (2014): Summary Video (co-organizer and Prosecutor)
• Bay Area Rights of Nature Ethics Tribunal (2014): Full Day’s Video and Summaries
• Audio, "Codifying Nature’s Rights in Human Law," Techno-Utopianism and the Fate of the Earth (2014)
• Video, Univ. of Victoria, Centre for Global Studies, “Reclaiming Prosperity through Nature’s Rights” (2013)
• Webinar, POLIS Project on Ecological Governance, Water Sustainability Project, with Vernon Tava, "Giving Nature a Voice: Legal Rights of Waterways" (2013)
• Podcast, "Sustainable People," Interview with Linda Sheehan (2012)
• Podcast, "Calls to recognise the rights of nature," with Cormac Cullinan (2011)
• Video, Southern Cross University, "Introduction to Earth Laws Network" (2011)

SPANISH LANGUAGE VIDEOS


• Alberto Acosta, economist and former President of the Ecuador 2007-2008 Constitutional Assembly presents his judges ruling on the Yasuni ITT case, an offer by Ecuador to fight climate change by forgoing oil exploration and production in a large tract of untouched rainforest. Acosta is responsible for drawing up the now famous Montecristi Constitution, which took effect in 2008 and established protection for the rights of nature, Feb 7, 2014.
• Ley Ambiental de Protección a la Tierra en el Distrito Federal. Discussion of the environmental law to protect the rights of nature in MXDF congress, Apr 25, 2013.
• Ramiro Avila - Prosecutor on behalf of the Earth, Rights of Nature Tribunal, Quito, Ecuador, Jan 17, 2014.
• Serge Latouche, gran ideólogo del decrecimiento - part 1 of 2.
• Serge Latouche, gran ideólogo del decrecimiento - part 2 of 2.
• Enrique Viale presents judge’s ruling on Mirador mining case, Rights of Nature Tribunal, Quito, Ecuador, Jan 17, 2014.

FEATURED LITERATURE
Guidance for writers sharing Earth Law through blogging and social media -
Similarities between good teaching and good public education writing by Helen Louise George.

Learn how to better express your ideas about Earth Law and connect with audiences - A Guide for Earth Law Communication by Helen Louise George.


CASE LAW

- Wheeler et al. v. Director de la Procuraduría General del Estado en Loja (Corte Provincial de Justicia de Loja, March 31, 2011), recognizing the rights of the Vilcabamba River to flow
- Vilcabamba River Decision (Wheeler et al.), original in Spanish
- T.N. Godavarman Thirumulpad v. Union of India & Others (In the Supreme Court of India) (February 13, 2012)

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

- Universal Declaration of the Rights of Mother Earth (Cochabamba, Bolivia, April 2010)
- IUCN, Incorporation of the Rights of Nature as the Organizational Focal Point in IUCN's Decisionmaking, Resolution WCC-2012-Res-100 (Sept. 2012, Jeju, Korea)
- The Earth Charter
- United Nations, The Future We Want (Rio de Janeiro, June 2012), citing nature's rights in para. 39
- Final Declaration of the People's Summit (Rio de Janeiro, June 2012), calling for U.N. adoption of the Universal Declaration of the Rights of Mother Earth

JOURNAL ARTICLES AND ESSAYS

- As nature evolves, so too does MPA management need to evolve, Michelle Bender, Earth Law Center, Taylor & Francis, July 20, 2018 (free with university affiliation).
- Gus Speth, "Towards a New Economy and a New Politics," Solutions (May 2010)
- Donella Meadows, "Leverage Points: Places to Intervene in a System" (1999)
- Thomas Berry, "The Meadow across the Creek" (Dec. 1993)
REPORTS

- United Nations, Harmony with Nature Website; includes U.N. reports discussing the rights of nature
- Rights of Nature Tribunals, complete website collection of information and videos of past rights of nature tribunals
- John Helliwell et al., eds, "World Happiness Report" (April 2013)
- Switzerland Federal Ethics Committee on Non-Human Biotechnology, "The Dignity of Living Beings with Regard to Plants" (April 2008)

BOOKS

- Two ebooks on the Rights of Nature and Ocean Rights respectively. ‘Three Solutions to Save Planet A’ provides a concise exploration into the concept of Earth Law. The ebook ‘Ocean Rights: A Roadmap to a Liveable Future’ details the importance of Oceans and outlines the threats facing it, with a focus on the need for a new approach to ocean conservation. Both are available on Amazon and iTunes.
- Christopher Stone, Should Trees Have Standing (1972)
- Brian Thomas Swimme and Mary Evelyn Tucker, Journey of the Universe (Yale Univ. Press, New Haven, CT) (2011)
- Thomas Berry, The Great Work (Bell Tower, New York City, NY) (1999)
- Joanna Macy, World as Lover, World as Self (Parallax Press, Berkeley, CA) (1991)
- Gary Snyder, The Practice of the Wild (Shoemaker & Hoard, Emeryville, CA) (1990)
TOOLKITS

• ELC, Community Toolkit for Rights of Nature, to become aware of how your local government can balance its environmental programs with the needs of Nature.
• ELC, Western Waterways Toolkit, how to use the Clean Water Act to ensure that western waterways will be protected.
• ELC, Coral Reef Toolkit, how to evolve conservation to include a rights-based approach
• ELC, Earth Law Framework for Marine Protected Areas, provides more clarity into adopting a holistic, systems and rights-based approach to ocean governance. The Earth Law Framework for Marine Protected Areas is available in English and in Spanish.
• GARN, Rights of Nature and the Economics of the Biosphere
• GARN, Rights of Nature: Planting Seeds of Change
• GARN, Rights of Nature and Mother Earth: Rights-based law for systemic change

OTHER

• Green Party UK: Green Party Position in Support of Rights of Nature
• European Citizens Initiative for the Rights of Nature
• Pope Francis, Speech before the United Nations (Sept. 25, 2015), recognizing nature's rights
• Learn more about the Earth Jurisprudence and its principles. It establishes that nature is also considered when it comes to its inherent rights. It’s a philosophy that unites human beings with other members of a community, in which the Earth is shared amongst those that occupy it as a whole a balanced community.
• The following link contains Rights of Nature Articles where you could gain more information in regards to International Rights of Nature Tribunal, Sample of
Existing Legal Structures, Global Exchange Articles, Navdanya Publications on Seed Freedoms GMOS and Farmers Rights and much more!

- Check out related books concerning the Rights of Nature here.
- Check out this book, *Grassroots Global Governance: Local Watershed Management Experiments and the Evolution of Sustainable Development* written by Craig Koffman that discusses how international agreements fail to solve global problems such as climate change, transnational networks strive to address them by enacting global ideas.
- Check out this article, *Pursuing Costly Reform, The case of Ecuadorian Natural Resource Management* written by Craig Kauffman and Will Terry.
- Check out this article, *Assessing the impact of international conservation aid on deforestation in sub-Saharan Africa* written by Matthew Bare, Craig Kauffman and Daniel C. Miller.
- Check out this article, *Scaling up Buen Vivir: Globalizing Local Environment Governance from Ecuador* written by Craig M. Kauffman and Pamela L. Martin.
- Check out this article, *Financing watershed conservation: Lessons from Ecuador’s evolving water trust funds* written by Craig M. Kauffman.
- Check out this article, *The evolution of water trust funds in Ecuador* edited by Henning Bjorlund, Carlos A. Brebbia and Sarah Wheeler.
- Check out this piece from the Encyclopedia of Political Theory, *Democratization*, edited by Mark Bevir.