Building Effective Program Assessments:

Adapting and Using Tools from the Assessing Women and Men in Engineering (AWE) Project





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Assessing Women and Men in Engineering

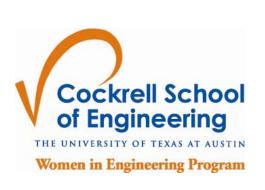






Overview

- AWE Background
- AWE Web Tour
- AWE Product Overview
- A Real World Example
- Words of Wisdom







AWE Background: What is AWE?

- National Science Foundation funded project to develop exportable assessment tools and methods
- Tools tested and validated in tests with students at AWE partner institutions including...
 - Pennsylvania State University
 - The University of Texas at Austin
 - Georgia Institute of Technology
 - University of Louisville
 - University of Arizona

Cockrell School

Engineering

Women in Engineering Program

Rennselaer Polytechnic Institute

Co-PI's on original grant:

- Barbara Bogue,
 Pennsylvania State
 University
- Rose Marra,
 University of Missouri



AWE Background: AWE Goals

- Provide the tools and researched knowledge base to create an assessment-based culture
- Create exportable assessment tools for typical engineering pre-college and undergraduate retention activities
- Develop capacity building tools for program directors, organizers and implementers





AWE Background: AWE Addresses Real World Problems

- Lack of time and money to develop and conduct good assessment
- Lack of easily accessed expertise to conduct good assessment
- Bad habits such as recycling of borrowed or current assessment practices and resulting data that are not necessarily relevant to objectives and goals
- Practitioner orientation of most program directors/activity coordinators and developers
 - Judged on fundraising or participation
 - Small or volunteer staffs
 - Understandable focus on well run outreach and support activities







Typical Happy Face Survey

Improvements in delivery of activity

Missing:
Have the
Objectives
Been Met?

Did you enjoy this activity?

Closed Feedback Loop

Talks are boring;
I like action

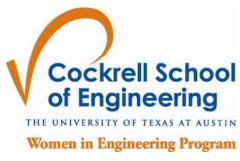
Yes, but...





Justification for Assessment

- Determine if we actually accomplish anything
- Objectively evaluate program offerings
- Identify opportunities
- Compare initiatives across program/institution
- Drives allocation of resources
- Elevate program value
- Justify existence to administration
- Report to funders; attract and secure funding





Steps to Assess and Evaluate

- Determine fit with mission
- 2. Set goals
- 3. Define measurable objectives
- 4. Develop/modify/implement assessments
- 5. Analyze and evaluate the data
- 6. Do something with the results



Assessing Effectiveness: Do Your Program Activities Make a
Difference? Insights Learned from the Assessing Women and Men in
Engineering (AWE) Project - www.stemequitypipeline.org







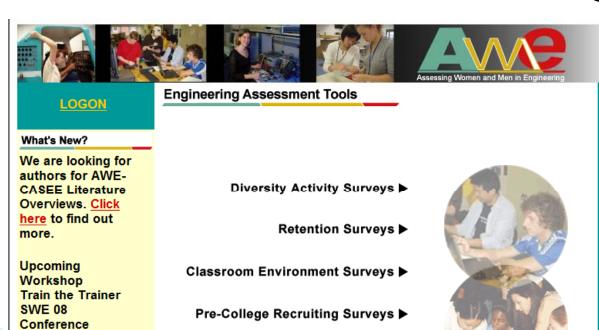
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Registration is free





Register

details

One time registration is required to access various services.

Click here for more

Who Persists?

New survey

Other Services ▶

Assessment Resources ▶

Implementation Tools ▶





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Diversity Surveys

Retention Surveys

Classroom Environment Surveys

Pre-Colleg Recruiting Surveys

<u>Assessment</u> Resources

Implementation Tools

Other Services

Pre-College Recruiting Surveys

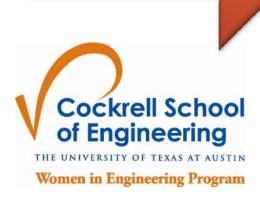
Description | What do the instruments measure? | Sample Survey Items | Optional Pre-College Question Modules | Outreach Activity
Observation Form | Adapting Surveys | Implementer Guide | When is it best to administer the surveys? | IRB approval | Using the Results |
Data-Entry Templates

Downloads: <u>High School Surveys</u> | <u>Middle School Surveys</u> | <u>Optional Pre-College Question Modules</u> | <u>Outreach Activity Observation Form</u> | Implementer Guide

Description

AWE pre-college surveys comprise **core**, or basic, surveys that address typical objectives of pre-college activities and **modules** (optional sets of objective-based questions) that can be added to the core survey to fit the specific objectives of your activity or program. The objectives upon which the AWE surveys and modules are based were identified through a needs assessment and literature review of STEM outreach activities.

AWE Core Instruments address "core objectives" that appeared in almost all of the activities surveyed.



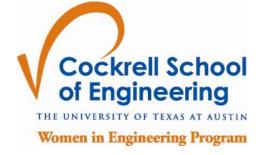
AWE Products



AWE Products: Instrument Web Pages



- Description
- What does the instrument measure?
- Sample Survey Items
- Can the instrument be modified?
- When is it best to administer the instrument?
- IRB Approval
- Using the Results
- Download the Instrument





- AWE Core Instruments address "core objectives" that appeared in almost all of the activities surveyed.
- AWE Survey Optional Question Modules measure objectives not included in the core instruments. These modules can be added at any point in the survey.
- There are three versions of each pre-college survey:
 - Engineering
 - Science
 - Computer Science



Description



Tools available are:

Tool	When to Administer
Pre-Participation	Prior to student's participation.
Immediate Post-Participation	At the end of the activity.
3-6 Month Post-Participation	Three to six months after activity to see if activity's impact is lasting.
Optional Question Modules	When activity objectives are not addressed by core surveys
Outreach Activity Observation Guide	During activities.
Pre-College Implementer Guide	When planning activity.



Description



- Course-taking plans for high school.
- Whether participant intends to study science or engineering.
- What participant knows about what engineers, scientists, or computer scientists do.
- Participant skill and confidence level in areas that are important for successfully completing a science or engineering degree.
- Her/his satisfaction with the quality of the activity in which she/he has participated.



What do these instruments measure?



Enter your welcome statement here, or use example text below:

Welcome to <name of activity>

Thank you for taking the time to fill out this survey, which will take about 10 minutes to complete.

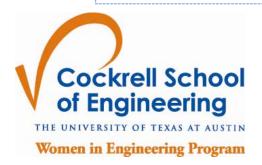
Please be sure to have your parents fill out the attached consent form and return it with your survey. If you have questions about the survey, ask any of the people administering it or call/email xxx at xxx.

FOR PRE-MAILED SURVEY ONLY

Please return this survey to the address below by <date>

Name & Institutional Address

Name:	
	(Please PRINT your first and last name)
	(Participant ID # provided by or completed by activity organizer)
Participant ID Number:	



Email:

Core MS Pre-Activity
Survey - Engineering



Tell us about you

Women in Engineering Program

1.	Gender: Pemale Male
2.	Ethnicity: (You may check more than one, as appropriate). African/Black American American Indian/Alaskan Native Asian & Pacific American Latina/Latino/Hispanic American White American Other:
3.	Education: Check the grade that you are in now or, if it is summer, check the grade you will enter next fall. Directions: Check one 3a.
	3b. Name of Middle School: 3c. Year You Graduate From Middle School:
ne	Core MS Pre-Activity Survey - Engineering

Consider Every Option (CEO) Post Survey June 17-20, 2008

<u>Please answer the post survey completely.</u> Your answers help us understand what you think about this program and how to improve it.

Name (first and last):		SE PRINT	UT EID:	
Birthdate (including year):		Grade (in Sept	t. 2008):	
		City:	Zip:	
Which days did you attend? (Select all	that app	oly)		
□ Day 1: Body, Mind & Medicine		Day 2: Acces	sories, Games & Music	······
□ Day 3: Energy, Earth & Beyond		Day 4: Comm	unities Environment &	Forensics



Customized Version



What are your goals?

12. The table shows statements about attributes of work that are may influence you as you think about your future career. For each sentence below check the appropriate box to tell us how what level of importance you place on each attribute:

Но	w important is it to you to do	Not Important	Somewhat Important	Very Important
a)	Work that makes me think			
b)	Work that allows me to make lots of money			
c)				
	or science skills			
d) Work that allows me to tell other people what to do				
e) Work that allows me to help solve problems and create				
	solutions			
f)	Work that is fun to do			
g) Work that allows me to have time with family				
h)	•			
i)	Work that makes people think highly of me			
j)	Work that is satisfying to me			



Core MS Pre-Activity
Survey - Engineering

Tell us why you are here

18.	Why	are you attending this activity? Directions: Check	all that a	apply.
		Have fun		Have something to do
		Learn more about <name college="" of="" offering="" or<="" td=""><td></td><td>Learn more about different majors in college</td></name>		Learn more about different majors in college
		organization>		(e.g. engineering, science, computers, etc.)
		Learn about what engineers do		Make my parents/guardians happy
		Meet others with interests similar to mine		Prepare me to do well in school
		Not sure		Other:
		Add additional question here if needed		Add additional question here if needed
19.	How	did you hear about this activity? Directions: Che	ck all th	at apply.
		A guidance counselor at my school told me about it		I saw a newspaper or other advertisement
		A teacher at my school told me about it		My parents told me about it
		I or my parents did a web/internet search		I received something in the mail
		Someone from this college or organization told me about it		Other:



Core MS Pre-Activity Survey - Engineering



AWE Products: Pre-College Participation Instruments

1. For items listed below indicate whether you **Strongly Disagree (1)**, **Disagree (2)**, **Neutral (3)**, **Agree (4)** or **Strongly Agree (5)** by circling the appropriate number.

Logistics	
LUGISTICS)

Content

			Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
	a)	The information I received <u>before</u> <u>attending</u> CEO was clear.	1	2	3	4	5
/	b)	If I needed help or had a question during CEO, someone was always nearby to help me out.	1	2	3	4	5
	c)	It was easy to get to know the other participants at CEO.	1	2	3	4	5
	d)	CEO volunteers were prepared.	1	2	3	4	5
	e)	CEO volunteers were approachable.	1	2	3	4	5
>	f)	I understand engineering better after attending CEO.	1	2	3	4	5
> _	g)	I understand my career goals better after attending CEO.	1	2	3	4	5
	h)	My interest in math/science/engineering increased after attending CEO.	1	2	3	4	5



THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN

Women in Engineering Program

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SWE AWE Project Pre-College Objective-based Question Modules

- The AWE Core Pre-College Instruments address the most typical objectives of STEM outreach activities, identified through needs assessments and literature reviews.
- AWE Pre-College Question Modules provide optional sets of questions to address objectives that are frequently used and not covered in the core AWE Instruments



Optional Pre-college Question Modules

SWE AWE Project Pre-College Objective-based Question Modules

- Select questions or sets of questions below that match your activity or event objectives and data needs. (The objectives are stated before each set.)
- Customize by adding information related to your activity or event. (Recommended customization indicated by yellow highlighting).



Optional Pre-college
Question Modules

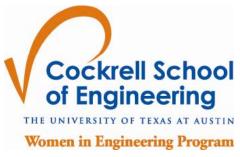


II. Rating Scales for Hands-on Activities/Projects

These questions measure the impact of hands-on activities and projects. The questions are designed to measure objectives related to developing hands-on skills, teaching problem solving, providing participants with experience in hands on activities and developing confidence in their ability to manipulate the physical world.

Qu # Circle a number to indicate your level of agreement with the statements below:

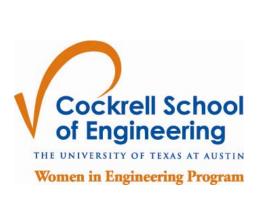
	1 = Strongly Disagree	2= Disagree	3 = Agree	4 = Strongly Agree
The activity helped me understand how to approach problem solving.	1	2	3	4
If I have the right equipment, I can teach someone else how to do this activity.	1	2	3	4
When I am working on a <type of="" project=""> project in the future, I will use what I learned in this activity.</type>	1	2	3	4

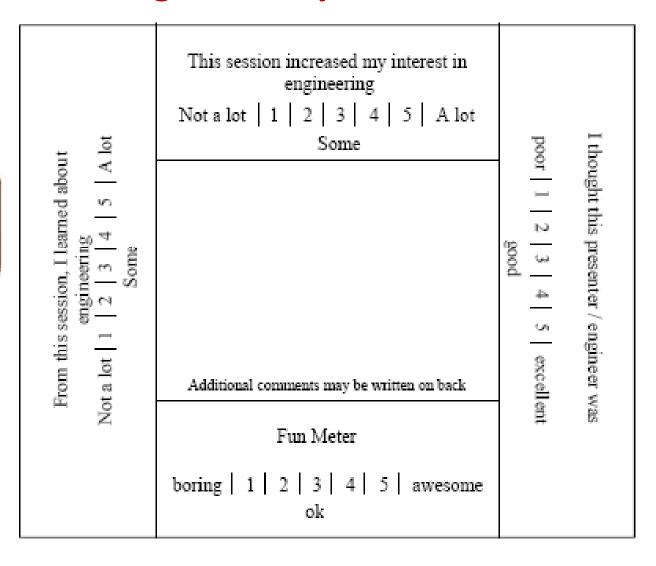


Optional Pre-college
Question Modules

AWE Products: Pre-College Participation Instruments

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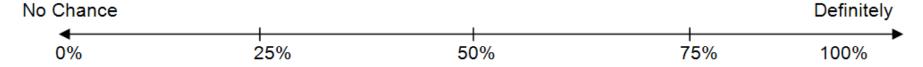


V. Rating Scales for Recruiting

These questions measure the impact of programs designed to recruit students into STEM disciplines and encourage them to go to college. Section VII (Recruiting & Branding) has similar questions and also addresses recruitment to a specific institution.

Qu # Have you visited a college or university? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐

Qu # What is the chance that you will go to college?
Indicate by marking an "x" on the line below. If you do not know, check here □:





Optional Pre-college Question Modules



AWE Products: Pre-College Participation Instruments

	tanding of engineering:
•	tanding of what it takes to apply to engineering at The University of
Texas at Austin: Please make your selection Please make your selection 1-Strongly Disagree 2-Disagree 3-Neutral	
4-Agree 5-Strongly Agree What is the chance th	nat you will choose engineering as a major in college?
·	nat you will choose engineering as a major at The University of Texas

What is the chance that you will choose engineering as a major at The University of Texas at Austin?

Please answer with a percentage between 0% and 100%.



Customized Version



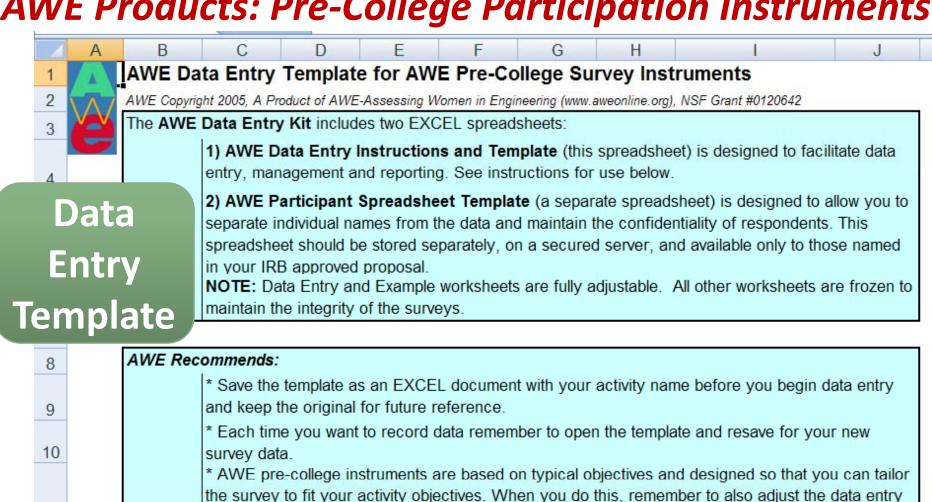
- 3. What other interests do you have outside of engineering?
- What is the chance that you will apply to UT-Austin? Please answer with a percentage between 0% and 100%.
- What is the chance that you will choose engineering as a major in college? Please answer with a percentage between 0% and 100%.
- What is the chance that you will choose engineering as a major at UT-Austin? Please answer with a percentage between 0% and 100%.



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AWE Products: Pre-College Participation Instruments



11 12 worksheet

AWE Products: Pre-College Participation Instruments

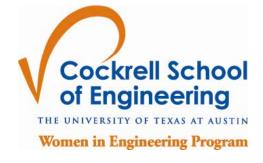
В	С	D	E	F	G
<u>.</u>	A	WE I	liddle School Pre-Activity	Survey	
Name of Middle Graduating Yea			answer in column C answer in column D	- -	
Gender:			1. Female	Save gender as follows in column) E:
			2. Male	female as '1', male as '2'	
Data Entry Template 1. Check the grade	c a maximum of two) e that you are in now or v	ull enter	Latino/Hispanic American White American	Save ethnicity as numbers in colu African American as '1", America If student checked two ethnicities If student filled in 'other', type and	n Indian s, save s
☐ 6th			8th	Save as numbers: 6, 7, 8, or 9 in	Column
□ 7th			9th		
	expect to get out of this acuestions Pre Data Entry		Directions: Check all that apply. I I Post Survey Questions / Imm Post Date	Ta Entry	

AWE Products: Pre-College Participation Instruments

Data
Entry
Template

	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н		J	
1	Possible Answers	Any unique number	(open ended	(open ended	(1,2)	(1-6)	(1-6)	(open ended	(6-9)	(blank or 1)	(1
2	Question	Unique Student Number (not SSN)	Name middle school	Graduating year	Gender	Ethnicity 1	Ethnicity 2	Ethnicity- other	grade enter in fall	interests same as mine	le
3	Question #	ID							<u>Q1</u>	Q2a	(
4											ļ
5											ļ
6											ļ
7											ļ
8											+
9											ļ
10											ļ
11											+
12											+
13											H
14											+
15											+
16											H
17 18											+
19											+
19	→ ► Hov	w To Use /	Dec Curren	y Questions	Due I	Data Entry	Imm Dan	t Survey Qu	actions	Imm Post	D

1	EID or Birthdate	Grade	Day 2: Accessories Games & Music	First Choice:	Good Understanding of Engineering	% chance you will apply to UT?	% chance you will major in engineering?
/11	6/3/1992		Not Attending	Electrical & Computer Engineering	3-Neutral	50%	75%
	ncb432	12th grade	Not Attending	Biomedical Engineering	3-Neutral	100%	75%
43	amm4337	12th grade	Not Attending	Chemical Engineering	3-Neutral	100%	95%
44	8/25/1992	11th grade	Attending	Electrical & Computer Engineering	3-Neutral	80%	40%
45	pmd463	12th grade	Attending	Chemical Engineering	3-Neutral	5%	0%
46	10/11/1992	10th grade	Attending	Architectural Engineering	3-Neutral	100%	100%
47	10/11/1992	10th grade	Not Attending	Biomedical Engineering	3-Neutral	100%	80%
48	4/2/1992	11th grade	Attending	Biomedical Engineering	3-Neutral	95%	50%
49	11/2/1991	11th grade	Not Attending	Chemical Engineering	3-Neutral	50%	50%
50	12/12/1991	11th grade	Attending	Architectural Engineering	3-Neutral	100%	80%
51	1/29/1991	12th grade	Not Attending	Biomedical Engineering	1-Strongly Disagree	50%	80%
52	3/1/1991	12th grade	Not Attending	Civil Engineering	4-Agree	100%	90%
53	2/18/1992	11th grade	Attending	Biomedical Engineering	3-Neutral	50%	50%
54	2/10/1992	11th grade	Attending	Electrical & Computer Engineering	2-Disagree	50%	50%
55	mmk743	12th grade	Attending	Biomedical Engineering	2-Disagree	100%	20%
56	5/8/1991	12th grade	Not Attending	Architectural Engineering	3-Neutral	100%	50%



Customized Version



Words of Wisdom: Steps to Success

- Select an AWE instrument and optional modules based on your program objectives.
- 2. Minimize modifications in beginning.
- 3. Optimize with time and based on results.
- 4. Use it or lose it. (Use the data or don't do the assessment.)







Words of Wisdom

- Start small and focused in your assessment
 - Don't try to measure everything
 - Think about the use of the results first
- Don't reinvent the wheel
 - Use the AWE products
 - Use other's assessments with modifications
- Keep at it...it will eventually become a part of your program's culture

Cockrell School

Enaineerina

Women in Engineering Program



For More Information...

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- AWE Project
 - Dana Hosko (dhosko@engr.psu.edu)
 - Barbara Bogue (bbogue@psu.edu)
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