**Euphorbia esula**

**Leafy Spurge**

Other common names: esula spurge

Euphorbiaceae, the spurge family

Category: CONTAINMENT

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**Diagnostic Characteristics**

- Perennial; grows up to 3 feet tall
- Crowns produce pink buds where new shoots develop
- Stems are thickly clustered
- Leaves are alternate and linear to narrowly oblanceolate shaped
- Stems and leaves exude a milky white latex when cut or broken
- Flowers are yellow-green, surrounded by heart-shaped, showy, yellow-green bracts

**Background**

- Native to southwestern Europe; possibly introduced from soil carried as ballast in cargo ships between 1600’s and 1700’s
- Inhabits rangelands, stream banks, non-crop areas, disturbed sites, and rights-of-way
- Reproduces by seed and vegetatively from extensive creeping roots
- Milky latex in all parts of the plant can produce blisters and dermatitis in humans, cattle, horses, and may cause permanent blindness if rubbed into the eye

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Photo Credit:
J.M. DiTomaso, The Regents of the University of California
Leafy Spurge
Euphorbia esula

Present

- No
- Yes
- Eradicated

Leafy Spurge distribution in Idaho:

Eradicated in Lewis and Clearwater counties.