

Unsurprising Shocks: Information, Premia, and the Monetary Transmission

ONLINE APPENDIX

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1 MP1-based Raw Monetary Surprise

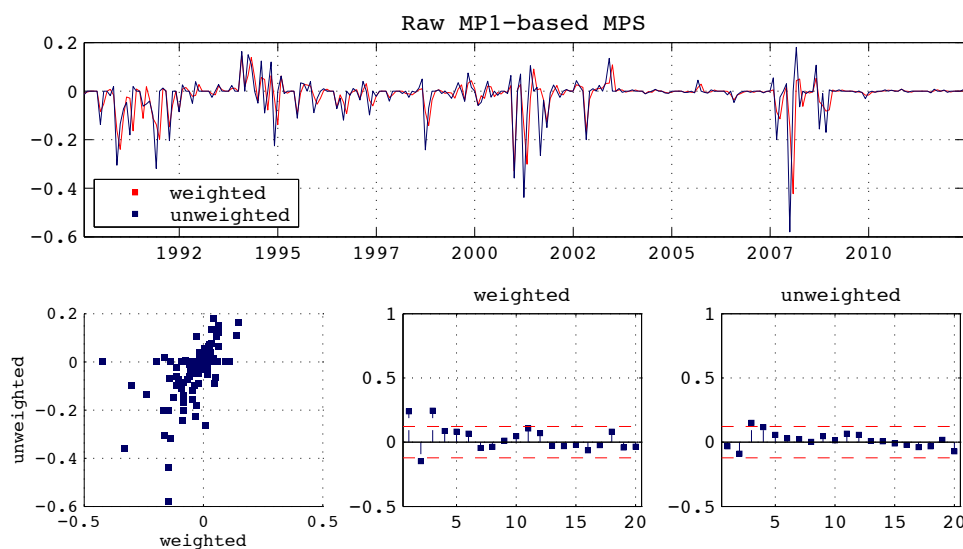


FIGURE 1: Raw MP1-based monetary surprises at monthly frequency. The weighted series is from Gertler and Karadi (2015), while the unweighted surprise is constructed as the sum of daily surprises in Gürkaynak *et al.* (2005). In the bottom panel, from left to right, the different information content in the two series and their partial autocorrelation functions.

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2 UK Macro-Financial Monthly Variables

Code	Variable Name	Log	Diff
FTSEa	FTSE All Share	•	•
SERI	Sterling Exchange Rate Index	•	•
GBPUSD	GBPUSD Spot Exchange Rate	•	•
BANKRATE	BoE Policy Rate		•
3mLIBOR	3-Month LIBOR		•
3mTBILL	Treasury Bill 3-Month Yield		•
1yNBOND	Nominal 1-Year Yield		•
5yNBOND	Nominal 5-Year Yield		•
10yNBOND	Nominal 10-Year Yield		•
5yRBOND	Real 5-Year Yield		•
10yRBOND	Real 10-Year Yield		•
IOP	Industrial Production	•	•
MPROD	Manufacturing Production	•	•
IOS	Index of Services	•	•
RSI	Retail Sales Index (All Retailers)	•	•
RSexFUEL	Real Retail Sales ex Fuel	•	•
RSexFOOD	Real Retail Sales ex Food	•	•
IOEX	Exports Volume (Goods)	•	•
IOIM	Imports Volume (Goods)	•	•
CPIall	CPI all items	•	•
RPIall	RPI all items	•	•
RPIX	RPI ex Mortgages Interest Payments (RPIX)	•	•
RPIY	RPI ex Mortgages Interest Payments and Indirect Taxes (RPIY)	•	•
PPIO	PPI Output	•	•
PPII	PPI Input	•	•
NwideHPI	Nationwide House Price MoM		
RICSHPI	RICS House Price Balance		
MFOUR	M4 Money Supply	•	•
NETRES	UK Official Reserves Changes in Net Reserves		
NEWMTGA	New Mortgage Approvals	•	•
BOEMAPP	Bank of England UK Mortgage Approvals	•	•
BBALOANS	UK BBA Loans approved for House Purchase	•	•
CCREDIT	UK Consumer Credit Supplied (Ex SLC) SA		•
PSNBORR	UK PSNCR Net Borrowing		•
AWE	Average Weekly Earnings	•	•
LFSURATE	LFS Unemployment Rate		•
LFSNEMP	LFS Number of Employees (Total)	•	•
CCOUNTR	Claimant Count Rate		•
GfKCC	GfK Consumer Confidence		
ECCC	European Commission Consumer Confidence		
CBIDTSALE	CBI Distributive Trades: Retail Volume of Sales vs Year Ago		
CBIIITOB	CBI Industrial Trends: Current Total Order Book		
CBIIITESP	CBI Industrial Trend: Expected Selling Prices		
PMIM	PMI Manufacturing		
PMIS	PMI Services		
PMIC	PMI Construction		

TABLE 1: The table lists the data and transformation applied to extract the UK monthly macro-financial factors used in Section 3 of the paper. Monthly readings of financial variables are averages of daily data. See main text for details.

3 Predictable Surprises: Tables

3.1 US Full Sample

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Deflator

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
PGDP(t-1 t)	-0.008 (-1.23)	-0.003 (-0.63)	-0.006 (-1.20)	-0.004 (-0.75)	-0.001 (-0.19)
PGDP(t t)	-0.008 (-1.27)	-0.004 (-0.83)	-0.004 (-0.88)	-0.000 (-0.01)	0.001 (0.25)
PGDP(t+1 t)	-0.014 (-1.23)	-0.013 (-1.57)	-0.017* (-1.92)	-0.027*** (-2.83)	-0.024** (-2.41)
PGDP(t+2 t)	-0.012 (-0.62)	-0.001 (-0.04)	-0.003 (-0.21)	0.007 (0.44)	0.009 (0.54)
PGDP(t+3 t)	0.028 (1.33)	0.007 (0.41)	0.024 (1.38)	0.017 (0.95)	0.009 (0.48)
constant	0.011 (0.70)	0.016 (1.31)	0.003 (0.23)	0.004 (0.28)	0.001 (0.05)
Adj R2	0.007	0.015	0.007	0.015	0.005
F	1.359	1.712	1.329	1.747	1.237
p	0.241	0.133	0.253	0.125	0.292
N	239	239	239	239	239

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Deflator

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
PGDP(t-1 t)	-0.009 (-0.80)	0.001 (0.11)	0.001 (0.08)	0.004 (0.38)	0.006 (0.57)
PGDP(t t)	-0.007 (-0.68)	0.004 (0.48)	0.006 (0.74)	0.011 (1.25)	0.013 (1.50)
PGDP(t+1 t)	0.016 (1.00)	0.007 (0.59)	-0.003 (-0.24)	-0.024* (-1.71)	-0.026* (-1.84)
PGDP(t+2 t)	0.026 (1.05)	0.020 (1.08)	0.031 (1.57)	0.034 (1.61)	0.032 (1.48)
constant	-0.018*** (-3.39)	-0.015*** (-3.64)	-0.014*** (-3.15)	-0.011** (-2.35)	-0.010** (-2.21)
Adj R2	0.004	-0.009	-0.006	0.010	0.015
F	1.218	0.468	0.650	1.589	1.904
p	0.304	0.759	0.627	0.178	0.111
N	239	239	239	239	239

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Output

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.003 (-1.06)	-0.002 (-0.85)	-0.001 (-0.46)	-0.001 (-0.49)	-0.001 (-0.27)
RGDP (t t)	0.011** (2.05)	0.010** (2.54)	0.010** (2.40)	0.009** (2.09)	0.009* (1.86)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.006 (0.75)	0.005 (0.85)	0.009 (1.48)	0.009 (1.47)	0.006 (0.90)
RGDP (t+2 t)	0.001 (0.13)	-0.004 (-0.61)	-0.005 (-0.83)	-0.007 (-1.08)	-0.004 (-0.61)
RGDP (t+3 t)	-0.005 (-0.65)	-0.004 (-0.70)	-0.005 (-0.78)	-0.003 (-0.47)	-0.004 (-0.58)
constant	-0.035** (-2.35)	-0.022* (-1.95)	-0.026** (-2.25)	-0.022* (-1.77)	-0.019 (-1.49)
Adj R2	0.056	0.083	0.118	0.092	0.057
F	3.825	5.301	7.379	5.832	3.856
p	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002
N	239	239	239	239	239

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Output

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.001 (-0.22)	-0.003 (-0.67)	0.001 (0.19)	0.004 (0.75)	0.005 (0.77)
RGDP (t t)	0.013* (1.92)	0.009* (1.83)	0.009* (1.76)	0.009 (1.52)	0.008 (1.29)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.026*** (2.67)	0.021*** (2.89)	0.028*** (3.74)	0.025*** (3.06)	0.020** (2.35)
RGDP (t+2 t)	-0.020* (-1.80)	-0.022** (-2.51)	-0.022** (-2.45)	-0.026*** (-2.64)	-0.021** (-2.07)
constant	-0.014** (-2.57)	-0.012*** (-2.86)	-0.011*** (-2.63)	-0.010** (-2.19)	-0.010** (-2.15)
Adj R2	0.071	0.078	0.110	0.079	0.047
F	5.557	6.019	8.391	6.114	3.941
p	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004
N	239	239	239	239	239

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Unemployment

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
URATE (t-1 t)	0.012 (0.42)	0.025 (1.14)	0.013 (0.58)	0.020 (0.81)	0.021 (0.82)
URATE (t t)	0.106 (1.51)	0.071 (1.35)	0.137** (2.54)	0.096 (1.62)	0.080 (1.31)
URATE (t+1 t)	-0.201** (-2.09)	-0.182** (-2.51)	-0.234*** (-3.16)	-0.187** (-2.29)	-0.169** (-2.01)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.180 (1.39)	0.118 (1.21)	0.104 (1.05)	0.097 (0.88)	0.078 (0.69)
URATE (t+3 t)	-0.091 (-1.10)	-0.029 (-0.46)	-0.018 (-0.27)	-0.024 (-0.34)	-0.008 (-0.11)
constant	-0.040 (-1.23)	-0.029 (-1.19)	-0.021 (-0.83)	-0.016 (-0.57)	-0.019 (-0.65)
Adj R2	0.038	0.048	0.098	0.056	0.034
F	2.863	3.414	6.156	3.827	2.690
p	0.016	0.005	0.000	0.002	0.022
N	239	239	239	239	239

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Unemployment

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
URATE (t-1 t)	-0.009 (-0.08)	0.115 (1.45)	0.011 (0.13)	0.016 (0.17)	0.018 (0.19)
URATE (t t)	0.049 (0.80)	0.045 (1.00)	0.102** (2.12)	0.091* (1.73)	0.094* (1.75)
URATE (t+1 t)	-0.251*** (-3.05)	-0.270*** (-4.44)	-0.275*** (-4.27)	-0.258*** (-3.67)	-0.246*** (-3.42)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.139** (2.31)	0.163*** (3.69)	0.128*** (2.73)	0.131** (2.56)	0.127** (2.43)
constant	-0.015*** (-2.85)	-0.013*** (-3.25)	-0.010** (-2.49)	-0.009* (-1.90)	-0.008* (-1.79)
Adj R2	0.042	0.088	0.082	0.051	0.039
F	3.619	6.763	6.284	4.230	3.432
p	0.007	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.009
N	239	239	239	239	239

t-stat in parentheses, * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Raw Surprises on Lagged Macro-Financial Factors

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
F1 (t-1)	-0.014** (-2.29)	-0.013*** (-2.91)	-0.017*** (-3.73)	-0.017*** (-3.24)	-0.015*** (-2.85)
F2 (t-1)	0.006 (1.17)	0.002 (0.62)	0.006 (1.52)	0.006 (1.32)	0.005 (1.08)
F3 (t-1)	-0.005 (-0.79)	0.005 (1.02)	0.005 (1.09)	0.005 (0.93)	0.005 (0.91)
F4 (t-1)	0.009 (1.05)	0.013** (2.01)	0.011 (1.63)	0.010 (1.44)	0.009 (1.22)
F5 (t-1)	0.006 (0.77)	0.002 (0.38)	0.000 (0.07)	-0.002 (-0.25)	-0.002 (-0.25)
F6 (t-1)	-0.009** (-2.04)	-0.011*** (-3.22)	-0.012*** (-3.40)	-0.012*** (-3.20)	-0.013*** (-3.26)
F7 (t-1)	-0.010** (-2.05)	-0.010** (-2.58)	-0.010** (-2.46)	-0.009** (-2.09)	-0.008* (-1.90)
F8 (t-1)	-0.004 (-0.58)	0.001 (0.18)	0.003 (0.63)	0.002 (0.35)	0.003 (0.54)
F9 (t-1)	0.003 (0.40)	-0.003 (-0.60)	-0.004 (-0.79)	-0.005 (-0.90)	-0.005 (-0.94)
F10 (t-1)	-0.004 (-0.63)	0.000 (0.02)	-0.005 (-0.83)	-0.004 (-0.61)	-0.002 (-0.39)
constant	-0.018*** (-3.45)	-0.015*** (-3.69)	-0.013*** (-3.17)	-0.011** (-2.38)	-0.010** (-2.25)
Adj R2	0.042	0.078	0.095	0.068	0.055
F	2.040	2.994	3.502	2.739	2.379
p	0.031	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.011
N	238	238	238	238	238

t-stat in parentheses, * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Raw Surprises on Lagged US Data

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
Δ INDPRO (t-1)	4.922 (1.17)	2.988 (0.95)	0.363 (0.11)	0.743 (0.21)	-0.382 (-0.11)
Δ NFP (t-1)	-40.798 (-0.83)	-21.427 (-0.58)	10.235 (0.27)	0.456 (0.01)	-1.812 (-0.04)
Δ CPI (t-1)	3.244 (0.32)	4.650 (0.60)	16.745** (2.13)	17.298** (2.03)	16.225* (1.85)
ISM (t-1)	0.002 (1.40)	0.002* (1.71)	0.002* (1.78)	0.002 (1.60)	0.002 (1.62)
Δ FEDFUNDS (t-1)	-0.024 (-0.61)	0.015 (0.51)	0.042 (1.38)	0.033 (1.00)	0.031 (0.91)
Δ 1YTBOND (t-1)	0.067 (1.26)	0.019 (0.47)	-0.006 (-0.15)	0.012 (0.28)	0.012 (0.26)
Δ 5YTBOND (t-1)	0.008 (0.19)	0.016 (0.54)	0.017 (0.55)	0.005 (0.15)	0.001 (0.04)
Δ S&P500 (t-1)	1.358 (1.44)	1.327* (1.88)	1.884*** (2.61)	2.357*** (3.01)	2.235*** (2.77)
constant	-0.128 (-1.65)	-0.117** (-2.02)	-0.128** (-2.17)	-0.124* (-1.93)	-0.127* (-1.92)
Adj R2	0.059	0.081	0.137	0.122	0.097
F	2.842	3.612	5.678	5.104	4.181
p	0.005	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	237	237	237	237	237

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Orthogonal Surprises on Lagged Macro-Financial Factors

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
F1 (t-1)	0.008 (1.44)	0.005 (1.19)	0.005 (1.04)	0.005 (1.01)	0.004 (0.84)
F2 (t-1)	0.002 (0.41)	0.001 (0.29)	0.003 (0.92)	0.003 (0.66)	0.003 (0.60)
F3 (t-1)	0.003 (0.47)	0.006 (1.39)	0.007 (1.50)	0.006 (1.24)	0.005 (1.06)
F4 (t-1)	-0.004 (-0.51)	0.002 (0.29)	0.002 (0.37)	0.002 (0.25)	0.000 (0.06)
F5 (t-1)	0.007 (0.95)	0.003 (0.49)	0.004 (0.63)	0.004 (0.57)	0.003 (0.45)
F6 (t-1)	-0.003 (-0.71)	-0.005 (-1.47)	-0.004 (-1.28)	-0.004 (-1.19)	-0.005 (-1.44)
F7 (t-1)	-0.006 (-1.23)	-0.007** (-1.99)	-0.008** (-2.29)	-0.009** (-2.20)	-0.009** (-2.08)
F8 (t-1)	-0.004 (-0.79)	-0.000 (-0.04)	0.003 (0.58)	0.002 (0.37)	0.003 (0.60)
F9 (t-1)	0.005 (0.82)	0.001 (0.14)	-0.002 (-0.45)	-0.002 (-0.47)	-0.003 (-0.46)
F10 (t-1)	-0.003 (-0.49)	-0.002 (-0.33)	-0.004 (-0.77)	-0.002 (-0.41)	-0.001 (-0.11)
constant	0.000 (0.00)	0.000 (0.05)	-0.000 (-0.01)	0.000 (0.02)	0.000 (0.04)
Adj R2	-0.010	0.007	0.021	0.009	0.003
F	0.775	1.162	1.498	1.212	1.069
p	0.653	0.318	0.141	0.284	0.387
N	238	238	238	238	238

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

3.2 US Full Sample - ARDL

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Deflator

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
MP1 (t-1)	-0.063 (-0.97)				
FF4 (t-1)		0.048 (0.74)			
ED2 (t-1)			0.037 (0.57)		
ED3 (t-1)				0.038 (0.59)	
ED4 (t-1)					0.040 (0.61)
PGDP (t-1 t)	-0.008 (-1.26)	-0.003 (-0.63)	-0.006 (-1.18)	-0.004 (-0.74)	-0.001 (-0.19)
PGDP (t t)	-0.008 (-1.36)	-0.004 (-0.80)	-0.005 (-0.91)	0.000 (0.01)	0.002 (0.28)
PGDP (t+1 t)	-0.015 (-1.31)	-0.013 (-1.49)	-0.016* (-1.83)	-0.027*** (-2.77)	-0.023** (-2.37)
PGDP (t+2 t)	-0.012 (-0.63)	-0.001 (-0.06)	-0.005 (-0.30)	0.006 (0.38)	0.008 (0.51)
PGDP (t+3 t)	0.030 (1.38)	0.007 (0.41)	0.024 (1.40)	0.017 (0.95)	0.009 (0.47)
constant	0.013 (0.77)	0.016 (1.28)	0.004 (0.32)	0.005 (0.33)	0.001 (0.10)
Adj R2	0.008	0.013	0.005	0.013	0.002
F	1.304	1.523	1.191	1.507	1.086
p	0.256	0.171	0.312	0.177	0.372
N	238	238	238	238	238

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Deflator

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
MP1 (t-1)	-0.037 (-0.56)				
FF4 (t-1)		0.073 (1.11)			
ED2 (t-1)			0.046 (0.70)		
ED3 (t-1)				0.043 (0.67)	
ED4 (t-1)					0.042 (0.64)
PGDP (t-1 t)	-0.009 (-0.72)	-0.000 (-0.03)	-0.000 (-0.00)	0.003 (0.34)	0.006 (0.55)
PGDP (t t)	-0.007 (-0.72)	0.003 (0.46)	0.005 (0.68)	0.010 (1.23)	0.013 (1.49)
PGDP (t+1 t)	0.016 (0.98)	0.007 (0.57)	-0.002 (-0.18)	-0.024* (-1.70)	-0.027* (-1.84)
PGDP (t+2 t)	0.026 (1.03)	0.020 (1.05)	0.030 (1.48)	0.033 (1.57)	0.031 (1.45)
constant	-0.019*** (-3.42)	-0.014*** (-3.29)	-0.013*** (-2.98)	-0.010** (-2.21)	-0.010** (-2.06)
Adj R2	0.001	-0.008	-0.009	0.007	0.012
F	1.033	0.621	0.584	1.334	1.581
p	0.399	0.684	0.713	0.251	0.166
N	238	238	238	238	238

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Output

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
MP1 (t-1)	-0.114* (-1.75)				
FF4 (t-1)		-0.019 (-0.30)			
ED2 (t-1)			-0.064 (-0.99)		
ED3 (t-1)				-0.030 (-0.47)	
ED4 (t-1)					-0.011 (-0.17)
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.003 (-1.11)	-0.002 (-0.85)	-0.001 (-0.43)	-0.001 (-0.47)	-0.001 (-0.27)
RGDP (t t)	0.012** (2.31)	0.010** (2.53)	0.011** (2.58)	0.010** (2.15)	0.009* (1.88)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.006 (0.76)	0.005 (0.85)	0.008 (1.36)	0.009 (1.41)	0.006 (0.84)
RGDP (t+2 t)	0.001 (0.06)	-0.004 (-0.63)	-0.005 (-0.80)	-0.007 (-1.06)	-0.004 (-0.58)
RGDP (t+3 t)	-0.005 (-0.71)	-0.004 (-0.71)	-0.005 (-0.79)	-0.003 (-0.47)	-0.004 (-0.56)
constant	-0.037** (-2.49)	-0.022* (-1.94)	-0.028** (-2.38)	-0.023* (-1.83)	-0.020 (-1.52)
Adj R2	0.064	0.079	0.118	0.089	0.053
F	3.713	4.395	6.295	4.859	3.194
p	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.005
N	238	238	238	238	238

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Output

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
MP1 (t-1)	-0.109* (-1.69)				
FF4 (t-1)		0.006 (0.09)			
ED2 (t-1)			-0.018 (-0.29)		
ED3 (t-1)				0.009 (0.15)	
ED4 (t-1)					0.023 (0.36)
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.002 (-0.27)	-0.003 (-0.68)	0.001 (0.17)	0.004 (0.76)	0.005 (0.80)
RGDP (t t)	0.013* (1.92)	0.009* (1.69)	0.009* (1.74)	0.009 (1.48)	0.008 (1.28)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.029*** (2.89)	0.022*** (2.84)	0.029*** (3.59)	0.025*** (2.90)	0.020** (2.20)
RGDP (t+2 t)	-0.025** (-2.12)	-0.022** (-2.46)	-0.022** (-2.43)	-0.026** (-2.59)	-0.021** (-2.04)
constant	-0.015*** (-2.80)	-0.011*** (-2.73)	-0.011*** (-2.64)	-0.010** (-2.14)	-0.010** (-2.08)
Adj R2	0.079	0.075	0.106	0.075	0.043
F	5.048	4.818	6.615	4.834	3.135
p	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.009
N	238	238	238	238	238

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Unemployment

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
MP1 (t-1)	-0.070 (-1.08)				
FF4 (t-1)		0.038 (0.59)			
ED2 (t-1)			-0.015 (-0.24)		
ED3 (t-1)				0.004 (0.06)	
ED4 (t-1)					0.013 (0.20)
URATE (t-1 t)	0.017 (0.58)	0.023 (1.02)	0.014 (0.62)	0.020 (0.81)	0.020 (0.81)
URATE (t t)	0.102 (1.45)	0.074 (1.39)	0.135** (2.49)	0.095 (1.59)	0.080 (1.29)
URATE (t+1 t)	-0.206** (-2.13)	-0.182** (-2.49)	-0.232*** (-3.09)	-0.184** (-2.24)	-0.167* (-1.97)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.185 (1.42)	0.118 (1.21)	0.105 (1.04)	0.095 (0.86)	0.076 (0.67)
URATE (t+3 t)	-0.092 (-1.11)	-0.029 (-0.46)	-0.019 (-0.29)	-0.024 (-0.34)	-0.007 (-0.10)
constant	-0.044 (-1.36)	-0.028 (-1.14)	-0.021 (-0.83)	-0.016 (-0.56)	-0.019 (-0.65)
Adj R2	0.038	0.046	0.094	0.052	0.030
F	2.570	2.891	5.079	3.156	2.222
p	0.020	0.010	0.000	0.005	0.042
N	238	238	238	238	238

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Unemployment

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
MP1 (t-1)	-0.085 (-1.32)				
FF4 (t-1)		0.044 (0.70)			
ED2 (t-1)			0.012 (0.18)		
ED3 (t-1)				0.028 (0.44)	
ED4 (t-1)					0.033 (0.51)
URATE (t-1 t)	-0.016 (-0.15)	0.115 (1.43)	0.011 (0.13)	0.016 (0.17)	0.018 (0.19)
URATE (t t)	0.052 (0.84)	0.046 (1.02)	0.102** (2.11)	0.091* (1.72)	0.095* (1.76)
URATE (t+1 t)	-0.272*** (-3.24)	-0.269*** (-4.37)	-0.273*** (-4.19)	-0.257*** (-3.62)	-0.246*** (-3.39)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.153** (2.52)	0.162*** (3.63)	0.127*** (2.68)	0.131** (2.54)	0.128** (2.43)
constant	-0.016*** (-3.01)	-0.012*** (-2.96)	-0.010** (-2.39)	-0.008* (-1.78)	-0.008* (-1.66)
Adj R2	0.046	0.087	0.077	0.048	0.036
F	3.274	5.527	4.932	3.381	2.761
p	0.007	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.019
N	238	238	238	238	238

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Lagged Macro-Financial Factors

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
MP1 (t-1)	-0.120* (-1.80)				
FF4 (t-1)		-0.018 (-0.27)			
ED2 (t-1)			-0.100 (-1.49)		
ED3 (t-1)				-0.082 (-1.19)	
ED4 (t-1)					-0.066 (-0.96)
F1 (t-1)	-0.017*** (-2.72)	-0.014*** (-2.85)	-0.020*** (-4.02)	-0.018*** (-3.45)	-0.016*** (-3.00)
F2 (t-1)	0.007 (1.34)	0.002 (0.64)	0.007* (1.77)	0.007 (1.53)	0.006 (1.24)
F3 (t-1)	-0.005 (-0.88)	0.005 (1.03)	0.006 (1.21)	0.005 (1.02)	0.005 (0.99)
F4 (t-1)	0.011 (1.27)	0.013** (2.03)	0.012* (1.77)	0.011 (1.53)	0.010 (1.29)
F5 (t-1)	0.005 (0.63)	0.002 (0.36)	-0.000 (-0.00)	-0.002 (-0.32)	-0.002 (-0.28)
F6 (t-1)	-0.011** (-2.27)	-0.011*** (-3.22)	-0.013*** (-3.65)	-0.013*** (-3.38)	-0.014*** (-3.39)
F7 (t-1)	-0.011** (-2.11)	-0.010** (-2.59)	-0.010** (-2.59)	-0.009** (-2.21)	-0.009** (-2.00)
F8 (t-1)	-0.003 (-0.51)	0.001 (0.20)	0.004 (0.79)	0.003 (0.49)	0.003 (0.65)
F9 (t-1)	0.002 (0.37)	-0.003 (-0.60)	-0.004 (-0.81)	-0.005 (-0.92)	-0.006 (-0.96)
F10 (t-1)	-0.005 (-0.71)	0.000 (0.02)	-0.005 (-0.90)	-0.004 (-0.68)	-0.003 (-0.44)
constant	-0.020*** (-3.78)	-0.015*** (-3.64)	-0.014*** (-3.41)	-0.012** (-2.54)	-0.011** (-2.37)
Adj R2	0.051	0.074	0.100	0.070	0.055
F	2.166	2.717	3.402	2.624	2.246
p	0.017	0.003	0.000	0.004	0.013
N	238	238	238	238	238

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*

3.3 US Scheduled FOMC Meetings Only

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Deflator

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
PGDP(t-1 t)	-0.004 (-0.91)	-0.002 (-0.56)	-0.006 (-1.25)	-0.004 (-0.79)	-0.001 (-0.13)
PGDP(t t)	0.008* (1.67)	0.003 (0.82)	0.002 (0.36)	0.002 (0.48)	0.001 (0.26)
PGDP(t+1 t)	-0.034*** (-4.19)	-0.025*** (-3.38)	-0.026*** (-3.21)	-0.027*** (-3.11)	-0.018** (-2.05)
PGDP(t+2 t)	0.014 (1.06)	0.012 (1.05)	0.008 (0.59)	0.007 (0.50)	0.004 (0.27)
PGDP(t+3 t)	-0.003 (-0.21)	-0.007 (-0.54)	0.011 (0.74)	0.012 (0.75)	0.007 (0.44)
constant	0.033*** (2.85)	0.029*** (2.81)	0.015 (1.26)	0.011 (0.88)	0.004 (0.32)
Adj R2	0.092	0.074	0.033	0.026	0.001
F	5.684	4.681	2.593	2.229	1.029
p	0.000	0.000	0.026	0.052	0.401
N	232	232	232	232	232

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Deflator

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
PGDP(t-1 t)	-0.002 (-0.28)	0.005 (0.65)	0.004 (0.43)	0.005 (0.53)	0.005 (0.59)
PGDP(t t)	0.004 (0.51)	0.006 (0.97)	0.008 (1.13)	0.007 (0.96)	0.007 (0.97)
PGDP(t+1 t)	-0.004 (-0.33)	0.002 (0.20)	-0.006 (-0.53)	-0.010 (-0.82)	-0.006 (-0.47)
PGDP(t+2 t)	0.025 (1.40)	0.020 (1.27)	0.031* (1.72)	0.031* (1.67)	0.027 (1.46)
constant	-0.010** (-2.49)	-0.011*** (-3.05)	-0.010** (-2.47)	-0.008** (-2.11)	-0.009** (-2.23)
Adj R2	-0.008	-0.005	-0.000	-0.001	-0.004
F	0.513	0.692	0.977	0.966	0.769
p	0.726	0.598	0.421	0.427	0.546
N	232	232	232	232	232

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Output

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.004* (-1.90)	-0.003 (-1.60)	-0.002 (-0.90)	-0.002 (-1.07)	-0.002 (-0.77)
RGDP (t t)	0.010*** (2.63)	0.010*** (3.09)	0.010*** (2.66)	0.009** (2.50)	0.008** (2.19)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.004 (0.67)	0.005 (1.05)	0.009* (1.82)	0.011** (2.07)	0.008 (1.50)
RGDP (t+2 t)	-0.006 (-1.00)	-0.007 (-1.37)	-0.008 (-1.46)	-0.008 (-1.34)	-0.004 (-0.59)
RGDP (t+3 t)	0.000 (0.07)	-0.003 (-0.53)	-0.004 (-0.70)	-0.004 (-0.70)	-0.006 (-0.99)
constant	-0.015 (-1.36)	-0.012 (-1.19)	-0.017 (-1.60)	-0.019* (-1.77)	-0.019* (-1.69)
Adj R2	0.060	0.107	0.137	0.139	0.098
F	3.938	6.527	8.341	8.450	5.998
p	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	232	232	232	232	232

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Output

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.004 (-0.86)	-0.006 (-1.47)	-0.002 (-0.34)	-0.000 (-0.07)	-0.001 (-0.11)
RGDP (t t)	0.009* (1.87)	0.010** (2.19)	0.009** (2.00)	0.011** (2.17)	0.010* (1.96)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.021*** (3.11)	0.020*** (3.34)	0.028*** (4.12)	0.025*** (3.59)	0.020*** (2.77)
RGDP (t+2 t)	-0.030*** (-3.56)	-0.022*** (-2.94)	-0.020** (-2.38)	-0.014 (-1.60)	-0.006 (-0.64)
constant	-0.007* (-1.74)	-0.008** (-2.23)	-0.008** (-2.01)	-0.007* (-1.80)	-0.008* (-1.96)
Adj R2	0.102	0.114	0.131	0.116	0.080
F	7.583	8.454	9.744	8.575	6.010
p	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	232	232	232	232	232

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Unemployment

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
URATE (t-1 t)	-0.022 (-1.07)	-0.000 (-0.01)	-0.012 (-0.60)	-0.011 (-0.53)	-0.010 (-0.46)
URATE (t t)	0.154*** (3.02)	0.122*** (2.74)	0.193*** (4.05)	0.184*** (3.68)	0.174*** (3.38)
URATE (t+1 t)	-0.236*** (-3.31)	-0.215*** (-3.46)	-0.283*** (-4.26)	-0.255*** (-3.66)	-0.242*** (-3.38)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.069 (0.70)	0.034 (0.39)	0.053 (0.58)	0.051 (0.53)	0.045 (0.46)
URATE (t+3 t)	0.036 (0.58)	0.061 (1.11)	0.049 (0.83)	0.032 (0.52)	0.034 (0.54)
constant	-0.014 (-0.58)	-0.015 (-0.71)	-0.006 (-0.28)	-0.002 (-0.09)	-0.007 (-0.29)
Adj R2	0.043	0.082	0.137	0.119	0.097
F	3.074	5.114	8.333	7.225	5.971
p	0.010	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	232	232	232	232	232

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Unemployment

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
URATE (t-1 t)	0.050 (0.65)	0.137** (2.03)	0.028 (0.37)	0.023 (0.29)	0.017 (0.21)
URATE (t t)	0.064 (1.43)	0.064* (1.66)	0.117*** (2.70)	0.111** (2.44)	0.115** (2.47)
URATE (t+1 t)	-0.251*** (-4.23)	-0.268*** (-5.21)	-0.272*** (-4.73)	-0.243*** (-4.03)	-0.227*** (-3.68)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.178*** (3.99)	0.167*** (4.31)	0.129*** (2.98)	0.106** (2.34)	0.094** (2.02)
constant	-0.008** (-2.02)	-0.009*** (-2.61)	-0.007* (-1.79)	-0.006 (-1.53)	-0.007 (-1.64)
Adj R2	0.062	0.109	0.091	0.069	0.057
F	4.815	8.073	6.785	5.283	4.491
p	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002
N	232	232	232	232	232

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Lagged Macro-Financial Factors

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
F1 (t-1)	-0.003 (-0.62)	-0.008* (-1.80)	-0.013*** (-2.87)	-0.014*** (-2.93)	-0.013*** (-2.67)
F2 (t-1)	0.003 (0.82)	0.001 (0.18)	0.004 (1.19)	0.005 (1.36)	0.004 (1.15)
F3 (t-1)	0.002 (0.38)	0.008** (1.98)	0.008* (1.89)	0.008* (1.69)	0.008 (1.65)
F4 (t-1)	0.000 (0.01)	0.008 (1.41)	0.008 (1.34)	0.009 (1.35)	0.008 (1.22)
F5 (t-1)	0.002 (0.30)	-0.001 (-0.23)	-0.002 (-0.33)	-0.002 (-0.38)	-0.001 (-0.18)
F6 (t-1)	-0.004 (-1.17)	-0.007** (-2.33)	-0.009** (-2.54)	-0.010*** (-2.74)	-0.010*** (-2.89)
F7 (t-1)	-0.005 (-1.19)	-0.006* (-1.68)	-0.005 (-1.50)	-0.006 (-1.59)	-0.006 (-1.58)
F8 (t-1)	-0.003 (-0.59)	0.001 (0.22)	0.001 (0.34)	0.001 (0.14)	0.002 (0.42)
F9 (t-1)	0.001 (0.16)	-0.003 (-0.68)	-0.004 (-0.91)	-0.004 (-0.71)	-0.004 (-0.71)
F10 (t-1)	0.004 (0.76)	0.004 (0.87)	-0.000 (-0.04)	-0.002 (-0.29)	-0.001 (-0.22)
constant	-0.009** (-2.29)	-0.010*** (-2.81)	-0.008** (-2.02)	-0.007* (-1.79)	-0.008* (-1.87)
Adj R2	-0.018	0.030	0.059	0.060	0.053
F	0.601	1.701	2.400	2.434	2.236
p	0.812	0.082	0.010	0.009	0.017
N	224	224	224	224	224

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

3.4 US Pre-Crisis Sample

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Deflator

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
PGDP(t-1 t)	-0.002 (-0.25)	0.003 (0.54)	0.003 (0.48)	0.005 (0.68)	0.008 (1.07)
PGDP(t t)	-0.011 (-1.52)	-0.007 (-1.26)	-0.003 (-0.50)	0.006 (0.89)	0.009 (1.40)
PGDP(t+1 t)	-0.009 (-0.80)	-0.009 (-1.05)	-0.014 (-1.56)	-0.026** (-2.59)	-0.023** (-2.18)
PGDP(t+2 t)	-0.011 (-0.65)	0.000 (0.02)	0.002 (0.11)	0.015 (0.94)	0.018 (1.10)
PGDP(t+3 t)	0.020 (0.90)	-0.002 (-0.10)	0.005 (0.27)	-0.006 (-0.32)	-0.018 (-0.85)
constant	0.014 (0.91)	0.018 (1.44)	0.006 (0.42)	0.006 (0.41)	0.002 (0.11)
Adj R2	0.008	0.025	0.003	0.023	0.020
F	1.343	2.082	1.143	1.977	1.847
p	0.247	0.069	0.339	0.084	0.105
N	209	209	209	209	209

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Deflator

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
PGDP(t-1 t)	-0.003 (-0.22)	0.004 (0.46)	0.001 (0.09)	0.002 (0.20)	0.004 (0.33)
PGDP(t t)	-0.016 (-1.53)	-0.001 (-0.07)	0.005 (0.58)	0.017* (1.72)	0.022** (2.25)
PGDP(t+1 t)	0.023 (1.43)	0.010 (0.78)	-0.008 (-0.59)	-0.037** (-2.45)	-0.041*** (-2.65)
PGDP(t+2 t)	0.016 (0.69)	0.015 (0.75)	0.021 (1.04)	0.023 (1.05)	0.019 (0.86)
constant	-0.015*** (-2.94)	-0.014*** (-3.45)	-0.012*** (-2.74)	-0.009* (-1.93)	-0.009* (-1.88)
Adj R2	0.012	-0.010	-0.013	0.025	0.040
F	1.643	0.463	0.349	2.315	3.159
p	0.165	0.763	0.844	0.059	0.015
N	209	209	209	209	209

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Output

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.002 (-0.66)	0.000 (0.06)	0.000 (0.12)	0.001 (0.27)	0.002 (0.75)
RGDP (t t)	0.016*** (3.15)	0.014*** (3.50)	0.014*** (3.53)	0.012*** (2.65)	0.011** (2.13)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.005 (0.65)	0.004 (0.82)	0.005 (0.96)	0.006 (0.94)	0.002 (0.35)
RGDP (t+2 t)	-0.000 (-0.06)	-0.005 (-0.94)	-0.008 (-1.31)	-0.011 (-1.58)	-0.008 (-1.09)
RGDP (t+3 t)	-0.000 (-0.05)	0.001 (0.15)	0.000 (0.05)	0.001 (0.21)	0.000 (0.05)
constant	-0.059*** (-3.63)	-0.048*** (-3.76)	-0.041*** (-3.12)	-0.031** (-2.04)	-0.025 (-1.61)
Adj R2	0.115	0.159	0.168	0.108	0.066
F	6.426	8.881	9.411	6.060	3.944
p	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002
N	209	209	209	209	209

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Output

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.001 (-0.15)	-0.002 (-0.46)	0.002 (0.31)	0.004 (0.73)	0.005 (0.74)
RGDP (t t)	0.015** (2.21)	0.008 (1.52)	0.008 (1.48)	0.006 (1.00)	0.004 (0.68)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.026*** (2.76)	0.024*** (3.10)	0.028*** (3.51)	0.024*** (2.69)	0.019** (2.00)
RGDP (t+2 t)	-0.016 (-1.39)	-0.023** (-2.39)	-0.029*** (-2.97)	-0.039*** (-3.51)	-0.036*** (-3.10)
constant	-0.013** (-2.45)	-0.012*** (-2.92)	-0.010** (-2.38)	-0.008* (-1.73)	-0.009* (-1.71)
Adj R2	0.088	0.082	0.105	0.078	0.046
F	6.030	5.668	7.076	5.372	3.535
p	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.008
N	209	209	209	209	209

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Unemployment

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
URATE (t-1 t)	0.038 (1.28)	0.067*** (2.84)	0.053** (2.17)	0.061** (2.19)	0.061** (2.11)
URATE (t t)	0.061 (0.87)	-0.009 (-0.16)	0.053 (0.93)	0.001 (0.01)	-0.016 (-0.24)
URATE (t+1 t)	-0.165* (-1.83)	-0.126* (-1.76)	-0.178** (-2.42)	-0.114 (-1.34)	-0.089 (-1.01)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.208* (1.71)	0.151 (1.57)	0.125 (1.27)	0.097 (0.84)	0.060 (0.50)
URATE (t+3 t)	-0.143* (-1.79)	-0.088 (-1.40)	-0.055 (-0.85)	-0.046 (-0.62)	-0.017 (-0.21)
constant	-0.001 (-0.03)	0.019 (0.68)	0.008 (0.27)	0.007 (0.20)	0.000 (0.01)
Adj R2	0.073	0.107	0.117	0.056	0.035
F	4.291	6.003	6.522	3.472	2.495
p	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.032
N	209	209	209	209	209

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Unemployment

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
URATE (t-1 t)	0.007 (0.06)	0.090 (1.04)	-0.057 (-0.62)	-0.062 (-0.60)	-0.069 (-0.65)
URATE (t t)	0.040 (0.69)	0.039 (0.83)	0.084* (1.74)	0.067 (1.22)	0.070 (1.25)
URATE (t+1 t)	-0.207*** (-2.62)	-0.239*** (-3.84)	-0.248*** (-3.82)	-0.238*** (-3.23)	-0.232*** (-3.06)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.109* (1.78)	0.136*** (2.85)	0.131*** (2.62)	0.154*** (2.72)	0.155*** (2.66)
constant	-0.016*** (-3.00)	-0.015*** (-3.54)	-0.011** (-2.59)	-0.008* (-1.74)	-0.008 (-1.59)
Adj R2	0.027	0.072	0.061	0.036	0.030
F	2.422	5.052	4.352	2.948	2.606
p	0.050	0.001	0.002	0.021	0.037
N	209	209	209	209	209

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Lagged Macro-Financial Factors

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
F1 (t-1)	-0.020*** (-2.98)	-0.021*** (-3.95)	-0.023*** (-4.13)	-0.021*** (-3.25)	-0.019*** (-2.90)
F2 (t-1)	0.011* (1.92)	0.006 (1.28)	0.007 (1.45)	0.005 (0.93)	0.003 (0.51)
F3 (t-1)	-0.005 (-0.89)	0.005 (1.05)	0.005 (0.95)	0.005 (0.92)	0.006 (1.01)
F4 (t-1)	-0.004 (-0.42)	0.008 (1.10)	0.008 (1.06)	0.011 (1.31)	0.012 (1.32)
F5 (t-1)	0.011 (1.22)	0.002 (0.22)	0.002 (0.27)	-0.002 (-0.28)	-0.003 (-0.37)
F6 (t-1)	-0.011** (-2.34)	-0.015*** (-3.78)	-0.014*** (-3.42)	-0.015*** (-3.38)	-0.017*** (-3.66)
F7 (t-1)	-0.006 (-1.15)	-0.007* (-1.73)	-0.006 (-1.43)	-0.006 (-1.29)	-0.006 (-1.26)
F8 (t-1)	-0.004 (-0.54)	-0.000 (-0.07)	0.001 (0.10)	0.002 (0.34)	0.005 (0.73)
F9 (t-1)	0.008 (1.07)	-0.000 (-0.05)	-0.002 (-0.39)	-0.004 (-0.67)	-0.005 (-0.81)
F10 (t-1)	-0.002 (-0.35)	-0.001 (-0.18)	-0.004 (-0.66)	-0.004 (-0.65)	-0.004 (-0.58)
constant	-0.019*** (-3.72)	-0.016*** (-4.09)	-0.014*** (-3.42)	-0.011** (-2.27)	-0.010** (-2.04)
Adj R2	0.059	0.107	0.100	0.061	0.058
F	2.308	3.479	3.306	2.343	2.276
p	0.014	0.000	0.001	0.012	0.015
N	208	208	208	208	208

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

3.5 US Post 1994 Sample

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Deflator

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
PGDP(t-1 t)	-0.008 (-1.06)	-0.004 (-0.92)	-0.007 (-1.31)	-0.005 (-0.86)	-0.003 (-0.51)
PGDP(t t)	-0.007 (-1.06)	-0.002 (-0.33)	-0.001 (-0.17)	0.004 (0.64)	0.005 (0.83)
PGDP(t+1 t)	0.009 (0.62)	0.002 (0.21)	-0.004 (-0.38)	-0.022* (-1.79)	-0.026** (-2.10)
PGDP(t+2 t)	-0.021 (-0.92)	-0.005 (-0.34)	0.002 (0.10)	0.017 (0.86)	0.021 (1.02)
PGDP(t+3 t)	0.026 (1.02)	0.011 (0.65)	0.018 (0.88)	0.012 (0.52)	0.009 (0.37)
constant	-0.009 (-0.37)	-0.012 (-0.70)	-0.022 (-1.16)	-0.019 (-0.87)	-0.019 (-0.83)
Adj R2	-0.010	-0.020	-0.010	-0.003	0.001
F	0.624	0.269	0.636	0.888	1.051
p	0.682	0.930	0.673	0.491	0.389
N	192	192	192	192	192

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Deflator

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
PGDP(t-1 t)	-0.005 (-0.39)	0.004 (0.39)	0.007 (0.65)	0.011 (0.86)	0.011 (0.84)
PGDP(t t)	-0.012 (-1.10)	-0.001 (-0.12)	0.003 (0.33)	0.010 (1.08)	0.012 (1.18)
PGDP(t+1 t)	0.017 (0.94)	0.002 (0.17)	-0.005 (-0.36)	-0.030* (-1.85)	-0.036** (-2.15)
PGDP(t+2 t)	0.006 (0.20)	0.017 (0.86)	0.029 (1.25)	0.038 (1.47)	0.042 (1.57)
constant	-0.014** (-2.30)	-0.008** (-2.04)	-0.009* (-1.91)	-0.006 (-1.23)	-0.006 (-1.11)
Adj R2	-0.002	-0.014	-0.010	0.013	0.021
F	0.891	0.335	0.512	1.642	2.040
p	0.471	0.854	0.727	0.165	0.091
N	192	192	192	192	192

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Output

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.003 (-0.88)	-0.002 (-1.05)	-0.002 (-0.71)	-0.002 (-0.66)	-0.002 (-0.72)
RGDP (t t)	0.007 (1.07)	0.006 (1.30)	0.007 (1.52)	0.008 (1.45)	0.008 (1.43)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.002 (0.22)	0.005 (0.76)	0.008 (1.04)	0.008 (0.98)	0.007 (0.85)
RGDP (t+2 t)	0.011 (1.22)	0.002 (0.41)	0.001 (0.22)	-0.003 (-0.34)	-0.003 (-0.39)
RGDP (t+3 t)	-0.007 (-0.81)	-0.005 (-0.94)	-0.006 (-0.96)	-0.004 (-0.61)	-0.005 (-0.59)
constant	-0.036** (-2.25)	-0.020* (-1.80)	-0.028** (-2.31)	-0.023* (-1.69)	-0.020 (-1.34)
Adj R2	0.025	0.041	0.083	0.061	0.046
F	1.994	2.634	4.466	3.462	2.841
p	0.081	0.025	0.001	0.005	0.017
N	192	192	192	192	192

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Output

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.004 (-0.52)	-0.004 (-0.79)	0.000 (0.03)	0.004 (0.61)	0.005 (0.72)
RGDP (t t)	0.014 (1.65)	0.011* (1.95)	0.011* (1.68)	0.011 (1.44)	0.011 (1.39)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.016 (1.25)	0.007 (0.82)	0.020** (2.10)	0.019* (1.77)	0.018 (1.61)
RGDP (t+2 t)	-0.003 (-0.22)	-0.005 (-0.55)	-0.006 (-0.60)	-0.015 (-1.31)	-0.017 (-1.37)
constant	-0.010* (-1.67)	-0.007 (-1.55)	-0.009* (-1.81)	-0.008 (-1.53)	-0.008 (-1.50)
Adj R2	0.039	0.032	0.078	0.048	0.040
F	2.940	2.558	5.031	3.409	3.008
p	0.022	0.040	0.001	0.010	0.020
N	192	192	192	192	192

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts: Unemployment

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
URATE (t-1 t)	0.019 (0.55)	0.025 (1.07)	0.007 (0.27)	0.017 (0.55)	0.015 (0.47)
URATE (t t)	0.035 (0.44)	0.029 (0.54)	0.112* (1.86)	0.079 (1.14)	0.077 (1.05)
URATE (t+1 t)	-0.052 (-0.45)	-0.068 (-0.87)	-0.126 (-1.43)	-0.116 (-1.14)	-0.130 (-1.22)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.120 (0.82)	0.083 (0.85)	0.043 (0.39)	0.063 (0.49)	0.080 (0.60)
URATE (t+3 t)	-0.115 (-1.28)	-0.064 (-1.04)	-0.033 (-0.48)	-0.040 (-0.50)	-0.039 (-0.47)
constant	-0.045 (-1.13)	-0.034 (-1.28)	-0.018 (-0.61)	-0.016 (-0.46)	-0.016 (-0.44)
Adj R2	0.035	0.047	0.090	0.043	0.023
F	2.395	2.892	4.757	2.721	1.896
p	0.039	0.015	0.000	0.021	0.097
N	192	192	192	192	192

Raw Surprises on Greenbook Forecasts Revisions: Unemployment

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
URATE (t-1 t)	-0.040 (-0.34)	0.095 (1.19)	-0.013 (-0.15)	0.008 (0.08)	0.009 (0.08)
URATE (t t)	0.052 (0.73)	0.043 (0.90)	0.120** (2.23)	0.115* (1.87)	0.119* (1.84)
URATE (t+1 t)	-0.193* (-1.89)	-0.194*** (-2.84)	-0.227*** (-2.93)	-0.248*** (-2.80)	-0.251*** (-2.71)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.082 (1.13)	0.102** (2.08)	0.071 (1.27)	0.104 (1.65)	0.115* (1.73)
constant	-0.012** (-1.98)	-0.008** (-1.97)	-0.007* (-1.65)	-0.006 (-1.24)	-0.006 (-1.17)
Adj R2	0.021	0.045	0.061	0.036	0.027
F	2.039	3.231	4.114	2.776	2.323
p	0.091	0.014	0.003	0.028	0.058
N	192	192	192	192	192

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Lagged Macro-Financial Factors

	MP1	FF4	ED2	ED3	ED4
F1 (t-1)	-0.008 (-1.22)	-0.008* (-1.89)	-0.013*** (-2.70)	-0.014** (-2.38)	-0.013** (-2.17)
F2 (t-1)	0.007 (1.22)	0.003 (0.96)	0.006 (1.51)	0.006 (1.22)	0.005 (1.09)
F3 (t-1)	-0.010 (-1.32)	0.000 (0.06)	0.003 (0.56)	0.004 (0.56)	0.004 (0.52)
F4 (t-1)	0.000 (0.01)	0.005 (0.81)	0.005 (0.63)	0.006 (0.69)	0.006 (0.62)
F5 (t-1)	0.012 (1.27)	0.006 (0.95)	0.001 (0.15)	-0.002 (-0.29)	-0.003 (-0.40)
F6 (t-1)	-0.011** (-2.13)	-0.012*** (-3.59)	-0.015*** (-3.70)	-0.015*** (-3.33)	-0.015*** (-3.04)
F7 (t-1)	-0.012** (-2.08)	-0.012*** (-3.28)	-0.011*** (-2.66)	-0.010** (-2.12)	-0.010* (-1.90)
F8 (t-1)	-0.003 (-0.48)	0.000 (0.04)	0.003 (0.54)	0.001 (0.16)	0.001 (0.11)
F9 (t-1)	0.003 (0.47)	-0.003 (-0.58)	-0.005 (-0.84)	-0.007 (-1.05)	-0.006 (-0.95)
F10 (t-1)	-0.006 (-0.71)	-0.000 (-0.02)	-0.002 (-0.39)	-0.001 (-0.11)	0.002 (0.21)
constant	-0.013** (-2.26)	-0.010** (-2.58)	-0.011** (-2.38)	-0.009* (-1.75)	-0.009 (-1.64)
Adj R2	0.057	0.130	0.118	0.080	0.059
F	2.154	3.848	3.553	2.655	2.189
p	0.023	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.020
N	191	191	191	191	191

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

3.6 UK Full Sample

Interaction dummies used for IR forecasts and revisions

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts And Revisions: Deflator

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
D*PGDP(t-1 t)	-0.034* (-1.81)	-0.041** (-2.15)	-0.044** (-2.14)
D*PGDP(t t)	0.080** (2.28)	0.102*** (2.90)	0.105*** (2.75)
D*PGDP(t+1 t)	-0.063 (-1.55)	-0.092** (-2.26)	-0.116*** (-2.63)
D*PGDP(t+2 t)	0.004 (0.16)	0.018 (0.68)	0.040 (1.38)
D*iPGDP(t-1 t)	-0.059 (-1.34)	-0.057 (-1.28)	-0.038 (-0.78)
D*iPGDP(t t)	-0.099 (-1.64)	-0.119* (-1.96)	-0.178*** (-2.71)
D*iPGDP(t+1 t)	0.096 (1.21)	0.100 (1.25)	0.183** (2.11)
D*iPGDP(t+2 t)	0.026 (0.57)	0.029 (0.64)	-0.007 (-0.13)
constant	0.005 (1.22)	0.005 (1.26)	0.007 (1.47)
Adj R2	0.080	0.093	0.120
F	3.319	3.736	4.634
p	0.001	0.000	0.000
N	215	215	215

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts And Revisions: Output

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
D*RGDP(t-1 t)	-0.013 (-1.30)	-0.011 (-1.14)	-0.014 (-1.35)
D*RGDP(t t)	0.023 (1.08)	0.032 (1.49)	0.036 (1.58)
D*RGDP(t+1 t)	-0.014 (-0.50)	-0.028 (-0.99)	-0.029 (-0.96)
D*RGDP(t+2 t)	0.001 (0.09)	0.007 (0.40)	0.006 (0.33)
D*iRGDP(t-1 t)	-0.016 (-0.57)	-0.009 (-0.30)	0.006 (0.20)
D*iRGDP(t t)	-0.046 (-0.92)	-0.078 (-1.56)	-0.087 (-1.62)
D*iRGDP(t+1 t)	0.098* (1.66)	0.121** (2.03)	0.130** (2.03)
D*iRGDP(t+2 t)	-0.003 (-0.08)	0.000 (0.01)	0.011 (0.29)
constant	0.001 (0.30)	0.001 (0.25)	0.001 (0.30)
Adj R2	0.086	0.093	0.140
F	3.502	3.751	5.366
p	0.001	0.000	0.000
N	215	215	215

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts And Revisions: Unemployment

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
D*URATE (t-1 t)	-0.025 (-0.50)	-0.013 (-0.26)	0.027 (0.49)
D*URATE (t t)	-0.055 (-0.44)	-0.081 (-0.63)	-0.171 (-1.26)
D*URATE (t+1 t)	0.331** (2.22)	0.352** (2.31)	0.443*** (2.74)
D*URATE (t+2 t)	-0.252*** (-3.22)	-0.259*** (-3.24)	-0.301*** (-3.55)
D*iURATE (t-1 t)	0.139** (2.08)	0.140** (2.05)	0.119 (1.65)
D*iURATE (t t)	-0.176 (-1.40)	-0.182 (-1.42)	-0.124 (-0.91)
D*iURATE (t+1 t)	-0.052 (-0.41)	-0.017 (-0.13)	-0.073 (-0.54)
D*iURATE (t+2 t)	0.059 (0.87)	0.037 (0.53)	0.041 (0.56)
constant	0.003 (0.65)	0.003 (0.72)	0.004 (0.91)
Adj R2	0.119	0.110	0.173
F	4.610	4.305	6.596
p	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	215	215	215

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*

Raw Surprises on Inflation Report Forecasts: Deflator

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
D*PGDP (t-1 t)	-0.030** (-2.13)	-0.029** (-2.05)	-0.031** (-2.00)
D*PGDP (t t)	0.029 (1.09)	0.040 (1.45)	0.025 (0.86)
D*PGDP (t+1 t)	0.007 (0.19)	-0.013 (-0.37)	-0.003 (-0.07)
D*PGDP (t+2 t)	-0.088** (-2.25)	-0.080** (-2.01)	-0.099** (-2.34)
D*PGDP (t+3 t)	0.080*** (3.33)	0.080*** (3.32)	0.105** (4.03)
constant	0.003 (0.65)	0.003 (0.70)	0.004 (0.83)
Adj R2	0.077	0.081	0.125
F	4.585	4.749	7.092
p	0.001	0.000	0.000
N	215	215	215

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts Revisions: Deflator

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
D*PGDP (t-1 t)	-0.081** (-2.00)	-0.087** (-2.09)	-0.079* (-1.74)
D*PGDP (t t)	0.011 (0.21)	0.017 (0.34)	-0.022 (-0.39)
D*PGDP (t+1 t)	0.017 (0.25)	-0.007 (-0.09)	0.059 (0.75)
D*PGDP (t+2 t)	0.013 (0.31)	0.026 (0.62)	-0.004 (-0.08)
constant	-0.003 (-0.95)	-0.003 (-0.88)	-0.004 (-1.09)
Adj R2	0.012	0.012	0.012
F	1.656	1.649	1.630
p	0.162	0.163	0.168
N	215	215	215

Raw Surprises on Inflation Report Forecasts: Output

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
D*RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.018* (-1.81)	-0.015 (-1.51)	-0.019* (-1.80)
D*RGDP (t t)	0.011 (0.51)	0.014 (0.67)	0.016 (0.68)
D*RGDP (t+1 t)	-0.004 (-0.14)	-0.017 (-0.60)	-0.018 (-0.59)
D*RGDP (t+2 t)	0.035 (1.18)	0.049 (1.62)	0.068** (2.08)
D*RGDP (t+3 t)	-0.027* (-1.68)	-0.032** (-2.02)	-0.048*** (-2.75)
constant	-0.001 (-0.14)	-0.001 (-0.18)	-0.001 (-0.18)
Adj R2	0.022	0.018	0.045
F	1.977	1.777	3.032
p	0.083	0.119	0.012
N	215	215	215

Raw Surprises on Inflation Report Forecasts: Unemployment

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
D*URATE (t-1 t)	-0.010 (-0.25)	0.005 (0.13)	0.016 (0.36)
D*URATE (t t)	-0.012 (-0.13)	-0.054 (-0.60)	-0.064 (-0.66)
D*URATE (t+1 t)	0.098 (0.75)	0.151 (1.14)	0.204 (1.43)
D*URATE (t+2 t)	0.029 (0.21)	-0.002 (-0.02)	-0.095 (-0.64)
D*URATE (t+3 t)	-0.106 (-1.59)	-0.100 (-1.49)	-0.062 (-0.86)
constant	0.002 (0.60)	0.003 (0.68)	0.004 (0.84)
Adj R2	0.072	0.077	0.117
F	4.298	4.581	6.693
p	0.001	0.001	0.000
N	215	215	215

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts Revisions: Output

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
D*RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.017 (-0.62)	-0.011 (-0.41)	0.003 (0.11)
D*RGDP (t t)	-0.039 (-0.91)	-0.052 (-1.20)	-0.060 (-1.29)
D*RGDP (t+1 t)	0.096* (1.87)	0.095* (1.82)	0.105* (1.88)
D*RGDP (t+2 t)	-0.004 (-0.12)	0.006 (0.20)	0.016 (0.45)
constant	-0.000 (-0.00)	0.000 (0.14)	0.001 (0.14)
Adj R2	0.094	0.100	0.146
F	6.554	6.975	10.115
p	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	215	215	215

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts Revisions: Unemployment

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
D*URATE (t-1 t)	0.069 (1.14)	0.075 (1.22)	0.066 (1.00)
D*URATE (t t)	-0.087 (-0.90)	-0.106 (-1.07)	-0.075 (-0.70)
D*URATE (t+1 t)	0.071 (0.67)	0.118 (1.10)	0.116 (1.00)
D*URATE (t+2 t)	-0.077 (-1.27)	-0.104* (-1.68)	-0.131* (-1.97)
constant	-0.003 (-0.88)	-0.003 (-0.73)	-0.004 (-0.97)
Adj R2	0.044	0.035	0.067
F	3.456	2.961	4.819
p	0.009	0.021	0.001
N	215	215	215

Inflation Report dates only for IR forecasts and revisions

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts And Revisions: Deflator

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
PGDP (t-1 t)	-0.058** (-2.18)	-0.066** (-2.48)	-0.071** (-2.37)
PGDP (t t)	0.092* (2.00)	0.116** (2.50)	0.120** (2.29)
PGDP (t+1 t)	-0.034 (-0.62)	-0.062 (-1.14)	-0.084 (-1.36)
PGDP (t+2 t)	-0.048 (-1.17)	-0.036 (-0.89)	-0.018 (-0.40)
iPGDP (t-1 t)	-0.043 (-0.75)	-0.040 (-0.70)	-0.020 (-0.31)
iPGDP (t t)	-0.132 (-1.65)	-0.154* (-1.92)	-0.216** (-2.40)
iPGDP (t+1 t)	0.113 (1.09)	0.118 (1.13)	0.202* (1.72)
iPGDP (t+2 t)	0.055 (0.91)	0.060 (0.98)	0.026 (0.38)
constant	0.085** (2.51)	0.090** (2.64)	0.097** (2.54)
Adj R2	0.131	0.161	0.165
F	2.297	2.658	2.702
p	0.032	0.014	0.013
N	70	70	70

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts And Revisions: Output

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.021 (-1.06)	-0.019 (-0.95)	-0.023 (-1.05)
RGDP (t t)	0.044 (1.15)	0.053 (1.38)	0.062 (1.50)
RGDP (t+1 t)	-0.037 (-0.91)	-0.053 (-1.31)	-0.065 (-1.47)
RGDP (t+2 t)	0.021 (0.74)	0.030 (1.05)	0.042 (1.33)
iRGDP (t-1 t)	-0.020 (-0.51)	-0.014 (-0.35)	-0.002 (-0.05)
iRGDP (t t)	-0.058 (-0.84)	-0.090 (-1.28)	-0.100 (-1.32)
iRGDP (t+1 t)	0.106 (1.34)	0.130 (1.63)	0.141 (1.64)
iRGDP (t+2 t)	-0.017 (-0.35)	-0.017 (-0.35)	-0.016 (-0.30)
constant	-0.025 (-1.02)	-0.030 (-1.22)	-0.046* (-1.70)
Adj R2	0.098	0.121	0.195
F	1.938	2.184	3.088
p	0.070	0.041	0.005
N	70	70	70

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts And Revisions: Unemployment

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
URATE (t-1 t)	0.004 (0.05)	0.008 (0.11)	0.061 (0.73)
URATE (t t)	-0.131 (-0.67)	-0.154 (-0.76)	-0.272 (-1.25)
URATE (t+1 t)	0.410* (1.73)	0.440* (1.80)	0.556** (2.12)
URATE (t+2 t)	-0.280** (-2.39)	-0.294** (-2.43)	-0.344** (-2.64)
iURATE (t-1 t)	0.130 (1.45)	0.131 (1.42)	0.107 (1.07)
iURATE (t t)	-0.133 (-0.75)	-0.139 (-0.75)	-0.065 (-0.33)
iURATE (t+1 t)	-0.096 (-0.53)	-0.064 (-0.34)	-0.136 (-0.67)
iURATE (t+2 t)	0.071 (0.77)	0.050 (0.53)	0.058 (0.57)
constant	-0.021 (-0.49)	-0.005 (-0.11)	-0.017 (-0.37)
Adj R2	0.132	0.113	0.192
F	2.316	2.094	3.048
p	0.031	0.050	0.006
N	70	70	70

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*

Raw Surprises on Inflation Report Forecasts: Deflator

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
PGDP (t-1 t)	-0.026 (-1.23)	-0.028 (-1.28)	-0.024 (-1.01)
PGDP (t t)	0.028 (0.78)	0.039 (1.06)	0.023 (0.58)
PGDP (t+1 t)	0.006 (0.13)	-0.013 (-0.28)	-0.003 (-0.06)
PGDP (t+2 t)	-0.093* (-1.72)	-0.082 (-1.49)	-0.109* (-1.80)
PGDP (t+3 t)	0.089** (2.24)	0.084** (2.09)	0.120** (2.73)
constant	-0.011 (-0.30)	-0.003 (-0.08)	-0.021 (-0.50)
Adj R2	0.068	0.073	0.122
F	2.022	2.108	2.942
p	0.087	0.076	0.019
N	71	71	71

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts Revisions: Deflator

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
PGDP (t-1 t)	-0.082 (-1.51)	-0.087 (-1.56)	-0.080 (-1.28)
PGDP (t t)	-0.003 (-0.05)	0.003 (0.05)	-0.040 (-0.53)
PGDP (t+1 t)	0.018 (0.19)	-0.006 (-0.06)	0.059 (0.55)
PGDP (t+2 t)	0.027 (0.48)	0.040 (0.69)	0.015 (0.24)
constant	-0.018** (-2.05)	-0.017* (-1.95)	-0.024** (-2.39)
Adj R2	0.015	0.013	0.016
F	1.259	1.225	1.276
p	0.295	0.309	0.288

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*

Raw Surprises on Inflation Report Forecasts: Output

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.016 (-0.89)	-0.011 (-0.59)	-0.015 (-0.73)
RGDP (t t)	0.028 (0.84)	0.029 (0.85)	0.037 (0.99)
RGDP (t+1 t)	-0.022 (-0.58)	-0.035 (-0.91)	-0.043 (-1.03)
RGDP (t+2 t)	0.006 (0.16)	0.018 (0.44)	0.026 (0.60)
RGDP (t+3 t)	0.025 (0.89)	0.024 (0.84)	0.027 (0.88)
constant	-0.064** (-2.49)	-0.071*** (-2.71)	-0.094*** (-3.32)
Adj R2	0.086	0.092	0.166
F	2.295	2.391	3.755
p	0.056	0.047	0.005

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts Revisions: Output

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.026 (-0.69)	-0.019 (-0.50)	-0.008 (-0.18)
RGDP (t t)	-0.027 (-0.46)	-0.041 (-0.70)	-0.045 (-0.69)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.091 (1.34)	0.091 (1.30)	0.098 (1.30)
RGDP (t+2 t)	-0.009 (-0.20)	0.002 (0.06)	0.010 (0.21)
constant	-0.007 (-0.84)	-0.006 (-0.65)	-0.008 (-0.87)
Adj R2	0.115	0.124	0.174
F	3.249	3.434	4.644
p	0.017	0.013	0.002
N	70	70	70

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Inflation Report Forecasts: Unemployment

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
URATE (t-1 t)	0.005 (0.08)	0.012 (0.20)	0.031 (0.47)
URATE (t t)	-0.024 (-0.20)	-0.059 (-0.48)	-0.076 (-0.56)
URATE (t+1 t)	0.095 (0.54)	0.149 (0.83)	0.200 (1.02)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.031 (0.17)	-0.001 (-0.01)	-0.093 (-0.45)
URATE (t+3 t)	-0.102 (-1.15)	-0.099 (-1.09)	-0.059 (-0.59)
constant	-0.028 (-0.64)	-0.010 (-0.23)	-0.026 (-0.53)
Adj R2	0.063	0.068	0.110
F	1.935	2.026	2.727
p	0.101	0.087	0.027

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts Revisions: Unemployment

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
URATE (t-1 t)	0.068 (0.86)	0.075 (0.91)	0.066 (0.73)
URATE (t t)	-0.094 (-0.73)	-0.112 (-0.84)	-0.084 (-0.58)
URATE (t+1 t)	0.063 (0.45)	0.111 (0.77)	0.106 (0.67)
URATE (t+2 t)	-0.069 (-0.86)	-0.097 (-1.16)	-0.121 (-1.33)
constant	-0.016* (-1.94)	-0.015* (-1.72)	-0.021** (-2.22)
Adj R2	0.064	0.042	0.093
F	2.170	1.758	2.777
p	0.082	0.148	0.034
N	70	70	70

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Lagged UK Data

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
Δ IPROD (t-1)	-0.006 (-0.02)	-0.100 (-0.32)	-0.120 (-0.34)
Δ URATE (t-1)	0.023 (0.78)	0.011 (0.36)	0.012 (0.35)
Δ CPI (t-1)	3.447*** (4.01)	3.660*** (4.14)	4.037*** (4.06)
PMI (t-1)	0.001 (1.50)	0.001 (1.18)	0.002* (1.81)
Δ BANKRATE (t-1)	-0.040 (-1.05)	-0.047 (-1.20)	-0.066 (-1.49)
Δ LIBOR3m (t-1)	-0.142*** (-5.67)	-0.147*** (-5.70)	-0.162*** (-5.58)
Δ TBILL3m (t-1)	0.167*** (5.02)	0.177*** (5.20)	0.217*** (5.64)
Δ LIBOIS (t-1)	0.066** (2.42)	0.062** (2.23)	0.068** (2.17)
Δ 1YEAR RATE (t-1)	-0.054*** (-2.92)	-0.054*** (-2.83)	-0.064*** (-3.01)
Δ FTSE AS (t-1)	0.192** (2.28)	0.173** (2.00)	0.223** (2.29)
constant	-0.080* (-1.69)	-0.067 (-1.37)	-0.111** (-2.02)
Adj R2	0.367	0.365	0.380
F	10.641	10.561	11.175
p	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	167	167	167

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Lagged Macro-Financial Factors

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
F1 (t-1)	0.001 (0.37)	0.001 (0.29)	0.004 (1.02)
F2 (t-1)	-0.008** (-2.34)	-0.008** (-2.31)	-0.007* (-1.91)
F3 (t-1)	-0.003 (-0.96)	-0.003 (-0.93)	-0.003 (-0.90)
F4 (t-1)	-0.002 (-0.68)	-0.002 (-0.68)	-0.005 (-1.41)
F5 (t-1)	-0.004* (-1.76)	-0.004* (-1.79)	-0.005* (-1.96)
F6 (t-1)	-0.001 (-0.30)	-0.000 (-0.10)	-0.001 (-0.17)
F7 (t-1)	-0.010*** (-2.96)	-0.010*** (-3.02)	-0.010** (-2.77)
constant	-0.002 (-0.62)	-0.002 (-0.54)	-0.003 (-0.76)
Adj R2	0.044	0.045	0.044
F	2.390	2.417	2.395
p	0.023	0.021	0.022
N	212	212	212

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

3.7 UK Full Sample - ARDL

Orthogonal Surprises on Lagged Macro-Financial Factors

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
F1 (t-1)	-0.000 (-0.20)	-0.000 (-0.19)	-0.000 (-0.17)
F2 (t-1)	0.003 (1.07)	0.002 (0.78)	0.002 (0.84)
F3 (t-1)	-0.001 (-0.60)	-0.001 (-0.27)	-0.000 (-0.02)
F4 (t-1)	-0.003 (-1.18)	-0.003 (-1.09)	-0.002 (-0.86)
F5 (t-1)	-0.004** (-2.01)	-0.004** (-2.08)	-0.004** (-2.31)
F6 (t-1)	0.003 (1.10)	0.003 (1.27)	0.002 (0.88)
F7 (t-1)	0.003 (1.26)	0.002 (1.01)	0.002 (0.94)
constant	-0.001 (-0.27)	-0.001 (-0.34)	-0.001 (-0.28)
Adj R2	0.032	0.033	0.039
F	1.509	1.518	1.622
p	0.173	0.170	0.138
N	108	108	108

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts And Revisions: Deflator

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
SS1 (t-1)	-0.095 (-0.22)		
SS1M (t-1)		-0.097 (-0.22)	
SS1MIR (t-1)			0.030 (0.08)
PGDP (t-1 t)	-0.059** (-2.17)	-0.067** (-2.47)	-0.071** (-2.35)
PGDP (t t)	0.093* (1.99)	0.117** (2.49)	0.120** (2.27)
PGDP (t+1 t)	-0.033 (-0.60)	-0.061 (-1.11)	-0.084 (-1.35)
PGDP (t+2 t)	-0.049 (-1.17)	-0.037 (-0.90)	-0.018 (-0.40)
iPGDP (t-1 t)	-0.044 (-0.76)	-0.041 (-0.70)	-0.020 (-0.30)
iPGDP (t t)	-0.131 (-1.63)	-0.154* (-1.90)	-0.216** (-2.38)
iPGDP (t+1 t)	0.111 (1.05)	0.116 (1.09)	0.203* (1.71)
iPGDP (t+2 t)	0.057 (0.92)	0.062 (1.00)	0.026 (0.37)
constant	0.086** (2.50)	0.090** (2.63)	0.097** (2.52)
Adj R2	0.117	0.148	0.151
F	2.015	2.332	2.363
p	0.053	0.025	0.023
N	70	70	70

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts And Revisions: Output

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
SS1 (t-1)	0.214 (0.49)		
SS1M (t-1)		0.233 (0.52)	
SS1MIR (t-1)			0.171 (0.48)
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.020 (-1.02)	-0.018 (-0.91)	-0.023 (-1.06)
RGDP (t t)	0.043 (1.13)	0.052 (1.36)	0.062 (1.50)
RGDP (t+1 t)	-0.037 (-0.91)	-0.054 (-1.31)	-0.065 (-1.48)
RGDP (t+2 t)	0.022 (0.75)	0.031 (1.05)	0.042 (1.34)
iRGDP (t-1 t)	-0.022 (-0.57)	-0.016 (-0.42)	-0.005 (-0.11)
iRGDP (t t)	-0.055 (-0.78)	-0.086 (-1.21)	-0.096 (-1.26)
iRGDP (t+1 t)	0.104 (1.31)	0.128 (1.59)	0.138 (1.59)
iRGDP (t+2 t)	-0.016 (-0.33)	-0.016 (-0.33)	-0.014 (-0.28)
constant	-0.024 (-0.98)	-0.030 (-1.18)	-0.046* (-1.70)
Adj R2	0.087	0.110	0.185
F	1.728	1.949	2.735
p	0.102	0.062	0.010
N	70	70	70

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts And Revisions: Unemployment

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
SS1 (t-1)	0.064 (0.14)		
SS1M (t-1)		0.061 (0.13)	
SS1MIR (t-1)			0.038 (0.10)
URATE (t-1 t)	0.004 (0.05)	0.009 (0.11)	0.061 (0.71)
URATE (t t)	-0.131 (-0.66)	-0.155 (-0.76)	-0.271 (-1.23)
URATE (t+1 t)	0.408* (1.71)	0.438* (1.78)	0.555** (2.09)
URATE (t+2 t)	-0.278** (-2.35)	-0.292** (-2.39)	-0.343** (-2.61)
iURATE (t-1 t)	0.127 (1.36)	0.128 (1.33)	0.105 (1.03)
iURATE (t t)	-0.129 (-0.70)	-0.134 (-0.71)	-0.063 (-0.31)
iURATE (t+1 t)	-0.098 (-0.53)	-0.065 (-0.35)	-0.135 (-0.66)
iURATE (t+2 t)	0.070 (0.76)	0.049 (0.51)	0.057 (0.55)
constant	-0.020 (-0.47)	-0.004 (-0.09)	-0.017 (-0.36)
Adj R2	0.118	0.098	0.179
F	2.028	1.833	2.666
p	0.051	0.081	0.011
N	70	70	70

t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Raw Surprises on Inflation Report Forecasts: Deflator

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
SS1 (t-1)	0.198 (0.45)		
SS1M (t-1)		0.207 (0.46)	
SS1MIR (t-1)			-0.014 (-0.04)
PGDP (t-1 t)	-0.025 (-1.17)	-0.027 (-1.21)	-0.024 (-1.00)
PGDP (t t)	0.028 (0.76)	0.039 (1.04)	0.023 (0.57)
PGDP (t+1 t)	0.006 (0.13)	-0.013 (-0.28)	-0.003 (-0.06)
PGDP (t+2 t)	-0.094* (-1.73)	-0.083 (-1.50)	-0.109* (-1.78)
PGDP (t+3 t)	0.090** (2.26)	0.086** (2.11)	0.121*** (2.70)
constant	-0.012 (-0.32)	-0.004 (-0.10)	-0.021 (-0.50)
Adj R2	0.056	0.062	0.108
F	1.698	1.771	2.414
p	0.136	0.119	0.036
N	71	71	71

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts Revisions: Deflator

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
SS1 (t-1)	0.042 (0.09)		
SS1M (t-1)		0.039 (0.08)	
SS1MIR (t-1)			-0.010 (-0.03)
PGDP (t-1 t)	-0.082 (-1.48)	-0.087 (-1.53)	-0.080 (-1.27)
PGDP (t t)	-0.004 (-0.05)	0.003 (0.04)	-0.040 (-0.52)
PGDP (t+1 t)	0.019 (0.20)	-0.005 (-0.06)	0.059 (0.55)
PGDP (t+2 t)	0.026 (0.46)	0.039 (0.67)	0.015 (0.24)
constant	-0.018* (-1.98)	-0.017* (-1.89)	-0.024** (-2.37)
Adj R2	-0.000	-0.002	0.000
F	0.994	0.966	1.006
p	0.429	0.445	0.422
N	70	70	70

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*

Raw Surprises on Inflation Report Forecasts: Output

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
SS1 (t-1)	0.163 (0.37)		
SS1M (t-1)		0.195 (0.44)	
SS1MIR (t-1)			0.201 (0.55)
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.016 (-0.87)	-0.011 (-0.57)	-0.015 (-0.75)
RGDP (t t)	0.029 (0.84)	0.030 (0.85)	0.038 (1.02)
RGDP (t+1 t)	-0.023 (-0.60)	-0.036 (-0.93)	-0.044 (-1.06)
RGDP (t+2 t)	0.006 (0.16)	0.018 (0.44)	0.026 (0.59)
RGDP (t+3 t)	0.026 (0.90)	0.025 (0.86)	0.029 (0.93)
constant	-0.065** (-2.48)	-0.071*** (-2.69)	-0.096*** (-3.34)
Adj R2	0.073	0.080	0.157
F	1.910	1.999	3.146
p	0.093	0.079	0.009
N	70	70	70

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts Revisions: Output

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
SS1 (t-1)	0.263 (0.61)		
SS1M (t-1)		0.265 (0.60)	
SS1MIR (t-1)			0.147 (0.41)
RGDP (t-1 t)	-0.029 (-0.77)	-0.022 (-0.57)	-0.010 (-0.24)
RGDP (t t)	-0.022 (-0.38)	-0.037 (-0.62)	-0.042 (-0.64)
RGDP (t+1 t)	0.088 (1.27)	0.087 (1.24)	0.096 (1.26)
RGDP (t+2 t)	-0.007 (-0.17)	0.004 (0.09)	0.011 (0.23)
constant	-0.006 (-0.75)	-0.005 (-0.57)	-0.008 (-0.87)
Adj R2	0.107	0.115	0.164
F	2.647	2.792	3.700
p	0.031	0.024	0.005
N	70	70	70

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*

Raw Surprises on Inflation Report Forecasts: Unemployment

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
SS1 (t-1)	0.086 (0.19)		
SS1M (t-1)		0.094 (0.21)	
SS1MIR (t-1)			0.029 (0.08)
URATE (t-1 t)	0.003 (0.05)	0.010 (0.17)	0.030 (0.44)
URATE (t t)	-0.021 (-0.17)	-0.056 (-0.46)	-0.074 (-0.54)
URATE (t+1 t)	0.096 (0.54)	0.150 (0.83)	0.201 (1.01)
URATE (t+2 t)	0.025 (0.14)	-0.008 (-0.04)	-0.096 (-0.46)
URATE (t+3 t)	-0.099 (-1.08)	-0.095 (-1.02)	-0.058 (-0.56)
constant	-0.027 (-0.61)	-0.009 (-0.21)	-0.026 (-0.52)
Adj R2	0.048	0.054	0.096
F	1.594	1.671	2.238
p	0.163	0.143	0.051
N	71	71	71

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*

Raw Surprises on IR Forecasts Revisions: Unemployment

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
SS1 (t-1)	0.242 (0.53)		
SS1M (t-1)		0.227 (0.48)	
SS1MIR (t-1)			0.146 (0.38)
URATE (t-1 t)	0.058 (0.71)	0.065 (0.77)	0.058 (0.63)
URATE (t t)	-0.080 (-0.60)	-0.099 (-0.72)	-0.076 (-0.52)
URATE (t+1 t)	0.057 (0.40)	0.106 (0.72)	0.108 (0.67)
URATE (t+2 t)	-0.069 (-0.85)	-0.096 (-1.15)	-0.124 (-1.35)
constant	-0.015* (-1.82)	-0.014 (-1.62)	-0.021** (-2.20)
Adj R2	0.053	0.031	0.081
F	1.774	1.437	2.221
p	0.131	0.223	0.063
N	70	70	70

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*

Raw Surprises on Lagged UK Data

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
SS1 (t-1)	-0.222*** (-3.29)		
SS1M (t-1)		-0.216*** (-3.19)	
SS1MIR (t-1)			-0.245*** (-3.60)
ΔIPROD (t-1)	0.057 (0.19)	-0.025 (-0.08)	-0.014 (-0.04)
ΔURATE (t-1)	0.016 (0.53)	0.004 (0.12)	-0.001 (-0.03)
ΔCPI (t-1)	3.366*** (4.03)	3.570*** (4.16)	3.787*** (3.94)
PMI (t-1)	0.001 (1.06)	0.001 (0.71)	0.001 (1.41)
ΔBANKRATE (t-1)	-0.044 (-1.18)	-0.053 (-1.38)	-0.075* (-1.75)
ΔLIBOR3m (t-1)	-0.133*** (-5.44)	-0.137*** (-5.44)	-0.148*** (-5.25)
ΔTBILL3m (t-1)	0.180*** (5.54)	0.190*** (5.71)	0.234*** (6.27)
ΔLIBOIS (t-1)	0.047* (1.73)	0.043 (1.56)	0.043 (1.39)
Δ5YEAR RATE (t-1)	-0.056*** (-3.11)	-0.054*** (-2.93)	-0.061*** (-2.94)
ΔFTSE AS (t-1)	0.187** (2.29)	0.167** (1.99)	0.207** (2.21)
constant	-0.058 (-1.25)	-0.043 (-0.90)	-0.087 (-1.62)
Adj R2	0.405	0.401	0.424
F	11.263	11.095	12.113
p	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	167	167	167

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*

Raw Surprises on Lagged Macro-Financial Factors

	SS1	SS1M	SS1MIR
SS1 (t-1)	-0.270*** (-3.93)		
SS1M (t-1)		-0.266*** (-3.86)	
SS1MIR (t-1)			-0.291** (-4.19)
F1 (t-1)	0.004 (1.02)	0.003 (0.93)	0.007* (1.93)
F2 (t-1)	-0.009*** (-2.83)	-0.009*** (-2.78)	-0.008** (-2.24)
F3 (t-1)	-0.002 (-0.77)	-0.002 (-0.73)	-0.002 (-0.68)
F4 (t-1)	-0.002 (-0.64)	-0.002 (-0.61)	-0.005 (-1.40)
F5 (t-1)	-0.003 (-1.36)	-0.003 (-1.36)	-0.004 (-1.53)
F6 (t-1)	-0.003 (-0.97)	-0.002 (-0.70)	-0.003 (-0.91)
F7 (t-1)	-0.012*** (-3.60)	-0.012*** (-3.69)	-0.013** (-3.61)
constant	-0.003 (-0.83)	-0.003 (-0.73)	-0.004 (-1.03)
Adj R2	0.107	0.106	0.116
F	4.172	4.122	4.459
p	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	212	212	212

*t-stat in parentheses, * p<0.1, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01*