

Online Appendix

“The Failure of Constitutional Torture Prohibitions”

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These supplementary materials provide information that supplements the analysis and results presented in the body of our paper. The supplementary materials are broken down into four parts. Part I presents the full regression outputs for the robustness checks discussed in Section 4.1 of the main paper. Part II presents the full regression outputs for the robustness checks reported in Section 4.3 of the main paper. Part III presents the full regression outputs for analysis of imposed constitutions reported in Section 4.4 of the paper. Part IV presents the full regression outputs for the robustness checks that use alternative dependent variables reported in Section 4.5 of the paper.

Part I: Models Without Control Variables

	(1) No Controls	(2) No Controls +Year F.E.	(3) No Controls + Year F.E. +Country F.E.
Torture Prohibition	0.139 (0.165)	-0.055 (0.181)	0.097 (0.130)
Year Fixed Effects		✓	✓
Country Fixed Effects			✓
Observations	8,491	8,491	8,491
R-squared	0.003	0.042	0.788
- Robust standard errors in parentheses. - Constants omitted. - *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1			

Part II: Regression Results Reported in Figure 4

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.012 (0.018)	-0.082 (0.186)	-0.006 (0.014)	-0.190 (0.149)	-0.038 (0.144)
Probability of Prohibition	-0.024 (0.021)	0.222 (0.227)	-0.017 (0.015)	0.009 (0.160)	0.117 (0.140)
Polity	0.005*** (0.002)	0.033** (0.015)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.028*** (0.010)	0.031*** (0.007)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.020** (0.008)	-0.065 (0.064)	0.007 (0.005)	0.068 (0.062)	0.538*** (0.157)
Population size (ln)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.469*** (0.057)	-0.013*** (0.004)	-0.352*** (0.048)	-0.243 (0.618)
Interstate war	-0.009 (0.045)	-0.032 (0.267)	-0.027 (0.034)	-0.347 (0.287)	-0.279 (0.189)
Civil war	-0.154*** (0.046)	-1.136*** (0.196)	-0.111*** (0.022)	-1.203*** (0.120)	-0.642*** (0.114)
Judicial independence	-0.020 (0.015)	0.276*** (0.097)	-0.003 (0.008)	0.251*** (0.066)	0.117*** (0.042)
INGOs	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Latent Repression $t-1$	0.955*** (0.015)		0.959*** (0.007)		
Observations	660	624	2,316	2,337	2,337
R-squared	0.986	0.716	0.985	0.620	0.915

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.

- All models include year fixed effects.

- Constants omitted.

- *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

Part II: Regression Results Reported in Figure 5A

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.012** (0.005)	-0.195* (0.105)	-0.011** (0.005)	-0.192* (0.106)	0.020 (0.109)
Polity	0.002*** (0.001)	0.035*** (0.007)	0.002*** (0.000)	0.033*** (0.007)	0.019** (0.008)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.007*** (0.002)	0.123*** (0.046)	0.007*** (0.002)	0.155*** (0.042)	0.163*** (0.046)
Population size (ln)	-0.005** (0.002)	-0.364*** (0.034)	-0.006*** (0.002)	-0.357*** (0.031)	-0.107** (0.051)
Interstate war	-0.011 (0.027)	-0.047 (0.205)	-0.043** (0.020)	-0.209 (0.199)	-0.120 (0.147)
Civil war	-0.051*** (0.011)	-0.833*** (0.096)	-0.039*** (0.010)	-0.823*** (0.093)	-0.459*** (0.094)
Judicial independence	-0.008 (0.005)	0.214*** (0.049)	-0.011** (0.004)	0.224*** (0.048)	0.114*** (0.037)
INGOs	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)
Latent Repression $t-1$	0.990*** (0.003)		0.990*** (0.003)		
Observations	6,318	6,300	8,302	8,491	8,491
R-squared	0.990	0.589	0.990	0.593	0.818

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.

- All models include year fixed effects.

- Constants omitted.

- *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

Part II: Regression Results Reported in Figure 5B

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.002 (0.013)	-0.108 (0.124)	-0.016 (0.012)	-0.185 (0.127)	0.042 (0.107)
Polity	0.004*** (0.001)	0.026** (0.011)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.028*** (0.009)	0.032*** (0.007)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.006 (0.005)	0.037 (0.066)	0.007 (0.005)	0.068 (0.062)	0.539*** (0.158)
Population size (ln)	-0.012** (0.005)	-0.346*** (0.048)	-0.013*** (0.004)	-0.352*** (0.048)	-0.271 (0.618)
Interstate war	0.042 (0.045)	-0.353 (0.286)	-0.026 (0.035)	-0.347 (0.287)	-0.278 (0.188)
Civil war	-0.123*** (0.027)	-1.145*** (0.130)	-0.111*** (0.022)	-1.203*** (0.120)	-0.649*** (0.115)
Judicial independence	-0.003 (0.010)	0.203*** (0.067)	-0.003 (0.008)	0.252*** (0.066)	0.118*** (0.042)
INGOs	0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Latent Repression $t-1$	0.955*** (0.010)		0.959*** (0.007)		
Observations	1,606	1,598	2,316	2,337	2,337
R-squared	0.985	0.643	0.985	0.620	0.915

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.
- All models include year fixed effects.
- Constants omitted.
- *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

Part II: Regression Results Reported in Figure 6A

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.027* (0.014)	-0.338** (0.142)	-0.029** (0.011)	-0.162 (0.140)	-0.033 (0.184)
Probability of Prohibition	0.010 (0.020)	-0.145 (0.183)	0.002 (0.013)	-0.098 (0.161)	-0.030 (0.202)
Polity	0.004** (0.002)	0.008 (0.016)	0.002** (0.001)	0.028** (0.011)	0.037*** (0.012)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.017** (0.007)	-0.048 (0.085)	0.013** (0.005)	-0.036 (0.058)	0.196*** (0.056)
Population size (ln)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.323*** (0.053)	-0.004 (0.003)	-0.394*** (0.051)	-0.068 (0.055)
Interstate war	0.286*** (0.098)	0.221 (0.466)	0.127* (0.067)	0.595* (0.303)	0.267 (0.243)
Civil war	-0.051* (0.026)	-0.851*** (0.194)	-0.026 (0.017)	-0.851*** (0.141)	-0.495*** (0.144)
Judicial independence	-0.032** (0.015)	0.108 (0.090)	-0.005 (0.007)	0.130* (0.073)	0.101* (0.058)
INGOs	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)
Latent Repression $t-1$	0.983*** (0.008)		0.987*** (0.003)		
Observations	822	848	2,779	2,834	2,834
R-squared	0.981	0.484	0.981	0.429	0.675

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.

- All models include year fixed effects.

- Constants omitted.

- *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

Part II: Regression Results Reported in Figure 6B

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.005 (0.036)	-0.124 (0.146)	-0.021 (0.020)	-0.218 (0.143)	-0.187 (0.274)
Probability of Prohibition	-0.009 (0.033)	0.085 (0.135)	-0.023 (0.025)	-0.095 (0.180)	0.131 (0.255)
Polity	0.017*** (0.002)	0.048*** (0.013)	0.003 (0.002)	0.033*** (0.009)	0.030*** (0.009)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.007 (0.019)	-0.177** (0.074)	0.012 (0.013)	-0.198** (0.089)	0.315 (0.279)
Population size (ln)	-0.025** (0.012)	-0.306*** (0.057)	-0.022*** (0.007)	-0.474*** (0.065)	-0.402 (0.900)
Interstate war	0.391*** (0.124)	0.221 (0.268)	0.229 (0.152)	0.022 (0.157)	-0.129 (0.222)
Civil war	-0.276*** (0.076)	-1.447*** (0.164)	-0.090*** (0.029)	-1.233*** (0.157)	-0.538*** (0.147)
Judicial independence	-0.031 (0.028)	0.185* (0.092)	-0.007 (0.013)	0.137 (0.099)	0.123* (0.067)
INGOs	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Latent Repression $t-1$	0.885*** (0.038)		0.951*** (0.010)		
Observations	176	176	872	877	877
R-squared	0.983	0.831	0.976	0.607	0.892

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.

- All models include year fixed effects.

- Constants omitted.

- *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

Part II: Regression Results Reported in Figure 6C

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.022** (0.009)	-0.264* (0.150)	-0.028*** (0.008)	-0.210 (0.146)	-0.050 (0.181)
Polity	0.003*** (0.001)	0.017 (0.013)	0.002** (0.001)	0.026** (0.011)	0.037*** (0.011)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.011** (0.005)	-0.069 (0.060)	0.013** (0.005)	-0.035 (0.058)	0.197*** (0.057)
Population size (ln)	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.362*** (0.063)	-0.004 (0.003)	-0.394*** (0.051)	-0.066 (0.053)
Interstate war	0.129* (0.073)	0.156 (0.317)	0.127* (0.066)	0.602* (0.302)	0.266 (0.239)
Civil war	-0.033 (0.022)	-0.716*** (0.175)	-0.026 (0.016)	-0.845*** (0.144)	-0.496*** (0.144)
Judicial independence	-0.010 (0.007)	0.080 (0.074)	-0.005 (0.006)	0.129* (0.073)	0.101* (0.058)
INGOs	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)
Latent Repression t_{-1}	0.984*** (0.005)		0.987*** (0.003)		
Observations	1,796	1,780	2,779	2,834	2,834
R-squared	0.982	0.418	0.981	0.428	0.675

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.
- All models include year fixed effects.
- Constants omitted.
- *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Part II: Regression Results Reported in Figure 6D

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.020 (0.023)	-0.181 (0.116)	-0.036** (0.017)	-0.279** (0.134)	-0.020 (0.023)
Polity	0.006** (0.002)	0.039*** (0.010)	0.003 (0.002)	0.032*** (0.009)	0.006** (0.002)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.002 (0.017)	-0.241*** (0.085)	0.012 (0.013)	-0.200** (0.090)	0.002 (0.017)
Population size (ln)	-0.030*** (0.011)	-0.412*** (0.085)	-0.022*** (0.007)	-0.474*** (0.065)	-0.030*** (0.011)
Interstate war	0.339*** (0.122)	0.164 (0.142)	0.233 (0.157)	0.040 (0.159)	0.339*** (0.122)
Civil war	-0.184*** (0.043)	-1.364*** (0.166)	-0.089*** (0.029)	-1.230*** (0.155)	-0.184*** (0.043)
Judicial independence	0.005 (0.019)	0.106 (0.102)	-0.008 (0.013)	0.135 (0.100)	0.005 (0.019)
INGOs	0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Latent Repression t_{-1}	0.926*** (0.018)		0.952*** (0.010)		0.926*** (0.018)
Observations	410	406	872	877	410
R-squared	0.975	0.671	0.976	0.606	0.975

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.
- All models include year fixed effects.
- Constants omitted.
- *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Part II: Regression Results Reported in Figure 7A

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.009 (0.010)	-0.187 (0.164)	-0.010 (0.008)	-0.145 (0.144)	0.064 (0.150)
Probability of Prohibition	-0.008 (0.013)	-0.211 (0.215)	-0.002 (0.009)	-0.176 (0.157)	0.019 (0.164)
Polity	0.004*** (0.001)	0.036*** (0.012)	0.002*** (0.001)	0.038*** (0.009)	0.023** (0.009)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.008 (0.005)	0.118 (0.077)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.142** (0.056)	0.214*** (0.056)
Population size (ln)	-0.000 (0.003)	-0.423*** (0.050)	-0.006*** (0.002)	-0.389*** (0.037)	-0.142*** (0.053)
Interstate war	-0.044 (0.037)	-0.001 (0.239)	-0.012 (0.028)	0.188 (0.165)	-0.025 (0.137)
Civil war	-0.055*** (0.017)	-0.643*** (0.172)	-0.028** (0.012)	-0.788*** (0.129)	-0.343*** (0.115)
Judicial independence	-0.024*** (0.008)	0.007 (0.081)	-0.012** (0.005)	0.167*** (0.056)	0.085* (0.043)
INGOs	-0.000** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)
Latent Repression $t-1$	0.998*** (0.005)		0.993*** (0.003)		
Observations	1,694	1,712	6,300	6,440	6,440
R-squared	0.992	0.647	0.991	0.595	0.828

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.

- All models include year fixed effects.

- Constants omitted.

- *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

Part II: Regression Results Reported in Figure 7B

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.008 (0.022)	-0.214 (0.235)	-0.016 (0.016)	-0.224 (0.204)	-0.084 (0.158)
Probability of Prohibition	-0.003 (0.022)	0.104 (0.289)	0.000 (0.017)	0.021 (0.203)	0.209 (0.143)
Polity	0.007** (0.003)	0.052*** (0.019)	0.002 (0.001)	0.038*** (0.010)	0.033*** (0.007)
GDP per capita (ln)	-0.005 (0.014)	-0.241** (0.099)	0.005 (0.008)	0.000 (0.102)	0.312 (0.235)
Population size (ln)	-0.012 (0.009)	-0.547*** (0.072)	-0.015*** (0.005)	-0.422*** (0.066)	-0.944 (0.607)
Interstate war	0.134 (0.093)	-0.311 (0.358)	0.003 (0.057)	-0.114 (0.216)	-0.040 (0.100)
Civil war	-0.114*** (0.041)	-1.191*** (0.234)	-0.090*** (0.023)	-1.276*** (0.160)	-0.515*** (0.129)
Judicial independence	-0.029* (0.017)	0.177 (0.134)	-0.012 (0.010)	0.208** (0.087)	0.071 (0.048)
INGOs	0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Latent Repression $t-1$	0.975*** (0.017)		0.966*** (0.008)		
Observations	430	426	1,730	1,743	1,743
R-squared	0.989	0.726	0.987	0.631	0.932

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.

- All models include year fixed effects.

- Constants omitted.

- *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

Part II: Regression Results Reported in Figure 7C

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.011* (0.006)	-0.215 (0.138)	-0.011* (0.006)	-0.253* (0.134)	0.075 (0.138)
Polity	0.002*** (0.001)	0.038*** (0.010)	0.002*** (0.001)	0.037*** (0.009)	0.023*** (0.009)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.008*** (0.003)	0.124* (0.065)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.146** (0.056)	0.214*** (0.056)
Population size (ln)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.398*** (0.042)	-0.006*** (0.002)	-0.392*** (0.036)	-0.143*** (0.054)
Interstate war	0.008 (0.042)	0.069 (0.229)	-0.012 (0.028)	0.198 (0.169)	-0.026 (0.138)
Civil war	-0.035*** (0.010)	-0.806*** (0.140)	-0.028** (0.012)	-0.786*** (0.129)	-0.343*** (0.114)
Judicial independence	-0.008 (0.006)	0.140** (0.060)	-0.012** (0.005)	0.158*** (0.057)	0.085* (0.043)
INGOs	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)
Latent Repression t_{-1}	0.994*** (0.004)		0.993*** (0.003)		
Observations	4,398	4,398	6,300	6,440	6,440
R-squared	0.992	0.590	0.991	0.593	0.828

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.
- All models include year fixed effects.
- Constants omitted.
- *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Part II: Regression Results Reported in Figure 7D

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.003 (0.015)	-0.122 (0.172)	-0.016 (0.014)	-0.211 (0.170)	0.067 (0.127)
Polity	0.004** (0.002)	0.042*** (0.014)	0.002 (0.001)	0.038*** (0.010)	0.035*** (0.007)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.002 (0.008)	-0.154 (0.107)	0.005 (0.008)	0.000 (0.102)	0.289 (0.242)
Population size (ln)	-0.013** (0.006)	-0.473*** (0.061)	-0.015*** (0.005)	-0.421*** (0.065)	-1.004 (0.617)
Interstate war	0.095 (0.083)	-0.078 (0.353)	0.003 (0.057)	-0.114 (0.216)	-0.043 (0.101)
Civil war	-0.106*** (0.027)	-1.273*** (0.163)	-0.090*** (0.023)	-1.276*** (0.161)	-0.530*** (0.131)
Judicial independence	-0.009 (0.012)	0.123 (0.105)	-0.012 (0.010)	0.209** (0.086)	0.074 (0.047)
INGOs	0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Latent Repression t_{-1}	0.966*** (0.012)		0.966*** (0.008)		
Observations	1,026	1,024	1,730	1,743	1,743
R-squared	0.989	0.684	0.987	0.631	0.932

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.
- All models include year fixed effects.
- Constants omitted.
- *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Part III: Regression Results Reported in Figure 8

	(1) No Matching	(2) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(3) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.005 (0.014)	-0.241 (0.168)	0.079 (0.151)
Polity	0.001 (0.001)	0.043*** (0.012)	0.019*** (0.007)
GDP per capita (ln)	-0.004 (0.005)	0.225** (0.091)	0.177** (0.075)
Population size (ln)	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.165** (0.071)	0.017 (0.070)
Interstate war	-0.053 (0.059)	0.423 (0.435)	0.084 (0.218)
Civil war	0.002 (0.028)	-1.015*** (0.186)	-0.299 (0.276)
Judicial independence	0.007 (0.013)	0.343*** (0.098)	0.193** (0.076)
INGOs	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)
Latent Mean t_{-1}	0.993*** (0.007)		
Observations	1,458	1,495	1,495
R-squared	0.989	0.676	0.875

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.
- All models include year fixed effects.
- Constants omitted.
- *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Part IV: Regression Results Reported in Table 3A

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.472** (0.198)	-0.570* (0.320)	-0.279 (0.186)	-0.466 (0.291)	-0.118 (0.394)
Probability of Prohibition	-0.398* (0.230)	-0.369 (0.373)	-0.051 (0.206)	-0.015 (0.316)	-0.029 (0.423)
Polity	0.040** (0.017)	0.064*** (0.025)	0.024** (0.010)	0.038** (0.016)	0.092*** (0.021)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.125 (0.092)	0.053 (0.149)	0.086 (0.061)	0.111 (0.096)	0.505** (0.242)
Population size (ln)	-0.362*** (0.092)	-0.662*** (0.125)	-0.377*** (0.046)	-0.618*** (0.065)	0.768 (0.496)
Interstate war	0.136 (0.600)	0.445 (0.628)	-0.005 (0.372)	-0.195 (0.517)	-0.005 (0.594)
Civil war	-0.568** (0.285)	-1.276*** (0.385)	-0.777*** (0.163)	-1.341*** (0.236)	-0.952*** (0.249)
Judicial independence	0.113 (0.156)	0.447** (0.203)	0.264*** (0.085)	0.454*** (0.115)	0.329** (0.136)
INGOs	0.001* (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
CIRI _{t-1}	2.251*** (0.180)		2.225*** (0.097)		
Observations	1,018	1,020	4,459	4,685	4,685
<p>- Robust standard errors in parentheses. - All models include year fixed effects. - Constants omitted. - *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1</p>					

Part IV: Regression Results Reported in Table 3B

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	0.310 (0.249)	1.068** (0.425)	0.303 (0.221)	0.752* (0.385)	-0.180 (0.646)
Probability of Prohibition	0.222 (0.263)	0.240 (0.476)	0.027 (0.246)	-0.182 (0.426)	-0.919 (0.770)
Polity	-0.031 (0.023)	-0.066** (0.032)	-0.021** (0.010)	-0.048*** (0.017)	-0.042 (0.025)
GDP per capita (ln)	0.011 (0.094)	0.234 (0.152)	0.070 (0.057)	0.039 (0.105)	-0.583*** (0.223)
Population size (ln)	0.336*** (0.123)	0.838*** (0.216)	0.415*** (0.062)	0.750*** (0.103)	-0.436 (1.324)
Interstate war	0.336 (0.933)	-0.155 (0.737)	0.148 (0.378)	0.265 (0.613)	1.164* (0.689)
Civil war	0.025 (0.308)	0.904** (0.351)	0.553*** (0.169)	1.140*** (0.281)	0.508 (0.323)
Judicial independence	-0.241 (0.225)	-0.002 (0.341)	-0.221** (0.097)	-0.365** (0.149)	-0.419*** (0.158)
INGOs	-0.001* (0.000)	-0.002*** (0.000)	-0.001*** (0.000)	-0.001*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Hathaway _{t-1}	1.964*** (0.183)		1.872*** (0.101)		
Observations	502	496	1,926	2,084	2,084

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.

- All models include year fixed effects.

- Constants omitted.

- *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Part IV: Regression Results Reported in Table 3C

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	0.198 (0.289)	0.097 (0.510)	0.075 (0.261)	0.043 (0.414)	0.041 (0.841)
Probability of Prohibition	0.158 (0.425)	0.441 (0.767)	0.173 (0.266)	0.248 (0.423)	0.771 (0.509)
Polity	-0.079** (0.032)	-0.135*** (0.044)	-0.028* (0.016)	-0.043* (0.023)	-0.083 (0.053)
GDP per capita (ln)	-0.121 (0.158)	-0.476* (0.248)	-0.015 (0.066)	-0.025 (0.112)	0.123 (0.315)
Population size (ln)	0.079 (0.115)	0.585*** (0.156)	0.276*** (0.056)	0.583*** (0.083)	-2.972 (2.167)
Interstate war	-0.858 (1.263)	-2.776*** (0.988)	0.251 (0.557)	-0.185 (0.580)	0.229 (0.420)
Civil war	0.913** (0.368)	0.571 (0.569)	0.606 (0.371)	0.849** (0.384)	0.010 (0.516)
Judicial independence	-0.069 (0.234)	0.241 (0.375)	-0.133 (0.123)	-0.216 (0.184)	-0.783*** (0.288)
INGOs	0.001 (0.000)	0.001** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
ITT _{t-1}	0.999*** (0.136)		0.801*** (0.058)		
Observations	212	212	1,141	1,441	1,441

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.
- All models include year fixed effects.
- Constants omitted.
- *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Part IV: Regression Results Reported in Table 3D

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.075 (0.208)	-0.059 (0.307)	-0.056 (0.182)	-0.028 (0.322)	-0.397 (0.464)
Probability of Prohibition	0.041 (0.288)	-0.079 (0.403)	-0.054 (0.193)	-0.352 (0.347)	1.148*** (0.402)
Polity	-0.066** (0.027)	-0.143*** (0.036)	-0.038*** (0.011)	-0.056*** (0.019)	-0.075*** (0.024)
GDP per capita (ln)	-0.148 (0.100)	-0.143 (0.177)	0.048 (0.065)	0.199** (0.095)	-0.252 (0.249)
Population size (ln)	0.222*** (0.061)	0.535*** (0.128)	0.274*** (0.056)	0.546*** (0.074)	-0.982 (0.752)
Interstate war	-1.198** (0.564)	-1.237 (0.822)	-0.736*** (0.215)	-0.384 (0.341)	-0.192 (0.198)
Civil war	-0.041 (0.412)	-0.185 (0.504)	-0.114 (0.191)	0.483 (0.370)	0.095 (0.221)
Judicial independence	-0.240 (0.221)	0.180 (0.304)	-0.105 (0.117)	-0.091 (0.156)	-0.305* (0.164)
INGOs	0.001** (0.000)	0.001** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Stealth _{t-1}	0.109*** (0.026)		0.111*** (0.020)		
Observations	268	266	1,476	1,620	1,620

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.

- All models include year fixed effects.

- Constants omitted.

- *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Part IV: Regression Results Reported in Table 3E

	(1) Baseline Model	(2) Baseline Model w/o Lagged DV	(3) No Matching	(4) No Matching w/o Lagged DV	(5) Country Fixed Effects
Torture Prohibition	-0.199 (0.220)	-0.160 (0.295)	-0.016 (0.201)	-0.014 (0.291)	-0.548 (0.513)
Probability of Prohibition	0.304 (0.343)	0.374 (0.363)	0.254 (0.206)	0.276 (0.291)	0.773* (0.413)
Polity	-0.057** (0.028)	-0.114*** (0.035)	-0.020* (0.010)	-0.022 (0.016)	-0.043 (0.027)
GDP per capita (ln)	-0.177 (0.120)	-0.363** (0.155)	-0.092* (0.055)	-0.038 (0.079)	-0.144 (0.193)
Population size (ln)	0.052 (0.084)	0.306*** (0.116)	0.150*** (0.046)	0.345*** (0.057)	-0.647 (0.607)
Interstate war	-0.663* (0.339)	-1.198** (0.545)	-0.296 (0.255)	-0.571* (0.293)	-0.005 (0.130)
Civil war	0.119 (0.288)	0.097 (0.548)	0.032 (0.150)	0.559** (0.284)	0.121 (0.259)
Judicial independence	-0.270 (0.182)	-0.226 (0.260)	-0.130 (0.090)	-0.242* (0.128)	-0.231* (0.135)
INGOs	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Scarring _{t-1}	0.079*** (0.024)		0.073*** (0.011)		
Observations	266	266	1,476	1,620	1,620

- Robust standard errors in parentheses.

- All models include year fixed effects.

- Constants omitted.

- *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1