



This copy is a preliminary, pilot-issue of a larger RESOURCE DIRECTORY due out by the end of 2016. We believe in the collaborative process that makes a bold statement:

“Together we are stronger.”

It is the hope of the contributors of this project that the agencies, non-profits, supplemental facts and educational resources listed in this Human Trafficking **Information Guide** will resource people who are looking for answers with regards to the issue of Human Trafficking.

We are impassioned by the belief that resources are available to prevent, intercept and end the exploitation of people who have a right to pursue dignity and purpose, uninterrupted by power, greed and control.

There are only two sections in this brief HT Information Guide:

1. RESOURCES (alphabetically listed)
2. APPENDIX (a portion of ‘what’s to come’)

If you have comments, corrections or want to be a part of a team aiming to ‘*end exploitation in our neighborhood*’, please contact one of the following:

 **ChampionsFoundation** [info@championsfoundation.com](mailto:info@championsfoundation.com)

**PCAN Pierce County Anti-trafficking Network:**

Education and Awareness TEAM: [PCAN.EDU@gmail.com](mailto:PCAN.EDU@gmail.com)

June 2016

# What is Human Trafficking?

Human Trafficking is the dehumanizing process of holding another in compelled service using whatever means necessary, whether physical or psychological. Under US Federal law, Human Trafficking is defined as the...

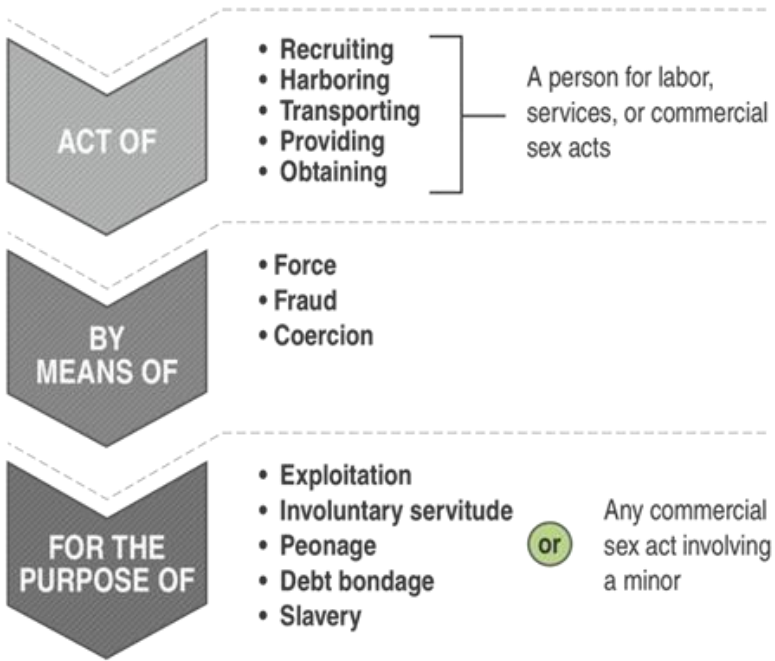


Illustration from: <http://www.soldexperience.org/learn.php>

Technical DEFINITION: Appendix B

## RESOURCES

Alphabetically listed below are RESOURCES which relate to the broad topic of Human Trafficking. Links may be a primary page of interest, but not necessarily the Home Page. **Pierce County** RESOURCES are noted with an asterisk (\*) after the agency.

### **2016 Trafficking in Persons Report [TIP]**

<http://www.state.gov/j/tip/rls/tiprpt/>

### **A21**

<http://www.A21.org>

### **Access Point 4 Housing\***

<http://associatedministries.org/access-point-for-housing/>

### **Administration for Children and Families, Region X [ACF]**

<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/program-topics/human-trafficking-0>

Washington, DC

### **Arizona State University – School of Social Work**

<http://www.asu.edu/> See APPENDIX F: Training

### **Asian Counseling Services**

<https://www.acrs.org/about/>

### **Associated Ministries\* [AM]**

<http://associatedministries.org>

### **Auburn Youth Resources\***

<http://ayr4kids.org>

**Bodies are Not Commodities** [Education/Awareness]  
<http://www.a21.org/content/education/g136e1>

**Businesses Ending Slavery and Trafficking** [BEST]  
<http://www.bestalliance.org>

**Care Net\***  
<http://www.carenetsps.org>

**Chicago Alliance Against Sexual Exploitation** [CAASE]  
<http://caase.org/prevention> [Education]

**Catherine Place\***  
<http://www.catherineplace.org/index.html>

**Catholic Community Services\*** [CCS]  
<http://www.ccsww.org/site/PageServer>

**Center for Children & Youth Justice** [CCYJ]  
<http://ccyj.org>

**Center for Forensic Nursing**  
<https://depts.washington.edu/hcsats/training.html>

**Champions Foundation\***  
<http://championsfoundation.com/human-trafficking-awareness/>

**Children of the Night**  
<https://www.childrenofthenight.org/mission-statement/>

**Children's Advocacy Center\***

<http://www.multicare.org/mary-bridge-childrens-advocacy-center>

**Chosen** [Education/Awareness]

<http://www.sharedhope.org/chosen>

**Community Youth Services of Tacoma\*** [CYS]

<http://communityyouthservices.org>

**Comprehensive Life Resources\***

[http://comprehensiveliferesources.org/Home\\_Page.html](http://comprehensiveliferesources.org/Home_Page.html)

**Covenant Eyes**

<http://www.covenanteyes.com/>

**Crystal Judson Family Justice Center**

<http://www.familyjusticecenter.us>

**Department of Defense** [DOD]

<http://ctip.defense.gov/>

**Department of Health and Human Services** [DHHS]

<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/endtrafficking/trafficking>

**Department of Homeland Security | Blue Campaign** [DHS]

<https://www.dhs.gov/blue-campaign>

**Department of Justice** [DOJ]

<https://www.justice.gov/crt/human-trafficking-prosecution-unit-htpu>

<https://www.justice.gov/agencies/chart> (chart)

**Department of Labor [DOL]**

<https://www.dol.gov/asp/policy-development/trafficking.htm>

**Do Justice Consulting**

<http://www.dojusticeconsulting.com/>

**Ending Child Slavery at the Source**

<http://www.ecpatusa.org/>

**End Sexual Exploitation**

<http://endsexualexploitation.org/resources/>

**Family Renewal Shelter\* [FRS]**

<http://www.domesticviolencehelp.org>

**F.R.E.E. International**

<http://freeinternational.org/>

**Friends of Youth**

<http://www.friendsofyouth.org/>

**GEMS [Education/Awareness]**

<http://www.gems-girls.org/>

**Genesis Project**

<http://genesisnow.org/>

**Global Slavery Index**

<http://www.globalslaveryindex.org/findings/>

**Heartland Girls Ranch**

<http://www.heartlandgirlsranh.org>

**HopeSparks\***

<http://hopesparks.org/>

**Human Trafficking Task Force E-Guide: Strengthening Collaborative Response**

<https://www.ovcttac.gov/taskforceguide/eguide/>

**iEmpathize** [Education/Awareness]

<http://iempathize.org/educators/the-empower-youth-program/>

**In Plain Sight** [Documentary] [Education/Awareness]

<http://www.inplainsightfilm.com/#sthash.qWOZkq5T.dpbs>

**International Justice Mission** [IJM]

<https://www.ijm.org/>

**Metropolitan Development Council\*** [MDC]

<http://mdc-hope.org/health/detoxification-center>

**National Center for Missing and Exploited Children**

<http://www.missingkids.com/home> [NCMEC]

**National Center on Sexual Exploitation**

<http://endsexualexploitation.org/>

**National Human Trafficking Resource Center** [NHTRC]

<http://traffickingresourcecenter.org>

**National Runaway Safeline**

<http://www.1800runaway.org/>



**NEST Educators**

<http://nesteducators.org>

<http://nesteducators.org/curriculum-and-resources/curriculum-comparison-chart/>

**New Beginnings Home\***

<http://www.newbeginningshome.org>

**New Horizons**

<http://www.nhmin.org>

**Northwest Family Services [NWFS]**

<http://www.nwfs.org>

**Northwest Youth Services [NWYS]**

<http://www.nwys.org>

**Oasis Youth Center\* [OYC]**

<http://oasisyouthcenter.org>

**Office for Victims of Crime [OVC]**

<http://www.ovc.gov/about/index.html#>

**Office of Crime Victims Advocacy [OCVA]**

<http://www.commerce.wa.gov/Services/individualassistance/CrimeVictimResources/Pages/HumanTrafficking.aspx>

**Organization for Prostitution Survivors [OPS]**

<http://seattleops.org/>

**Pierce County AIDS Foundation\* [PCAF]**

<http://www.piercecountyaid.org>

**Pierce County Anti-Trafficking Network\*** [PCAN]

[piercecounty.antitrafficking@gmail.com](mailto:piercecounty.antitrafficking@gmail.com)

<https://www.facebook.com/piercecounty.antitrafficking/?fref=nf>

**Pierce County Coalition Against Trafficking\*** [PCCAT]

<https://www.facebook.com/PierceCountyCAT/>

**Polaris**

<http://polarisproject.org/human-trafficking>

<http://polarisproject.org/resources>

**Porn Harms**

<http://stoppornculture.org/about/about-the-issue/facts-and-figures-2/>

**Rape, Abuse and Incest National Network** [RAINN]

<https://www.rainn.org/>

**Rebuilding Hope! Sexual Assault Center for Pierce County\***

<http://www.sexualassaultcenter.com> [SACPC]

**Refugee Women's Services**

<http://www.rewa.org/services/domestic-violence/>

**Rescue Mission\*** [TRM] (Tacoma Rescue Mission)

<https://www.trm.org/our-work/someone-i-know-needs-help/>

**Rescue and Restore Campaign**

<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/orr/resource/download-campaign-posters-and-brochures>

**REST (\*)**

<http://iwantrest.com>

**Rock Paper Scissors Foundation\***

<http://rockpaperscissorsfoundation.org>

**Safe Streets**

<http://www.safest.org/en/resources/child-id/>

**Salvation Army\***

<http://tacoma.salvationarmynw.org/Tacoma/family-shelter-tacoma>

**Seattle Against Slavery [SAS]**

<http://seattleagainstsavery.org>

**Sexual Assault Center for Pierce County\*** [Rebuilding Hope!]

<http://www.sexualassaultcenter.com/> [SACPC]

**Shared Hope International**

<http://sharedhope.org/>

**Shared Housing Services\***

<http://www.sharedhouseingservices.org>

**Smart Freedom** [Education/Awareness]

<http://carenets.org/smart-freedom/>

**Smart Programs**

<http://www.realsmarts.org>

**SOLD Experience**

<http://www.soldexp.com/about.php>

**StreetlightUSA**

<http://streetlightusa.org/>

**Tacoma Community House\***

<http://tacomacommunityhouse.org>

**Thurston County Veterans' Resource Guide**

[http://www.co.thurston.wa.us/health/ssveteran/PDF/VAResourceDirectory\\_013015.pdf](http://www.co.thurston.wa.us/health/ssveteran/PDF/VAResourceDirectory_013015.pdf)

**Traffick911**

<http://www.traffick911.com/>

**Trafficking Hope**

<http://www.traffickinghope.com/>

**Truckers Against Trafficking**

<http://truckersagainsttrafficking.org>

**Truce Teachers**

<http://www.truceteachers.org/>

**Truth Speaks**

<http://www.sexualharassmentwebinars.com/>

**University of Washington Tacoma\* – Criminal Justice**

<https://www.tacoma.uw.edu/social-work/criminal-justice-curriculum>

**Washington Anti-Trafficking Response**

**Network/International Rescue Committee Seattle**

<http://www.warn-trafficking.org>

**Washington Coalition for Sexual Assault Programs**

<http://www.wcsap.org/>

**Washington Engage**

<http://waengage.com>

**Washington State Department of Social and Health Services  
– Children’s Administration Office**

<https://www.dshs.wa.gov/ca/parent-resources/child-protective-services>

**YES to Hope!\*** [Youth Empowerment Services]

<http://www.sexualassaultcenter.com/youth-empowerment-services/>

**Your Brain On Porn**

<http://www.yourbrainonporn.com/>

**YouthCare**

<http://youthcare.org>

**Youth Empowerment Services\*** [YES to Hope!]

<http://www.sexualassaultcenter.com/youth-empowerment-services/>

**Youth for Christ\***

<http://www.tacomayfc.org/ministries/ijm>

**YWCA Pierce County\***

<https://www.ywcapiercecounty.org/emergency-shelter>

## **APPENDIX A**

### **Acronyms**

**ACF:** Administration for Children and Families  
**AM:** Associated Ministries  
**BEST:** Businesses Ending Slavery and Trafficking  
**CAASE:** Chicago Alliance Against Sexual Exploitation  
**CCS:** Catholic Community Services  
**CCYJ:** Center for Children and Youth Justice  
**CPS:** Child Protective Services  
**CSEC:** Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children  
**CYS:** Community Youth Services  
**DHS:** Department of Homeland Security  
**DMST:** Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking  
**DOJ:** Department of Justice  
**DOD:** Department of Defense  
**DOL:** Department of Labor  
**DHHS:** Department of Health and Human Services  
**ECPAT:** End Child Prostitution and Trafficking  
**FRS:** Family Renewal Shelter  
**GEMS:** Girls Educational and Mentoring Services  
**IJM:** International Justice Mission  
**MDC:** Metropolitan Development Council  
**NCMEC:** National Center for Missing and Exploited Children  
**NEST:** National Educators to Stop Trafficking  
**NHTRC:** National Human Trafficking Resource Center  
**NWFS:** Northwest Family Services  
**NWYS:** Northwest Youth Services  
**OPS:** Organization for Prostitution Survivors  
**OTIP:** Office on Trafficking in Persons  
**OVC:** Office for Victims of Crime  
**OCVA:** Office of Crime Victims Advocacy  
**OYC:** Oasis Youth Center

**PCAF:** Pierce County Aids Foundation  
**PCAN:** Pierce County Anti-trafficking Network  
**PCCAT:** Pierce County Coalition Against Trafficking  
**RAINN:** Rape, Abuse and Incest National Network  
**REST:** Real Escape from the Sex Trade  
**RPS:** Rock Paper Scissors [Foundation]  
**SACPC:** Sexual Assault Center for Pierce County  
**SART:** Sexual Assault Response Team  
**SAS:** Seattle Against Slavery  
**SHI:** Shared Hope International  
**TAT:** Truckers Against Trafficking  
**TCH:** Tacoma Community House  
**TIP:** Trafficking in Persons [Report]  
**TRUCE:** Teachers Resisting Unhealthy Children's Entertainment  
**TVPA:** Trafficking Victims Protection Act  
**WARN:** Washington Anti-Trafficking Response Network  
**WASHAct:** Washington Advisory Committee on Trafficking  
**YES:** Youth Empowerment Services  
**YFC:** Youth for Christ  
**YWCA:** Young Women's Christian Association

**APPENDIX B**  
**Definition (Legal) | HUMAN TRAFFICKING**

**US FEDERAL**

US Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA) defines “severe forms of trafficking in persons” as follows:

**Sex trafficking:** the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for the purpose of a commercial sex act, in which the commercial sex act is induced by force, fraud, or coercion. or in which the person induced to perform such act has not attained 18 years of age; and

**Labor Trafficking:** the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for labor or services, through the use of force, fraud, or coercion for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery.

**STATE OF WASHINGTON DEFINITION**

Washington State Statute RCW 9A.40.100 Trafficking.

(1) A person is guilty of trafficking in the first degree when:

(a) Such person:

(i) Recruits, harbors, transports, transfers, provides, obtains, buys, purchases, or receives by any means another person knowing, or in reckless disregard of the fact, (A) that force, fraud, or coercion as defined in RCW [9A.36.070](#) will be used to cause the person to engage in:

- (I) Forced labor;
- (II) Involuntary servitude;
- (III) A sexually explicit act; or



(IV) A commercial sex act, or (B) that the person has not attained the age of eighteen years and is caused to engage in a sexually explicit act or a commercial sex act; or

(ii) Benefits financially or by receiving anything of value from participation in a venture that has engaged in acts set forth in

(a)(i) of this subsection; and

(b) The acts or venture set forth in (a) of this subsection:

(i) Involve committing or attempting to commit kidnapping;

(ii) Involve a finding of sexual motivation under RCW [9.94A.835](#);

(iii) Involve the illegal harvesting or sale of human organs; or

(iv) Result in a death.

(2) Trafficking in the first degree is a class A felony.

(3)(a) A person is guilty of trafficking in the second degree when such person:

(i) Recruits, harbors, transports, transfers, provides, obtains, buys, purchases, or receives by any means another person knowing, or in reckless disregard of the fact, that force, fraud, or coercion as defined in RCW [9A.36.070](#) will be used to cause the person to engage in forced labor, involuntary servitude, a sexually explicit act, or a commercial sex act, or that the person has not attained the age of eighteen years and is caused to engage in a sexually explicit act or a commercial sex act; or

(ii) Benefits financially or by receiving anything of value from participation in a venture that has engaged in acts set forth in (a)(i) of this subsection.

(b) Trafficking in the second degree is a class A felony.

## **APPENDIX C**

### **Recognize the Signs**

Are you or someone you know being trafficked? Is human trafficking happening in your community? Recognizing potential red flags and knowing the indicators of human trafficking is a key step in identifying more victims and helping them find the assistance they need.

#### **Common Work and Living Conditions: The individual(s) in question**

- Is not free to leave or come and go as he/she wishes
- Is under 18 and is providing commercial sex acts
- Is in the commercial sex industry and has a pimp / manager
- Is unpaid, paid very little, or paid only through tips
- Works excessively long and/or unusual hours
- Is not allowed breaks or suffers under unusual restrictions at work
- Owes a large debt and is unable to pay it off
- Was recruited through false promises concerning the nature and conditions of his/her work
- High security measures exist in the work and/or living locations (e.g. opaque windows, boarded up windows, bars on windows, barbed wire, security cameras, etc.)

#### **Poor Mental Health or Abnormal Behavior**

- Is fearful, anxious, depressed, submissive, tense, or nervous/paranoid
- Exhibits unusually fearful or anxious behavior after bringing up law enforcement
- Avoids eye contact

## **Poor Physical Health**

- Lacks health care
- Appears malnourished
- Shows signs of physical and/or sexual abuse, physical restraint, confinement, or torture

## **Lack of Control**

- Has few or no personal possessions
- Is not in control of his/her own money, no financial records, or bank account
- Is not in control of his/her own identification documents (ID or passport)
- Is not allowed or able to speak for themselves (a third party may insist on being present and/or translating)

## **Other**

- Claims of just visiting and inability to clarify where he/she is staying/address
- Lack of knowledge of whereabouts and/or do not know what city he/she is in
- Loss of sense of time
- Has numerous inconsistencies in his/her story

This list is not exhaustive and represents only a selection of possible indicators. Also, the red flags in this list may not be present in all trafficking cases and are not cumulative. Learn more at [www.traffickingresourcecenter.org](http://www.traffickingresourcecenter.org).  
<http://polarisproject.org/recognize-signs>

Report 'suspicious behavior' by using the Hotline #s on the last page. Not every person with the signs above is a victim of trafficking.

## APPENDIX D

### Terminology

**Automatic** — A term denoting the victim’s “automatic” routine when her pimp is out of town, in jail, or otherwise not in direct contact with those he is prostituting. Victims are expected to comply with the rules and often do so out of fear of punishment or because they have been psychologically manipulated into a sense of loyalty or love. All money generated on “automatic” is turned over to the pimp. This money may be used to support his concession/phone account or to pay his bond if he’s in jail.

**Bottom** — A female appointed by the trafficker/pimp to supervise the others and report rule violations. Operating as his “right hand,” the Bottom may help instruct victims, collect money, book hotel rooms, post ads, or inflict punishments on other girls.

**Branding** — A tattoo or carving on a victim that indicates ownership by a trafficker/pimp/gang.

**Brothel (a/k/a Cathouse or Whorehouse)** — These establishments may be apartments, houses, trailers, or any facility where sex is sold on the premises. It could be in a rural area or nice neighborhood. Most brothels have security measures to prevent attacks by other criminals or provide a warning if law enforcement are nearby. The security is two sided—to keep the women and children in, as well as robbers out. The places often are guarded (and open) 24 hours a day, but some have closing times in which the victims are locked in from the outside. Victims may be kept in this location for extended periods of time, or rotated to other locations every few days.

**Caught A Case** — A term that refers to when a pimp or victim has been arrested and charged with a crime.

**Choosing Up** — The process by which a different pimp takes “ownership” of a victim. Victims are instructed to keep their eyes on the ground at all times. According to traditional pimping rules, when a victim makes eye contact with another pimp (accidentally or on purpose), she is choosing him to be her pimp. If the original pimp wants the victim back, he must pay a fee to the new pimp. When this occurs, he will force the victim to work harder to replace the money lost in transaction. (See *Reckless Eyeballing*)

**Circuit** — A series of cities among which prostituted people are moved. One example would be the West Coast circuit of San Diego, Las Vegas, Portland, and the cities between. The term can also refer to a chain of states such as the “Minnesota pipeline” by which victims are moved through a series of locations from Minnesota to markets in New York.

**Daddy** — The term a pimp will often require his victim to call him.

**Date** — The exchange when prostitution takes place, or the activity of prostitution. A victim is said to be “with a date” or “dating.”

**Escort Service** — An organization, operating chiefly via cell phone and the internet, which sends a victim to a buyer’s location (an “outcall”) or arranges for the buyer to come to a house or apartment (an “in-call”); this may be the workplace of a single woman or a small brothel. Some escort services are networked with others and can assemble large numbers of women for parties and conventions.

**Exit Fee** — The money a pimp will demand from a victim who is thinking about trying to leave. It will be an exorbitant sum, to discourage her from leaving. Most pimps never let their victims leave freely.

**Family/Folks** — The term used to describe the other individuals under the control of the same pimp. He plays the role of father (or “Daddy”) while the group fulfills the need for a “family.”

**Finesse Pimp/Romeo Pimp** — One who prides himself on controlling others primarily through psychological manipulation. Although he may shower his victims with affection and gifts (especially during the recruitment phase), the threat of violence is always present.

**Gorilla (or Guerilla) Pimp** — A pimp who controls his victims almost entirely through physical violence and force.

**“John” (a/k/a Buyer or “Trick”)** — An individual who pays for or trades something of value for sexual acts.

**Kiddie Stroll** — An area known for prostitution that features younger victims.

**Lot Lizard** — Derogatory term for a person who is being prostituted at truck stops.

**Madam** — An older woman who manages a brothel, escort service or other prostitution establishment. She may work alone or in collaboration with other traffickers.

**Out of Pocket** — The phrase describing when a victim is not under control of a pimp but working on a pimp-controlled track, leaving her vulnerable to threats, harassment, and violence in order to make her “choose” a pimp. This may also refer to a victim who is disobeying the pimp’s rules.

**Pimp Circle** — When several pimps encircle a victim to intimidate through verbal and physical threats in order to discipline the victim or force her to choose up.

**Quota** — A set amount of money that a trafficking victim must make each night before she can come “home.” Quotas are often set between \$300 and \$2000. If the victim returns without meeting the quota, she is typically beaten and sent back out on the street to earn the rest. Quotas vary according to geographic region, local events, etc.

**Reckless Eyeballing** — A term which refers to the act of looking around instead of keeping your eyes on the ground. Eyeballing is against the rules and could lead an untrained victim to “choose up” by mistake.

**Renegade** — A person involved in prostitution without a pimp.

**Seasoning** — A combination of psychological manipulation, intimidation, gang rape, sodomy, beatings, deprivation of food or sleep, isolation from friends or family and other sources of support, and threatening or holding hostage of a victim’s children. Seasoning is designed to break down a victim’s resistance and ensure compliance.

**Squaring Up** — Attempting to escape or exit prostitution.

**Stable** — A group of victims who are under the control of a single pimp.

**The Game/The Life** — The subculture of prostitution, complete with rules, a hierarchy of authority, and language. Referring to the act of pimping as ‘the game’ gives the illusion that it can be a fun and easy way to make money, when the reality is much harsher.

Women and girls will say they've been "in the life" if they've been involved in prostitution for a while.

**Track (a/k/a Stroll or Blade)** — An area of town known for prostitution activity. This can be the area around a group of strip clubs and pornography stores, or a particular stretch of street.

**Trade Up/Trade Down** — To move a victim like merchandise between pimps. A pimp may trade one girl for another or trade with some exchange of money.

**Trick** — Committing an act of prostitution (*verb*), or the person buying it (*noun*). A victim is said to be "turning a trick" or "with a trick."

**Turn Out** — To be forced into prostitution (*verb*) or a person newly involved in prostitution (*noun*).

**Wifeys/Wife-in-Law/Sister Wife** — What women and girls under the control of the same pimp call each other. (See *Family/Folks* and *Stable*.)

The above list of key terms used in sex trafficking is published in *Renting Lacy: A Story of America's Prostituted Children* by Linda Smith. <https://sharedhope.org/the-problem/trafficking-terms/>

**Editorial NOTE for this HT Information Guide:** Personal pronouns indicate only one gender; however, victims/pimps may be either gender (*s/he*). The word 'exploitation/exploited or trafficked' is often a more accurate/preferred term than 'prostitution / prostitutes / prostituted'.



## APPENDIX E

### Statistics

#### Statistics on Human Trafficking

- As many as 300,000 children are at risk for sexual exploitation each year in the United States.<sup>1</sup>
- In 2010, an estimated 12.3 million adults and children were in forced labor, bonded labor, and forced prostitution around the world; 56 percent of these victims were women and girls.<sup>1</sup>
- In 2001, 49% of confirmed child sexual abuse URLs were hosted in North America.<sup>2</sup>
- The average price tag for an underage girl sold on the streets is \$400 per hour.<sup>3</sup>
- Children are sold an estimated 10 to 15 times a day.<sup>3</sup>
- One in 4 girls and 1 in 6 boys will be sexually assaulted by the age of 18.<sup>4</sup>
- The average age of entry into pornography and prostitution in the U.S. is 12.<sup>5</sup>
- Of the approximately 800,000 children reported missing to law enforcement each year in the United States, approximately 350,000 of them are runaways.<sup>5</sup>
- 60 percent of those forced into prostitution are runaways.<sup>5</sup>
- Approximately one in seven youth online (10 to 17 years-old) received a sexual solicitation or approach over the Internet.<sup>6</sup>
- Human Trafficking and exploitation is the fastest growing and second largest criminal enterprise in the world, generating an estimated \$34 billion a year worldwide.<sup>7</sup>

## SOURCES

<sup>1</sup> US DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE – OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS

[http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/newsroom/factsheets/ojpfs\\_humantrafficking.html](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/newsroom/factsheets/ojpfs_humantrafficking.html)

<sup>2</sup> INTERNATIONAL WATCH FOUNDATION

(<http://www.iwf.org.uk/resources/trends>)

<sup>3</sup> Shared Hope International and the Washington Attorney General’s Office

([http://www.sharedhope.org/Portals/0/Documents/2011\\_NewWashingtonlaw.pdf](http://www.sharedhope.org/Portals/0/Documents/2011_NewWashingtonlaw.pdf))

<sup>4</sup> NATIONAL CENTER ON DOMESTIC AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

<http://www.ncdsv.org/images/sexualassaultstatistics.pdf> Finkelhor, David, et al. “Sexual Abuse in a National Survey of Adult Men and Women: Prevalence, Characteristics and Risk Factors,” Child Abuse and Neglect, 1990.

<sup>5</sup> U.S. Department of Justice – Office of Community Oriented Policing Services

<http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/html/dispatch/01-2011/FromTheField.asp>

<sup>6</sup> NATIONAL CENTER FOR MISSING & EXPLOITED CHILDREN

[http://www.missingkids.com/missingkids/servlet/PageServlet?LanguageCountry=en\\_US&PageId=2815](http://www.missingkids.com/missingkids/servlet/PageServlet?LanguageCountry=en_US&PageId=2815)

[David Finkelhor, Kimberly J. Mitchell, and Janis Wolak. Online Victimization of Youth: Five Years Later. Alexandria, Virginia: National Center for Missing & Exploited Children, 2006, pages 7-8, 33.]

<sup>7</sup> International Labor Organization – April 2002, Pg. 6

<http://www.ilo.org/ipecinfo/product/viewProduct.do?productId=742>

NOTE\*\* Since we created this STAT Sheet, in 2013 the ILO has reported that sex trafficking has been reduced by 19% however Labor Trafficking has increased 43%. Additionally, there are now 20.9 million as opposed to the most often quoted stat of 27 million slaves world-wide. Also, a new stat by the International Labor Organization.

**Stats from:** <http://nesteducators.org/what-is-human-trafficking/>

**NOTE:** Updated STATS and links will be published in the December 2016 Edition. Search above links for more current info. Also **2016 TIP Report**

<http://www.state.gov/j/tip/rls/tiprpt/>

## **APPENDIX F**

### **Training**

#### **Arizona State University – School of Social Work**

##### **A Training Tool for Adult Probation Officers**

<http://endsextrafficking.az.gov/sites/default/files/adultprobationbrochure.pdf>

##### **A Training Tool for Child Protective Services**

<http://endsextrafficking.az.gov/sites/default/files/sextraffickingstirasuchildwelfarebrochure.pdf>

##### **A Training Tool for EMS Providers**

<http://endsextrafficking.az.gov/sites/default/files/emsfirstrespondersbrochure.pdf>

##### **A Training Tool for Health Care Providers**

<http://endsextrafficking.az.gov/sites/default/files/sextraffickingasuhalthcarebrochure.pdf>

##### **A Training Tool for Mental Health Providers**

<http://endsextrafficking.az.gov/sites/default/files/sextraffickingstirasumentalhealthbrochure.pdf>

##### **A Training Tool for School Educators and Administrators**

<http://endsextrafficking.az.gov/sites/default/files/asuschooleducatorsadminbrochure.pdf>

**Office for Victims of Crime** [Faces of Human Trafficking]

<http://ovc.ncjrs.gov/humantrafficking/publicawareness.html>

# Hotline Numbers

## IMMEDIATE EMERGENCY

Call: 911

## Tacoma Police Department

Pierce County Sheriff NON-Emergency Line

253-798-4721 (#1)

## Rebuilding Hope! Sexual Assault Center Pierce County

24 – Hour Crisis Line

253-474-7273 or 1-800-756-7273

## YES to Hope! [Youth Empowerment Services]

(253) 444-5351

## REST

24 - Hour Hotline

206-451-REST (7378)

## National Human Trafficking Hotline

1-888-3737-888

Text HELP to: BeFree (233733)

## National Center for Missing and Exploited Children

1-800-THE LOST (1-800-843-5678)

**CAUTION!!!** If you see suspicious behavior, **do not** approach or attempt to intervene. Call the appropriate number(s) and **report what you see.**