

# MEMO

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**To:** James Grillo, Connecticut Department of Energy and Environmental Protection (CTDEEP)

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**From:** Steven Babcock

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**Date:** July 14, 2016

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**Subject:** Killingly Energy Center

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NTE Connecticut, LLC (NTE) submitted an application for a permit to construct and operate for the proposed Killingly Energy Center (KEC) located in Killingly, CT. The application proposed to install a Siemens Model SGT6-8000H, Mitsubishi M501GAC, or equivalent combustion turbine generator (CTG). NTE has since finalized the selection of the Siemens Model SGT6-8000H CTG for the KEC project. The emissions information provided in the application is based upon the performance and emissions data of the Siemens Model SGT6-8000H CTG and therefore, no changes to this information are required due to final turbine selection. However, since submittal of the application, Siemens has lowered its carbon monoxide (CO) emission rate guarantee for the KEC project during natural gas firing to 0.9 parts per million by volume dry corrected to 15% oxygen (ppmvdc) without duct firing and 1.7 ppmvdc with duct firing.

Attached to this memo is the following revised information to reflect the lower CO BACT emission rate limits for natural gas firing:

- Table G-5: Proposed LAER and BACT Emission Limits for the Combined Cycle CTG;
- Revised application forms
  - Att. E212 CTG & DB
  - Att. F
  - Att. G CT/DB pages 2 and 7 of 7
  - Att. G3
- Appendix A: Supporting Emission Calculations

**TABLE G-5: PROPOSED LAER AND BACT EMISSION LIMITS FOR THE COMBINED CYCLE CTG**

**Table G-5: Proposed LAER and BACT Emission Limits for the Combined Cycle CTG**

Pollutant	Fuel	Emission Rate (lb/MMBtu)	Emission Rate (ppmvdc)	Control Technology
NO <sub>x</sub>	Natural Gas	0.0075	2.0	DLN and SCR
	ULSD	0.0194	5.0	Water Injection and SCR
VOC	Natural Gas	0.0013 (w/o DF) 0.0026 (w/ DF)	1.0 (w/o DF) 2.0 (w/ DF)	Good combustion controls and an oxidation catalyst
	ULSD	0.0027	2.0	
CO	Natural Gas	0.0020 (w/o DF) 0.0038 (w/ DF)	0.9 (w/o DF) 1.7 (w/ DF)	Good combustion controls and an oxidation catalyst
	ULSD	0.0047	2.0	
PM/PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Natural Gas	0.0055 (w/o DF) 0.0059 (w/ DF)	12.8 lb/hr (w/o DF) 22.9 lb/hr (w/ DF)	Good combustion controls and low sulfur fuels
	ULSD	0.0155	30.0 lb/hr	
SO <sub>2</sub>	Natural Gas	0.0015	N/A	Low sulfur fuels
	ULSD	0.0015	N/A	
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	Natural Gas	0.00056 (w/o DF) 0.00053 (w/ DF)	N/A	Low sulfur fuels
	ULSD	0.00054	N/A	
NH <sub>3</sub>	Natural Gas	0.0027	2.0	SCR design and NH <sub>3</sub> injection control
	ULSD	0.0072	5.0	
GHG	Natural Gas	816 lb/MW-hr (w/o DF) <sup>1</sup>	7,273 Btu/kW-hr (w/o DF) <sup>2</sup>	High efficiency generation and low emitting fuels

<sup>1</sup> New and clean, full load @ ISO conditions, net energy basis.

<sup>2</sup> Full-load ISO conditions, net energy basis, annual.

**REVISED APPLICATION FORMS**

# Attachment E212: Unit Emissions Supplemental Application Form

Applicant Name: NTE Connecticut, LLC  
 Unit No.: CT & DB

**DEEP USE ONLY**  
 App. No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Complete this form in accordance with the [instructions](#) (DEEP-NSR-INST-212) to ensure the proper handling of your application. Print or type unless otherwise noted.

Complete a separate form for *each* unit.

Questions? Visit the [Air Permitting](#) web page or contact the Air Permitting Engineer of the Day at 860-424-4152.

## Part I: Unit Emission Information

Pollutant	Potential Emissions at Maximum Capacity		Proposed Allowable Emissions		
	lb/hr	tpy	lb/hr	Other Units <i>(specify)</i>	tpy
<b>Criteria Air Pollutants</b>					
<b>PM</b>	30.0	131.4	30.0	See Attached	100.8
<b>PM<sub>10</sub></b>	30.0	131.4	30.0	Text and Tables	100.8
<b>PM<sub>2.5</sub> Total</b> <small>(filterable + condensable)</small>	30.0	131.4	30.0		100.8
<b>SO<sub>x</sub></b>	5.6	24.7	5.6		24.7
<b>NO<sub>x</sub></b>	54.9	240.6	54.9		133.9
<b>CO</b>	15.2	66.6	15.2		133.8
<b>VOC</b>	9.9	43.4	9.9		48.3
<b>Pb</b>	3.0E-03	1.3E-02	3.0E-03		1.8E-03
<b>GHG</b>	460,328	2.0E06	460,328		1,966,937
<b>Hazardous or Other Air Pollutants</b>					
See Appendix A					

Potential Emissions Calculation Basis: Vendor Data

Proposed Allowable Emissions Calculation Basis: Vendor Data/operating restrictions in attached text

## Part II: Regulatory Standards

Enter the regulatory standard(s) and the proposed allowable emissions for each pollutant emitted by the unit using the same units (e.g., ppmvd, lb/MMBTU, lb/hour, lb/day, etc.). More than one regulatory standard will often apply to a unit for a particular pollutant, list all that apply. Enter the regulatory citation(s) for the standard(s).

NOTE: The applicant should be aware of any existing regulatory standard applicable to the unit and should not propose allowable emissions in excess of the regulatory standard(s).

Pollutant	Regulatory Standard(s) <i>(specify units)</i>	Proposed Allowable Emissions <i>(specify units)</i>	Regulatory Citation(s)
<b>Criteria Air Pollutants</b>			
<b>PM</b>			
<b>PM<sub>10</sub></b>			
<b>PM<sub>2.5</sub> Total</b> <i>(filterable + condensable)</i>			
<b>SO<sub>x</sub></b>	0.06 lb/MMBtu	0.0015 lb/MMBtu	40 CFR 60.4320(a)
<b>NO<sub>x</sub></b>	15 ppmvd @ 15% O <sub>2</sub>	2.0 ppmvdc (gas) 5.0 ppmvdc (ULSD)	40 CFR 60.4330(a)(2)
<b>CO</b>			
<b>VOC</b>			
<b>Pb</b>			
<b>GHG</b>			
<b>Hazardous or Other Air Pollutants</b> <i>(Standards other than RCSA §22a-174-29)</i>			

## Part III: Attachments

Please check the attachment being submitted as verification that all applicable attachments have been submitted with this application form. When submitting such documents, please label the documents as indicated in this Part (e.g., Attachment E212-A, etc.) and be sure to include the applicant's name.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Attachment E212-A: <i>Sample Calculations</i> - Submit sample calculations used to determine all emissions rates, excluding GHG. See Attachment E212-C for GHG emissions. <b>REQUIRED</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Attachment E212-B: <i>RCSA section 22a-174-29 Hazardous Air Pollutants Compliance</i> – Submit a completed <a href="#">CTMASC spreadsheet</a> , or equivalent, to demonstrate compliance with RCSA section 22a-174-29. <b>REQUIRED</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Attachment E212-C: <i>Greenhouse Gas Emissions</i> – Submit a completed <a href="#">CO<sub>2</sub> Equivalents Calculator Spreadsheet</a> , or equivalent, used to quantify Greenhouse Gas emissions, <b>REQUIRED</b>

## Attachment F: Premises Information Form

Applicant Name: NTE Connecticut, LLC

DEEP USE ONLY
App. No.: _____

Complete this form in accordance with the [instructions](#) (DEEP-NSR-INST-217) to ensure the proper handling of your application. Print or type unless otherwise noted.

Complete Parts I through VI of this form, as applicable, for only the equipment which is located at the premises prior to the submittal of this application package. Unit(s) or modifications that are the subject of this application package are addressed in Part VII of this form.

Questions? Visit the [Air Permitting](#) web page or contact the Air Permitting Engineer of the Day at 860-424-4152

**Note:** This form is not required if you indicated in Part IV.8 of the *Permit Application for Stationary Sources of Air Pollution New Source Review Form (DEEP-NSR-APP-200)* that the premises is operating under the General Permit to Limit Potential to Emit.

### Part I: Premises Information Summary

Answer each question unless directed to do otherwise. Complete the Part(s) indicated as well as Part VII.

Question	Check One	If Yes....
A. Is this a new premises? (i.e. no air pollution emitting equipment on site)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Skip Questions B through G and continue on to Part VII of this form.
B. Is the premises operating under a Title V permit?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Permit Number: Issue Date: Skip Questions C through G and continue on to Part VII of this form.
C. Is there any equipment operating under a New Source Review Permit (permit) or Air Registration (registration) at the premises?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Complete Part II of this form.
D. Are there any external combustion units, automotive refinishing operations, nonmetallic mineral processing equipment, emergency engines or surface coating operations operating under RCSA section 22a-174-3b at the premises?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Complete Part III of this form.
E. Are there any external combustion units, automotive refinishing operations, nonmetallic mineral processing equipment, emergency engines or surface coating operations operating under RCSA section 22a-174-3c at the premises?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Complete Part IV of this form.
F. Are there any emissions units operating at the premises that have potential emissions of any air pollutant below the permitting thresholds of RCSA section 22a-174-3a which have not been captured in Question E?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Complete Part V of this form.
G. Is the premises operating under a premises-wide annual limitation (other than GPLPE or RCSA section 22a-174-3c) for any air pollutant?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Complete Part VI of this form.

## Part II: Permits and Registrations

Complete this part, if "Yes" was answered to Question C in Part I of this form. List each piece of equipment operating under a permit or registration located at this premises. Provide the potential emissions for each pollutant as limited by such permit or registration in tons per year for each unit. Calculate the total potential emissions from equipment operating under permits or registrations for the premises.

Permit / Registration Number	Equipment Description	Permit/Registration Issuance Date	Potential Emissions from Permit or Registration (tpy)								
			PM	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub> <sup>*</sup>	SO <sub>x</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	VOC	CO	Pb	GHG
<b>Totals</b>											

\* PM<sub>2.5</sub> should include filterable PM<sub>2.5</sub> plus condensable PM<sub>2.5</sub>



**Part III: Units Operating Under RCSA section 22a-174-3b**

Complete this part, if "Yes" was answered to Question D in Part I of this form. Enter the following information for each unit operating under RCSA section 22a-174-3b. Such units may include external combustion units, automotive refinishing operations, nonmetallic mineral processing equipment, emergency engines or surface coating operations. Calculate the total potential emissions from the equipment as limited by RCSA section 22a-174-3b.

Equipment Type	Const. Date	Maximum Rated Capacity of Equipment	Potential Emissions as Limited by RCSA section 22a-174-3b (tpy)								
			PM	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub> *	SO <sub>x</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	VOC	CO	Pb	GHG
<b>Totals</b>											

\* PM<sub>2.5</sub> should include filterable PM<sub>2.5</sub> plus condensable PM<sub>2.5</sub>

Emissions Calculation Basis: \_\_\_\_\_

### Part IV: Units Operating Under RCOSA section 22a-174-3c

Complete this part, if "Yes" was answered to Question E in Part I of this form. Check off the types of equipment that is operating at the premises under RCOSA section 22a-174-3c. Check all that apply. Calculate the total potential emissions from the equipment limited by RCOSA section 22a-174-3c for each pollutant.

Equipment Operating Under RCOSA section 22a-174-3c (Check all that apply)		Fuels Used (Check all that apply)	Number of Fuels Used	Potential Emissions for Each Pollutant (tpy)	Total Potential Emissions for Each Pollutant (tpy)
External Combustion Unit	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Gaseous Fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Distillate Oil or a blend of distillate oil and biodiesel fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Residual Oil or a blend of residual oil and biodiesel fuel (boiler only) <input type="checkbox"/> Propane		15	
Emergency Engine	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Nonmetallic Mineral Processing Equipment	<input type="checkbox"/>	N/A	N/A	15	
Automotive Refinishing Operation	<input type="checkbox"/>	N/A	N/A	15	
Surface Coating Operation	<input type="checkbox"/>	N/A	N/A	15	
<b>Totals for Each Pollutant (tpy)</b>					

Potential emissions of any individual air pollutant for a stationary source operating under RCOSA section 22a-174-3c is less than 15 tons per year unless otherwise determined by a permit or order. Please be aware that if different units are operating with the same fuel, the most stringent limitation for that fuel applies to the premises.

## Part V: Other Equipment

Complete this part, if "Yes" was answered to Question F in Part I of this form. Only include units which have not been captured elsewhere on this form and have potential emissions between 5 and 15 tons per year of any individual pollutant. If it is determined that premises-wide annual emissions of a pollutant are within 90% of major source thresholds, include all units with potential emissions greater than one ton per year on this table. Calculate the total potential emissions.

Equipment Description	Const. Date	Maximum Rated Capacity of Equipment	Potential Emissions as Defined in RCSA section 22a-174-1(91) (tpy)								
			PM	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub> *	SO <sub>x</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	VOC	CO	Pb	GHG
<b>Totals</b>											

\* PM<sub>2.5</sub> should include filterable PM<sub>2.5</sub> plus condensable PM<sub>2.5</sub>

Emissions Calculation Basis: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VI: Premises-Wide Annual Limitations**

Complete this part, if "Yes" was answered to Question G in Part I of this form. List all premises-wide annual limitations applicable to this premises that appear in a permit or order. **Do not include limitations under RCSA section 22a-174-3c.**

Permit or Order Number	Pollutant Limited	Enforceable Premises-Wide Limitation (tpy)

## Part VII: Premises Summary

Ozone Non-Attainment Status:       Serious       Severe  
 PM<sub>2.5</sub> Attainment Status:       Attainment       Non-Attainment

### A. Current Premises Potential Emissions

List the applicable potential emissions totals from Parts II through VI, if required to complete those sections. Calculate the *Total Current Premises Potential Emissions* applying any applicable premise-wide limitations. A source that answered "Yes" to Question A or B in Part I of this form would only complete the last three rows of the table below.

Form Part	Part Description	Potential Emissions (tpy)								
		PM	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub> *	SO <sub>x</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	VOC	CO	Pb	GHG
Part II	Total Potential Emissions as Limited by Permit or Registration									
Part III	Total Potential Emissions as Limited by RCSA section 22a-174-3b									
Part IV	Total Potential Emissions as Limited by RCSA section 22a-174-3c									
Part V	Total Potential Emissions from Other Sources									
Part VI	Applicable Premises-Wide Annual Limitations									
<b>Total Current Premises Potential Emissions</b>		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Major Source Thresholds (severe/serious)</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25/50</b>	<b>25/50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100,000</b>
<b>Existing Major Stationary Source?</b>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

\* PM<sub>2.5</sub> should include filterable PM<sub>2.5</sub> plus condensable PM<sub>2.5</sub>

If any pollutant is checked above, this premises **is** an existing major stationary source.

If no pollutants are checked above, this premises **is not** an existing major stationary source.

Go on to Part VII.B.

## B. Proposed Project Allowable Emissions

List the proposed allowable emissions from the proposed project for the equipment or modifications included in this application package from *Attachment E: Unit Emissions (DEEP-AIR-APP-212)*.

Totals	Pollutant Emissions (tpy)								
	PM	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub> *	SO <sub>x</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	VOC	CO	Pb	GHG
<b>Proposed Allowable Emissions</b>	102.2	102.2	102.2	25.1	139.4	49.4	144.7	0.002	1,996,602
<b>Major Source Thresholds (severe/serious)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25/50</b>	<b>25/50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100,000</b>
<b>Project Major Source?</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

\* PM<sub>2.5</sub> should include filterable PM<sub>2.5</sub> plus condensable PM<sub>2.5</sub>

If any pollutant is checked above, the proposed project **is** major in and of itself.

If no pollutants are checked above, the project **is not** major in and of itself.

Go on to Part VII.C.

### C. New Premises Total Emissions

List the *Current Premises Potential Emissions* and the *Proposed Allowable Emissions* values from Parts VII.A and B. Calculate the *New Premises Total Emissions*.

Totals	Pollutant Emissions (tpy)								
	PM	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub> *	SO <sub>x</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	VOC	CO	Pb	GHG
<b>Total Current Premises Potential Emissions (Part VII.A)</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Proposed Allowable Emissions (Part VII.B)</b>	102.2	102.2	102.2	25.1	139.4	49.4	144.7	0.002	1,996,602
<b>New Premises Total Emissions</b>	102.2	102.2	102.2	25.1	139.4	49.4	144.7	0.002	1,996,602
<b>Major Source Thresholds (severe/serious)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25/50</b>	<b>25/50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100,000</b>
<b>Premises Major Source After Project?</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

\* PM<sub>2.5</sub> should include filterable PM<sub>2.5</sub> plus condensable PM<sub>2.5</sub>

If any pollutant is checked above, the premises **will be** considered a major stationary source after the approval of the proposed project.

If no pollutants are checked above, the premises **will not be** considered a major stationary source after the approval of the proposed project.

Go on to Part VII.D.

## D. Form Requirements

Based on the results in Parts VII.A through VII.C of this form the following forms are required to be completed for each pollutant:

<b>Premises Major Stationary Source?</b>	<b>Project Itself Major Stationary Source?</b>	<b>Premises After Project is Major Stationary Source?</b>	<b>Forms Required to Be Completed</b>
<b>Part VII.A</b>	<b>Part VII.B</b>	<b>Part VII.C</b>	
<b>Yes</b>	<b>Yes</b>	--	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Attachment H: Major Modification Determination Form</li> <li>• Attachment I: Prevention of Significant Deterioration of Air Quality (PSD) Program Form</li> <li>• Attachment J: Non-Attainment Review Form (for NO<sub>x</sub>, VOC or PM<sub>2.5</sub> only)</li> </ul>
<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	--	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Attachment H: Major Modification Determination Form (This form will direct you to complete Attachments I or J, if required.)</li> </ul>
<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	--	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Attachment I: Prevention of Significant Deterioration of Air Quality (PSD) Program Form</li> <li>• Attachment J: Non-Attainment Review Form (for NO<sub>x</sub>, VOC or PM<sub>2.5</sub> only)</li> </ul>
<b>No</b>	<b>No</b>	--	Attachments H, I and J are not required.
--	--	<b>Yes</b>	If not already operating under one, the applicant is required to apply for a Title V permit within 12 months of becoming a major stationary source or the applicant must limit premises potential emissions by obtaining an approval of registration to operate under the General Permit to Limit Potential to Emit (GPLPE).



## Attachment G: Analysis of Best Available Control Technology (BACT)

(Complete this form for each pollutant for which BACT must be incorporated. Duplicate this form as necessary.)

Complete this form in accordance with the [instructions](#) (DEEP-NSR-INST-214) to ensure the proper handling of your application. Print or type unless otherwise noted.

**Applicant Name:** NTE Connecticut, LLC

**Unit No.:** CT/DB

**Unit Description:** Combined Cycle Combustion Turbine

**Pollutant:** CO

### Part I. Identify All Control Technologies/ Options

List all available control systems that have practical potential for application to this type of unit.

To ensure a sufficiently broad and comprehensive search of control alternatives, references other than the RBLC data should be investigated and documented. These references include: DEEP BACT Database, EPA/State air quality permits, control equipment vendors, trade associations, international agencies or companies, technical papers or journals.

Source	Facility	Control Technology	Reference
Combined cycle CT	Several. See Attachment G1	Oxidation Catalyst	RBLC, CT DEEP BACT Database, permits

## Part II. Rank All Control Options by Technical Feasibility and Control Effectiveness

List all Control Options considered in Part I and identify which options are technically feasible. First list the technically feasible control options in descending order of Overall Pollution Reduction Efficiency and then list the technically infeasible options. If a control option is determined to be technically infeasible, specify the reason in the Comments/Rationale column. DO NOT list the Post-BACT Emissions Rate, Emissions Reduction, and the Overall Pollution Reduction Efficiency (%) for technically infeasible control options. Technically infeasibility should be based on physical, chemical, and engineering principles that would preclude the successful use of the control option on the emissions unit under review. In addition, complete *Attachment G1: Background Search – Existing BACT determinations (DEEP-NSR-APP-214b)* to provide more detailed information regarding each of the technically feasible options listed below. (Duplicate this page as necessary)

**Baseline Emissions Rate (tpy): 1,353**

BACT Option	Technically Feasible? (Yes/No)	Allowable Emissions Rate	Emissions Reduction (tpy)	Overall Pollution Reduction Efficiency (%)	Comments/Rationale
Oxidation Catalyst	Yes	133.8	1,219	90	Top level of control. Reduction is for steady state operation excluding startup/shutdown emissions.



**Part III. Economic Impacts/Cost Effectiveness**

Is the proposed BACT the top control option  Yes       No      If Yes, go to Part IV

Complete *Attachment G2: Cost/Economic Impact Analysis*, DEEP-NSR-APP-214c for each technically feasible BACT options listed in Part II for which economic impacts are to be considered before filling this Part.

Provide the following economic information for each of the BACT options with completed *Attachment G2: Cost/Economic Impact Analysis*, DEEP-NSR-APP-214c.

BACT Option	Total Annualized Cost (TAC, \$/year)	Cost Effectiveness (\$/ton)		Comments/Rationale
		Average	Incremental (optional)	

## Part IV. Environmental Impact Analysis

Provide the following information regarding environmental impacts for each of the technically feasible BACT options listed in Part II. If the BACT option chosen is the top control option, the environmental impact analysis should be done for that option only.

BACT Option	Toxics Impact		Adverse Impact		Comments/Rationale
	Yes/No	amount/ton	Yes/No	amount/ton	
Oxidation Catalyst	No	N/A	Yes	0.012	Increased conversion of SO <sub>2</sub> to SO <sub>3</sub> from 5% to 30% resulting in increased H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> emissions. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> /ton reflects ratio of 83.3% of the H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> emissions to CO reduction from baseline in Part II.

## Part V. Energy Impact Analysis

Provide the following information regarding energy impacts for each of the technically feasible BACT options listed in Part II. If the BACT option chosen is the top control option, the energy impact analysis should be done for that option only.

**Baseline (specify units):** N/A

BACT Option	Incremental Increase Over Baseline (specify units)	Comments/Rationale
Oxidation Catalyst	0	Marginal increase in net heat rate estimated to be ____ Btu/kWh

**Part VI. BACT Recommendation**

**BACT Option Recommended: Oxidation catalyst. CO emissions will be no greater than 2 ppmvd at 15%O2 during all operating conditions, including natural gas firing, with and without duct firing, and ULSD firing.**

**Justification: The selected controls are the top level of control.**

**Part VII. Additional Forms/Attachments**

Indicate the number of each type of form included as part of this BACT analysis.

<b>Number of Forms</b>	<b>Form Number</b>	<b>Form Name</b>	<b>Mandatory?</b>
<b>9</b>	DEEP-NSR-APP-214b	Attachment G1: Background Search – Existing BACT Determinations	Yes
<b>0</b>	DEEP-NSR-APP-214c	Attachment G2: Cost/Economic Impact Analysis	Yes, for each economic consideration
<b>1</b>	DEEP-NSR-APP-214d	Attachment G3: Summary of Best Available Control Technology	Yes

**Additional Attachments: 0**

## Attachment G3: Summary of Best Available Control Technology Reviews

Complete this form in accordance with the [instructions](#) (DEEP-NSR-INST-214) to ensure the proper handling of your application. Print or type unless otherwise noted.

List each emissions unit subject to the BACT requirements. For each emissions unit listed, indicate the Emissions Unit number and all pollutants that are subject to the BACT requirements. *Attachment G: Analysis of Best Available Control Technology* (DEEP-NSR-APP-214a) should be completed for each emissions unit-pollutant combination listed in this table.

Unit Description	Unit Number	Pollutants Subject to BACT										
		PM	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	SO <sub>2</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	VOC	GHG	Other (please specify)		
Combustion Turbine	CT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H2SO4 & NH3
Duct Burner	DB	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H2SO4 & NH3
Auxiliary Boiler	DB1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H2SO4
Emergency Generator Engine	DB2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H2SO4
Emergency Fire Pump Engine	AB	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H2SO4
Natural Gas Heater	GH	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H2SO4
Fugitive Emissions	FG	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	H2SO4
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Baseline Project Emissions Total in tons per year (tpy):</b>		102.2	102.2	102.2	25.1	139.2	144.7	49.4	1,996,602	58.3	<b>Comments:</b>	
<b>Allowable Project Emissions Total in tons per year (tpy):</b>		102.2	102.2	102.2	25.1	139.2	144.7	49.4	1,996,602	58.3		



## **APPENDIX A: SUPPORTING EMISSION CALCULATIONS**

## NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center

### Facility-Wide Potential Annual Emissions (TPY)

Pollutant	CTG & Duct Burners	Auxiliary Boiler	Natural Gas Heater	Emergency Generator	Fire Pump	Fugitive Emissions	Facility Total
NO <sub>x</sub>	133.9	1.64	0.64	2.92	0.30	N/A	139.4
CO	133.8	7.14	1.94	1.60	0.26	N/A	144.7
VOC	48.3	0.78	0.18	0.15	0.02	N/A	49.4
SO <sub>2</sub>	24.7	0.29	0.08	0.003	0.0005	N/A	25.1
PM	100.8	0.97	0.26	0.09	0.02	N/A	102.2
PM <sub>10</sub>	100.8	0.97	0.26	0.09	0.02	N/A	102.2
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	100.8	0.97	0.26	0.09	0.02	N/A	102.2
CO <sub>2</sub> e	1,966,937	22,610	6,151	308	49	547	1,996,602
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	8.76	0.02	0.006	0.0002	0.00003	N/A	8.8
Lead (Pb)	1.8E-03	9.5E-05	2.6E-05	1.4E-06	2.3E-07	N/A	0.002
NH <sub>3</sub>	49.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	49.5
Total HAPS	14.13	0.36	0.10	0.01	0.003	N/A	14.6

**NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center**  
**CTG Potential To Emit**

**Potential To Emit Operating Scenario**

The CTG will operate at full rated load for 8,760 hours per year.

Higher emission rates occur during gas firing with duct firing and ULSD firing without duct firing

Duct firing will be unlimited

ULSD firing will be limited to 720 hours per year per turbine without duct firing

Over the course of 8,760 operating hours, the average annual temperature will be 59°F

ULSD firing expected to occur during cold winter months

ULSD emission rate for 720 hrs/yr applied when the lb/hr rate is greater than the duct firing lb/hr rate

The potential to emit is the sum of the steady state potential to emit plus the net increase due to startup/shutdown operation

Operating Condition	Operating Load	Fuel	Ambient Temp. (°F)	Duct Firing	Maximum Annual Hours
Case #36	100%	Nat. Gas	59	On	8,760
Case #65	100%	ULSD	-10	Off	720
<b>Total</b>					<b>8,760</b>

Pollutant	Case #36	Case #69	8760 PTE	SU/SD	PTE
	lb/hr	lb/hr	tpy	tpy	tpy
NO <sub>x</sub>	28.4	54.9	133.9	0.0	133.9
CO	14.7	13.4	64.4	69.4	133.8
VOC	9.9	7.7	43.4	4.9	48.3
PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub>	22.4	30.0	100.8	0	100.8
SO <sub>2</sub>	5.6	4.0	24.7	0	24.7
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	2.0	1.5	8.76	0	8.76
CO <sub>2</sub> e	448,064	460,328	1,966,937	0	1,966,937
NH <sub>3</sub>	10.5	20.3	49.5	0	49.5

**NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center**  
**Siemens Model SGT6-8000H (or equivalent) Combined Cycle Combustion Turbine Emissions Estimates**

Ambient Temperature (°F):	100					59					-10			
Case #:	1	2	3	4	5	36	37	38	39	40	32	33	34	35
<b>Fuel</b>	<b>Natural Gas</b>													
Number of GTs Operating														
GT Operating Load	100%	100%	100%	75%	45%	100%	100%	100%	75%	40%	100%	100%	75%	40%
Fuel Heating Value, Btu/lb (HHV)	22,150	22,150	22,150	22,150	22,150	22,150	22,150	22,150	22,150	22,150	22,150	22,150	22,150	22,150
Evaporative Cooler Status (On or Off)	ON	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
Duct Burner Status	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF
Inlet Fogger State (On or Off)														
Ambient Relative Humidity, %	45	45	45	45	45	60	60	60	60	60	100	100	100	100
Barometric Pressure, psia	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52
GT Heat Input (MMBtu/hr/unit, HHV)	2,672	2,672	2,490	1,983	1,444	2,871	2,869	2,827	2,269	1,515	2,974	2,971	2,380	1,598
DB Heat Input (MMBtu/hr/unit, HHV)	834					895					920			
Net Power (kW)						532,724		433,008						
Gross Power (kW)						549,200		446,400						
Heat Rate (Btu/kW-hr, net, HHV)						7,069		6,529						
<b>HRS Stack Exhaust Gas</b>														
Exhaust Flow, lb/hr	4,780,636	4,742,975	4,491,475	3,798,752	3,012,719	5,126,628	5,086,165	5,037,546	4,141,668	3,076,733	5,197,878	5,156,718	4,160,194	3,114,531
Stack Temperature, °F	186.0	191.0	188.0	190.0	188.0	185.0	180.0	180.0	178.0	178.0	188.0	180.0	178.0	178.0
Exhaust Flow, acfm	1,360,753	1,352,033	1,271,742	1,077,307	850,706	1,443,471	1,414,751	1,398,751	1,147,081	850,251	1,464,925	1,429,259	1,148,386	857,812
O <sub>2</sub> , Vol. %	8.41	11.09	11.33	11.93	12.70	8.74	11.45	11.54	11.85	12.84	8.69	11.46	11.62	12.67
CO <sub>2</sub> , Vol. %	5.61	4.34	4.28	4.00	3.64	5.66	4.38	4.36	4.22	3.75	5.80	4.49	4.42	3.92
H <sub>2</sub> O, Vol. %	13.83	11.49	10.81	10.28	9.61	11.77	9.39	9.12	8.85	7.98	10.90	8.45	8.31	7.38
N <sub>2</sub> , Vol. %	71.32	72.24	72.73	72.93	73.20	72.97	73.91	74.11	74.21	74.56	73.75	74.72	74.78	75.15
Ar, Vol. %	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.88
MW, lb/lb-mole	27.96	28.10	28.17	28.20	28.24	28.19	28.34	28.36	28.38	28.43	28.30	28.45	28.46	28.51
<b>HRS Stack Exhaust Gas Emissions</b>														
NO <sub>x</sub> , ppmvd @ 15% O <sub>2</sub>	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
NO <sub>x</sub> , lb/MMBtu as NO <sub>2</sub> (Siemens)	0.0075	0.0075	0.0076	0.0075	0.0074	0.0075	0.0075	0.0075	0.0074	0.0074	0.0075	0.0075	0.0075	0.0074
NO <sub>x</sub> , lb/MMBtu as NO <sub>2</sub> (EPA Method 19)	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074	0.0074
NO <sub>x</sub> , lb/hr as NO <sub>2</sub> (Siemens)	26.40	20.10	18.80	14.80	10.70	28.40	21.60	21.30	16.90	11.20	29.30	22.40	17.80	11.80
NO <sub>x</sub> , lb/hr as NO <sub>2</sub> (Method 19)	25.83	19.69	18.35	14.62	10.64	27.75	21.14	20.83	16.72	11.16	28.69	21.90	17.53	11.78
VOC, ppmvd @ 15% O <sub>2</sub> as CH <sub>4</sub>	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
VOC ppm (Method 19)	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
VOC, lb/MMBtu (Siemens)	0.0026	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0026	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0026	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013
VOC, lb/MMBtu as CH <sub>4</sub> (EPA Method 19)	0.0026	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0026	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0026	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013
VOC, lb/hr as CH <sub>4</sub> (Siemens)	9.20	3.60	3.30	2.60	1.90	9.90	3.80	3.80	3.00	2.00	10.30	3.90	3.10	2.10
VOC, lb/hr as CH <sub>4</sub> (Method 19)	9.00	3.43	3.20	2.55	1.85	9.67	3.68	3.63	2.91	1.94	10.00	3.81	3.05	2.05
CO, ppmvd @ 15% O <sub>2</sub>	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
CO, lb/MMBtu (Siemens)	0.0039	0.0021	0.0021	0.0021	0.0021	0.0039	0.0021	0.0021	0.0021	0.0020	0.0039	0.0021	0.0021	0.0021
CO, lb/MMBtu (EPA Method 19)	0.0038	0.0020	0.0020	0.0020	0.0020	0.0038	0.0020	0.0020	0.0020	0.0020	0.0038	0.0020	0.0020	0.0020
CO, lb/hr (Siemens)	13.70	5.60	5.20	4.10	3.00	14.70	6.00	5.90	4.70	3.10	15.20	6.20	4.90	3.30
CO, lb/hr (Method 19)	13.37	5.39	5.03	4.00	2.91	14.36	5.79	5.71	4.58	3.06	14.85	6.00	4.80	3.23
SO <sub>2</sub> ppm (Method 19)	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
SO <sub>2</sub> , lb/hr (Siemens)	5.00	3.80	3.60	2.90	2.10	5.40	4.10	4.10	3.30	2.20	5.60	4.30	3.40	2.30
SO <sub>2</sub> , lb/hr (calculated)	5.26	4.01	3.74	2.98	2.17	5.65	4.30	4.24	3.40	2.27	5.84	4.46	3.57	2.40
SO <sub>2</sub> , lb/MMBtu	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , lb/hr	1.80	1.40	1.30	1.10	0.80	2.00	1.50	1.50	1.20	0.80	2.00	1.60	1.30	0.90
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , lb/MMBtu	0.00051	0.00052	0.00052	0.00055	0.00055	0.00053	0.00052	0.00053	0.00053	0.00053	0.00051	0.00054	0.00055	0.00056
PM/PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub> , lb/hr	20.70	11.50	10.90	9.20	8.00	22.40	12.50	12.40	10.20	8.00	22.90	12.80	10.30	8.00
PM/PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub> , lb/MMBtu	0.0059	0.0043	0.0044	0.0046	0.0055	0.0059	0.0044	0.0044	0.0045	0.0053	0.0059	0.0043	0.0043	0.0050
NH <sub>3</sub> , ppmvd @ 15% O <sub>2</sub>	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
NH <sub>3</sub> , lb/MMBtu (EPA Method 19)	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027
NH <sub>3</sub> , lb/hr (Siemens)	9.80	7.50	7.00	5.50	4.00	10.50	8.00	7.90	6.30	4.20	10.90	8.30	6.60	4.40
NH <sub>3</sub> , lb/hr (Method 19)	9.55	7.28	6.78	5.40	3.93	10.25	7.81	7.70	6.18	4.13	10.60	8.09	6.48	4.35
CO <sub>2</sub> , lb/hr (40 CFR 75, App. G, Eq. G-4)	416,712	317,605	295,959	235,752	171,635	447,609	341,057	336,047	269,653	180,065	462,871	353,170	282,827	189,969
CH <sub>4</sub> , lb/hr (40 CFR 98, Subpart C, Table 2)	7.73	5.89	5.49	4.37	3.18	8.30	6.33	6.23	5.00	3.34	8.59	6.55	5.25	3.52
N <sub>2</sub> O, lb/hr (40 CFR 98, Subpart C, Table 2)	0.77	0.59	0.55	0.44	0.32	0.83	0.63	0.62	0.50	0.33	0.86	0.66	0.52	0.35
CO <sub>2</sub> e, lb/hr (CH <sub>4</sub> GWP = 25, N <sub>2</sub> O GWP = 298)	417,136	317,927	296,260	235,991	171,810	448,064	341,403	336,388	269,927	180,248	463,341	353,529	283,114	190,162
CO <sub>2</sub> e, lb/MMBtu	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0
CO <sub>2</sub> e, lb/MW-hr (gross)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
HCOH (lb/hr)	0.767	0.585	0.545	0.434	0.316	0.824	0.628	0.619	0.496	0.332	0.852	0.650	0.521	0.350

**NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Cen  
Siemens Model SGT6-8000H (or equivalent)**

Ambient Temperature (°F):	100				59				-10			
Case #:	41	42	43	44	68	69	70	71	65	66	67	
<b>Fuel</b>	<b>ULSD</b>											
Number of GTs Operating												
GT Operating Load	100%	100%	75%	65%	100%	100%	75%	60%	100%	75%	60%	
Fuel Heating Value, Btu/lb (HHV)	20,444	20,444	20,444	20,444	20,444	20,444	20,444	20,444	20,444	20,444	20,444	
Evaporative Cooler Status (On or Off)	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	
Duct Burner Status	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Inlet Fogger State (On or Off)												
Ambient Relative Humidity, %	45	45	45	45	60	60	60	60	100	100	100	
Barometric Pressure, psia	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	14.52	
GT Heat Input (MMBtu/hr/unit, HHV)	2,740	2,567	2,055	1,874	2,828	2,783	2,226	1,941	2,827	2,289	2,029	
DB Heat Input (MMBtu/hr/unit, HHV)												
Net Power (kW)												
Gross Power (kW)												
Heat Rate (Btu/kW-hr, net, HHV)												
<b>HRSG Stack Exhaust Gas</b>												
Exhaust Flow, lb/hr	4,833,827	4,620,398	3,833,176	3,574,417	5,155,459	5,106,515	4,228,784	3,791,268	5,500,484	4,510,924	4,056,678	
Stack Temperature, °F	211.0	207.0	202.0	200.0	200.0	199.0	194.0	193.0	212.0	204.0	202.0	
Exhaust Flow, acfm	1,409,478	1,336,669	1,098,107	1,020,083	1,463,706	1,446,835	1,187,159	1,060,412	1,577,200	1,276,412	1,143,842	
O <sub>2</sub> , Vol. %	11.50	11.77	12.24	12.48	12.25	12.34	12.78	13.08	13.13	13.35	13.52	
CO <sub>2</sub> , Vol. %	5.26	5.17	4.95	4.82	5.15	5.12	4.91	4.75	4.87	4.76	4.67	
H <sub>2</sub> O, Vol. %	10.88	10.18	9.40	9.08	8.08	7.81	7.13	6.72	5.71	5.32	5.13	
N <sub>2</sub> , Vol. %	71.52	72.03	72.56	72.76	73.66	73.86	74.32	74.57	75.41	75.68	75.79	
Ar, Vol. %	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.89	
MW, lb/lb-mole	28.33	28.39	28.45	28.48	28.62	28.65	28.70	28.73	28.85	28.88	28.89	
<b>HRSG Stack Exhaust Gas Emissions</b>												
NOx, ppmvd @ 15% O <sub>2</sub>	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
NOx, lb/MMBtu as NO <sub>2</sub> (Siemens)	0.0178	0.0178	0.0177	0.0176	0.0178	0.0178	0.0177	0.0176	0.0178	0.0176	0.0175	
NOx, lb/MMBtu as NO <sub>2</sub> (EPA Method 19)	0.0194	0.0194	0.0194	0.0194	0.0194	0.0194	0.0194	0.0194	0.0194	0.0194	0.0194	
NOx, lb/hr as NO <sub>2</sub> (Siemens)	48.90	45.80	36.30	32.90	50.40	49.60	39.30	34.10	50.40	40.40	35.60	
NOx, lb/hr as NO <sub>2</sub> (Method 19)	53.25	49.88	39.93	36.42	54.96	54.08	43.26	37.72	54.9	44.49	39.44	
VOC, ppmvd @ 15% O <sub>2</sub> as CH <sub>4</sub>	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
VOC ppm (Method 19)	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
VOC, lb/MMBtu (Siemens)	0.0026	0.0012	0.0025	0.0025	0.0013	0.0025	0.0025	0.0025	0.0025	0.0025	0.0025	
VOC, lb/MMBtu as CH <sub>4</sub> (EPA Method 19)	0.0027	0.0014	0.0027	0.0027	0.0014	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	
VOC, lb/hr as CH <sub>4</sub> (Siemens)	7.00	3.20	5.20	4.60	3.60	7.00	5.60	4.80	7.20	5.80	5.00	
VOC, lb/hr as CH <sub>4</sub> (Method 19)	7.42	3.48	5.57	5.08	3.83	7.54	6.03	5.26	7.66	6.20	5.50	
CO, ppmvd @ 15% O <sub>2</sub>	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
CO, lb/MMBtu (Siemens)	0.0043	0.0044	0.0043	0.0043	0.0043	0.0043	0.0043	0.0043	0.0044	0.0043	0.0043	
CO, lb/MMBtu (EPA Method 19)	0.0047	0.0047	0.0047	0.0047	0.0047	0.0047	0.0047	0.0047	0.0047	0.0047	0.0047	
CO, lb/hr (Siemens)	11.90	11.20	8.90	8.10	12.30	12.10	9.60	8.30	12.30	9.90	8.70	
CO, lb/hr (Method 19)	12.97	12.15	9.72	8.87	13.38	13.17	10.53	9.18	13.38	10.83	9.60	
SO <sub>2</sub> ppm (Method 19)	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	
SO <sub>2</sub> , lb/hr (Siemens)	3.90	3.60	2.90	2.70	4.00	3.90	3.20	2.80	4.00	3.20	2.90	
SO <sub>2</sub> , lb/hr (calculated)	4.11		3.08	2.81	4.24	4.17	3.34	2.91	4.24	3.43	3.04	
SO <sub>2</sub> , lb/MMBtu	0.0015	0.0014	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , lb/hr	1.40	1.30	1.10	1.00	1.50	1.40	1.20	1.00	1.50	1.20	1.10	
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , lb/MMBtu	0.00051	0.00051	0.00054	0.00053	0.00053	0.00050	0.00054	0.00052	0.00053	0.00052	0.00054	
PM/PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub> , lb/hr	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	
PM/PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub> , lb/MMBtu	0.0109	0.0117	0.0146	0.0160	0.0106	0.0108	0.0135	0.0155	0.0106	0.0131	0.0148	
NH <sub>3</sub> , ppmvd @ 15% O <sub>2</sub>	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
NH <sub>3</sub> , lb/MMBtu (EPA Method 19)	0.0072	0.0072	0.0072	0.0072	0.0072	0.0072	0.0072	0.0072	0.0072	0.0072	0.0072	
NH <sub>3</sub> , lb/hr (Siemens)	18.10	17.00	13.50	12.20	18.70	18.40	14.60	12.60	18.70	15.00	13.20	
NH <sub>3</sub> , lb/hr (Method 19)	19.68	18.43	14.76	13.46	20.31	19.99	15.99	13.94	20.30	16.44	14.57	
CO <sub>2</sub> , lb/hr (40 CFR 75, App. G, Eq. G-4)	444,638	416,510	333,445	304,077	458,908	451,561	361,231	314,929	458,746	371,494	329,315	
CH <sub>4</sub> , lb/hr (40 CFR 98, Subpart C, Table 2)	18.12	16.98	13.59	12.39	18.71	18.41	14.72	12.84	18.70	15.14	13.42	
N <sub>2</sub> O, lb/hr (40 CFR 98, Subpart C, Table 2)	3.62	3.40	2.72	2.48	3.74	3.68	2.94	2.57	3.74	3.03	2.68	
CO <sub>2</sub> e, lb/hr (CH <sub>4</sub> GWP = 25, N <sub>2</sub> O GWP = 298)	446,171	417,946	334,595	305,125	460,491	453,118	362,477	316,015	460,328	372,775	330,450	
CO <sub>2</sub> e, lb/MMBtu	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.8	
CO <sub>2</sub> e, lb/MW-hr (gross)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
HCOH (lb/hr)	0.633	0.593	0.474	0.433	0.653	0.642	0.514	0.448	0.653	0.529	0.469	

**NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center**

**Summary of Startup and Shutdown Emissions - Siemens Model SGT6-8000H (or equivalent)**

**Startup/Shutdown Operating Data**

hot starts/unit/gas	208	number/yr	0.50	hrs/event	6	Avg. hrs downtime	6.50	hrs/event
warm starts/unit/gas	42	number/yr	0.58	hrs/event	16	Avg. hrs downtime	16.58	hrs/event
cold starts/unit/gas	0	number/yr	0.58	hrs/event	64	Avg. hrs downtime	64.58	hrs/event
shutdowns/unit/gas	250	number/yr	0.30	hrs/event	N/A	Avg. hrs downtime	N/A	hrs/event
hot starts/unit/ULSD	0	number/yr	0.53	hrs/event	6	Avg. hrs downtime	6.53	hrs/event
warm starts/unit/ULSD	10	number/yr	0.58	hrs/event	16	Avg. hrs downtime	16.58	hrs/event
cold starts/unit/ULSD	0	number/yr	0.58	hrs/event	64	Avg. hrs downtime	64.58	hrs/event
shutdowns/unit/ULSD	10	number/yr	0.30	hrs/event	N/A	Avg. hrs downtime	N/A	hrs/event

**Startup/Shutdown Emissions Self-Correcting Analysis**

		Natural Gas Start				ULSD Start			
		NOx	CO	VOC	PM	NOx	CO	VOC	PM
Emissions per cold start	lbs	100	470	40	6.8	150	2200	240	20.3
Emissions per warm start	lbs	130	430	40	8.1	170	2300	260	20.4
Emissions per hot start	lbs	110	370	40	6.9	150	1970	260	18.5
Emissions per shutdown	lbs	60	200	60	3.3	130	420	170	11.3
Shutdown/Cold start - duration (w/ downtime)	hrs	64.88	64.88	64.88	64.88	64.88	64.88	64.88	64.88
Shutdown/Warm start - duration (w/ downtime)	hrs	16.88	16.88	16.88	16.88	16.88	16.88	16.88	16.88
Shutdown/Hot start - duration (w/ downtime)	hrs	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.83	6.83	6.83	6.83
Shutdown/Cold start - avg hourly emissions <sup>1</sup>	lb/hr	2.47	10.33	1.54	0.15	4.32	40.38	6.32	0.49
Shutdown/Warm start - avg hourly emissions <sup>1</sup>	lb/hr	11.25	37.31	5.92	0.67	17.77	161.11	25.47	1.87
Shutdown/Hot start - avg hourly emissions <sup>1</sup>	lb/hr	25.00	83.82	14.71	1.49	40.98	349.76	62.93	4.35
Steady state average hourly (annual) <sup>2</sup>	lb/hr	28.40	14.70	9.90	22.40	54.94	13.38	7.66	30.00
Cold Start Net increase	lb/event	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1752.0	0.0	0.0
Warm Start Net increase	lb/event	0.0	381.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2494.1	300.7	0.0
Hot Start Net increase	lb/event	0.0	470.0	32.7	0.0	0.0	2298.6	377.7	0.0
Cold start - self correcting?	lb/hr	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
Warm start - self correcting?	lb/hr	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	no	yes
Hot start - self correcting?	lb/hr	yes	no	no	yes	yes	no	no	yes

<sup>1</sup> Includes balance of the hour at the steady state annual average hourly rate

<sup>2</sup> Based upon average annual hourly emissions with 4,250 hr/yr gas with duct firing, 720 hr/yr oil firing and gas without duct firing balance of the year.

**Startup/Shutdown Potential Emissions Increase (tpy/unit)**

SUSD Type	Gas NOx	Gas CO	Gas VOC	Oil NOx	Oil CO	Oil VOC
Shutdown/Cold Start	-	-	-	-	0.00	-
Shutdown/Warm Start	-	8.02	-	-	12.47	1.50
Shutdown/Hot Start	-	48.88	3.40	-	0.00	0.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>56.90</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>12.47</b>	<b>1.50</b>

Note: Maximum of hot start/warm start/transition used for worst case hot start

**NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center**  
**Summary of Startup and Shutdown Emissions - Siemens Model SGT6-8000H (or equivalent)**

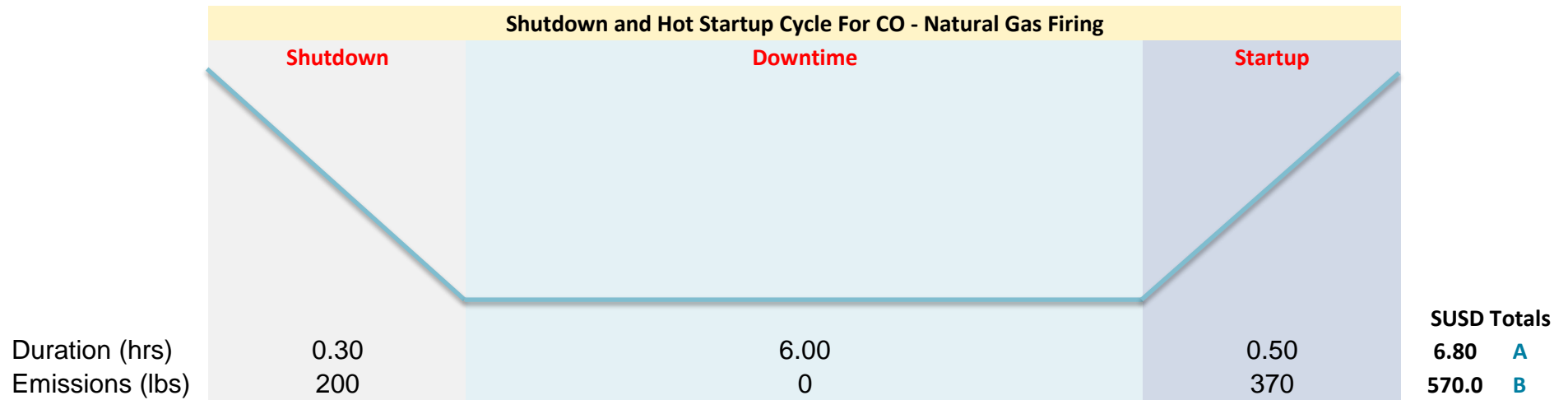
**Startup/Shutdown Parameters (per turbine)**

Type	Operating Condition	Exhaust Flow (ACFM)	Temp (°F)	Temp (°K)	NOx (lb/hr)	CO (lb/hr)	VOC (lb/hr)	PM (lb/hr)	Stack Diameter (ft)	Exit Velocity (m/s)
Hot Start - gas	Startup	1,105,782	175	352.4	124.2	377.4	45.0	18.1	22.5	14.13
Warm Start - gas	Startup	1,161,532	177	353.6	141.8	436.1	44.1	17.5	22.5	14.84
Cold Start - gas	Startup	952,830	174	351.9	111.8	476.1	44.1	16.1	22.5	12.17
Shutdown - gas	Shutdown	807,358	176	353.0	79.9	210.3	66.9	18.9	22.5	10.32
Hot Start - ULSD	Startup	794,409	267	403.6	175.6	1976.2	263.6	32.5	22.5	10.15
Warm Start - ULSD	Startup	862,055	268	404.1	192.9	2305.6	263.2	32.9	22.5	11.01
Cold Start - ULSD	Startup	781,795	267	403.6	172.9	2205.6	243.2	32.8	22.5	9.99
Shutdown - ULSD	Shutdown	778,466	263	401.3	168.5	429.4	175.4	32.3	22.5	9.95

**Notes**

- 1.) Data is from vendor estimates with 25% compliance margin applied
- 2.) Cold startup (SU) data are based on CTG shutdown (SD) >64 hours
- 3.) Warm SU data CTG SD between 16 and 64 hours
- 4.) Hot SU data CTG SD <16 hours, 6 hour average presumed based upon daily cycling of CTG
- 5.) ULSD starts presumed to be Warm starts

**Example Calculation of Net Increase in Emissions Due To Shutdown and Startup Operation**



Shutdown and Startup Cycle Emission Rate (lb/hr) = 83.82 **C** = B / A  
 Full Load Steady State Emission Rate (lb/hr) = 14.70 **D** (Case #36, full load on gas with duct firing at 59°F)  
 Net Increase in Emissions Due To Shutdown/Startup (lb/hr) = 69.12 **E** = C - D (avg over the shutdown/downtime/startup cycle)

If "E" is less than or equal to zero then there is no net increase in emissions over steady state from shutdown and startup operation.  
 If "E" is greater than zero, then there is a net increase in emissions over steady state from shutdown and startup operation.  
 If there is a net increase in emissions, then the impact on potential annual emissions from shutdown and startup must be quantified.

**Calculation of Impact on Potential Annual Emissions Due to a Net Increase in Emissions From Shutdown and Startup Operation**

Net Increase in Emissions Due To Shutdown/Startup (lb/event) : 470.04 **F** = E x A  
 Number of Shutdown and Startup Cycles Per Year = 208 **G**  
 Net Increase in Annual Emissions (tpy) = 48.88 **H** = F x G / 2000

The net increase in emissions resulting from shutdown and startup operation is added to the steady state potential annual emissions to determine the total potential to emit from the CTG.



**NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center  
Emissions From Ancillary Equipment**

Pollutant	Auxiliary Boiler	Natural Gas Heater	Emergency Generator	Fire Pump
	84.0 MMBtu/hr	12.0 MMBtu/hr	kW 1,380 (mechanical)	kW 227.5 (mechanical)
NO <sub>x</sub>	7 ppmvd @ 3% O <sub>2</sub>	10 ppmvd @ 3% O <sub>2</sub>	6.40 g/kW-hr	4.0 g/kW-hr
	0.0085 lb/MMBtu	0.012 lb/MMBtu	1.55 lb/MMBtu	1.00 lb/MMBtu
	0.71 lb/hr	0.146 lb/hr	19.46 lb/hr	2.01 lb/hr
	1.64 TPY	0.64 TPY	2.92 TPY	0.30 TPY
CO	50 ppmvd @ 3% O <sub>2</sub>	50 ppmvd @ 3% O <sub>2</sub>	3.5 g/kW-hr	3.5 g/kW-hr
	0.037 lb/MMBtu	0.037 lb/MMBtu	0.85 lb/MMBtu	0.87 lb/MMBtu
	3.11 lb/hr	0.444 lb/hr	10.64 lb/hr	1.76 lb/hr
	7.14 TPY	1.94 TPY	1.60 TPY	0.263 TPY
VOC	9.6 ppmvd @ 3% O <sub>2</sub>	8 ppmvd @ 3% O <sub>2</sub>	0.32 g/kW-hr	0.20 g/kW-hr
	0.0041 lb/MMBtu	0.0034 lb/MMBtu	0.078 lb/MMBtu	0.050 lb/MMBtu
	0.34 lb/hr	0.04 lb/hr	0.97 lb/hr	0.100 lb/hr
	0.78 TPY	0.18 TPY	0.15 TPY	0.015 TPY
PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub>	N/A ppmvd @ 3% O <sub>2</sub>	N/A ppmvd @ 3% O <sub>2</sub>	0.20 g/kW-hr	0.20 g/kW-hr
	0.005 lb/MMBtu	0.005 lb/MMBtu	0.048 lb/MMBtu	0.050 lb/MMBtu
	0.42 lb/hr	0.06 lb/hr	0.61 lb/hr	0.10 lb/hr
	0.97 TPY	0.26 TPY	0.091 TPY	0.015 TPY
SO <sub>2</sub>	0.0015 lb/MMBtu	0.0015 lb/MMBtu	0.0015 lb/MMBtu	0.0015 lb/MMBtu
	0.13 lb/hr	0.0180 lb/hr	0.02 lb/hr	0.0030 lb/hr
	0.29 TPY	0.08 TPY	0.003 TPY	0.0005 TPY
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	0.00011 lb/MMBtu	0.00011 lb/MMBtu	0.00011 lb/MMBtu	0.00011 lb/MMBtu
	0.010 lb/hr	0.00138 lb/hr	0.0014 lb/hr	0.00023 lb/hr
	0.02 TPY	0.006 TPY	0.0002 TPY	0.00003 TPY
Pb	4.9E-07 lb/MMBtu	4.9E-07 lb/MMBtu	1.1E-06 lb/MMBtu	1.1E-06 lb/MMBtu
	4.1E-05 lb/hr	5.9E-06 lb/hr	1.3E-05 lb/hr	2.1E-06 lb/hr
	9.5E-05 TPY	2.6E-05 TPY	2.0E-06 TPY	3.2E-07 TPY
CO <sub>2</sub>	116.9 lb/MMBtu	116.9 lb/MMBtu	163.1 lb/MMBtu	163.1 lb/MMBtu
	9,820 lb/hr	1,403 lb/hr	2,046 lb/hr	329 lb/hr
	22,587 TPY	6,145 TPY	307 TPY	49 TPY
CH <sub>4</sub>	0.0022 lb/MMBtu	0.0022 lb/MMBtu	0.0066 lb/MMBtu	0.0066 lb/MMBtu
	0.1852 lb/hr	0.0265 lb/hr	0.083 lb/hr	0.013 lb/hr
	0.43 TPY	0.12 TPY	0.0124 TPY	0.0020 TPY
N <sub>2</sub> O	0.00022 lb/MMBtu	0.0 lb/MMBtu	0.0013 lb/MMBtu	0.0013 lb/MMBtu
	0.0185 lb/hr	0.0026 lb/hr	1.7E-02 lb/hr	0.0027 lb/hr
	0.043 TPY	0.012 TPY	2.5E-03 TPY	4.0E-04 TPY
CO <sub>2</sub> e	9,831 lb/hr	1,404 lb/hr	2,053 lb/hr	330 lb/hr
	22,610 TPY	6,151 TPY	308 TPY	49 TPY

**NOTES:**

*Natural Gas SO<sub>2</sub> emissions based upon a sulfur content of 0.5 gr/100 dscf*

*ULSD SO<sub>2</sub> emissions based upon a sulfur content of 15 ppmw*

*Aux Boiler and Gas Heater criteria pollutant emission factors from BACT analysis*

*Emergency Generator criteria pollutant emission factors based on Tier 2 emission standards in 40 CFR 89.*

*Fire Pump criteria pollutant emission factors based on post -2009 emission standards in 40 CFR 60 Subpart IIII.*

*H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> emissions assume a 5% conversion of SO<sub>2</sub> --> SO<sub>3</sub> (on a molar basis)*

*Fuel specific CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub> and N<sub>2</sub>O emission factors from 40 CFR 98, Subpart C*

*Pb emission factor for ULSD from "Survey of Ultra-Trace Metals in Gas Turbine Fuels"*

## Potential HAP Emissions (tpy)

HAP	Potential Annual Emissions (tpy)					TOTALS
	CTGs & Duct Burners	Auxiliary Boiler	Nat. Gas Heater	Em. Generator	Fire Pump	
<b>Organic Compounds</b>						
Acetaldehyde	5.03E-01			4.74E-05	2.32E-04	5.03E-01
Acrolein	8.05E-02			1.48E-05	2.80E-05	8.05E-02
Benzene	1.46E-01	4.06E-04	1.10E-04	1.46E-03	2.82E-04	1.48E-01
1,3-Butadiene	4.96E-03				1.18E-05	4.97E-03
Dichlorobenzene	4.70E-03	2.32E-04	6.31E-05			5.00E-03
Ethylbenzene	4.02E-01					4.02E-01
Formaldehyde	3.05E+00	1.43E-02	3.89E-03	1.48E-04	3.57E-04	3.06E+00
Hexane	7.06E+00	3.48E-01	9.46E-02			7.50E+00
Propylene oxide	3.65E-01			7.24E-03	1.08E-03	3.73E-01
Toluene	1.65E+00	6.38E-04	1.73E-04	5.29E-04	1.24E-04	1.65E+00
Xylene	8.05E-01			3.63E-04	3.66E-04	8.06E-01
<b>PAHs</b>						
Acenaphthene	7.06E-06	3.48E-07	9.46E-08	8.81E-06	4.29E-07	1.67E-05
Acenaphthylene	7.06E-06	4.64E-07	1.26E-07	1.74E-05	1.53E-05	4.03E-05
Anthracene	9.41E-06	3.48E-07	9.46E-08	2.31E-06	5.65E-07	1.27E-05
Benzo(a)anthracene	7.06E-06	3.48E-07	9.46E-08	1.17E-06	5.08E-07	9.18E-06
Benzo(a)pyrene	4.70E-06	2.32E-07	6.31E-08	4.84E-07	5.68E-08	5.54E-06
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	7.06E-06	3.48E-07	9.46E-08	4.10E-07	3.00E-08	7.94E-06
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	4.70E-06	2.32E-07	6.31E-08	1.05E-06	1.48E-07	6.19E-06
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	7.06E-06	3.48E-07	9.46E-08	2.09E-06	4.68E-08	9.63E-06
Chrysene	7.06E-06	3.48E-07	9.46E-08	2.88E-06	1.07E-07	1.05E-05
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	4.70E-06	2.32E-07	6.31E-08	6.51E-07	1.76E-07	5.83E-06
7,12-Dimethylbenz(a) an	6.27E-05	3.09E-06	8.41E-07			6.67E-05
Fluoranthene	1.18E-05	5.60E-07	1.52E-07	7.58E-06	2.30E-06	2.24E-05
Fluorene	1.10E-05	5.22E-07	1.42E-07	2.41E-05	8.82E-06	4.45E-05
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	7.06E-06	3.48E-07	9.46E-08	7.79E-07	1.13E-07	8.39E-06
3-Methylchloranthrene	7.06E-06	3.48E-07	9.46E-08			7.50E-06
2-Methylnaphthalene	9.41E-05	4.64E-06	1.26E-06			1.00E-04
Naphthalene	1.72E-02	1.20E-04	3.26E-05	2.45E-04	2.56E-05	1.76E-02
Phenanthrene	6.66E-05	3.28E-06	8.94E-07		8.89E-06	7.97E-05
Pyrene	1.96E-05	9.47E-07	2.58E-07	6.98E-06	1.44E-06	2.92E-05
<b>TOTAL PAH</b>	2.79E-02	1.31E-04	3.57E-05	3.99E-04	5.08E-05	2.85E-02
<b>Metals</b>						
Arsenic	7.84E-04	3.86E-05	1.05E-05	8.69E-08	1.40E-08	8.33E-04
Beryllium	4.33E-05	2.32E-06	6.31E-07			4.62E-05
Cadmium	4.31E-03	2.13E-04	5.78E-05	9.65E-09	1.55E-09	4.58E-03
Chromium	5.04E-03	2.70E-04	7.36E-05	2.33E-05	3.75E-06	5.41E-03
Chromium VI	9.07E-04	4.83E-05	1.31E-05	4.21E-06	6.77E-07	9.74E-04
Cobalt	3.21E-04	1.58E-05	4.31E-06			3.42E-04

### Potential HAP Emissions (tpy)

HAP	Potential Annual Emissions (tpy)					TOTALS
	CTGs & Duct Burners	Auxiliary Boiler	Nat. Gas Heater	Em. Generator	Fire Pump	
Lead	1.77E-03	9.47E-05	2.58E-05	1.45E-06	2.32E-07	1.89E-03
Manganese	1.62E-03	7.15E-05	1.94E-05	5.31E-07	8.52E-08	1.71E-03
Mercury	9.80E-04	4.83E-05	1.31E-05	1.94E-08	3.11E-09	1.04E-03
Nickel	7.56E-03	4.06E-04	1.10E-04	2.78E-06	4.47E-07	8.08E-03
Selenium	9.54E-05	4.64E-06	1.26E-06	4.82E-07	7.74E-08	1.02E-04
<b>Max. Single HAP</b>						<b>7.50</b>
<b>Total All HAPs</b>	<b>1.41E+01</b>	<b>3.65E-01</b>	<b>9.92E-02</b>	<b>1.06E-02</b>	<b>2.60E-03</b>	<b>14.61</b>

**NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center  
CTG and Duct Burner Potential HAP Emissions**

HAP	CTG and Duct Burner HAP Emissions						
	CTG (gas)		CTG (ULSD)		Duct Burners		Potential To Emit
	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr	tpy
<b>Organic Compounds</b>							
Acetaldehyde	4.00E-05	1.15E-01					5.03E-01
Acrolein	6.40E-06	1.84E-02					8.05E-02
Benzene	1.20E-05	3.45E-02	5.50E-05	1.56E-01	2.10E-06	1.88E-03	1.46E-01
1,3-Butadiene	4.30E-07	1.23E-03	1.60E-05	4.52E-02			4.96E-03
Dichlorobenzene					1.20E-06	1.07E-03	4.70E-03
Ethylbenzene	3.20E-05	9.19E-02					4.02E-01
Formaldehyde	2.19E-04	6.28E-01	2.31E-04	6.53E-01	7.50E-05	6.71E-02	3.05E+00
Hexane					1.80E-03	1.61E+00	7.06E+00
Propylene oxide	2.90E-05	8.33E-02					3.65E-01
Toluene	1.30E-04	3.73E-01			3.40E-06	3.04E-03	1.65E+00
Xylene	6.40E-05	1.84E-01					8.05E-01
<b>PAHs</b>							
Acenaphthene					1.80E-09	1.61E-06	7.06E-06
Acenaphthylene					1.80E-09	1.61E-06	7.06E-06
Anthracene					2.40E-09	2.15E-06	9.41E-06
Benzo(a)anthracene					1.80E-09	1.61E-06	7.06E-06
Benzo(a)pyrene					1.20E-09	1.07E-06	4.70E-06
Benzo(b)fluoranthene					1.80E-09	1.61E-06	7.06E-06
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene					1.20E-09	1.07E-06	4.70E-06
Benzo(k)fluoranthene					1.80E-09	1.61E-06	7.06E-06
Chrysene					1.80E-09	1.61E-06	7.06E-06
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene					1.20E-09	1.07E-06	4.70E-06
7,12-Dimethylbenz(a) anthracene					1.60E-08	1.43E-05	6.27E-05
Fluoranthene					3.00E-09	2.69E-06	1.18E-05
Fluorene					2.80E-09	2.51E-06	1.10E-05
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene					1.80E-09	1.61E-06	7.06E-06
3-Methylchloranthrene					1.80E-09	1.61E-06	7.06E-06
2-Methylnaphthalene					2.40E-08	2.15E-05	9.41E-05
Naphthalene	1.30E-06	3.73E-03	3.50E-05	9.90E-02	6.10E-07	5.46E-04	1.72E-02
Phenanthrene					1.70E-08	1.52E-05	6.66E-05
Pyrene					5.00E-09	4.48E-06	1.96E-05
<b>TOTAL PAH</b>	2.20E-06	6.32E-03	4.00E-05	1.13E-01	6.98E-07	6.25E-04	2.79E-02
<b>Metals</b>							
Arsenic			4.60E-08	1.30E-04	2.00E-07	1.79E-04	0.0007841
Beryllium			3.10E-07	8.77E-04	1.20E-08	1.07E-05	4.329E-05
Cadmium			5.11E-09	1.44E-05	1.10E-06	9.85E-04	0.0043123
Chromium			1.24E-05	3.50E-02	1.40E-06	1.25E-03	0.0050412
Chromium VI			2.23E-06	6.30E-03	2.52E-07	2.26E-04	0.0009074
Cobalt					8.20E-08	7.34E-05	0.0003215

**NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center  
CTG and Duct Burner Potential HAP Emissions**

HAP	CTG and Duct Burner HAP Emissions						
	CTG (gas)		CTG (ULSD)		Duct Burners		Potential To Emit
	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr	tpy
Lead			1.05E-06	2.97E-03	4.90E-07	4.39E-04	0.0017681
Manganese			1.80E-07	5.10E-04	3.70E-07	3.31E-04	0.0016157
Mercury			1.02E-08	2.89E-05	2.50E-07	2.24E-04	0.0009801
Nickel			1.48E-06	4.17E-03	2.10E-06	1.88E-03	0.0075576
Selenium			2.55E-07	7.22E-04	2.40E-08	2.15E-05	9.535E-05
<b>Max. Single HAP</b>							
<b>Total All HAPs</b>	<b>5.36E-04</b>		<b>3.95E-04</b>		<b>1.89E-03</b>		<b>1.41E+01</b>

Notes:

- Blank entry indicates no emission factor reported in the reference cited.
- Organic HAP emission factors for CTGs are from Tables 3.1-3 and 3.1.4 of AP-42 except gas-firing for formaldehyde which is based on the NESHAP Subpart YYYYY MACT floor limit of 91 ppb at 15% O<sub>2</sub>.
- Emission factors for the HRSG and auxiliary boiler are from AP-42 Tables 1.4-3 and 1.4-4.
- Emission factors for organics from the emergency diesel generator are from AP-42 Tables 3.4-3 and 3.4-4, for the fire pump from AP-42 Table 3.3-2.
- Metal emission factors for ULSD firing are based on the paper "Survey of Ultra-Trace Metals in Gas Turbine Fuels", 11th Annual International Petroleum Conference, Oct 12-15, 2004. Where trace metals were detected in any of 13 samples, the average result is used. Where no metals were detected in any of 13 samples, the detection limit was used.
- Hexavalent chrome is based on 18% of the total chrome emissions per EPA 453/R-98-004a.
- No reduction by oxidation catalysts presumed for organic HAPs.
- lb/hr values are at 59°F and do not represent maximum values at higher firing rates at colder temperatures.

**NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center  
Ancillary Source Potential HAP Emissions (lb/hr)**

HAP	Auxiliary Boiler		Natural Gas Heater		Em. Generator		Fire Pump	
	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr
<b>Organic Compounds</b>								
Acetaldehyde					2.52E-05	3.16E-04	7.67E-04	1.55E-03
Acrolein					7.88E-06	9.88E-05	9.25E-05	1.86E-04
Benzene	2.10E-06	1.76E-04	2.10E-06	2.52E-05	7.76E-04	9.73E-03	9.33E-04	1.88E-03
1,3-Butadiene							3.91E-05	7.88E-05
Dichlorobenzene	1.20E-06	1.01E-04	1.20E-06	1.44E-05				
Ethylbenzene								
Formaldehyde	7.40E-05	6.22E-03	7.40E-05	8.88E-04	7.89E-05	9.90E-04	1.18E-03	2.38E-03
Hexane	1.80E-03	1.51E-01	1.80E-03	2.16E-02				
Propylene oxide					3.85E-03	4.83E-02	3.56E-03	7.17E-03
Toluene	3.30E-06	2.77E-04	3.30E-06	3.96E-05	2.81E-04	3.52E-03	4.09E-04	8.24E-04
Xylene					1.93E-04	2.42E-03	2.85E-04	2.44E-03
<b>PAHs</b>								
Acenaphthene	1.80E-09	1.51E-07	1.80E-09	2.16E-08	4.68E-06	5.87E-05	1.42E-06	2.86E-06
Acenaphthylene	2.40E-09	2.02E-07	2.40E-09	2.88E-08	9.23E-06	1.16E-04	5.06E-05	1.02E-04
Anthracene	1.80E-09	1.51E-07	1.80E-09	2.16E-08	1.23E-06	1.54E-05	1.87E-06	3.77E-06
Benzo(a)anthracene	1.80E-09	1.51E-07	1.80E-09	2.16E-08	6.22E-07	7.80E-06	1.68E-06	3.38E-06
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.20E-09	1.01E-07	1.20E-09	1.44E-08	2.57E-07	3.22E-06	1.88E-07	3.79E-07
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	1.80E-09	1.51E-07	1.80E-09	2.16E-08	2.18E-07	2.73E-06	9.91E-08	2.00E-07
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	1.20E-09	1.01E-07	1.20E-09	1.44E-08	5.56E-07	6.97E-06	4.89E-07	9.85E-07
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	1.80E-09	1.51E-07	1.80E-09	2.16E-08	1.11E-06	1.39E-05	1.55E-07	3.12E-07
Chrysene	1.80E-09	1.51E-07	1.80E-09	2.16E-08	1.53E-06	1.92E-05	3.53E-07	7.11E-07
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	1.20E-09	1.01E-07	1.20E-09	1.44E-08	3.46E-07	4.34E-06	5.83E-07	1.17E-06
7,12-Dimethylbenz(a)anthracene	1.60E-08	1.34E-06	1.60E-08	1.92E-07				
Fluoranthene	2.90E-09	2.44E-07	2.90E-09	3.48E-08	4.03E-06	5.06E-05	7.61E-06	1.53E-05
Fluorene	2.70E-09	2.27E-07	2.70E-09	3.24E-08	1.28E-05	1.61E-04	2.92E-05	5.88E-05
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	1.80E-09	1.51E-07	1.80E-09	2.16E-08	4.14E-07	5.19E-06	3.75E-07	7.56E-07
3-Methylchloranthrene	1.80E-09	1.51E-07	1.80E-09	2.16E-08				
2-Methylnaphthalene	2.40E-08	2.02E-06	2.40E-08	2.88E-07				
Naphthalene	6.20E-07	5.21E-05	6.20E-07	7.44E-06	1.30E-04	1.63E-03	8.48E-05	1.71E-04
Phenanthrene	1.70E-08	1.43E-06	1.70E-08	2.04E-07			2.94E-05	5.92E-05
Pyrene	4.90E-09	4.12E-07	4.90E-09	5.88E-08	3.71E-06	4.65E-05	4.78E-06	9.63E-06
<b>TOTAL PAH</b>	6.80E-07	5.71E-05	6.80E-07	8.16E-06	2.12E-04	2.66E-03	1.68E-04	3.38E-04
<b>Metals</b>								
Arsenic	2.00E-07	1.68E-05	2.00E-07	2.40E-06	4.62E-08	5.80E-07	4.62E-08	9.31E-08
Beryllium	1.20E-08	1.01E-06	1.20E-08	1.44E-07				
Cadmium	1.10E-06	9.24E-05	1.10E-06	1.32E-05	5.13E-09	6.44E-08	5.13E-09	1.03E-08
Chromium	1.40E-06	1.18E-04	1.40E-06	1.68E-05	1.24E-05	1.56E-04	1.24E-05	2.50E-05
Chromium VI	2.50E-07	2.10E-05	2.50E-07	3.00E-06	2.24E-06	2.81E-05	2.24E-06	4.51E-06
Cobalt	8.20E-08	6.89E-06	8.20E-08	9.84E-07				
Lead	4.90E-07	4.12E-05	4.90E-07	5.88E-06	7.69E-07	9.65E-06	7.69E-07	1.55E-06
Manganese	3.70E-07	3.11E-05	3.70E-07	4.44E-06	2.82E-07	3.54E-06	2.82E-07	5.68E-07
Mercury	2.50E-07	2.10E-05	2.50E-07	3.00E-06	1.03E-08	1.29E-07	1.03E-08	2.08E-08
Nickel	2.10E-06	1.76E-04	2.10E-06	2.52E-05	1.48E-06	1.86E-05	1.48E-06	2.98E-06
Selenium	2.40E-08	2.02E-06	2.40E-08	2.88E-07	2.56E-07	3.21E-06	2.56E-07	5.16E-07
<b>Max. Single HAP</b>								
<b>Total All HAPs</b>	<b>1.89E-03</b>	<b>1.59E-01</b>	<b>1.89E-03</b>	<b>2.27E-02</b>	<b>5.61E-03</b>	<b>7.04E-02</b>	<b>7.66E-03</b>	<b>1.73E-02</b>

**NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center  
CTG and Duct Burner Maximum Potential MASC Toxic Emissions**

HAP	CTG and Duct Burner MASC Toxic Emissions						
	CTG (gas)		Duct Burners		CTG + Duct Burners	CTG (ULSD)	
	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr	lb/hr	lb/MMBtu	lb/hr
<b>Organic Compounds</b>							
Acetaldehyde	4.00E-05	1.19E-01			1.19E-01		
Acrolein	6.40E-06	1.90E-02			1.90E-02		
Benzene	1.20E-05	3.57E-02	2.10E-06	1.93E-03	3.76E-02	5.50E-05	1.55E-01
Dichlorobenzene			1.20E-06	1.10E-03	1.10E-03		
Ethylbenzene	3.20E-05	9.52E-02			9.52E-02		
Formaldehyde	2.19E-04	6.51E-01	7.50E-05	6.90E-02	7.20E-01	2.31E-04	6.53E-01
Hexane			1.80E-03	1.66E+00	1.66E+00		
Toluene	1.30E-04	3.87E-01	3.40E-06	3.13E-03	3.90E-01		
Xylene	6.40E-05	1.90E-01			1.90E-01		
<b>PAHs</b>							
Naphthalene	1.30E-07	3.87E-04	6.10E-08	5.61E-05	4.43E-04	3.50E-06	9.89E-03
<b>TOTAL PAH</b>	2.20E-07	6.54E-04	6.98E-08	6.42E-05	7.19E-04	4.00E-06	1.13E-02
<b>Metals</b>							
Arsenic			2.00E-07	1.84E-04	1.84E-04	4.60E-08	1.30E-04
Cadmium			1.10E-06	1.01E-03	1.01E-03	5.11E-09	1.44E-05
Chromium			1.40E-06	1.29E-03	1.29E-03	1.24E-05	3.50E-02
Cobalt			8.20E-08	7.54E-05	7.54E-05		
Lead			4.90E-07	4.51E-04	4.51E-04	1.05E-06	2.97E-03
Manganese			3.70E-07	3.40E-04	3.40E-04	1.80E-07	5.10E-04
Mercury			2.50E-07	2.30E-04	2.30E-04	1.02E-08	2.89E-05
Nickel			2.10E-06	1.93E-03	1.93E-03	1.48E-06	4.17E-03
Selenium						2.55E-07	7.22E-04

Notes:

1. Only emission factors reported above their detection limited in AP-42 used in the analysis.
2. Organic HAP emission factors for CTGs are from Tables 3.1-3 and 3.1.4 of AP-42 except gas-firing for formaldehyde which is based on the NESHAP Subpart YYYYY MACT floor limit of 91 ppb at 15% O2.
3. Emission factors for the HRSG and auxiliary boiler are from AP-42 Tables 1.4-3 and 1.4-4.
4. Emission factors for organics from the emergency diesel generator are from AP-42 Tables 3.4-3 and 3.4-4, for the fire pump from AP-42 Table 3.3-2.
5. Metal emission factors for ULSD firing are based on the paper "Survey of Ultra-Trace Metals in Gas Turbine Fuels", 11th Annual International Petroleum Conference, Oct 12-15, 2004. Where trace metals were detected in any of 13 samples, the average result is used. Where no metals were detected in any of 13 samples, the detection limit was used.
6. Hexavalent chrome is based on 18% of the total chrome emissions per EPA 453/R-98-004a.
7. No reduction by oxidation catalysts presumed for organic HAPs except for PAHs where a 90% efficiency is taken into account for polycyclic compounds.
8. lb/hr values are at 59°F and do not represent maximum values at higher firing rates at colder temperatures.

## NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center Summary of Estimated Fugitive GHG Emissions

### Circuit Breaker SF6 Emissions

SF6 Storage Capacity	111 lbs
SF6 Leak Rate	0.5% per year
SF6 emissions	0.555 lbs/year
<b>GHG emissions (CO2e)</b>	<b>6.3 tons per year</b>

### Natural Gas Handling Fugitive Emissions

Component Type	Component Count	Emission factor (scfh/component) <sup>1</sup>	CH4 Emissions (tpy) <sup>2</sup>	GHG Emissions (tpy)
Connector	10	1.69	3.08	77.04
Flanges, Regulator, Other	10	0.772	1.41	35.19
Control Valves	10	9.34	17.03	425.76
Orifice Meter	3	0.212	0.12	2.90
<b>TOTALS</b>			<b>21.64</b>	<b>540.9</b>

<sup>1</sup> Emission factors are from 40 CFR 98, Subpart W, Table W-7

<sup>2</sup> Conservatively assumes 100% CH4



**NTE Connecticut, LLC - Killingly Energy Center  
Summary of Baseline Emissions**

**SUMMARY OF BASELINE EMISSION RATES AND REDUCTIONS**

Pollutant	Combustion Turbine				Auxiliary Boiler			
	Baseline Emission Rate (lb/MMBtu) <sup>2</sup>	Baseline (tpy) <sup>3</sup>	BACT (tpy) <sup>4</sup>	Reduction (tpy)	Baseline Emission Rate (lb/MMBtu) <sup>5</sup>	Baseline (tpy) <sup>6</sup>	BACT (tpy) <sup>7</sup>	Reduction (tpy)
NO <sub>x</sub>	0.32	5278	133.9	5144	0.10	16.8	1.6	15.2
CO	0.082	1352.6	64.4	1288.2	0.084	14.1	7.1	7.0
VOC	0.0021	34.6	4.9	29.7	0.0055	0.92	0.78	0.1
GHGs <sup>8</sup>	119	2,866,710	1,966,937	899,773	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

<sup>1</sup> Emissions presented are on a per turbine basis

<sup>2</sup> From AP-42 Section 3.1 for uncontrolled natural gas fired combustion turbines except for GHGs

<sup>3</sup> Baseline calculated from gas firing at 59F of 2,827 MMBtu/hr (CT) and 895 MMBtu/hr (DB) for 8,760 hr/yr

<sup>4</sup> Proposed ton per year emissions excluding contribution from startup and shutdown emissions.

<sup>5</sup> From AP-42 Section 1.4 for uncontrolled natural gas fired boilers <100 MMBtu/hr.

<sup>6</sup> Based upon the rated heat input of the auxiliary boiler of 84 MMBtu/hr for 4,000 hr/yr

<sup>7</sup> Proposed ton per year emissions.

<sup>8</sup> Baseline based upon conventional steam generation with a heat rate of 10,000 Btu/kWh for 550MW firing gas