

## Lallen T. Johnson, Ph.D.

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### Positions

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<b>Assistant Professor of Criminology and Justice Studies</b> <i>Drexel University</i>	2013-present
<b>Visiting Fellow</b> <i>The Ohio State University, Crime and Justice Summer Research Institute</i>	July 2014
<b>Visiting Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice</b> <i>University of Central Florida</i>	2012-2013

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### Education

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<b>Doctor of Philosophy in Criminal Justice</b> <i>Temple University</i>	2012
<b>Master of Arts in Criminal Justice</b> <i>Temple University</i>	2009
<b>Master of Urban and Regional Planning</b> <i>Virginia Commonwealth University</i>	2007
<b>Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice</b> <i>University of Maryland Eastern Shore</i>	2005

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### Contract and grant awards

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RE: ACLU Matter vs. - REF# 1340012232: Analysis of Chicago Police Department Data, Period 2 (July-December 2016) to provide input to Hon. Arlander Keys' (Ret.). (\$52,172 subcontract amount). Co-Principal Investigator; Ralph Taylor, Principal Investigator <i>City of Chicago, Department of Law</i>	2016 - present
Non-medical use of prescription drugs: Policy change, law enforcement activity, and diversion tactics (\$250,000) Co-Principal Investigator (August 2012 – May 2013) <i>National Institute of Justice</i> <i>Award number: 2012-R2-CX-0006</i>	2012

Journeys to buy and sell illegal narcotics in Philadelphia drug markets (\$25,000)

2010

Principal Investigator

National Institute of Justice – Graduate Research Fellowship Program

Award number: 2010-IJ-CX-1675

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### Peer reviewed articles and book chapters

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Johnson, L.T., & Ratcliffe, J.H. (2017). A partial test of the impact of a casino on neighborhood crime. *Security Journal*, 30(2), 437-453.

Johnson, L.T., & Bennett, J.Z. (2017). Drug markets, violence, and the need to incorporate the role of race. *Sociology Compass*, 11(1), 1-11.

Johnson, L.T., & Kane, R.J. (Accepted November 2016). Deserts of disadvantage: The effects of diffuse structural disadvantage on violence in urban communities. *Crime and Delinquency*. DOI: 10.1177/0011128716682228.

Johnson, L.T. (2016). Drug markets, travel distance and violence: Testing a typology. *Crime and Delinquency*, 62(11), 1465-1487.

Johnson, L.T., Taylor, R.B., & Groff, E.R. (2015). Metropolitan local crime clusters: Structural concentration effects and the systemic model. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 43(3), 186-194.

Groff, E.R., Taylor, R.B., Elesh, D.B., McGovern, J., & **Johnson, L.** (2014). Permeability across a metropolitan area: Conceptualizing and operationalizing a municipalized crime pattern theory. *Environment and Planning A*, 26(1), 129-152.

Johnson, L.T. (2014). Policing urban drug markets. In M. Reisig & R. J. Kane (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Police and Policing* (pp. 34-48). Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Johnson, L.T., Taylor, R.B., & Ratcliffe, J.H. (2013). Need drugs, will travel?: The distances to crime of illegal drug buyers. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 41(3), 178-187.

Groff, E., **Johnson, L.**, Ratcliffe, J.H. & Wood, J. (2013). Exploring the relationship between foot and car patrol in violent crime areas. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 36(1), 119-139.

Johnson, L., & Ratcliffe, J.H. (2013). When does a drug market become a drug market? Finding the boundaries of illicit event concentrations. In M. Leitner (Ed.), *Crime Modeling and Mapping Using Geospatial Technologies*. New York, NY: Springer (pp. 25-48). New York, NY: Springer.

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### Reports

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Johnson, L.T. & Taylor, R.B. (2017). RE: ACLU Matter vs. – REF# 1340012232 Ecological analysis of monthly stop data, January-June 2016, for input to Hon. Arlander Keys' (Ret.). First period report. Philadelphia, PA: Drexel University.

Johnson, L.T. & Taylor, R.B. (2016). RE: ACLU Matter vs. – REF# 1340012232 Summary report of violent arrest data, January 2014 – April 2016, for input to Hon. Arlander Keys' (Ret.). First period report. Philadelphia, PA: Drexel University.

Taylor, R.B., Groff, E.R., Elesh, D. & **Johnson, L.** (2016). Intra-metropolitan crime patterning and prediction: Final report. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice.

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### Manuscripts in process

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Johnson, L.T. The ecology of stop and frisk: Revisiting the use of different denominators.

Johnson, L.T. Theorizing the role of race in drug purchase locations.

Johnson, L.T. & Kane, R.J. The variable aspects of social structure in violent neighborhoods.

Taylor, R.B., Groff, E.R., **Johnson, L.T.**, & Elesh, D. Intra-metropolitan violent crime in space and time: Jurisdiction-level patterning.

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### Teaching experience

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Crime mapping using geographic information systems (undergraduate)

Advanced criminological theory (undergraduate)

Communities and crime (undergraduate)

Criminological theory (undergraduate and graduate)

Drugs and crime (undergraduate)

Police and society (undergraduate)

Race and justice (undergraduate)

Urban crime patterns (undergraduate)

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### Presentations

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Johnson, L.T. [Invited Speaker]. (2017). The denominator question: Exploring the robustness of models predicting race and ethnicity-specific stop counts. To be presented at John Jay College of Criminal Justice – City University of New York in New York, NY in October.

Johnson, L.T. [Invited Panelist]. (2017). Screening of *The 13<sup>th</sup>*. To occur at the chapter meetings of the Student National Medical Association, Drexel University College of Medicine in Philadelphia, PA in October.

Johnson, L.T. (2017). The ecology of ethnoracial specific stops: Revisiting the denominator question in light of realistic alternatives. To be presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Philadelphia, PA in November.

Johnson, L. [Invited Speaker]. (2017). The ecology of urban violence: Old problems, new perspectives, and adjacency effects. Presented at the Rutgers University – Camden Urban Speaker Series in Camden, NJ in April.

Porter, K., O'Donnell, T., St. Louis, C., & **Johnson, L.** [Panelist]. (2016). Planning for the New America: Part I. Presented at the American Planning Association Texas Chapter Conference in San Antonio, TX in November.

Johnson, L., & Kane, R.J. (2015). Deserts of disadvantage: The effects of diffuse structural disadvantage on violent crime in urban communities. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Washington, DC in November.

Johnson, L. (2014). Drug markets, travel distance, and violence: Testing a typology. Presented at the annual meeting of the Racial Democracy, Crime and Justice Network in Columbus, OH in July.

Johnson, L., & Ratcliffe, J. (2013). Neighborhood effects of casinos. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Atlanta, GA in November.

Groff, E., Taylor, R.B., Elesh, D., **Johnson, L.**, & McGovern, J. (2012). Conceptualizing and operationalizing a municipalized crime pattern theory. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Chicago, IL in November.

Johnson, L. (2012). Modeling the stability of metropolitan municipal crime clusters. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Chicago, IL in November.

Taylor, R.B., Groff, E.R., Elesh, D., & **Johnson, L.** (2012). One-year look-ahead municipality crime predictions in a large metropolitan area. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Chicago, IL in November.

Johnson, L. (2011). Drug market classification and travel distance: Testing Reuter and MacCoun's typology of market violence. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Washington, DC in November.

Johnson, L. (2011). Travel distance and violence within drug markets. Presented at the meeting of the Crime Mapping Research Conference in Miami, FL in October.

Johnson, L. (2011). Shopping for drugs: Trip distance to illicit markets. Presented at the meeting of the Great Lakes Alliance for Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences Research Symposium in Chicago, IL in April.

Groff, E., **Johnson, L.**, Wood, J., & Ratcliffe, J.H. (2010). Officer activities while on foot patrol: Do they matter? Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in San Francisco, CA in November.

Wood, J., Sorg, E., Groff, E., **Johnson, L.**, Taniguchi, T., Haberman, C., & Ratcliffe, J.H. (2010). 'We just push them around the corner': Implications of foot patrol delineation on the measurement of crime

displacement. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in San Francisco, CA in November.

Ratcliffe, J.H. & **Johnson, L.** (2009). Travel distance to drug markets: A case study of Camden, New Jersey. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology in Philadelphia, PA in November; also presented at the Crime Mapping Research Conference in New Orleans, LA in August.

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#### Print media research citations

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Casino Connection AC (8/1/2014) Study shows Philly casino did not increase crime.

Casino Journal (8/1/2014) Study: Casino did not increase crime.

Pacific Standard Magazine (7/29/2014) The elusive link between casinos and crime.

The Triangle (7/25/2014) Crime rate steady even with casino.

Philadelphia Inquirer (7/19/2014) Study: No crime spike around city casino.

DrexelNow (7/6/2014) Do urban casinos increase local crime rate? Not in this case study.

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#### Awards and honors

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**Highly Commended Paper of 2013 Award** 2014  
(Groff, **Johnson**, Ratcliffe, & Wood, 2013)  
*Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*

**James Fyfe Award** 2010  
Temple University

**Black History in the Making Award** 2006  
Virginia Commonwealth University

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#### Professional service and development

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**Sub-area chair, Social ecology of crime** American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting 2017, programming committee – Philadelphia, PA (March – May 2016)

**Committee member** Criminology and Justice Studies Faculty Search – Drexel University (Sept 2014 – Feb 2015)

**Committee member** College of Arts and Sciences Curriculum Review – Drexel University (2014-2015)

**Reviewer** National Institute of Justice (January-March and May-June 2015)

**Committee member** Criminal Justice Program Alignment and Review – Drexel University (2013-2014)

**Committee member** Criminal Justice Curriculum Development and Review - Drexel University (2013-2014)

**Diversity committee member** College of Health and Public Affairs – University of Central Florida (2012-2013)

**Ad hoc reviewer** *Homicide Studies, Security Journal, Policing and Society, Justice Quarterly, Journal of Regional Science, Criminology, Environment and Behavior, Journal of Crime and Justice*

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### Service to the community

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**Member** Dornsife Community Advisory Council – Drexel University (April 2015 – present).

Invited Moderator. (2015, March). The Moynihan Report: 50 Years Later - A Social, Political and Historical Forum. Kutztown University.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m97tzBwUdg4&list=PLHr8RWI8zLyt1F8V-9TJUA9CQNTWy0aoW>.

Invited Panelist. (2015, February). "#BlackLivesMatter." Drexel University.

[http://www.drexel.edu/now/archive/2015/February/Black\\_Lives\\_Matter\\_Panel/](http://www.drexel.edu/now/archive/2015/February/Black_Lives_Matter_Panel/)

Invited Panelist. (2015, February). "Prison and Our People." Drexel University.

Invited Panelist. (2015, January) "Community Perceptions of Policing." LaSalle University.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9tfgD1HoCT0>.

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### Professional affiliations

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**American Society of Criminology**

**Racial Democracy, Crime and Justice Network**