

Maternal Mental Health in Texas

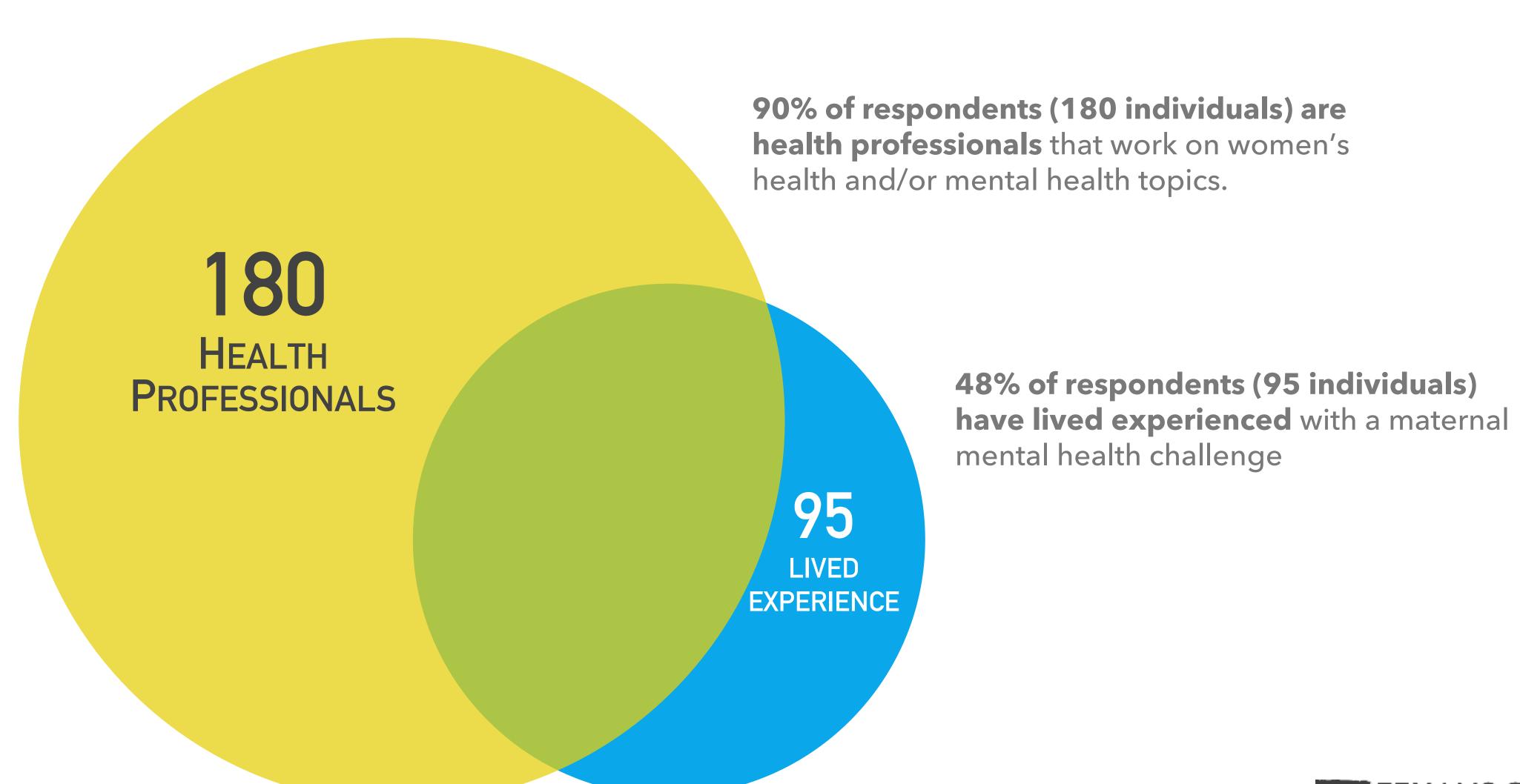
Findings from Texas survey –

Opportunities to improve screenings, referrals, and treatment for maternal mental health challenges

May 2020

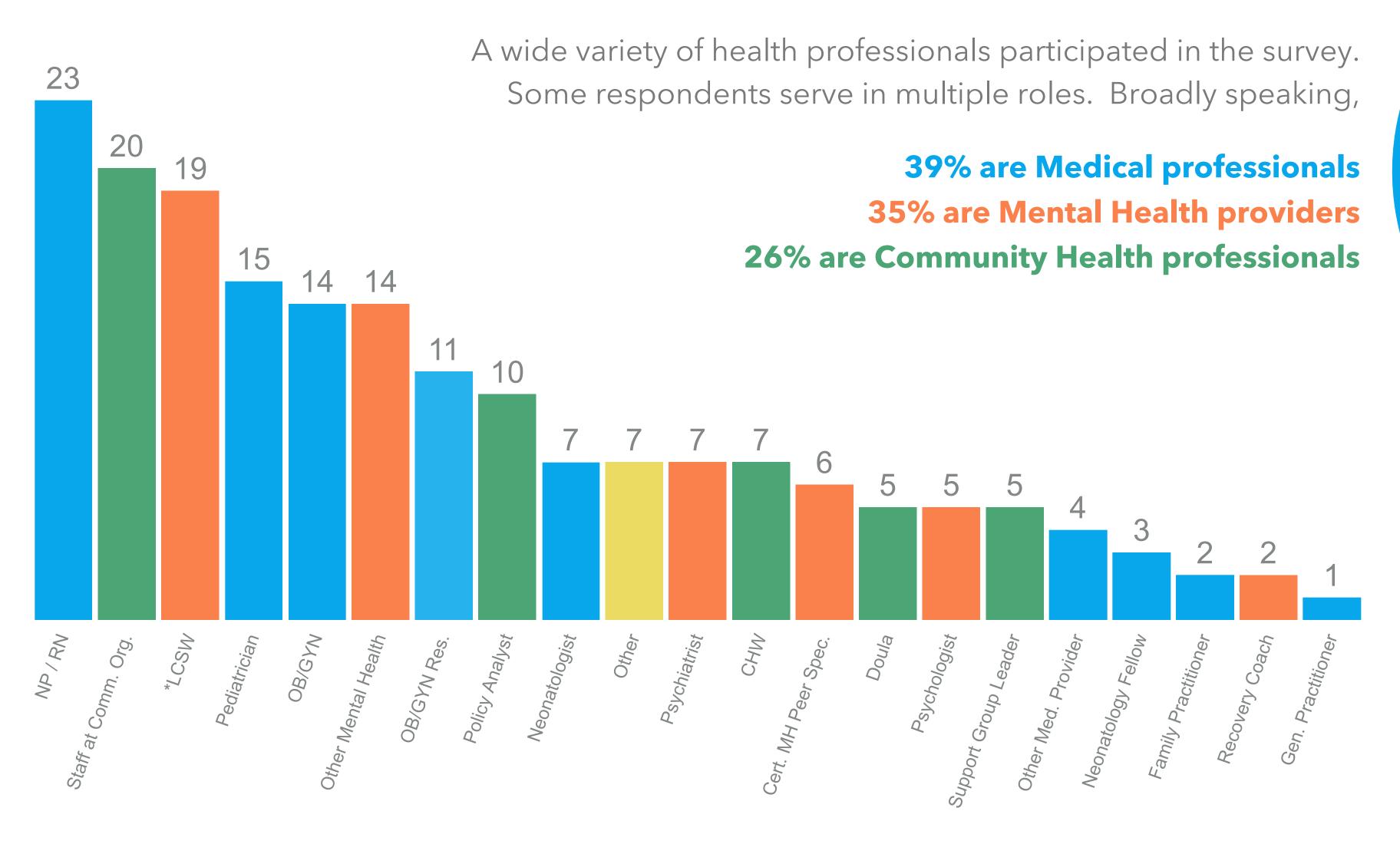


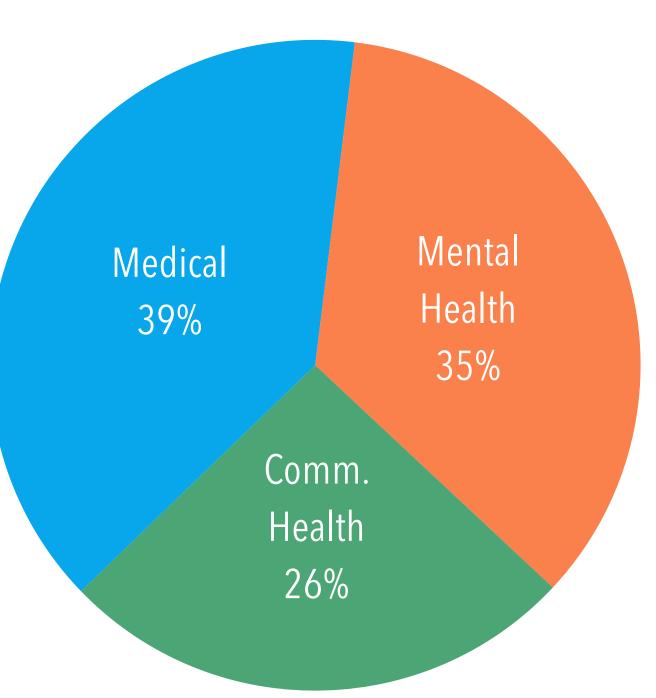
WHO ARE THE 200 RESPONDENTS?





WHAT TYPES OF PROFESSIONALS?





*LCSWs can fill many professional roles.
For purposes of this calculation, we categorized as mental health provider.



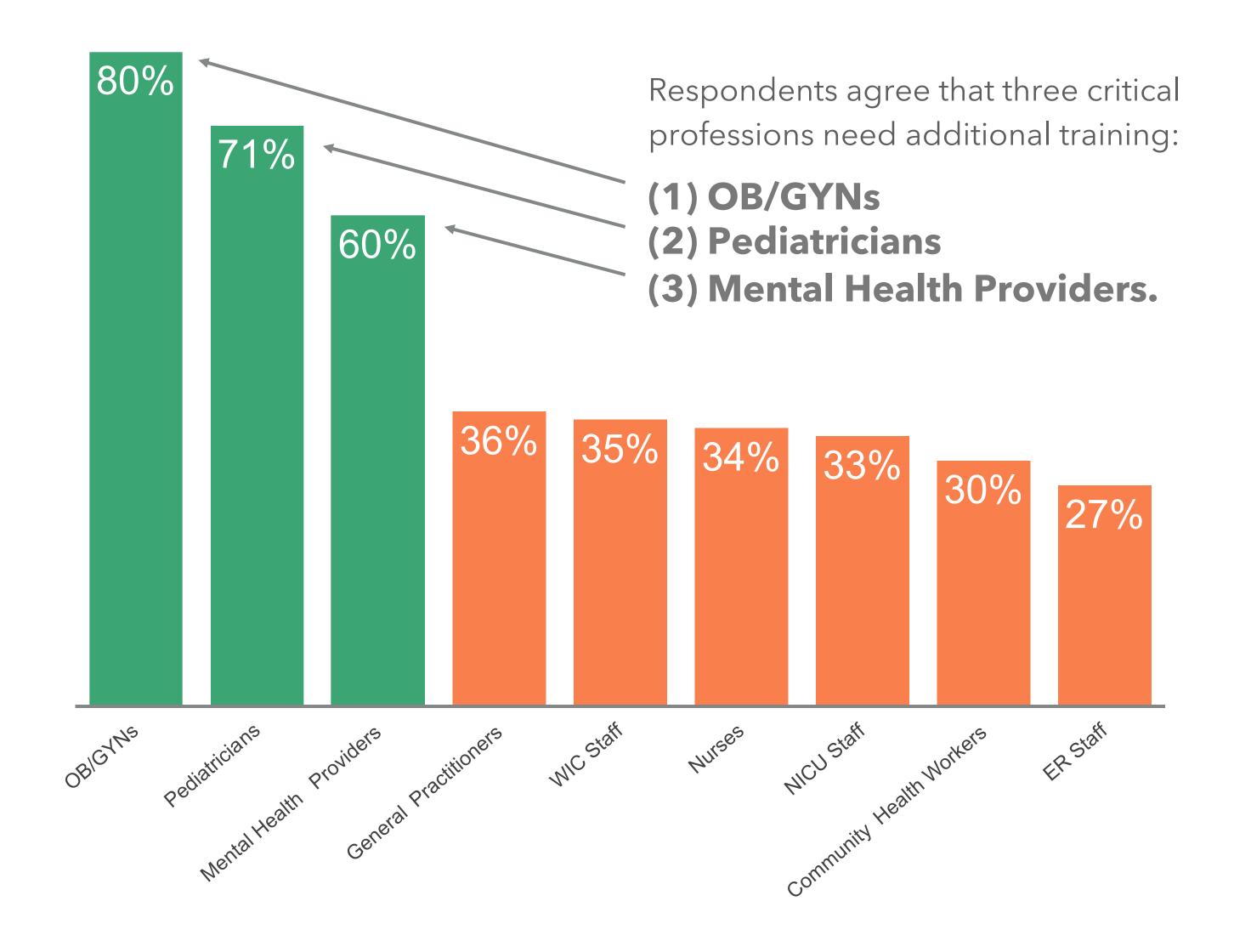
WHERE ARE THEY?



- 41% Austin Area
- 19% Unique Locations in Texas ie. Victoria, El Paso, Odessa, Harlingen, Laredo, Galveston, etc.
- 16% Houston Area
 - 9% Dallas-Fort Worth Area
 - 8% San Antonio Area
 - 6% New Braunfels / San Marcos
 - 2% Wichita Falls



WHO NEEDS ADDITIONAL TRAINING?





89% of health professionals want to increase their ability to screen for maternal mental health challenges.



GREATEST SCREENING CHALLENGES?

Among those who Regularly Screen

31% Lack of confidence in referral options

20% Don't know how or where to refer

Among those who do NOT Regularly Screen

36% Don't know how to screen



HOW CAN WE INCREASE SCREENING?

Extend Medicaid coverage for eligible moms from 60 days to 12 months postpartum

Train professionals how to find a reliable referral network

Train a range of professionals on the signs and symptoms of maternal mental health challenges

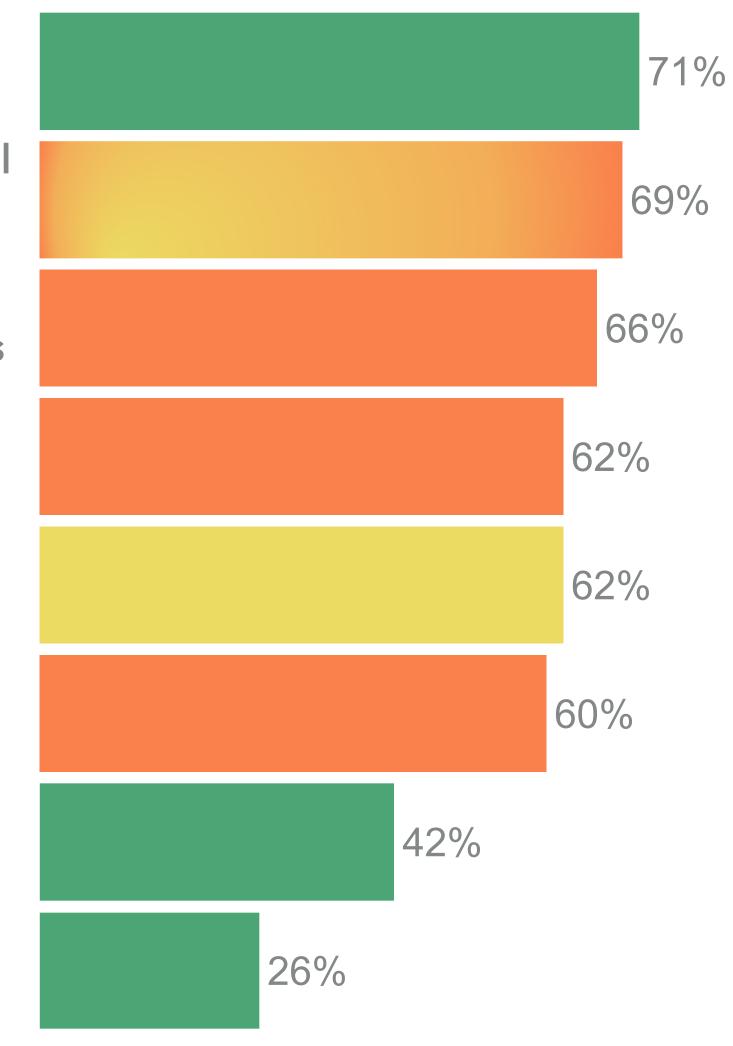
Train professionals how to discuss maternal mental health challenges with clients

A standard referral network for maternal mental health

Increase professionals' comfort with screening and referring for maternal mental health challenges

Reimburse pediatricians for screenings more than one time per year

Reimburse NICU providers for providing maternal mental health screenings



Survey respondents most commonly recommend:

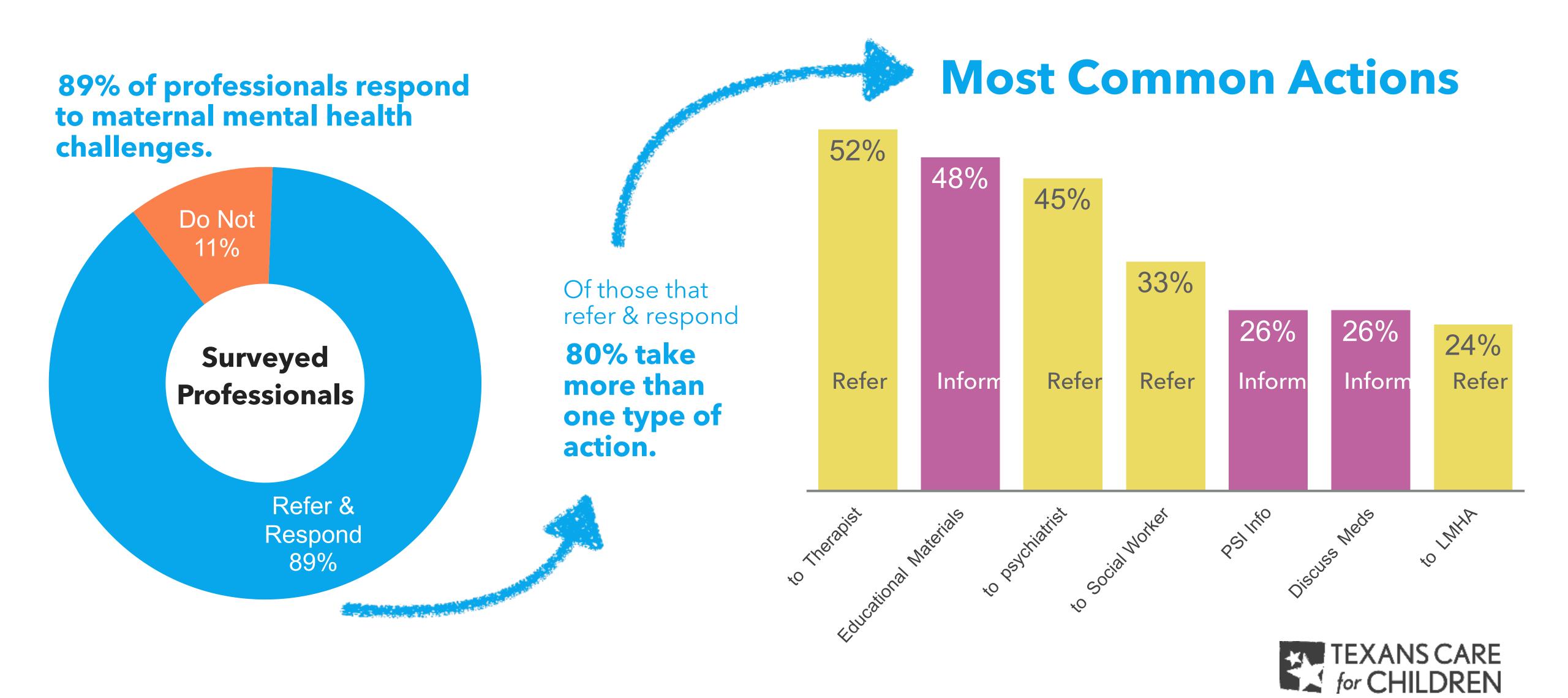
Coverage Increases

&

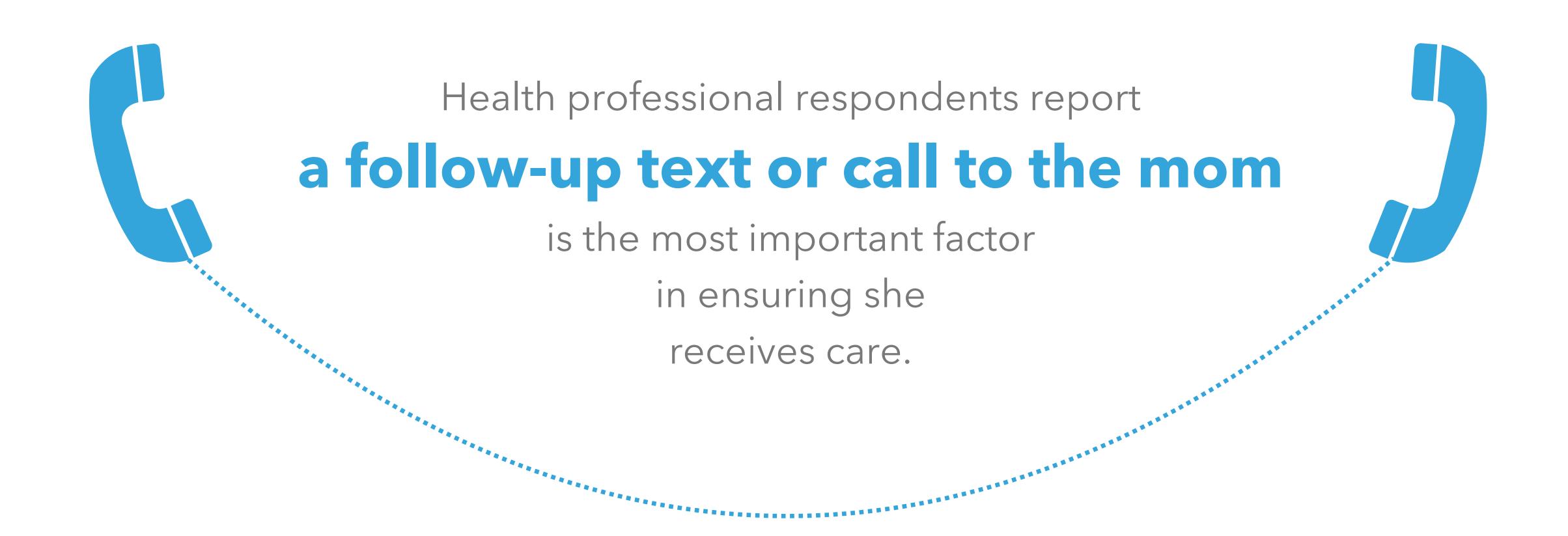
Training for Health Professionals



HOW DO PROFESSIONALS REFER & RESPOND?



HOW TO ENSURE SHE RECEIVES CARE?





HOW CAN WE IMPROVE REFERRALS?

41 On-site mental health providers at health clinics

Recommended by 69% of respondents

#2 An easy-to-use, statewide directory of providers & support groups for women of all backgrounds

43 On-site CHWs or patient navigators at health clinics to help find providers

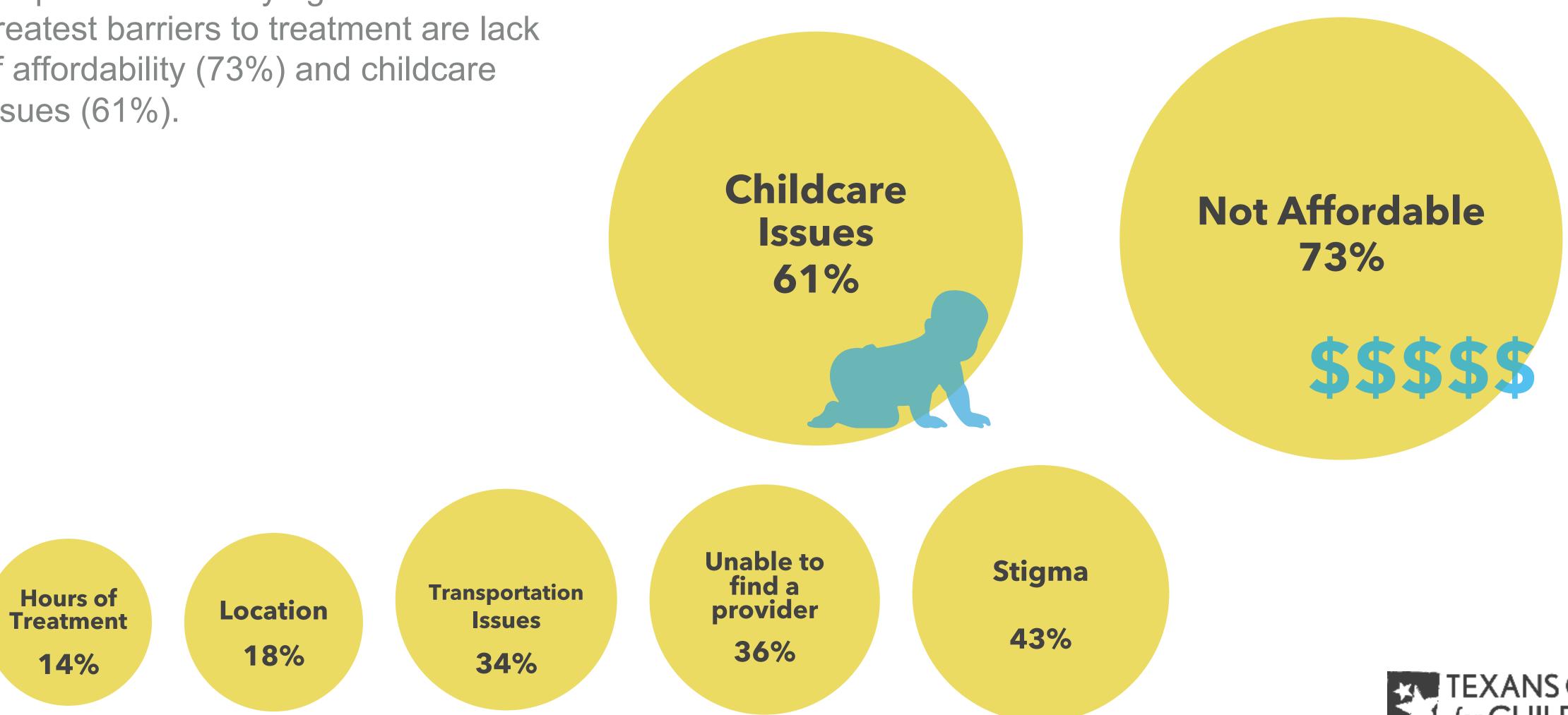
Recommended by 57% of respondents

Recommended by 66% of respondents



GREATEST BARRIERS TO TREATMENT?

Respondents widely agree that the two greatest barriers to treatment are lack of affordability (73%) and childcare issues (61%).





HOW CAN WE IMPROVE TREATMENT?

Respondents largely agree that expanding healthcare coverage for moms would significantly increase the number of women receiving treatment.

Respondents would also like moms to have more home visiting options and greater access to trained professionals with expertise in maternal mental health.

Extend Medicaid coverage for eligible moms from 60 days to 12 months 64%

Make

mental health
therapy a
covered benefit
in Healthy Texas
Women

66%

More health centers w/ integrated medical & mental health care

54%

More mental health professionals w/ expertise in maternal mental health

60%

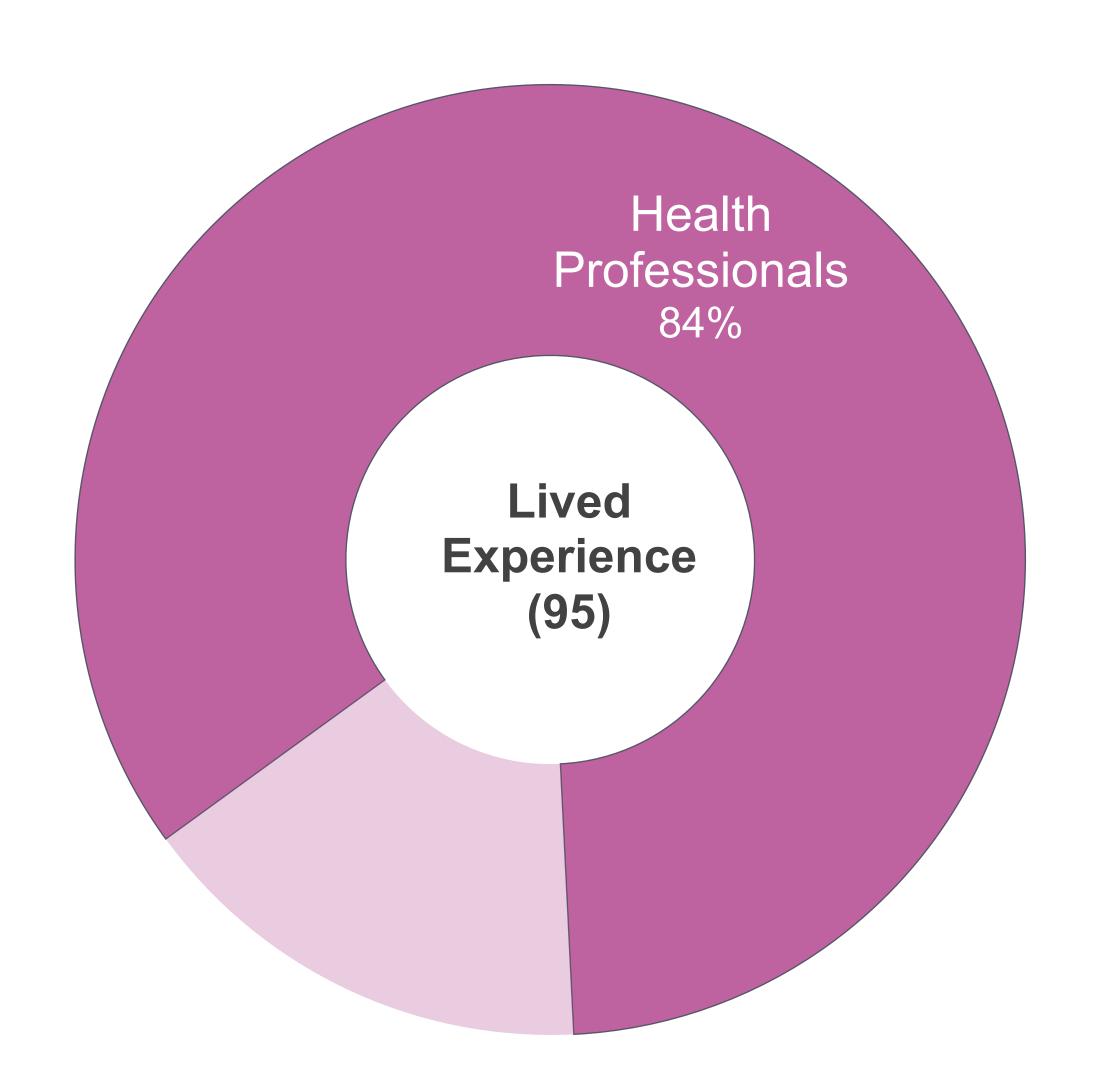
More home visiting options (nurses, mental health peer specialist, postpartum doulas)

64%





INSIGHTS FROM WOMEN WITH LIVED EXPERIENCE



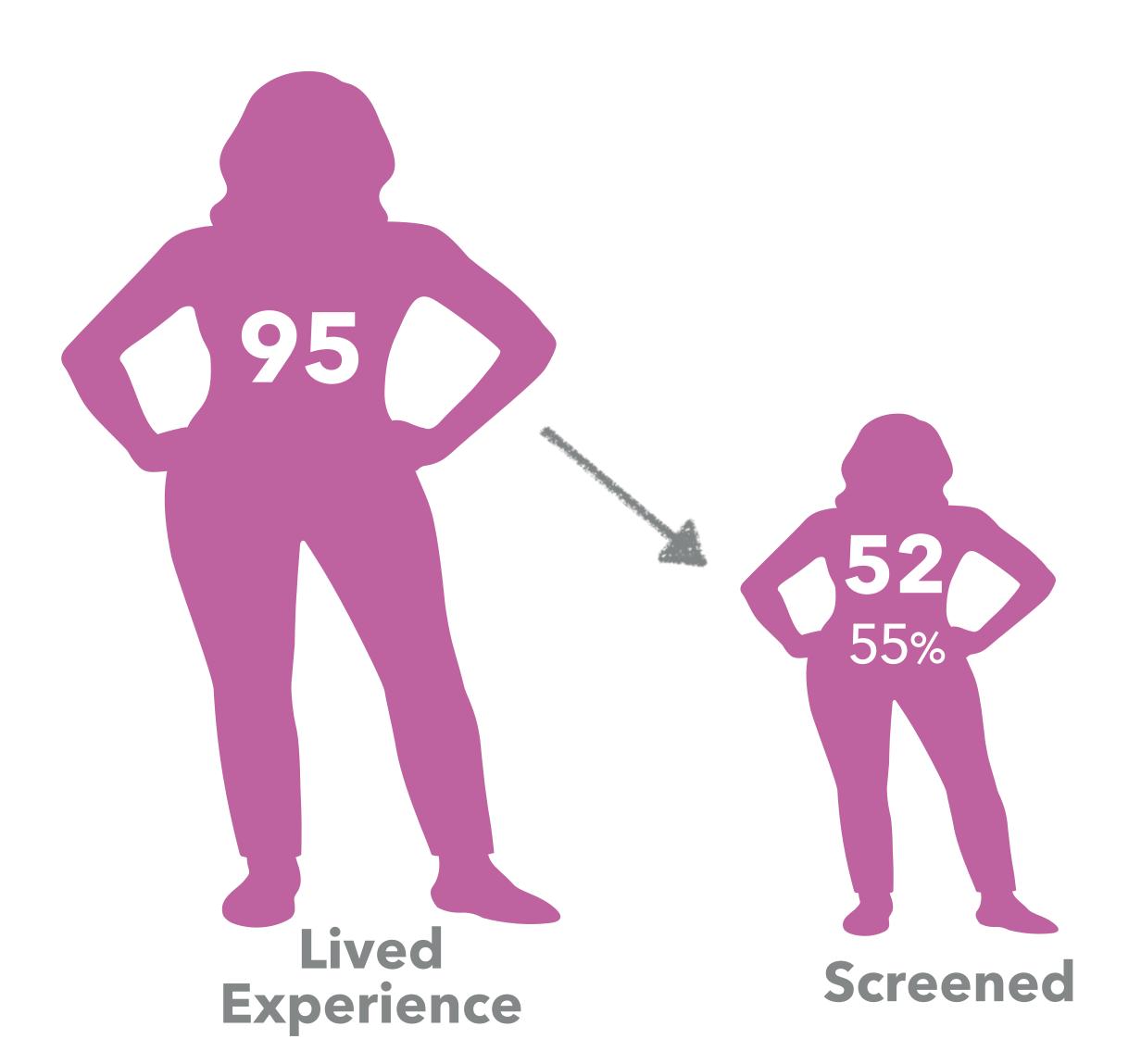
95 survey respondents have personally experienced a maternal mental health challenge.

Among the 95 women, 80 (84%) currently work as health or mental health professionals.

Respondents with lived experience offer unique perspectives regarding the challenges of receiving treatment.



HOW MANY WERE SCREENED?



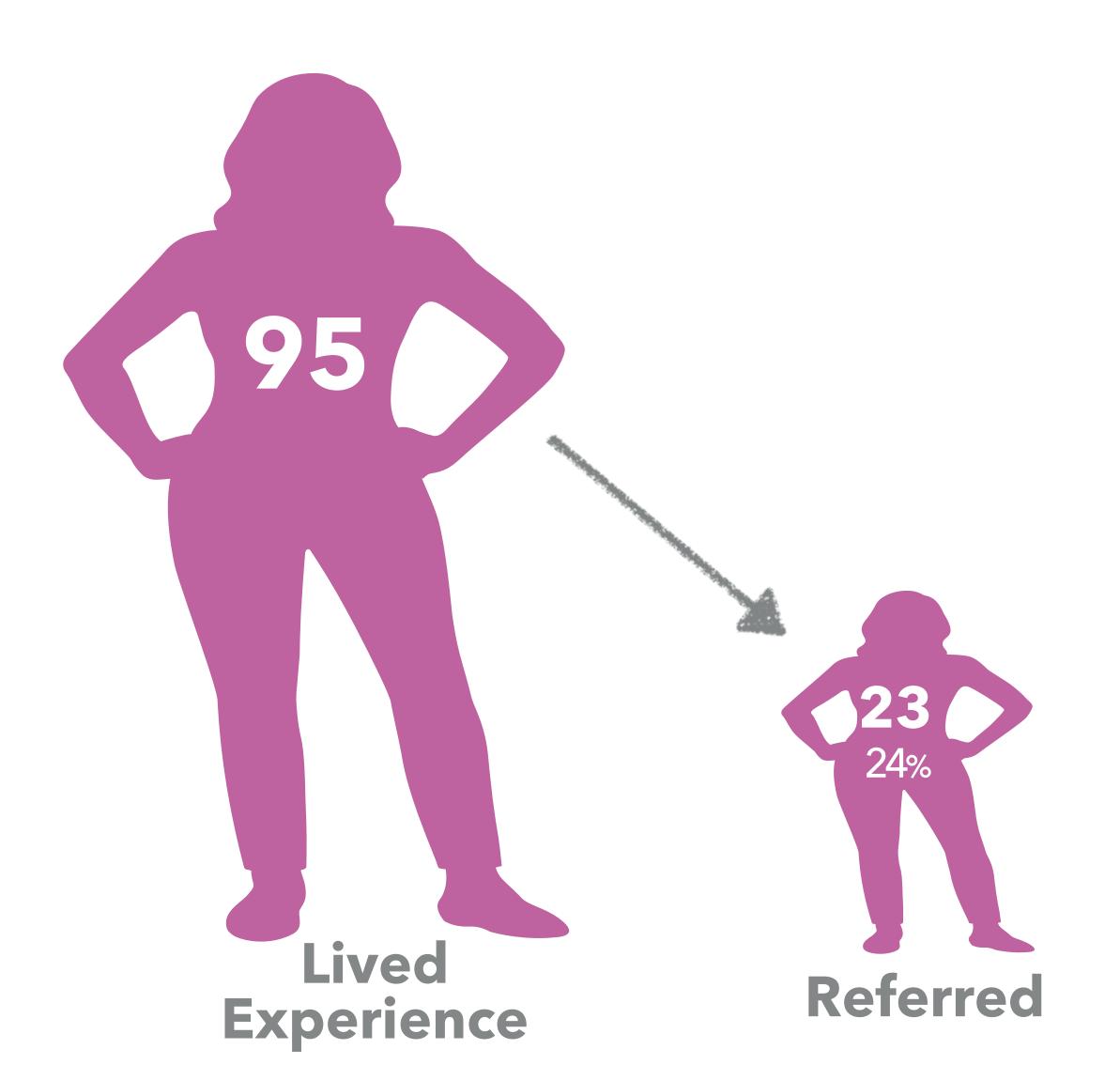
Of the 95 women who experienced a maternal mental health challenge

only 55% were screened

The most common screening occurred once, after pregnancy (as opposed to during pregnancy), and was provided by staff at the woman's doctor's office.



HOW MANY WERE REFERRED?



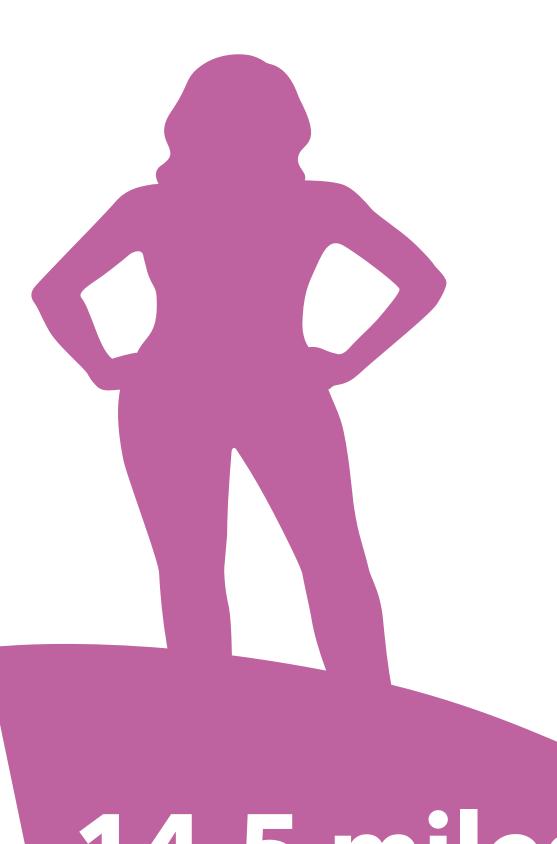
Of the 95 women who experienced a maternal mental health challenge

only 24% were referred for treatment or other support services.

The most common treatments were mental health provider services (74%) and prescription of medications (65%).



WAS IT DIFFICULT TO GET TREATMENT?



Among the women referred for treatment

61% report that it was difficult to find a provider in their area.



Avg. Distance Traveled



WHERE DID THEY GO FOR MORE INFORMATION?





Women wanting more information about support services or treatment options most commonly turned to their doctor or the Postpartum Support International (PSI) website.

