

Challenge of a Generation

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Challenge of a Generation

Christina-Angelina Kassongo

Illustrated by Henry Ezeokeke



foreword

The world is currently navigating between the hope of post-COVID economic recovery and the finalization of the initiatives undertaken within the framework of the Paris Agreement, which calls for a different way to address environmental-climate issues. The issue of waste and operational strategies to better manage the environment is a major concern of many governments worldwide and in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC).

Environmental education is one of the key solutions among the strategies to be put in place to overcome the problem. Thus, the initiative of Christina-Angelina is timely and highlights the challenges of modern times, such as the lack of attention focused on the sustainable management of waste and the sanitization of living spaces.

The curiosity and initiative of youth tend to make adults feel more responsible for our actions that affect our immediate environment, and by ricochet, our whole planet. Indeed, we have a shared responsibility to preserve the environment by ridding it of all kinds of waste, mainly plastic waste, which is even more dangerous than others.

Recent scientific research has sufficiently demonstrated the extent of the danger that plastic has posed to our daily lives. Thus, through environmental education, the amplification of the idea that we all have a shared responsibility to manage our environment better is necessary if we want to overcome this problem.

— Tosi Mpanu Mpanu DRC Special Ambassador Member of the Board of Directors of the Green Climate Fund President of SBSTA, UNFCCC



preface

This story written by Christina-Angelina Kassongo inspires me. Christina's writing exudes her passion for tackling today's pressing environmental issues. I am inspired not only by her determination to raise awareness about important issues but by her willingness as a young person to take the time to share this story. She helps make the voice of her generation heard. The Voices of Future Generations Children's Initiative is a seed of hope, creating an outlet for children concerned about the enormity of the world's problems and helping them find their own voice and seek solutions.

Kassongo promotes environmental education to address one of the significant modern challenges of Congolese cities – dealing with disposable plastic and improving the management of waste that litters the streets of Kinshasa. This young author offers society the hope that we can tackle this problem by changing our perspective and looking for solutions.

The characters in this story are faced with overwhelming litter. After readjusting their attitudes and looking for playful ways to solve the problem, they are able to work together to find solutions. Their playful approach to the problem symbolizes a confident hope for future generations who wish to live in a waste-free environment.

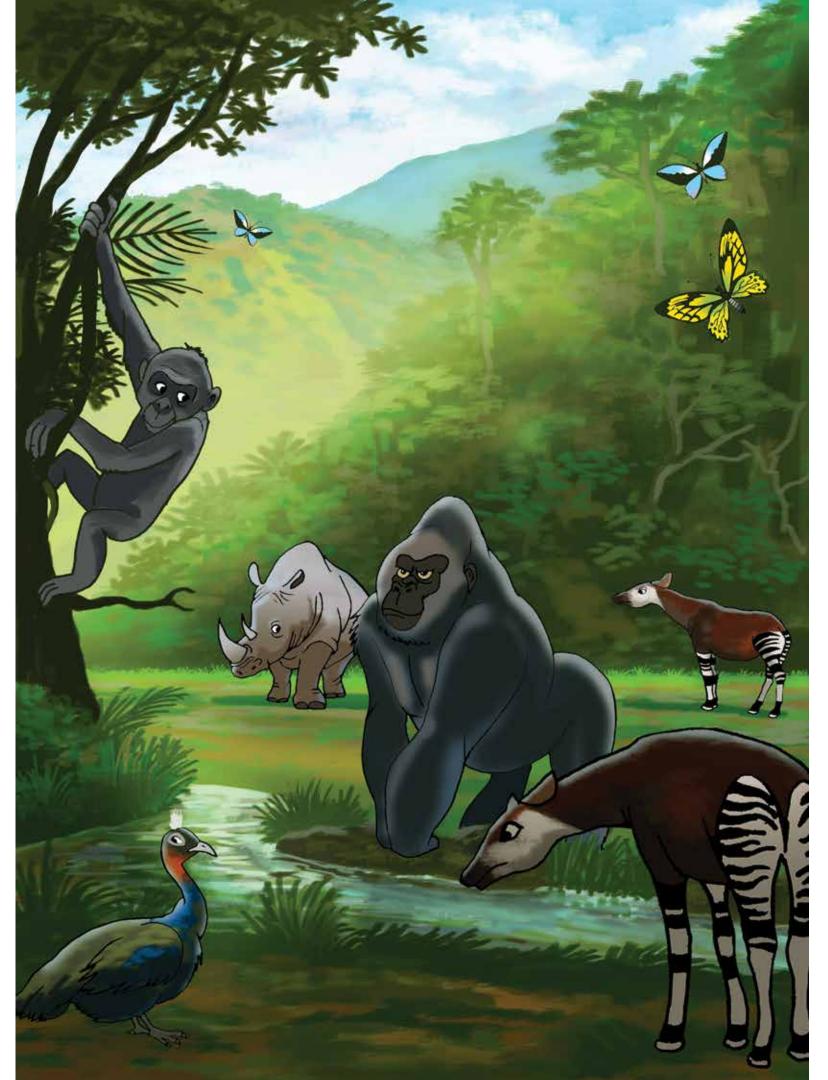
This book is a great initiative to encourage younger generations to seek creative solutions to today's problems. I highly recommend promoting environmental education in the DRC and the Voices of Future Generations Book Series.

— Jennifer Gleason Staff Attorney at Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide, ELAW-US

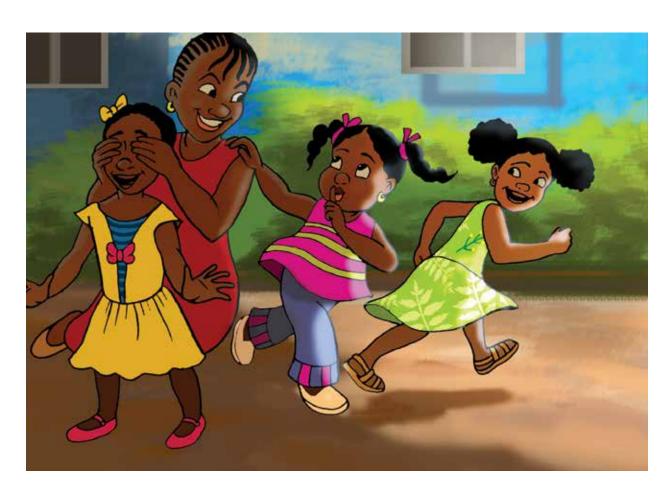


chapter 1

Christina lives in Kinshasa, a city of 8 million inhabitants spread over 365 residential areas. Kinshasa is located in the Democratic Republic of Congo, in the heart of Sub-Saharan Africa. The DRC is a country with impressive biodiversity that is very rich in natural resources. It is home to several rare wildlife species, including okapi, northern white rhino, bonobo, Congolese peacock, and mountain gorillas. Additionally, natural ecosystems, both aquatic and terrestrial, provide food and habitats for wildlife.

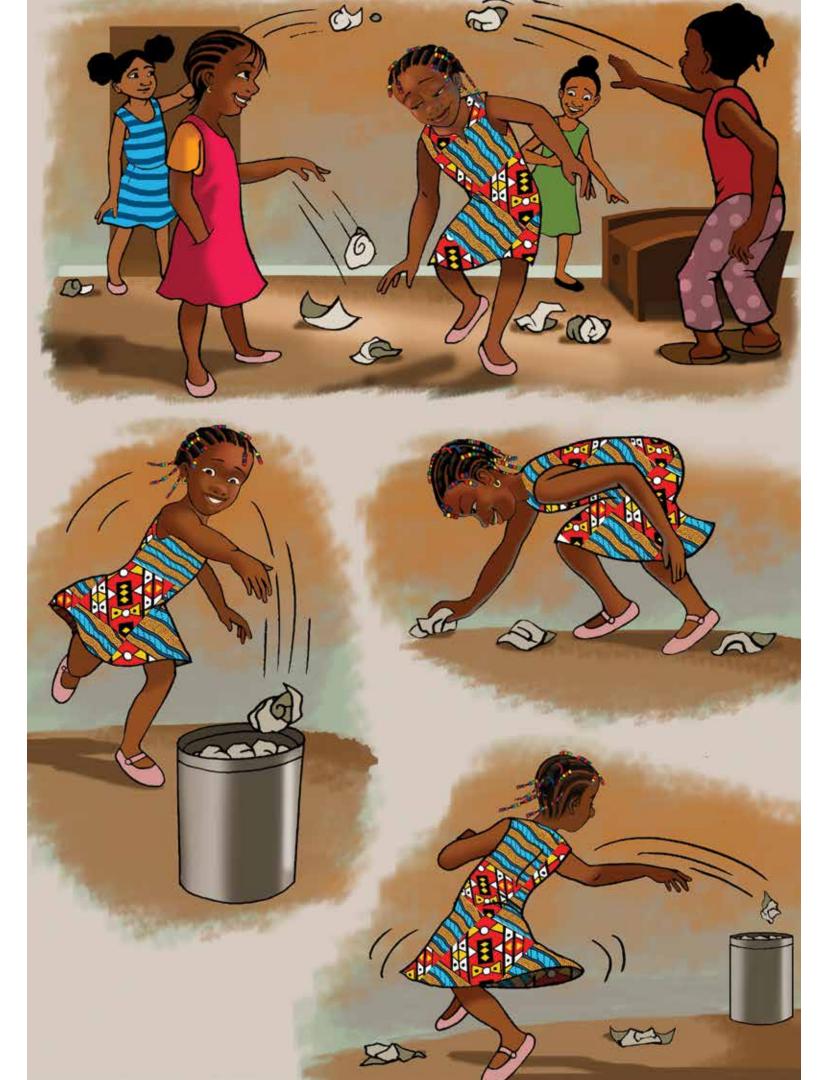


Christina loves to dance, laugh, and run all over the place. She is the eldest of a family of four daughters, and she loves to play with her three little sisters so much that it is sometimes difficult to tell who is the oldest. Very protective of her friends, she does not hesitate to alert adults when she sees that something is wrong. But living in a big city is not easy for Christina and her friends. It is very difficult to find playgrounds due to urbanization and the polluted environment. This situation often makes her sad.

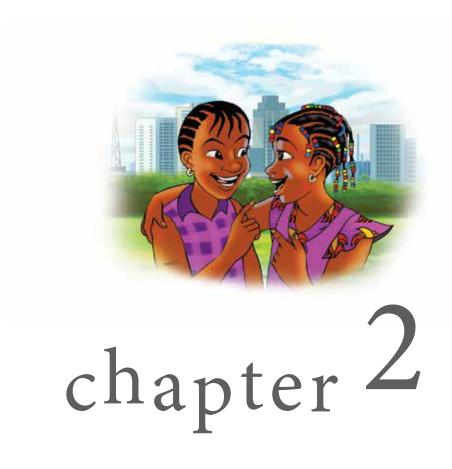


Christina has a lot of friends, but the friend she plays with the most is Hermine Maka. She loves to wear bright colours and a variety of accessories in her hair – she almost looks like she comes from another planet! Hermine is a surprising girl who loves cleanliness. She loves to play a special game with her friends: they throw papers around the room, and she runs around like crazy, picking the papers up and tossing them in the bin. She loves to clean so much that she turns tidying up into fun games!







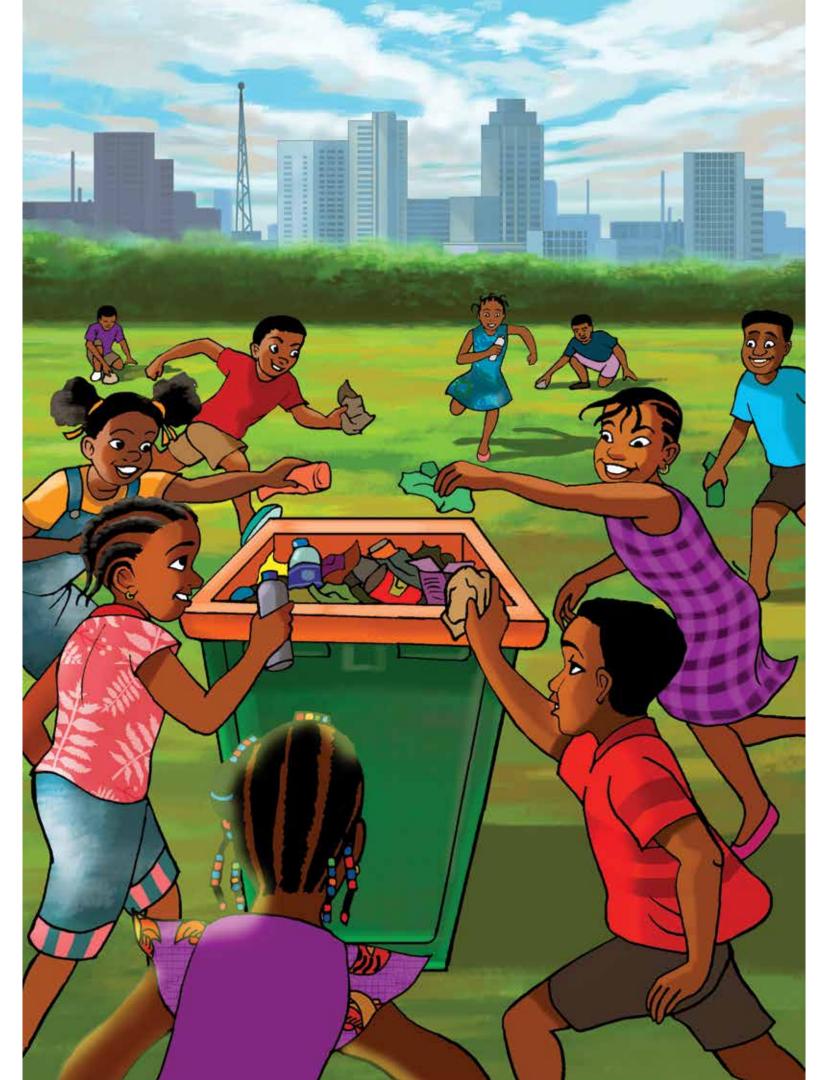


One Saturday, their school leaders decided to organize a discovery outing to allow the kids to enjoy a day of play after working hard at school. That day, without the two girls knowing it, Christina and Hermine's mothers chose purple clothing for them to wear that day! They giggled about their matching outfits when they first saw each other at school, but when they arrived at the location chosen for the outing, they were surprised to find that the place was filled with trash. Empty cans, plastic bottles, and plastic food wrappers were strewn around the playground. Clearly, the children who were there previously had failed to clean up after themselves. Hermine's expression turned into a frown, and she refused to join in the fun, finding the place was too dirty to enjoy.

The school officials were quick to dismiss Hermine's reaction as childish, but Christina, who knew Hermine well, realized that the overflow of garbage was the cause of her friend's condition.

Suddenly, laughing with a mischievous face that only her friend could understand, Christina suggested: "How about we play a game to collect paper and plastic and throw them in the trash can?" Hermine looked at her amusedly and exclaimed, "Yes, yes, yes! Me first!" The two girls turned their discomfort into entertainment with their paper-collecting game to clear a clean space to enjoy their school outing. It wasn't long before they caught the attention of the rest of the group, who immediately joined in the game.

Thanks to the work–or play! –of all the students, the place began to change its appearance.

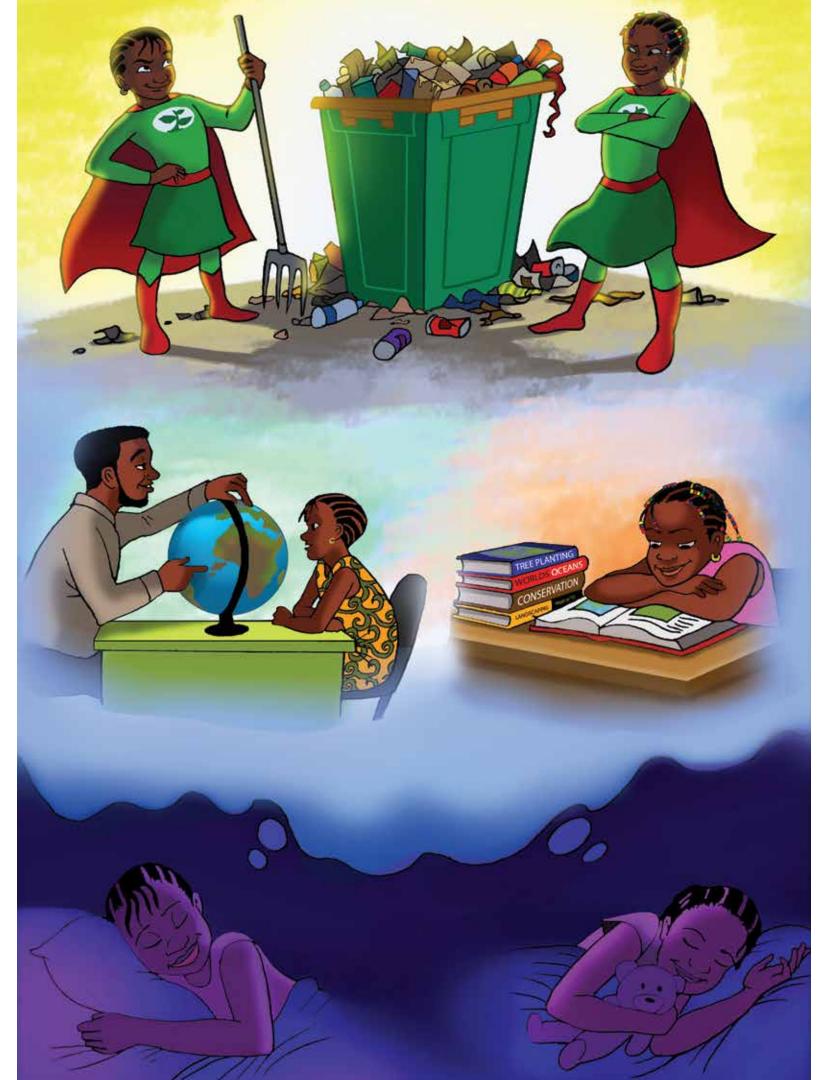


On her walk home from the outing, Christina realized that the environment was not well looked after. She winced as she thought about the plastic bags, paper waste, and trash of all shapes and sizes that littered the area where she and her classmates were meant to play and have fun. She wondered to herself, "Why is waste management not a priority for community leaders? How can people bear to live in such an unclean environment? And above all, why do our teachers not teach us about sanitation in our classroom lessons?"



chapter 3

This shared experience of cleaning a playground stuck in Christina and Hermine's minds to the point that they dreamt of it at night. The two girls dreamt that they were real heroines in the fight against plastic and paper trash and that their actions helped create a cleaner environment. Christina remembered what her father often told her about protecting the planet from destruction by humans and that people need to be educated to understand that a healthy mind must live in a healthy body and environment. They started to become interested in the work of conservationists, who devote their lives to safeguarding the environment. Conservationists conduct research and take action to protect the survival, reproduction, and balance of different terrestrial or aquatic species. The girls wondered how they could do this work too, even though they were just kids.



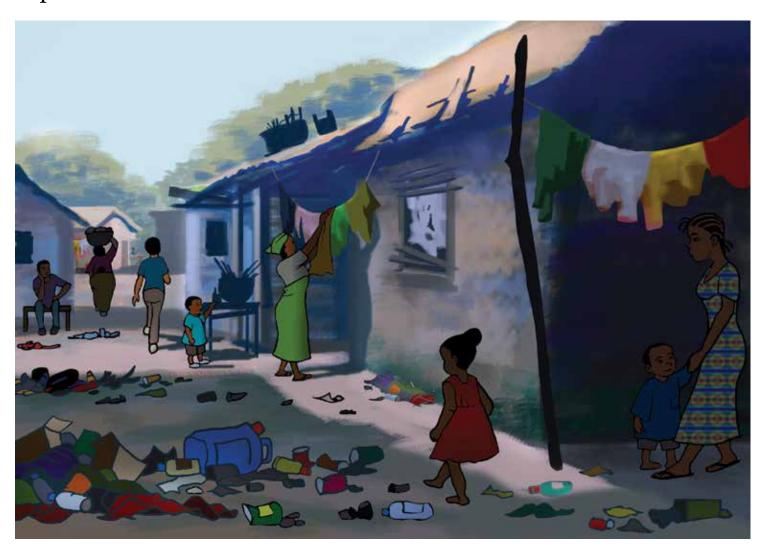
Faced with many unanswered questions, Christina decided to tell her father about her concerns and the garbage she cleaned up with Hermine during their school outing. Astonished by her detailed story, her father thanked her for bravely speaking up about her worries for the environment. He told her about the importance of environmental education in schools in both urban and rural settings. Education was encouraged by the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child and by the UN Sustainable Development Goal #4: to ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all. Her father also revealed that in the city of Kinshasa, the population produced 5,000 tonnes of solid waste every day! The management of garbage posed enormous problems. Christina was delighted to discover these lessons and promised to tell everyone at her school about environmental education.





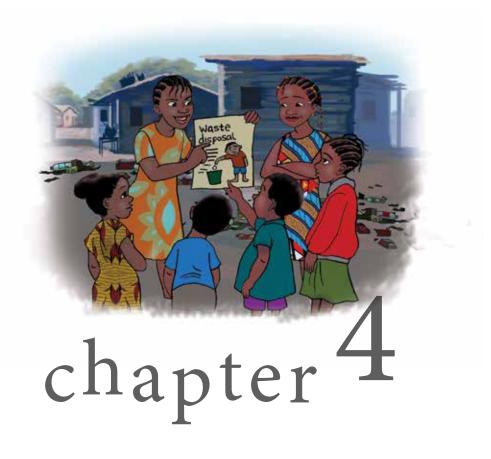
The next day, she asked her teacher, Mr. Mopia, how to rid of pollution in their city. He taught the class about ecological actions and the degradation of the environment in Kinshasa. In particular, he insisted on the absence of political will among governors and the poor management of the "rural exodus."

A rural exodus happens when many people from rural areas move to the city, but they are not able to live in good homes because the government does not provide for their needs. This leads to a rise in poverty and uncomfortable living conditions. Mr. Mopia also blamed the lack of education for students in waste management. "Because young people are not educated about environmental issues, nothing changes!" he said. Christina understood that living in a healthy environment is essential for children who need to play and explore outside.



Mr. Mopia also informed them that local authorities had many ideas to clean up the city gradually. Still, these activities were not appropriately planned and failed to make a big change. Christina learned that waste management was a real problem in the Congolese capital and that if the youth were not educated about environmental problems, the future would be uncertain.

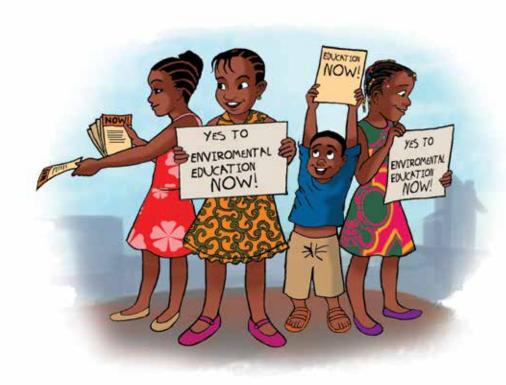




Christina was convinced that the solution to the sanitary problem lay in educating the next generation. Children should learn early on that education makes it possible to plan for a better future. They could implement actions to better treat the trash that surrounds them and the dirt that is increasing day by day. Diseases such as malaria and typhoid fever could be eliminated if they took the initiative as a group. She believed her government should develop more strategies to ensure equal access to quality education for all and promote lifelong learning opportunities. To make this imaginary plan a reality, she set up a network of volunteer child educators called "The Congolese Lambs for the Environment," with a plan to spread awareness-raising messages to the government, teachers, and schools with the help of the media and social networks.



They devised several tools to express their dissatisfaction with the weakness of environmental education, including leaflets and banners which read: "YES TO ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION NOW!" The United Nations Sustainable Development Goal #4 inspired them to make posters designed to encourage eco-citizen behaviour. Specifically, they called for urgent action to be taken to create an environmental education program for all children.





Christina and her friends wanted people of all ages to change their behaviour in order to respect the environment. Although still a student, she devised a plan to better educate children and involve them very early on in managing environmental challenges. She wanted school promoters across Africa to be involved in her plans.

Christina's dream was about to come true, but there was one major obstacle in her way: the adults. The Congolese Lambs for the Environment had first to convince the government to put their ideas into place through laws.



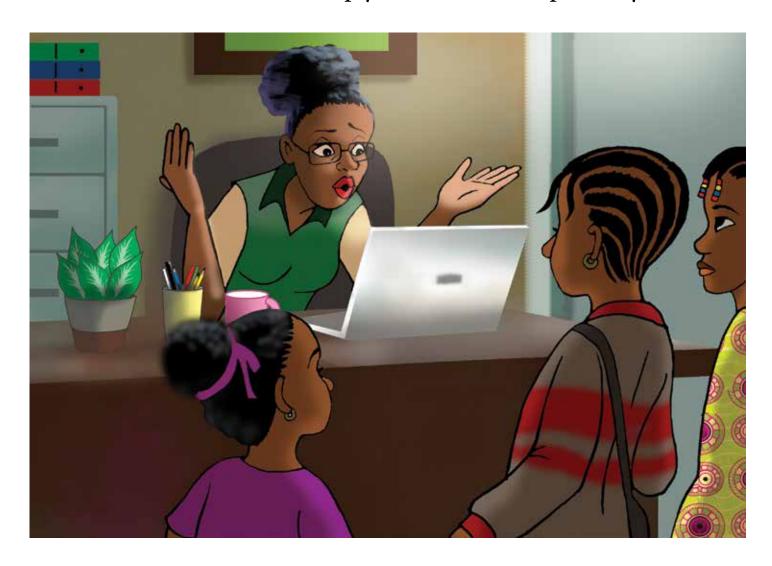
chapter 5

A group of five children, including Christina and Hermine, mustered up the courage to go to the government office and ask the President to listen to their plan. Christina tried to be brave for her group. She smiled at her friends as they walked up the steps of the building to the main door, but on the inside, she had butterflies in her stomach! "Will the President listen to our plan?" she wondered nervously.

They approached the secretary's desk. The secretary was typing furiously on her computer and did not notice the children enter the building.

Hermine tried clearing her throat to get the secretary's attention: "Ahem!"

Finally, the secretary peered down at the children from her desk. "Can I help you?" she said impatiently.



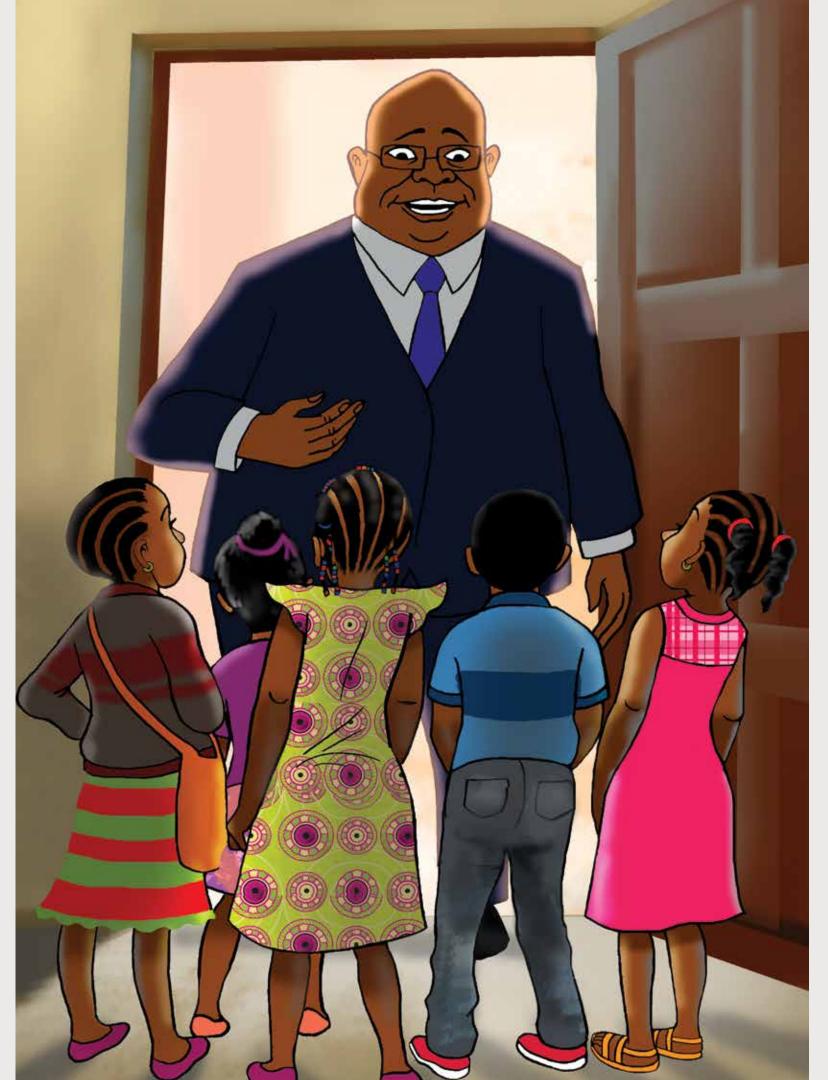


Christina spoke up: "Hello. We are the Congolese Lambs for the Environment, and we want to speak with the President about the problem of waste disposal in our country!"

"Yeah!" Hermine added, "We want environmental education for all children!"

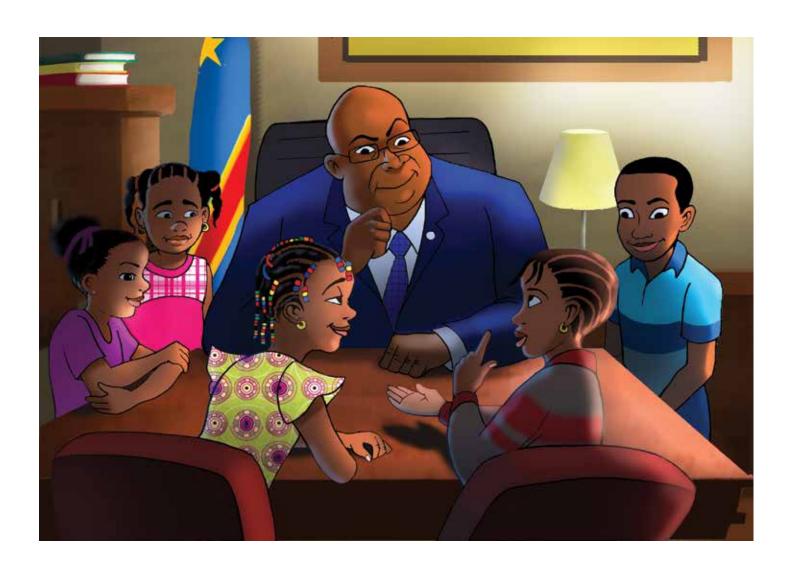
The secretary laughed at them, "Ha-ha! You kids think you can just come into the government building and speak to the President whenever you want? He doesn't have time for you, Little Lambs, or whatever your name was... Go outside and play!"

Christina was angry – "But how can we go play outside when the playgrounds are filled with waste and sewage!"



At that moment, the children heard footsteps behind them. They turned around and saw—the President! The secretary suddenly stood up, looking startled to see her boss. "Hello, Mr President," she said timidly. The President ignored her and went straight to the children. "I hear there is a problem!" he said. "Please, step into my office."

Christina, Hermine and their three friends from the Congolese Lambs for the Environment sat in the President's office and told him about their goal to clean up the city and make the environment safe for all. They told him that education could help fix the problem by raising awareness among future generations about the consequences of unhealthy environments on the health and happiness of people and plant and animal species. He listened attentively when they told him about the trash-filled playground they visited during a school outing, among other stories.



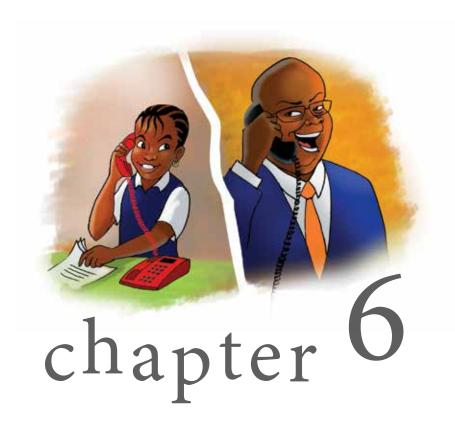


After all the children had spoken and shared their ideas, the President looked deep in thought. "Children," he said, "it seems that we adults have made a big mistake by not taking proper care of our environment. I agree that we need a better system for waste disposal and a new education program to make children aware of environmental issues. Let me work with the other ministers and government officers to find a solution. I promise to have new laws in place by the end of this month!"

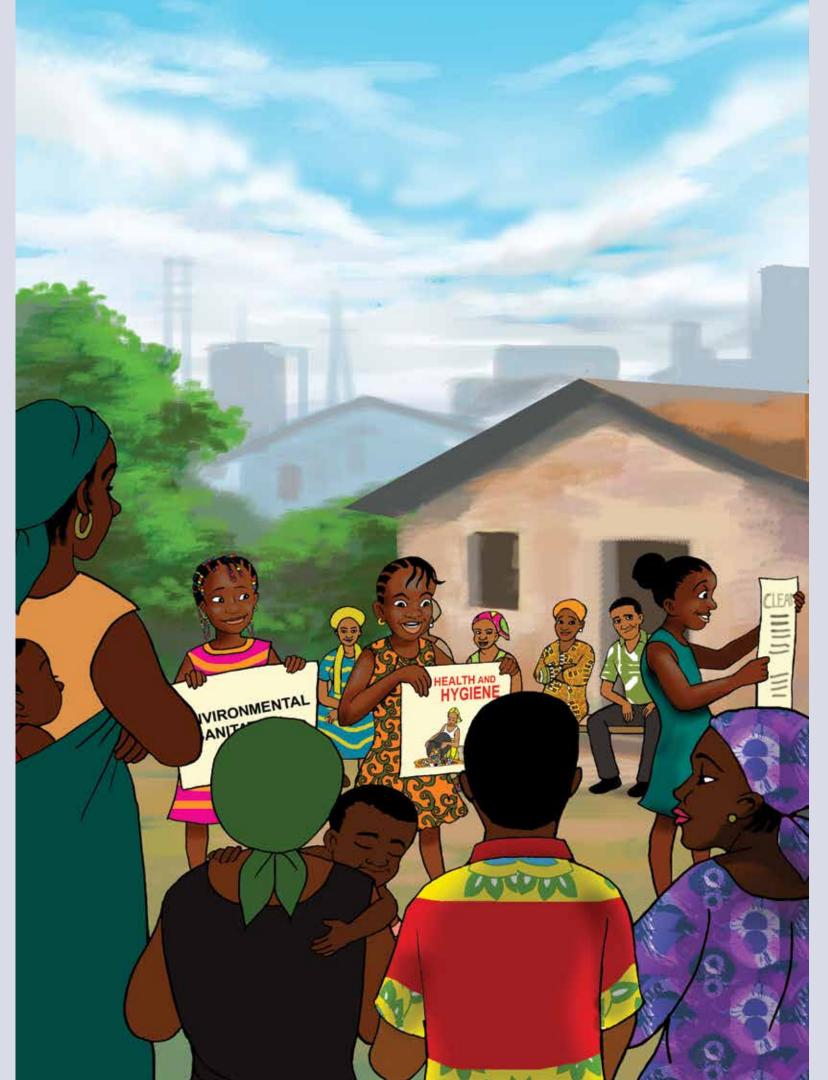


Christina shook the President's hand. "Deal!" she said.





Indeed, the government kept their promise to address the problems of waste disposal and the lack of environmental education. Thanks to the Congolese Lambs' love for nature and passion for promoting education for all, they overcame the challenges of household waste collection, the creation of numerous wild dumps, and the stagnation of wastewater and rainwater in many neighbourhoods. Christina and her team dedicated tremendous effort to support schools in training children to be at the service of sustainable development from an early age. The Congolese Lambs for the Environment kept in touch with the President and spoke with him about their ideas now and then.



As her dream began to take shape more and more, Christina now saw herself leading a great movement of young people. She and her friends regularly spoke out in their community and led awareness-raising activities to offer all children in the DRC a healthy environment for their growth and development. She was satisfied that her work was improving the quality of life of future generations.



about the author

Christina-Angelina Kassongo is from the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) and is10 years old. She is a student at the Complexe Scolaire les Petits Agneaux Manyanga, a school located in Kinshasa in the DRC. She is currently in her fourth year of primary school and also went to kindergarten there. Manyanga is a mixed school where girls and boys mingle.

Christina is an active student. She is often selected to represent the school at various cultural events, including dance competitions, songs, recitals and many other activities. She also enjoys participating in these activities outside school and actively advocates for United Nations Sustainable Development Goals.



about the illustrator

Henry Ezeokeke is an illustrator and cartoonist based in Lagos, Nigeria. He studied art at the Yaba College of Technology in Lagos.

His passion for drawing and art began as a preschooler. He was encouraged by his father to pursue a career in Arts with a focus on illustration.

Henry's illustration style focuses on creating expressive characters. He is a versatile illustrator capable of adapting to various artistic techniques, depending on the needs of a project.

Henry has done freelance work for publishers both locally and internationally. He has also worked with NGOs like the World's Largest Lesson, the Pan African Sanctuary Alliance (PASA) and The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC).

He has an insatiable desire to improve his artistic skills continually.





The United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child

All children are holders of important human rights. Twenty-five years ago in 1989, over a hundred countries agreed on the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. In the most important human rights treaty in history, they promised to protect and promote all children's equal rights, which are connected and equally important.

In the 54 Articles of the Convention, countries make solemn promises to defend children's needs and dreams. They recognize the role of children in realizing their rights, which requires that children be heard and involved in decision-making. In particular, Article 24 and Article 27 defend children's rights to safe drinking water, good food, a clean and safe environment, health, and quality of life. Article 29 recognizes children's rights to education that develops personality, talents and potential, respecting human rights and the natural environment.

— *Dr. Alexandra Wandel*World Future Council





Sustainable Development Goals Statement

The United Nations Sustainable Development Goals are a bridge from the previous Millennium Development Goals adopted by the international community in 2000 to the future. Construction of this bridge began in 2012 at the United Nations Rio+ 20 Conference on Sustainable Development. At this Conference, countries agreed that it was time to take concrete action for the present and the future by acting on issues such as climate change, poverty, inequality and biodiversity. This resulted in The Future We Want, a global statement of priorities and responsibilities for countries toward the people, environment, biodiversity and future.

In 2015, the bridge took shape in the form of the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, which countries agreed to implement between 2015 and 2030. The SDGs, as they are commonly called, comprise a set of 17 specific goals, over 160 targets within these goals, and hundreds of indicators to measure if the goals and targets are being met. The SDGs address the key issues that face our world community now and that will define this community in the future, such as poverty, climate change, education rights, gender equality, discrimination, health, food and water access and safety, and the promotion of justice for all members of society. Since 2015, children around the world have joined in efforts to incorporate the SDGs in their countries and communities, adding their voices and perspectives as future leaders. The SDGs show the power of all people, including children, to create positive and lasting change that addresses the needs of local and global society.

— *Dr. Alexandra R. Harrington* Centre for International Sustainable Development Law





United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

Thanks and Inspiring Resources

'Voices of Future Generations' International Commission

Warmest thanks to the International Commission, launched in 2014 by His Excellency Judge CG Weeramantry, UNESCO Peace Education Research Award Laureate, which supports, guides and profiles this new series of Children's Books Series, including:

Ms. Alexandra Wandel (WFC), Prof. Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger (CISDL), Dr Kristiann Allen (New Zealand), Ms. Irina Bokova (Former Director-General UNESCO), Ms. Emma Hopkin / Ms. Hannah Rolls (UK), Ms. Julia Marton-Lefevre (IUCN), Dr James Moody (Australia), Prof. Kirsten Sandberg (University of Oslo), Judge Marcel Szabo (Hungary), Dr Christina Voigt (Norway), Dr Alexandra Harrington (CISDL).

'Voices of Future Generations' Goodwill Ambassadors and VoFG Team

Most sincere appreciation to HH Sheikha Hissa Hamdan bin Rashid Al Maktoum (ELF / Middle East), Dr Ying-Shih Hsieh (EQPF / Asia), Dr Gabrielle Sacconaghi-Bacon (Moore Foundation / North America), Ms. Monique Gray Smith (First Nations of Canada), Ms. Melinda Manuel (PNG), Dr Odeeth Lara-Morales (VoFG), Ms. Chiara Rohlfs (VoFG), Ms. Sarah Sanders (VoFG), Ms. Allison Lalla (VoFG), Ms. Hyfa Azzez (VoFG), Neshan Gunasekera (VoFG).

The World Future Council consists of 50 eminent global changemakers from across the globe. Together, they work to pass on a healthy planet and just societies to our children and grandchildren. (www.worldfuturecouncil.org)

United Nations Education, Science and Culture Organization (UNESCO) strives to build networks among nations that enable humanity's moral and intellectual solidarity by mobilizing for education, building intercultural understanding, pursuing scientific cooperation, and protecting freedom of expression. (https://en.unesco.org/)

The United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child (CRC) is the body of 18 independent experts that monitors implementation of the Convention on the Rights of the Child, and its three Optional Protocols, by its State parties. (www.ohchr.org)

United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) provides leadership and encourages partnership in caring for the environment by inspiring, informing, and enabling nations and peoples to improve their quality of life without compromising that of future generations. (www.unep.org)

International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) envisions a just world that values and conserves nature, working to conserve the integrity and diversity of nature and to ensure that any use of natural resources is equitable and ecologically sustainable. (www.iucn.org)

Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL) supports understanding, development and implementation of law for sustainable development by leading legal research through scholarship and dialogue and facilitating legal education through teaching and capacity-building. (www.cisdl.org)

Environmental Quality Protection Foundation (EQPF) established in 1984 is the premier ENGO in Taiwan. Implementing environmental education, tree plantation, and international participation through coordinating transdisciplinary resources to push forward environmental and sustainable development in our time.





United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

World's Largest Lesson (WLL) World's Largest Lesson brings the Global Goals to children all over the world and unites them in taking action. Since it was launched in September 2015, the World's Largest Lesson has reached over 130 countries and impacted over 8 million children each year. (https://worldslargestlesson.globalgoals.org/)

Emirates Literature Foundation, home of the Emirates Airline Festival of Literature is a not-for-profit non-governmental organisation that supports and nurtures a love of literature in the UAE and across the region through a programme of varied cultural initiatives. Recognising the distinctive contribution that literature makes to children's lives, the Foundation focuses on introducing and cultivating a spirit of reading while acting as a catalyst for writing and cultural exchange. (https://www.elfdubai.org/en/home)

About the 'Voices of Future Generations' Series

To celebrate the 25th Anniversary of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, the Voices of Future Generations Children's Book Series, led by the United Nations and a consortium of educational charities including the World Future Council (WFC), the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL), the Environmental Quality Protection Foundation (EQPF), the Fundacion Ecos and the Trust for Sustainable Living (TSL) among others, as well as the Future Generations Commissioners of several countries, and international leaders from the UN Division for Sustainable Development, the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child, the UN Education, Science and Culture Organisation (UNESCO), the International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN), and other international organizations, has launched the new Voices of Future Generations Series of Children's Books.

Every year we feature stories from our selected group of child authors, inspired by the outcomes of the Earth Summit, the Rio+20 United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (UNCSD) and the world's Sustainable Development Goals, and by the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) itself. Our junior authors, ages 8-12, are concerned about future justice, poverty, the global environment, education and children's rights. Accompanied by illustrations, each book profiles creative, interesting and adventurous ideas for creating a just and greener future, in the context of children's interests and lives.

We aim to publish the books internationally in ten languages, raising the voices of future generations and spread their messages for a fair and sustainable tomorrow among their peers and adults, worldwide. We welcome you to join us in support of this inspiring partnership, at www.vofg.org.

I would like this inspiring story to be read by many children around the world! It's exciting how two girls - Christina and Hermina - don't resign themselves to playing in the garbage, but clean up their playground, together with their classmates. It is so natural for children to live and play in clean neighbourhoods, schools and playgrounds, that when the adults don't get it right, the children show them what needs to be done. Thank you, Christina-Angelina, for the brave act of telling how children are fighting for their right to a clean environment, education and even laws, thus spurring adults to action. Thanks also to Henry for the beautiful illustrations and colours!

Dr. Velina Todorova, Vice-Chair of the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child

The story of Christina and Hermine is a beautiful tale about the need for greater environmental stewardship, but also about how activists are often born: out of disdain for a set of circumstances that impacts their lives, in this case, the challenge of finding a clean environment they could play in and enjoy. Like any good advocates, these brave girls tried to understand root causes and challenged those with power to rectify the situation. I was left so heartened by their fighting spirit and was filled with hope that Christina and Hermine's generation would do better than we have done.

Ms. Maria Koulouris, Human Rights Program Director at The 11th Hour Project

In this amazing book, Christina-Angelina Kassongo not only shows us the challenges of a littered playground, but also links it to the need to protect the planet from destruction. She makes us understand that we need a more comprehensive solution and demonstrates how children can take brave and untraditional actions to obtain it. I love her strong message about environmental education for all children, which is fully in line with the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. The book gives hope and inspiration! *Prof. Kirsten Sandberg University of Oslo, and former Chair of the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child.*

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