WESLEY AND METHODIST STUDIES

VOLUME 5

CLEMENTS ACADEMIC TORONTO 2013

Editors:

William Gibson, Oxford Brookes University, UK Geordan Hammond, Manchester Wesley Research Centre and Nazarene Theological College, UK

Assistant Editors:

Joseph W. Cunningham, Eureka College, USA Kenneth M. Loyer, Otterbein United Methodist Church of Spry and United Theological Seminary, USA

Copy-editor:

Rachel Cope, Brigham Young University, USA

Book Reviews Editor:

Martin Wellings, World Methodist Historical Society, UK

Editorial Board:

Paul W. Chilcote, Ashland Theological Seminary, USA
Rob Clements, Wycliffe College, University of Toronto, Canada
Joanna Cruickshank, Deakin University, Australia
Jeremy Gregory, University of Manchester, UK
Richard P. Heitzenrater, Duke Divinity School, USA
Gareth Lloyd, John Rylands Library, UK
Phyllis Mack, Rutgers University, USA
Randy Maddox, Duke Divinity School, USA
Mark H. Mann, Point Loma Nazarene University, USA
Herbert B. McGonigle, Nazarene Theological College, UK
Thomas A. Noble, Nazarene Theological Seminary, USA
Karen B. Westerfield Tucker, Boston University School of Theology, USA
Jason E. Vickers, United Theological Seminary, USA
Eryn M. White, Aberystwyth University, UK

A publication of the Manchester Wesley Research Centre and Oxford Centre for Methodism and Church History, Oxford Brookes University in association with Clements Publishing Group Inc., Toronto, Ontario, Canada. All rights reserved. Except as permitted under current legislation no part of this work may be reproduced in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of the editors of *Wesley and Methodist Studies*.

Wesley and Methodist Studies Copyright © 2013 Clements Publishing Group Inc. ISSN 2291-1723 ISBN 978-1-926798-14-1 (Volume 5)

CONTENTS

Preface [1]

Articles

- 'So much idolized by some, and railed at by others': Towards Understanding George Whitefield DAVID CERI JONES [3]
- 2. John Wesley and Overseas Missions: Principles and Practice HENRY D. RACK [30]
- 3. On Knowing Christ in the Flesh: Towards a Bodily Reading of the Methodist Revival

 CHARLES WALLACE [56]
- Dilemmas of the Nonconformist Conscience: Attitudes Towards War and Peace within Primitive Methodism MICHAEL HUGHES [75]
- 5. Martyn Lloyd-Jones and Methodist Spirituality IAN RANDALL [97]

Notes and Documents

Beyond Perfection: A Redemptive Reading of Retracted Holiness Testimony in John Walsh's Letter to Charles Wesley, 15 August 1762 Introduced, Transcribed, and Annotated by DAVID STARK [123]

Book Reviews

Thomas C. Oden, John Wesley's Teachings, Volume 1: God and Providence and Volume 2: Christ and Salvation

Reviewed by Martin Wellings [153]

Edgardo A. Colón-Emeric, Wesley, Aquinas, and Christian Perfection: An Ecumenical Dialogue.

Reviewed by Jason E. Vickers [155]

Anthony J. Headley, Family Crucible: The Influence of Family Dynamics in the Life and Ministry of John Wesley

Reviewed by Robert Webster [158]

Phyllis Mack, Heart Religion in the British Enlightenment: Gender and Emotion in Early Methodism

Reviewed by Carol Blessing [161]

Andrew Goodhead, A Crown and a Cross: The Rise, Development, and Decline of the Methodist Class Meeting in Eighteenth-Century England
Reviewed by Robert Webster [163]

David Ceri Jones, Boyd Stanley Schlenther, and Eryn Mant White. *The Elect Methodists: Calvinistic Methodism in England and Wales, 1735–1811*Reviewed by Geordan Hammond [165]

Geordan Hammond and Peter S. Forsaith (eds), Religion, Gender and Industry: Exploring Church and Methodism in a Local Setting
Reviewed by Mark Smith [167]

David Bebbington, Victorian Religious Revivals: Culture and Piety in Local and Global Contexts

Reviewed by Andrew R. Holmes [169]

Holliday Bickerstaffe Kendall, History of the Primitive Methodist Church; John Walford, Memoirs of the Life and Labours of the Late Venerable Hugh Bourne Reviewed by Tim Woolley [171]

Donald Cragg, A Spark of Grace: The Wesleyan Methodist Mission in South Africa 1816–1883

Reviewed by John Pritchard [172]

Paul W. Chilcote (ed.), Making Disciples in a World Parish: Global Perspectives on Mission & Evangelism

Reviewed by I. Neil Cockling [175]

Karen B. Westerfield Tucker, *American Methodist Worship* Reviewed by Lester Ruth [177]

Ted A. Campbell, Methodist Doctrine: The Essentials (Revised Edition); Joerg Rieger, Grace Under Pressure: Negotiating the Heart of the Methodist Traditions; Tex Sample, The Future of John Wesley's Theology: Back to the Future with the Apostle Paul

Reviewed by Richard Clutterbuck [179]

S. J. D. Green, The Passing of Protestant England: Secularisation and Social Change c.1920–1960

Reviewed by John Maiden [182]

Short Notices

Ian J. Maddock, Men of One Book: A Comparison of Two Methodist Preachers, John Wesley and George Whitefield

Reviewed by Martin Wellings [183]

Henry D. Rack (ed.), The *Methodist Societies: The Minutes of Conference* (The Works of John Wesley, volume 10)
Reviewed by Martin Wellings [184]

The Manchester Wesley Research Centre and the Oxford Centre for Methodism and Church History [186]

List of Contributors [188]

PREFACE

Wesley and Methodist Studies (WMS) publishes peer-reviewed scholarly essays that examine the life and work of John and Charles Wesley, their contemporaries (proponents or opponents) in the eighteenth-century Evangelical Revival, their historical and theological antecedents, their successors in the Wesleyan tradition, and studies of the Wesleyan and Evangelical traditions today. Its primary historical scope is the eighteenth century to the present; however, WMS will publish essays that explore the historical and theological antecedents of the Wesleys (including work on Samuel and Susanna Wesley), Methodism, and the Evangelical Revival. WMS is a collaborative project of the Manchester Wesley Research Centre and The Oxford Centre for Methodism and Church History, Oxford Brookes University and is published annually by Clements Publishing.

The editors would like to highlight that the subject matter of the articles in this volume by Henry Rack and David Ceri Jones relate to two forthcoming conferences marking important anniversaries. In 2013 there will be a conference on Sunday 6 August to mark the bicentenary of the Methodist Missionary Society, as well as the publication of two volumes of the Methodist Missionary Society history by John Pritchard. Further information will be published in due course by the MMS at http://www2.div.ed.ac.uk/other/mms/ and on the Ashgate website.

In 2014 the 300th anniversary of the birth of George Whitefield will be marked by a conference at Pembroke College, Oxford sponsored by the Manchester Wesley Research Centre and The Oxford Centre for Methodism and Church History, Oxford Brookes University in conjunction with Aberystwyth University and the Jonathan Edwards Center at Yale University. Further information can be found at http://www.mwrc.ac.uk/whitefield-conference/

Subscriptions: The current subscription rates for individuals and institutions can be obtained from Clements Publishing. To subscribe contact Clements Publishing, 6021 Yonge Street, Suite 213, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M2M 3W2; tel. 647.477.2509 (add 011 as a prefix from the UK) email: info@clementspublishing.com

Submissions: Submissions should be sent to the editors (William Gibson and Geordan Hammond) at the following addresses: wgibson@brookes.ac.uk and ghammond@nazarene.ac.uk. Complete guidelines for submission can be found at www.mwrc.ac.uk/wesley-and-methodist-studies

The editors would like to thank Clements Publishing for facilitating the publication of this volume, formatting work, and cover design.

WMS Website: <u>www.mwrc.ac.uk/wesley-and-methodist-studies</u>