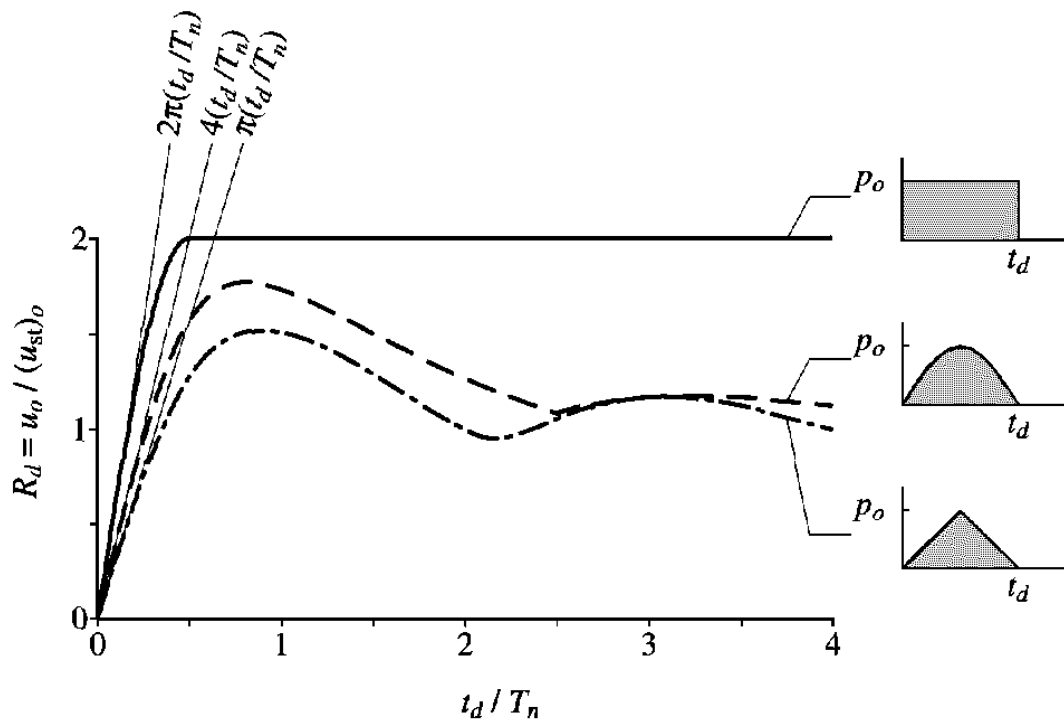


## Handout #20



Shock spectra for three force pulses of equal amplitude.

**Reference:**

Chopra, A. K. (2001). *Dynamics of structures: Theory and applications to earthquake engineering (3rd Edition)*. Saddle River NY: Prentice Hall.