

**SOUTH TEXAS / TAMAULIPAN BIOME
BIRD CHECKLIST
Gene W. Blacklock**

LEGEND: SEE PAGE 8

**Updated to AOU 54th
Supplement
Gene W. Blacklock**

THIRTY FIVE COUNTIES: Aransas, Atascosa, Bee, Bexar (central and eastern), Brooks, Calhoun, Cameron, Dimmit, Duval, Frio, Goliad, Hidalgo, Jim Wells, Jim Hog, Karnes, Kenedy, Kenney (southern), Kleberg, LaSalle, Live Oak, Medina (southern), Maverick, McMullen, Nueces, Refugio, San Patricio, Uvalde (southern), Val Verde (southeastern), Victoria, Webb, Willacy, Wilson, Zapata and Zavala (see map, Ornithological Regions of Texas; as adopted, "Texas Bird Life," University of Texas Press, 1974).

WATERFOWL

- ___ **Black-bellied Whistling-Duck** C-s; U-w*
- ___ *Fulvous Whistling-Duck* U-s; C-m; R-w*
- ___ **Greater White-fronted Goose** C-w
- ___ **Snow Goose** C-w
- ___ **Ross's Goose** U-w
- ___ **Brant** Ca-w
- ___ **Barnacle Goose** Ca -w
- ___ **Cackling Goose** R-w
- ___ **Canada Goose** R-w
- ___ **Muscovy Duck** R/Ca+*
- ___ **Wood Duck** U-w; R-s*
- ___ **Gadwall** C-w/m; Ca-s
- ___ **Eurasian Wigeon** Ca
- ___ **American Wigeon** C-w; Ca-s
- ___ **Mallard** U-w; R-s*
- ___ **Mottled Duck** C/R*

- ___ **Blue-winged Teal** C-w/m; R-s*
 - ___ **Cinnamon Teal** U-w/m; Ca-s
 - ___ **Northern Shoveler** C-w/m; R-s
 - ___ **White-cheeked Pintail** Ca
 - ___ **Garganey** Ca-f
 - ___ **Northern Pintail** C-w/m; R-s
 - ___ **Green-winged Teal** C-w/m; R-s
 - ___ **Canvasback** U-w/m; Ca-s
 - ___ **Redhead** C-w/m; R-s
 - ___ **Ring-necked Duck** C/U-w/m
 - ___ **Greater Scaup** R-w/m; Ca-s
 - ___ **Lesser Scaup** C-w/m; R-s
 - ___ **King Eider** Ca-w
 - ___ **Common Eider** Ca-w
 - ___ **Harlequin Duck** Ca-w
 - ___ **Surf Scoter** R-w/m; Ca-s
 - ___ **White-winged Scoter** R-w/m; Ca-s
 - ___ **Black Scoter** R-w/m; Ca-s
 - ___ **Long-tailed Duck** R-w/m; Ca-s
 - ___ **Bufflehead** C-w/m; Ca-s
 - ___ **Common Goldeneye** U-w/m; Ca-s
 - ___ **Barrow's Goldeneye** Ca-w
 - ___ **Hooded Merganser** C-w/m; Ca-s
 - ___ **Common Merganser** Ca-w
 - ___ **Red-breasted Merganser** C-w/m; R-s
 - ___ **Masked Duck** R/Ca+*
 - ___ **Ruddy Duck** C-w/m; R-s*
- CHICKENS & QUAIL**
- ___ **Plain Chachalaca** C+*
 - ___ **Scaled Quail** C+*
 - ___ **Northern Bobwhite** C*
 - ___ **Montezuma Quail** Ca+*
 - ___ **Ring-necked Pheasant** R+*

- ___ **Greater Prairie-Chicken** R+*
- ___ **Wild Turkey** U/R*

LOONS & GREBES

- ___ **Red-throated Loon** Ca-w/s
- ___ **Pacific Loon** R-w; Ca-s
- ___ **Common Loon** C-w; R-s
- ___ **Yellow-billed Loon** Ca-w
- ___ **Least Grebe** C*
- ___ **Pied-billed Grebe** C*
- ___ **Horned Grebe** R-w+
- ___ **Red-necked Grebe** Ca-w
- ___ **Eared Grebe** C-w/m; Ca-s*
- ___ **Western Grebe** R-w/m; Ca-s
- ___ **Clark's Grebe** Ca-w

FLAMINGO

- ___ **American Flamingo** R

ALBATROSS, SHEARWATERS & PETRELS

- ___ **Yellow-nosed Albatross** Ca
- ___ **Black-capped Petrel** Ca-s
- ___ **Stejneger's Petrel** Ca-s
- ___ **Cory's Shearwater** R
- ___ **Greater Shearwater** R-s/f
- ___ **Sooty Shearwater** R
- ___ **Manx Shearwater** R
- ___ **Audubon Shearwater** U-s/m; Ca-w
- ___ **Wilson's Storm-Petrel** U-w/m; R-s
- ___ **Leach's Storm-Petrel** U-w/m; Cs -s
- ___ **Band-rumped Storm-Petrel** U-s/m; Ca-w

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TROPICBIRD

___ **Red-billed Tropicbird** Ca

STORKS

___ **Jabiru** R-sp/s/f

___ **Wood Stork** C/R-s/m; R/Ca-w

**FRIGATEBIRDS, BOOBIES &
GANNETS**

___ **Magnificent Frigatebird** C-s/m; R-w

___ **Lesser Frigatebird** Ca

___ **Masked Booby** U-s/m; R-w

___ **Blue-footed Booby** Ca

___ **Brown Booby** U-s/m; R-w

___ **Red-footed Booby** Ca

___ **Northern Gannet** C-w/m; U-s

CORMORANTS & ANHINGA

___ **Neotropic Cormorant** C*

___ **Double-crested Cormorant** C-w/m; U-s

___ **Anhinga** C-m; U-w; R-s*

PELICANS & WADINGBIRDS

___ **American White Pelican** C-w/m; U-s*

___ **Brown Pelican** C*

___ **American Bittern** U-w/m; R-s

___ **Least Bittern** U-s/m; R-w*

___ **Bare-throated Tiger-Heron** Ca-w

___ **Great Blue Heron** C*

___ **Great Egret** C*

___ **Snowy Egret** C-s/-m; U-w*

___ **Little Blue Heron** C-m/U-s/w*

___ **Tricolored Heron** C-s/m; U-w*

___ **Reddish Egret** C-s/m; U-w*

___ **Cattle Egret** C-s/m; R-w*

___ **Green Heron** C-s/m; R-w*

___ **Black-crowned Night-Heron**

C*

___ **Yellow-crowned Night-Heron** C-m; U/R-w/s*

IBIS & SPOONBILL

___ **White Ibis** C-m; U/R-s; U-w*

___ **Scarlet Ibis** Ca

___ **Glossy Ibis** R/Ca+*

___ **White-faced Ibis** C-m; U-s/w*

___ **Roseate Spoonbill** C-s/m; U-w*

VULTURES & HAWKS

___ **Black Vulture** C*

___ **Turkey Vulture** C*

___ **Osprey** C-w/m; R-s

___ **Swallow-tailed Kite** U/R-m;

Ca- s*

___ **White-tailed Kite** U/R+*

___ **Snail Kite** Ca

___ **Mississippi Kite** C-m; Ca-s/w*

___ **Bald Eagle** U/R-w/m; Ca-s*

___ **Common Black Hawk** Ca-w/s*

___ **Northern Harrier** C-m/w; Ca-s

___ **Sharp-shinned Hawk** C-m/w

___ **Cooper's Hawk** C-m/w; R-s*

___ **Northern Goshawk** R-w

___ **Crane Hawk** Ca

___ **Harris's Hawk** C/U+*

___ **Roadside Hawk** Ca

___ **Red-shouldered Hawk** C/U*

___ **Broad-winged Hawk** C -m;

Ca-s/w*

___ **Gray Hawk** R+*

___ **Short-tailed Hawk** Ca

___ **Swainson's Hawk** C-m; U-s;

Ca-w*

___ **White-tailed Hawk** C/U*

___ **Zone-tailed Hawk** R-w/m;

Ca-s*

___ **Red-tailed Hawk** C-w/m; U-s*

___ **Ferruginous Hawk** U/R-w/m

___ **Golden Eagle** U/R-w/m

RAILS, LIMPKIN & CRANES

___ **Spotted Rail** Ca

___ **Black Rail** R/Ca+*

___ **Clapper Rail** C*

___ **King Rail** C/U/R-w/m; R-s*

___ **Virginia Rail** U/R-w/m

___ **Sora** C/U-w; C-m; Ca-s

___ **Purple Gallinule** C/R-m/s; Ca-w*

___ **Common Gallinule** C*

___ **American Coot** C-w/m; U/R-s*

___ **Limpkin** Ca

___ **Sandhill Crane** C/U-w/m; Ca-s

___ **Whooping Crane** R-w/m; Cs-s+

SHOREBIRDS

___ **Double-striped Thick-knee** Ca-f/w

___ **Black-necked Stilt** C/U-s; U/R-w*

___ **America Avocet** C/U-w; U/R-s*

___ **American Oystercatcher** C/U*

___ **Black-bellied Plover** C/U-w/m; R-s

___ **American Golden-Plover** C/U-sp; R-f; Ca-w

___ **Pacific Golden-Plover** Ca-f

___ **Collared Plover** Ca-f

___ **Snowy Plover** C/U*

___ **Wilson's Plover** C/U-s/m; Ca-w*

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___ Semipalmated Plover C/U-w/m; R-s	___ Pectoral Sandpiper C-m; Ca-w	___ Yellow-legged Gull Ca-w
___ Piping Plover C/U-w/m; R-s	___ Semipalmated Sandpiper C-sp; U-f; Ca-s/w	___ Thayer's Gull Ca-w/m
___ Killdeer C*	___ Western Sandpiper C-m/w; Ca-s	___ Lesser Black-backed Gull R/Ca-w/m
___ Mountain Plover U/R-w/m	___ Short-billed Dowitcher U/R-m/w; Ca-s	___ Glaucous Gull R/Ca-w/m
___ Northern Jacana R+*	___ Long-billed Dowitcher C-w/m; R-s	___ Kelp Gull Ca
___ Spotted Sandpiper C/U-m/w; R-s	___ Wilson's Snipe C/U-w; C-m+	___ Brown Noddy Ca-m
___ Solitary Sandpiper C-m; R-w	___ American Woodcock U/R-w/m; Ca-s*	___ Black Noddy Ca-m
___ Wandering Tattler Ca-s	___ Wilson's Phalarope C-m; R-w/s	___ Sooty Tern R-s; U-m*
___ Spotted Redshank Ca-sp	___ Red-necked Phalarope Ca-m	___ Bridled Tern Ca-s/m
___ Greater Yellowlegs C-w/m; R-s	___ Red Phalarope Ca-m	___ Least Tern C-s/m; Ca-w*
___ Willet C/U-s/m; C/R-w*		___ Gull-billed Tern C-s/m; U-w*
___ Lesser Yellowlegs C-m; U/R-w; R-s	SKUA & JAEGERS	___ Caspian Tern C/U-s/m/w*
___ Upland Sandpiper C-m; U/R-s	___ South Polar Skua Ca	___ Black Tern C-s/f/sp; Ca w
___ Whimbrel U-sp; R-f/w	___ Pomarine Jaeger U/R-w/m; Ca-s	___ Roseate Tern Ca-w/m
___ Long-billed Curlew C/U-w/m; R-s	___ Parasitic Jaeger U/R-w/m; Ca-s	___ Common Tern C/U-m; R-w/s
___ Hudsonian Godwit U/R-sp; R-f	___ Long-tailed Jaeger U/R-w/m; Ca-s	___ Arctic Tern Ca-w/m
___ Bar-tailed Godwit Ca-f		___ Forster's Tern C*
___ Marbled Godwit C/U-w/m; R-s	GULLS, TERNS & SKIMMERS	___ Royal Tern C/U-s/m; C/R-w*
___ Ruddy Turnstone C/U-w/m; R-s	___ Black-legged Kittiwake Ca-w/m	___ Sandwich Tern C/U-s/m; U/R-w*
___ Red Knot C/U-m; C/R-w; R-s	___ Sabine's Gull Ca-w/m	___ Elegant Tern Ca-sp
___ Surfbird Ca	___ Bonaparte's Gull U/R-w/m	___ Black Skimmer C/U-s/m; U/R-w*
___ Ruff R/Ca-w/m	___ Black-headed Gull Ca-w	
___ Stilt Sandpiper C/U-m; U/R-w	___ Laughing Gull C*	PIGEONS & DOVES
___ Curlew Sandpiper Ca	___ Franklin's Gull C-m; R-w	___ Rock Pigeon C*
___ Sanderling C/U-w/m; R-w	___ Heermann's Gull Ca-w/m	___ Red-billed Pigeon U/R-s; Ca-w+*
___ Dunlin C/U-w/m; R-s	___ Mew Gull Ca-w/m	___ Eurasian Collared-Dove C*
___ Purple Sandpiper Ca-w	___ Ring-billed Gull C-w/m; U-s	___ Inca Dove C*
___ Baird's Sandpiper C-m; Ca-w	___ California Gull Ca-w/f/sp	___ Common Ground-Dove C*
___ Least Sandpiper C-m/w; U-s	___ Herring Gull C/U-w/m; R-s	___ Ruddy Ground-Dove R/Ca+
___ White-rumped Sandpiper C-sp; U-f; Ca-w		___ Ruddy-Quail-Dove Ca
___ Buff-breasted Sandpiper C-m; Ca-w		___ White-tipped Dove C/Ca*
		___ White-winged Dove C*
		___ Mourning Dove C*

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CUCKOOS & ALLIES

___ Yellow-billed Cuckoo C/U-s/m; Ca-w*
___ **Mangrove Cuckoo** Ca
___ Black-billed Cuckoo U/R-m; Ca-s*
___ Greater Roadrunner C/U*
___ **Groove-billed Ani** U/R-s/m; R/Ca-w*

BARN OWL, OWLS & NIGHTJARS

___ Barn Owl C*
___ **Flammulated Owl** Ca-m/w
___ Eastern Screech-Owl U/R*
___ Great Horned Owl C*
___ **Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl** R/Ca+*
___ **Elf Owl** U-s+*
___ Burrowing Owl U-w/m; Ca-s*
___ **Mottled Owl** Ca+
___ *Barred Owl* U/Ca*
___ Long-eared Owl Ca/R-w/m
___ **Stygian Owl** Ca-w/sp
___ Short-eared Owl U/R-w/m
___ Lesser Nighthawk C/U-s/m; Ca-w*
___ Common Nighthawk C-s/m; Ca-w*
___ Common Pauraque C/Ca*
___ Common Poorwill C/Ca-s/m; Ca-w*
___ Chuck-will's-widow C/U-m; U/Ca-s; Ca-w*
___ **Buff-collared Nightjar** Ca s
___ Eastern Whip-poor-will U-m; Ca-w

SWIFTS & HUMMINGBIRDS

___ Black Swift Ca-s/m
___ **White-collared Swift** Ca-f/w
___ Chimney Swift C-s/m; Ca-w*

___ **White-throated Swift** R/Ca*
___ **Green Violetear** Ca
___ **Green-breasted Mango** Ca
___ **Lucifer Hummingbird** Ca
___ Ruby-throated Hummingbird C-m; R-w/s*
___ Black-chinned Hummingbird C-m/s; R-w*
___ **Anna's Hummingbird** R/Ca-w/m+

___ **Broad-tailed Hummingbird** R/Ca-w/sp/f
___ Rufous Hummingbird U-m; R-w
___ **Allen's Hummingbird** R/Ca-w/m
___ **Calliope Hummingbird** Ca-w/m
___ **Broad-billed Hummingbird** R-w/m
___ **Buff-bellied Hummingbird** C/R-s/m; U/Ca-w*

TROGONS & KINGFISHERS

___ **Elegant Trogon** Ca +
___ **Ringed Kingfisher** U/Ca+*
___ Belted Kingfisher C-w/m; R/Ca-s*
___ **Amazon Kingfisher** Ca
___ Green Kingfisher C/R+*

WOODPECKERS

___ **Lewis's Woodpecker** Ca-m/w
___ *Red-headed Woodpecker* R-m/w
___ **Acorn Woodpecker** R/Ca
___ Golden-fronted Woodpecker C*
___ *Red-bellied Woodpecker* C/Ca+*
___ **Williamsons Sapsucker** Ca-w/m

___ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker C-w/m
___ **Red-naped Sapsucker** R/Ca-w/m
___ Ladder-backed Woodpecker C*
___ *Downy Woodpecker* C/Ca+*
___ Northern Flicker C/U-w/m
___ *Pileated Woodpecker* R-Ca+*

FALCONS

___ **Collared Forest Falcon** Ca
___ Crested Caracara C*
___ American Kestrel C-w/m; R/Ca-s*
___ Merlin U/R-w/m
___ **Apomado Falcon** R/Ca+*
___ Peregrine Falcon U-w/m; Ca-s
___ **Prairie Falcon** R/Ca-w/m

PARAKEETS & PAROTS

___ Monk Parakeet C/Ca+*
___ **Green Parakeet** C/Ca+*
___ **White-crowned Parrot** R/Ca
___ **Yellow-lore Parrot** Ca
___ **Red-crowned Parrot** U/Ca+*
___ **Lilac-crowned Parrot** Ca
___ **Yellow-headed Parrot** Ca*

FLYCATCHERS, TITYRA, BECARDS & SHRIKES

___ **Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet** R+*
___ **Greenish Elaenia** Ca
___ **White-crested Elaenia** Ca-f
___ **Tufted Flycatcher** Ca-sp
___ Olive-sided Flycatcher C/U-m
___ **Greater Pewee** Ca-w
___ **Western Wood-Pewee** R-sp/f; Ca-w*

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____ Eastern Wood-Pewee C-m;
R-s*

____ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher C-
m; Ca-w

____ Acadian Flycatcher C-m

____ Alder Flycatcher R-m+

____ Willow Flycatcher C-m; Ca
s/w*

____ Least Flycatcher C-m; R-w

____ **Hammond's Flycatcher** R-
m; Ca-w

____ **Gray Flycatcher** R-m; Ca-w

____ **Dusky-capped Flycatcher**
Ca-s

____ **Dusky Flycatcher** R/Ca-m/w

____ **Pine Flycatcher** Ca

____ **Cordilleran Flycatcher** R-
m

____ **Pacific-slope Flycatcher**
Ca-f

____ **Black Phoebe** U/Ca-s/w*

____ Eastern Phoebe C/U-w/m;
U/R-s*

____ **Say's Phoebe** U/Ca-w/m;
U/Ca-s+*

____ Vermilion Flycatcher C/R-
w/m; U-s*

____ Ash-throated Flycatcher C-
s/m; Ca-w*

____ **Great Crested Flycatcher** C-
m; U-s; Ca-w*

____ **Brown-crested Flycatcher**
C-s/m; Ca-w*

____ **Great Kiskadee** C/R*

____ **Social Flycatcher** Ca-w

____ **Sulphur-bellied**

Flycatcher R/Ca-s+*

____ **Piratic Flycatcher** /Ca-sp

____ **Tropical Kingbird** R-s/m;
Ca-w*

____ **Couch's Kingbird** C-s/m; U-
w*

____ **Cassin's Kingbird** Ca-m

____ **Western Kingbird** C-s/m; Ca-w

____ **Eastern Kingbird** C/U-m; R-s;
Ca-w*

____ **Gray Kingbird** Ca-sp/f

____ **Scissor-tailed Flycatcher** C-
s/m; R-w*

____ **Forked-tailed Flycatcher**
R-m

____ **Masked Tityra** Ca -w

____ **Rose-throated Becard** Ca*

____ **Loggerhead Shrike** C/U-w/m;
U/R-s*

____ **Northern Shrike** Ca-w

VIREOS

____ **White-eyed Vireo** C/U-s/m;
U/R-w*

____ **Bell's Vireo** C/R-s/m; Ca-w*

____ **Black-capped Vireo** Ca-m

____ **Gray Vireo** Ca-m

____ **Yellow-throated Vireo** C/R-
m; U/Ca-s; Ca-w*

____ **Plumbeous Vireo** U/R-w/m

____ **Cassin's Vireo** R/Ca-w/m

____ **Blue-headed Vireo** C/R-w/m

____ **Warbling Vireo** C/U-m

____ **Philadelphia Vireo** C-R-m

____ **Red-eyed Vireo** C-m; U/r-s;

Ca-w*

____ **Yellow-green Vireo** R/Ca-
s/m+*

____ **Black-whiskered Vireo** R-
sp/f+

JAYS, CROWS & RAVENS

____ **Brown Jay** Ca+*

____ **Steller's Jay** Ca

____ **Green Jay** C/R*

____ **Blue Jay** C/R-m/w; R/Ca-s*

____ **Western Scrub-Jay** Ca*

____ **Clark's Nutcracker** Ca

____ **American Crow** C/Ca+*

____ **Tamaulipas Crow** R/Ca+*

____ **Common Raven** Ca

____ **Chihuahuan Raven** U/Ca-
w/m; U/Ca-s+*

LARKS & SWALLOWS

____ **Horned Lark** C/R*

____ **Purple Martin** C/U-m/s; Ca-w*

____ **Gray-breasted Martin** Ca-w

____ **Tree Swallow** C/U-m; R-w/s*

____ **Violet-green Swallow** Ca-
m

____ **N. Rough-winged Swallow**
C-m; Ca-s/w*

____ **Bank Swallow** C-m; Ca-m/w*

____ **Cliff Swallow** C-m/s Ca-w*

____ **Cave Swallow** C-m/s; R-w*

____ **Barn Swallow** C-m/s; R-w*

CHICKADEES, TITMICE, VERDINS,
NUTHATCHES, CREEPERS &
BUSHTITS

____ **Carolina Chickadee** C+*

____ **Tufted Titmouse** +C*

____ **Black-crested Titmouse** C*

____ **Verdin** U/R/Ca+*

____ **Bushtit** R/Ca+*

____ **Red-breasted Nuthatch** R-
w/m+

____ **White-breasted Nuthatch**

Ca-w

____ **Brown Creeper** R/Ca-w/m

WRENS & DIPPERS

____ **Rock Wren** R/Ca+*

____ **Canyon Wren** R/Ca+*

____ **House Wren** C/U-m/w

____ **Winter Wren** R/Ca-w/m

____ **Sedge Wren** C/R-m/w

____ **Marsh Wren** C/R-m/w; Ca-
s*

____ **Carolina Wren** C/U*

____ **Bewick's Wren** C/R/Ca*

____ **Cactus Wren** U/Ca*

____ **American Dipper** Ca

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**KINGLETS, GNATCATCHERS &
THRASHERS**

_____ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher C/U-
m/w; U/R-S*

_____ **Black-tailed Gnatcatcher**
U/Ca*

_____ Golden-crowned Kinglet
U/R-m/w

_____ Ruby-crowned Kinglet C/U-
m/w

_____ **Northern Wheatear** Ca-m/w
_____ Eastern Bluebird C/U-w; U/R-
s*

_____ **Mountain Bluebird** R/Ca-w
_____ **Townsend's Solitaire** Ca-
w/m

_____ **Orange-billed Thrush** Ca-
m

Black-headed

**Nightingale-
Thrush** Ca-w

_____ Veery C/R-sp; R-f; Ca-w

_____ Gray-cheeked Thrush C/R-
sp; R-f; Ca-w

_____ Swainson's Thrush C/R-sp;
R-f; Ca-w

_____ Hermit Thrush C/U-m/w

_____ Wood Thrush C/U-sp; R-f; Ca-
w

_____ **Clay-colored Thrush** R+*

_____ **White-throated Thrush** Ca-
m/w

_____ **Rufous-backed Robin** Ca-
m/w

_____ American Robin C/R-m/w; R-
s*

**CATBIRDS, MOCKINGBIRDS &
THRASHERS**

_____ **Blue Mockingbird** Ca-w/sp

_____ **Black Catbird** Ca

_____ Gray Catbird C/U/R-m/w

_____ Curved-billed Thrasher
U/Ca+*

_____ *Brown Thrasher* C/Ca-
m/w/s+*

_____ **Long-billed Thrasher**
C/U/R*

_____ Sage Thrasher U/Ca-w
_____ Northern Mockingbird C*

**STARLING, PIPITS, WAXWINGS &
SILKY-FLYCATCHERS**

_____ European Starling C*

_____ American Pipit C-m/w

_____ Sprague's Pipit U/Ca-m/w

_____ **Bohemian Waxwing** Ca-w

_____ Cedar Waxwing C/R-m/w

_____ **Gray-Silky-flycatcher** Ca-
m/w

_____ **Phainopepla** Ca

WOOD WARBLERS

_____ Ovenbird C/R-m; R/Ca-w

_____ Worm-eating Warbler C/R-
m; Ca-w

_____ Louisiana Waterthrush
C/Ca-m; Ca-w

_____ Northern Waterthrush C/U-
m; R/Ca-w

_____ Golden-winged Warbler
C/Ca-m

_____ Blue-winged Warbler C/Ca-
m; Ca-w

_____ Black-and-white Warbler
C/U-m; R/Ca- s/w*

_____ Prothonotary Warbler C/R-
sp; R/Ca-f/s/w*

_____ Swainson's Warbler C/R-sp;
R/Ca-f/s; Ca-w*

_____ Tennessee Warbler C/U-sp;
U/R-f; Ca-w

_____ Orange-crowned Warbler
C-m/w

_____ **Colima Warbler** Ca sp/f

_____ **Lucy's Warbler** Ca-f

_____ Nashville Warbler C/U-m; R-
Ca-w

_____ **Virginia's Warbler** Ca-sp

_____ Connecticut Warbler Ca-m

_____ **Gray-crowned**

Yellowthroat R/Ca+*

_____ **MacGillivray's Warbler**

R/Ca-m; Ca-w+

_____ Mourning Warbler C/R-m;
Ca-w

_____ Kentucky Warbler C-m; Ca-w

_____ Common Yellowthroat C/U-
m; C/R-w; U/Ca-s*

_____ Hooded Warbler C/U-sp; U/R-
f; Ca-w

_____ American Redstart C/U-m;
Ca-w

_____ *Cape May Warbler* R/Ca-sp;
R/Ca-f/w

_____ Cerulean Warbler C/R-sp; R-
f; Ca-w

_____ Northern Parula C/U-sp;
U/Ca-f/w/s*

_____ **Tropical Parula** U/Ca-
m/s/w=+*

_____ Magnolia Warbler C-m; Ca-w

_____ Bay-breasted Warbler C/R-
sp; U/Ca-f; Ca-w

_____ Blackburnian Warbler C/R-
sp; R-f; Ca-w

_____ Yellow Warbler C-m; R/Ca-w*

_____ Chestnut-sided Warbler C-
sp; R-f; Ca-w

_____ *Blackpoll Warbler* C/R-sp;
R/Ca-f

_____ *Black-throated Blue*
Warbler R-sp; R/Ca-f/w

_____ *Palm Warbler* U/Ca-m; R-w

_____ *Pine Warbler* U/Ca-m/w

_____ Yellow-rumped Warbler C-
m/w

_____ Yellow-throated Warbler
C/R-m; R/Ca-w

_____ *Prairie Warbler* R/Ca-m/w

_____ **Black-throated Gray**

Warbler U/Ca-m/w

_____ **Townsend's Warbler** R/Ca-
m

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LEGEND: SEE PAGE 8

_____ **Hermit Warbler** R/Ca-m/w
 _____ **Golden-cheeked Warbler**
 R/Ca-m/s*
 _____ Black-throated Green
 Warbler C-sp; U/R-f; R/Ca-w
 _____ **Rufous-capped Warbler**
 /Ca-m/s*
 _____ **Golden-crowned Warbler**
 Ca
 _____ Canada Warbler C/R-m; Ca-w
 _____ Wilson's Warbler C-m; R/Ca-
 w
 _____ **Red-faced Warbler** R/Ca-
 m/w
 _____ **Painted Redstart** Ca-m/w
 _____ **Slate-throated Redstart**
 Ca-sp
 _____ Yellow-breasted Chat C-m;
 C/Ca-s; R-w*

SEED EATERS, SPARROWS & ALLIES

_____ **White-collared Seedeater**
 U/Ca+*
 _____ **Yellow-faced Grassquit**
 Ca-m/w
 _____ Olive Sparrow C/Ca*
 _____ Green-tailed Towhee U/Ca-
 m/w
 _____ Spotted Towhee C/R-m/w
 _____ *Eastern Towhee* U/Ca-m/w
 _____ **Rufous-crowned Sparrow**
 R/Ca*
 _____ **Canyon Towhee** R/Ca*
 _____ Botteri's Sparrow C/Ca-s*
 _____ Cassin's Sparrow C/R-s; Ca-
 w+*
 _____ Chipping Sparrow C-m/w;
 R/Ca-s*
 _____ Clay-colored Sparrow C/R-
 m; R-w
 _____ **Brewer's Sparrow** Ca-m/w
 _____ Field Sparrow C/R-m/w; R-s*
 _____ Vesper Sparrow C-m/w

_____ Lark Sparrow C/U-s/m; U/Ca-
 w*
 _____ Black-throated Sparrow
 C/Ca+*
 _____ Lark Bunting C/Ca-w/m
 _____ Savannah Sparrow C-w/m
 _____ Grasshopper Sparrow C/U-
 w/m; U-s*
 _____ **Baird's Sparrow** Ca-m/w
 _____ *Henslow's Sparrow* Ca-w/m
 _____ Le Conte's Sparrow C/R/Ca-
 w/m
 _____ Nelson's Sparrow C/R/Ca-
 w/m+
 _____ Seaside Sparrow C/Ca+*
 _____ Fox Sparrow R/Ca-w/m
 _____ *Song Sparrow* C/Ca-w/m
 _____ Lincoln's Sparrow C/U-w/m
 _____ Swamp Sparrow C/U/Ca-w/m
 _____ White-throated Sparrow
 C/Ca-w/m
 _____ **Harris' Sparrow** U/R/Ca-w/m
 _____ White-crowned Sparrow
 C/U/R-w/m
 _____ **Golden-crowned Sparrow**
 Ca-w
 _____ *Dark-eyed Junco* R/Ca-w

TANAGERS, CARDINAL & ALLIES

_____ **Hepatic Tanager** R/Ca-m
 _____ Summer Tanager C/U-m;
 R/Ca-s; Ca-w*
 _____ Scarlet Tanager C/R-sp;
 R/Ca-m
 _____ **Western Tanager** R/Ca-m/w
 _____ **Crimson-collared**
Tanager Ca
 _____ **Crimson-collared**
Grosbeak Ca-m/w
 _____ Northern Cardinal C*
 _____ Pyrrhuloxia C/R*
 _____ Rose-breasted Grosbeak C-
 sp; R-f; Ca-w

_____ **Black-headed Grosbeak**
 R/Ca-m/w
 _____ **Blue Bunting** R/Ca-m/w+
 _____ *Blue Grosbeak* C/R-m/s; Ca-
 w*
 _____ **Lazuli Bunting** U/Ca-m/w
 _____ Indigo Bunting C/U-m; R/Ca-
 f/w/s*
 _____ **Varied Bunting** R-sp; Ca-f/ s*
 _____ Painted Bunting C/R-s/m; Ca-
 w*
 _____ Dickcissel C-m; C/Ca-w/s*

BLACKBIRDS & ORIOLES

_____ **Bobolink** R/Ca-m
 _____ Red-winged Blackbird C*
 _____ Eastern Meadowlark C/U/R-
 s/w/m*
 _____ Western Meadowlark C-w/m;
 Ca-s*
 _____ Yellow-headed Blackbird
 C/R-m; Ca-w
 _____ **Rusty Blackbird** R/Ca-m/w
 _____ Brewer's Blackbird C/Ca-w/m
 _____ **Common Grackle** C/Ca-
 s/m/w+*
 _____ *Boat-tailed Grackle* C/Ca+*
 _____ Great-tailed Grackle*
 _____ **Shiny Cowbird** Ca
 _____ **Bronzed Cowbird** C/U-s;
 C/Ca-w/m*
 _____ Brown-headed Cowbird C*
 _____ **Black-vented Oriole** Ca-
 sp/s/f
 _____ Orchard Oriole C-m; U/Ca-
 s/w*
 _____ **Hooded Oriole** U/Ca-s;
 U/R/Ca-m*
 _____ Bullock's Oriole C/R/Ca-s/m;
 Ca-w*
 _____ **Altamira Oriole** U/Ca+*
 _____ **Audubon's Oriole**+ C/Ca*
 _____ Baltimore Oriole C-m; Ca-w
 _____ **Scott's Oriole** R/Ca-m/s+

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LEGEND: SEE PAGE 8

**OLD WORLD FINCHES &
WEAVER FINCHES**

- _____ **House Finch** C/U/R/Ca*
- _____ **Purple Finch** R/Ca-w
- _____ **Red Crossbill** R/Ca-w
- _____ Pine Siskin C/U/R/Ca-m/w
- _____ **Lesser Goldfinch** C/Ca*
- _____ **Lawrence's Goldfinch** Ca-w
- _____ American Goldfinch C/U-m/w
- _____ **Evening Grosbeak** Ca-w
- _____ House Sparrow C*

NOTE: SPECIES STATUS AND DISTRIBUTION – STATUS RELATIVE TO SPECIES OCCURRENCE WITHIN APPROPRIATE HABITATS AND AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME OF YEAR.

STATUS DISCRPTION DESIGNATIONS:

Bold – species mainly associated with Neo-tropics.

Italics – Austral species, in South Texas mainly north and northeast of Mission River; also, north and northwest of town of Three Rivers, mainly riparian and oak woodlands.

Underlined – expected to occur during appropriate seasons in Biomes west and northwest of Tamaulipan: Navhonian, Chihuahuan, Balconian and Kansan.

- Extinct:**
Eskimo Curlew
Passenger Pigeon*
Carolina Parakeet*

- Exotic:**
Coturnix
Mute Swan
Black Swan
Egyptian Goose
Budgie
Zebra Finch

- Unconfirmed:**
Black Duck
Arctic Loon
White-tailed Tropicbird
Little Egret
Rock Sandpiper
Vaux's Swift
Bachman's Sparrow

LEGEND:
C (Common) = expected during appropriate seasons in understood habitats.

U (Uncommon) = less numerous than common; again relative to the appropriate time of year, understood habitats, and time spent in the field.

(Rare) = not expected, a few individuals can be seen occasionally.

Ca (Casual) = not expected, may occur once or twice every century

* = has or does breed

- W = winter (December 15 – March 15)

Sp = spring (March 15 – June 15)

S = summer (June 15 – September 15)

F = fall (September 15 – December 15)

Migration = (September 15 – December 15 and March 15 – June 15)

SPECIAL NOTES:

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LEGEND: SEE PAGE 8

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