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SO= temporarily sold out.
*= New for 2021.

All plants \$6 to \$25. For more
info please go to
turtlehillnatives.com

Please make checks out to:
Erin O'Hara

SO Agastache foeniculum (Anise Hyssop)
Dimensions: 3x1.5 feet. Blooms July-Sept.
Full sun-part shade. Medium to med/dry
soil. Short lived perennial that self seeds
readily in bare soil. Native to upper
midwest.



**Aster/Symphotrichum novae-angliae
(New England Aster).** 5 x 2.5 feet.
Blooms aug- Oct. Sun to part shade.
Wet to medium/dry soils. Native to the
northeast, including VT.



SO Andropogon gerardii (Big Bluestem).
6'. Poor to average, dry to medium soils in
full sun. Interesting flower/seed heads and
fall color. Native to the east, midwest, and
great plains, including VT.



**Aster/Symphotrichum oblongifolium
(Aromatic Aster)** 2 ft x 3 ft. Blooms Sep-
Nov. Prefers average fertility, dry to
medium, sand to clay, well-drained soil
in full sun. Native PA w to Gr Plains.



**Aquilegia canadensis (Eastern Red
Columbine)** 2-3 x 1-1.5 feet. Blooms May-
June. Prefers light to moderate
shade. Wide range of soil tolerance as long
as drainage is good but prefers rich, moist
soils. VT native.



**Chasmanthium latifolium (Woodland
Oats)** 2-5 x1-2 ft. Prefers average
fertility, medium to wet, well-drained
soil in full sun to part shade. Graceful
copper to gold seed heads persist all
winter.



Asclepias incarnata (Rose Milkweed).
4 x 3 feet. Blooms July-Aug. Full sun. Wet
to medium moist soil. Native to the
eastern US, including VT. Larval host to
monarch caterpillar.



SO Chelone glabra (White Turtlehead)
3 x 2 ft. Blooms Aug to Oct. Prefers
moist to wet, rich, humusy soils in part
shade. Bumblebees force open the
flower petals and crawl inside. VT
native.



Asclepias tuberosa (Butterfly weed) 2 x
2.5 feet. Blooms July-Aug. Full sun. Sandy,
well-drained medium to dry soil. Native to
the eastern US, including VT. Larval host to
monarch caterpillar.



SO Chelone lyonii (Pink Turtlehead)
3 ft x 2 ft. Blooms Jul-Sept. Prefers
moist, rich, humusy, medium to wet
soils in full sun to 3/4 shade. Native to
wet woodland areas and streams in the
southern Appalachians.



**Aster/Symphotrichum ericoides (Heath
Aster)** 2 X 1-2 ft. Blooms Sept-Nov. Prefers
poor to average, dry to medium, well-
drained soil in full sun. Looks best when
cut back mid-summer. Covered in flowers!
VT native.



Chrysogonium virginianum (Goldstar).
6 inches tall. Blooms May-June.
Spreads by runners like strawberries.
Part to full shade. Medium moisture,
well-drained soil. Native to eastern US,
from PA to LA. Excellent groundcover.



**SO Aster/Symphotrichum laeve
(Smooth Blue Aster)** 3 ft x 1.5 ft. Blooms
Sept.-Oct. Prefers average, dry to medium,
well-drained soil in full sun. Important
late season nectar source d=fro migrating
monarchs and bumblebees. VT native.



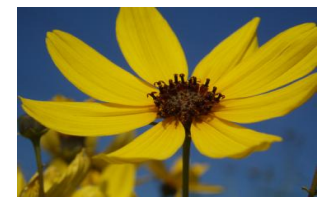
Ceanothus americanus (NJ Tea) 4 ft x 4
ft. Blooms May-July. Average fertility,
dry to medium, well-drained soils in
full sun to part shade. Native to the
entire Eastern US.



**Aster/Eurybia macrophylla (Big leaved
Aster)** 1.5 to 3 feet tall. 1-2.5 feet wide.
Prefers moist to medium, well-drained
sandy loams in full to part shade. Large,
attractive heart-shaped leaves. VT native.



SO Coreopsis tripteris (Tall Tickseed)
7' tall! Blooms July-Sept. Dry to
medium, well-drained soil in full sun.
Tolerates poor soils. Native to east and
midwest as far north as N PA and S MI.



Echinacea angustifolia 2 x .75-1.5 feet. Blooms June-July. Prefers poor to average, dry to medium, well-drained soils. Tolerates shallow, rocky soil. Native to upland dry prairie areas in the Great Plains.



SO Lobelia cardinalis (cardinal Flower) 4 x 1 ft. Blooms July-Sept. Prefers rich, medium to wet soils in full sun to part shade. Allow seeds to fall on bare soil to ensure long-term presence in the garden. VT native.



SO Echinacea pallida (Pale Purple Coneflower) 3 x 1.25 feet. Blooms June-July. Full sun. Medium to dry well-drained soils. Tolerates poor and shallow soils. Native to prairies, savannahs, glades and open dry rocky woods in the midwest and south.



Lobelia siphilitica (Great Blue Lobelia) 3 x 1.5 ft. Blooms July-Oct. Full sun to partial shade. Wet to medium soils. Native to the midwest and east, including VT.



Echinacea paradoxa (Bush's Coneflower). 3 x 1.25 feet. Blooms June-Aug. Full sun-partial shade. Dry to medium, well-drained soil. Native to glades and prairies in the Ozark region. Tolerates shallow, rocky soil.



Monarda bradburiana (Bradbury's Monarda). 2-3 x 1.5 ft. Blooms June-July. Dry to med moisture, well-drained soils in full sun to half sun. Attractive, shiny foliage. Native to Ozarks and southern IL.



Echinacea purpurea (Purple Coneflower). 4 feet x 12-18 inches. Blooms July-Sept. Average, dry to medium, well-drained soil in full sun to part shade. Tolerant of drought, heat, humidity and poor soil. native to the central to southeastern US.



Monarda didyma (Scarlet Beebalm) 4 x 2-3 ft. Blooms late June-Aug. Prefers wet-medium, rich, moisture-retentive soils in full sun to half shade. Hummingbird favorite. Native to east, including VT.



Eutrocium purpureum (Sweet Joe Pye) 6-7 x 3 feet. Blooms July-Sept. Partial to full shade. Prefers medium to moist, fertile, humusy soils. Butterfly magnet! VT native.



Monarda fistulosa (Wild Bergamot) 4 x 2.5 ft. Fl: July-Sept. Prefers dry to medium moisture, well-drained soils in full sun to part shade. Attracts hawk moths. VT native.



SO Geranium maculatum (Wild Geranium) 1.5 x 1.5 ft. Blooms May-June. Prefers average to humusy, medium, well-drained soil in part shade. Tolerates poor soils. Important spring nectar source. VT Native.



SO Monarda punctata (Spotted Beebalm). 2x2 feet. Blooms July-Aug. Full to part sun. Sandy, well-drained soils. Short-lived perennial that self seeds readily in bare soil. VT native.



Hypericum prolificum (Shrubby St Johns Wort) 5 x 4 ft. Prefers average fertility, medium moisture, well-drained soil in full sun to part shade. Blooms on new growth. Prune in early spring. Native to east and midwest.



Parthenium integrifolium (Wild Quinine) 4 ft x 2 ft. Blooms June-Sept. Easily grown in average fertility, dry to medium, well-drained soil in full sun. Native to eastern US north to n PA.



***Liatris spicata (Dense Blazing Star)** 2-4 ft x 1 ft. Blooms July to August. Prefers average to medium moisture, well-drained soils in full sun. Native to the midwest.



Penstemon calycosus (Calico Beardtongue). 3x3 ft. Blooms June-July. Full sun to half shade. Wet/medium to medium, well-drained soils. Native to the midwest.



Liatris pycnostachya (Prairie Blazing star). 3-5 x 1-2 ft. Blooms July-Aug. Dry to medium, well-drained soils in full sun. Tolerant of poor soils, drought, summer heat and humidity. Native to the midwest, from TX to MN.



*** Penstemon hirsutus (Hairy Beardtongue)** 1-2' tall. Blooms early June. Full sun to shade. Med-wet to dry soils. Larval host for Baltimore Checkerspot Butterfly. Native to VT but rare.



Penstemon digitalis (Foxglove Beardtongue). 3x3 feet. Blooms June-July. Full sun to half day shade. Prefers fertile, well-drained loams, clay loams, and sand. Native to the midwest, southeast and mid-atlantic.



Silphium perfoliatum (Cup Plant). 8x 4 ft. Blooms July-Sept. Full sun-part shade. Wet/medium to medium soils. Native to the midwest and east as far north as n Pennsylvania.



SO Penstemon smallii (Small's Penstemon) 1-2 x 1 ft. Blooms June-July. Prefers light, moist, well-drained sandy or rocky soil in half shade. Allow to self-seed. Native to southern appalachia. Rare in the wild.



Solidago odora (Anise-Scented Goldenrod) 3ft. X 1.5 ft. Blooms Aug-Oct. Easily grown in average, dry to medium, well-drained soils in full sun to part shade. Native to dry, sandy, open woods in the eastern U.S. to c NY



Ratibida pinnata (Yellow Coneflower). 5 x 2.5 feet. Blooms July-Sept. Full sun-part shade. Medium/dry to medium soils. Native to the midwest, from Louisiana to Minnesota.



Solidago speciosa (Showy Goldenrod). 5 x 3 ft. Blooms Sept-Nov. Full to part sun. Med-dry soils. Native to the midwest and east, including S. Vermont. Flowers larger than Canada Goldenrod.



Rudbeckia fulgida (Orange Coneflower) 3x 3 feet. Blooms July-Sept. Full sun-part shade. Average, dry to medium, well-drained soil. Native to the midwest and east, from east Texas north to Michigan and PA south to north Florida.



Sporobolus Heterolepis (Prairie Dropseed) 3 x 3 ft. Golden in fall and winter. Prefers average fertility, dry to medium, well-drained soils in full sun. Tolerates heavy clays. Prefers dry, rocky soils. Native to upper midwest



Rudbeckia subtomentosa (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan). 6 x 3 feet. Blooms Aug-Oct. Full sun to 1/2 day shade. Medium moisture soils. Native to the midwest, from S Wisconsin to Louisiana.



Vernonia fasciculata (Smooth Ironweed). Purple bloom Aug-Sept. 6 x 1.5 ft. Full sun to part shade. Wet/medium to medium soils. Attractive, tawny-colored seed heads persist through winter. Native to upper midwest & plains.



Schizachyrium scoparium (Little Bluestem) 2-4 feet tall. 2-3' wide. Prefers average, dry to medium moisture, well-drained soil in full sun but also tolerant of clay soils and shallow, rocky soils. Blueish summer and bronze fall foliage. Hosts skipper butterflies. Song birds eat the



Veronicastrum virginianum (Culver's root) 6-7 ft. x 3 ft. Verticle spire-like blooms June-Aug. Easily grown in average, medium to wet, well-drained soil in 3/4 to full sun. Native to midwest and Northeast, including VT.

