

# A Basic Bibliography on Lutherans in North America

(Taken from Mark Granquist, *Lutherans in America: A New History*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2013, and used by permission).

## Historical Guides, Reference Works, and Bibliographies

Robert C. Wiederaenders, ed., *Historical Guide to Lutheran Church Bodies of North America*. Second Edition. Lutheran Historical Conference Publication 1, St. Louis: Lutheran Historical Conference, 1998.

This reference work is indispensable as a guide to American Lutheran history, giving the historical outlines of its institutional formation. Includes bibliography, maps, charts, and texts. A first edition of this work by the same editor is entitled *The Synods of American Lutheranism*.

Susan Wilds McArver, "Lutherans," in Philip Goff, ed., *Blackwell Companion to American Religion*. Malden MA: Wiley Blackwell, 2010, pp. 614-35.

A detailed and very helpful historiographical essay on the writing of American Lutheran history, with an extended bibliography of sources at its end. Extremely useful, especially because it is relatively current.

Louis Charles Voigt, "The Development of Official Titles Used By Lutheran Church Bodies in North America, 1748-1966," MA Thesis, University of Chicago, 1967.

Robert C. Wiederaenders, *A Bibliography of American Lutheranism, 1624-1850*. N.p.: 1956.

Betty DeBerg, *Women and Women's Issues in North American Lutheranism*. Chicago: Commission for Women of the ELCA, 1992.

## Encyclopedias and Reference works

Julius Bodensieck, ed., *The Encyclopedia of the Lutheran Church*. 3 volumes. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1965.

A standard resource, especially good for the breadth of its coverage

Timothy Wengert, ed., *The Dictionary of Luther and the Lutheran Tradition*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 2017.

A very current and useful reference book

Erwin L. Lueker, *Lutheran Cyclopedia*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1975.

Another very useful single volume reference. Entries are not lengthy but can be very helpful for basic details. Also online as the “Christian Cyclopedia” - <http://cyclopedia.lcms.org/>

Günther Gassmann, *Historical Dictionary of Lutheranism*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Lanham MD: Scarecrow Press, 2011.

Has some decent entries, but is limited and in places inaccurate

### Almanacs and Directories

These kinds of works, which have been issued in various forms from the middle of the nineteenth century, can be very useful for locating congregations and individuals, as well as other important information. Two notable versions of this genre are:

Helen M. Knubel, *Lutheran Church Directory for the United States and Canada*. New York: National Lutheran Council (later by the Lutheran Council in the USA).

G.L. Kieffer, et al, eds., *The Lutheran World Almanac*. New York: National Lutheran Council. Volume 1, 1920, through volume 8, 1937.

### Journals and Periodicals

*Lutheran Quarterly*. New series since 1987; previous series 1948-1976. Older series also valuable

*Journal of the Lutheran Historical Conference*. Since 2011; replaces-

*Essays and Reports of the Lutheran Historical Conference*. Biennial, 22 volumes, 1966-2006.

*Concordia Historical Institute Quarterly*.

*Wisconsin Lutheran Quarterly*.

### Sourcebooks and Readers

Richard C. Wolf, ed. *Documents of Lutheran Unity in America*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1966.

Best anthology of official documents and other materials

Carl S. Meyer, ed., *Moving Frontiers: Readings in the History of the Lutheran Church – Missouri Synod*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1964.

August Suelflow, ed., *Heritage in Motion*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1988.

Two volumes covering the history of the Lutheran Church Missouri Synod

### Biographies

There is no good standard collection of Lutheran biographies available. There are many places to go for American Lutheran biographies, however, especially synodical histories, alumni volumes (especially for the Luther seminaries), and other regional and localized historical works. The encyclopedias and references books listed above are also generally good in this area.

J.C. Jenson (sometimes Roseland), *American Lutheran Biographies*. Milwaukee: n.p, 1890.

Helpful for Lutheran pastors in the eighteenth and nineteenth-centuries.

Ira O. Nothstein, *Lutheran Makers of America: Brief Sketches of Sixty-eight Notable Early Lutherans*. Philadelphia: United Lutheran Publication House, 1930.

Helpful for colonial Lutheranism, both lay and clergy

### General Histories

E. Clifford Nelson, ed., *The Lutherans in North America*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1975.

The standard history on the subject, especially good on the institutional history.

Wentz, Abdel Ross, *A Basic History of Lutheranism in America*. Revised edition, Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1964.

Prior to Nelson the standard history, still very useful.

L. DeAne Lagerquist, *The Lutheran*. “Denominations in America, Number 9,” Westport CT: Greenwood Press, 1999.

An excellent interpretative history, though not as detailed as Nelson or Wentz. Hard-cover edition has a fine biography section in the back.

John E. Groh and Robert H. Smith, eds., *The Lutheran Church in North American Life*. St. Louis: Clayton Publishing Company, 1979.

Another interesting topical history, concentrating on Lutherans and American culture.

J. L. Neve and Willard Allbeck, *History of the Lutheran Church in America*. Third Edition. Burlington IA: Lutheran Literacy Board, 1934.

Henry Eyster Jacobs, *A History of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the United States*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1893.

Two older histories, but with which interesting and important materials.

### Specialized Histories

John H. Tietjen, *Which Way to Lutheran Unity?* St. Louis: Clayton Publishing House, 1966.

Richard W. Solberg, *Lutheran Higher Education in North America*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1985.

Conrad Bergendoff, *The Doctrine of the Church in American Lutheranism*. Philadelphia: Muhlenberg Press, 1956.

### Colonial Lutheranism

Lars. P. Qualben, *The Lutheran Church in Colonial America*. New York: Thomas Nelson and Sons, 1940.

Some good information, but must be used carefully – some parts are inaccurate

### *New York*

Arnold J.H. vanLaer, trans., *The Lutheran Church in New York, 1649-1772*. New York: New York Public Library, 1946.

Simon Hart and Harry Kreider, trans., *The Lutheran Church in New York and New Jersey, 1772-1760*. N.p.: United Lutheran Synod of New York and New England, 1962.

Delber Wallace Clark, *The World of Justus Falckner*. Philadelphia: Muhlenberg Press, 1946.

Kim-Eric Williams, *The Journey of Justus Falckner*. Delhi: New York: ALPB Books, 2003.

### *New Sweden*

Peter Stebbins Craig and Kim-Eric Williams, eds., *Colonial Records of the Swedish Churches in Pennsylvania*. 4 volumes (so far), Philadelphia: Swedish Colonial Society, 2006-2008.

Amandus Johnson, *The Swedish Settlements on the Delaware, 1638-1664*. 2 vol., New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1911.

Daniel Lindmark, *Ecclesia Plantanda: Swedishness in Colonial America*. Skrifter Från forskningsprogrammet, 52. Umeå, Sweden: n.p., 2005.

### *German Immigration*

Theodore E. Schmauk, ed., *The Lutheran Church in Pennsylvania, 1638-1820*. Philadelphia: General Council Publication House, 1903.

*Documentary History of the Evangelical Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania, 1748-1821*. Philadelphia: General Council, 1898.

A.G. Roeber, *Palatines, Liberty, and Property: German Lutherans in Colonial British America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993.

Hans-Jürgen Grabbe, ed., *Halle Pietism. Colonial North America, and the Young United States*. USA-Studien, Band 15. N.p.: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2008.

Theodore Tappert and John Doberstein, trans., *The Journals of Henry Melchior Muhlenberg*. 3 volumes. Philadelphia: Muhlenberg Press, 1942.

Paul A.W. Wallace, *The Muhlenbergs of Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1950.

Leonard R. Rigforgiato, *Missionary of Moderation: Henry Melchior Muhlenberg and the Lutheran Church in English America*. Lewisburg PA: Bucknell University Press, 1980.

Wolfgang Splitter, *Pastors, people, politics : German Lutherans in Pennsylvania, 1740-1790*. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher, 1998.

### *Georgia*

Samuel Urlsperger, et al., trans., *Detailed Reports on the Salzberger Emigrants Who Settled in America*. 18 volumes (so far). Athens GA: University of Georgia Press, 1968 ff.

Russell Kleckley, trans., *The Letters of Johann Martin Boltzius, Lutheran Pastor in Ebenezer, Georgia*. 2 volumes. Lewiston NY: Edwin Mellen Press, 2009.

### Nineteenth Century

### *Eastern Lutheranism*

Abdel Ross Wentz, *Pioneer in Christian Unity: Samuel Simon Schmucker*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1967.

Michael J. Kurtz, *John Gottlieb Morris: Man of God and Man of Science*. Baltimore: Maryland Historical Society, 1997.

Harry J. Kreider, *History of the United Lutheran Synod of New York and New Jersey*. Philadelphia: Muhlenberg Press, 1954.

Abdel Ross Wentz, *A History of the Evangelical Lutheran Synods of Maryland, 1820-1920*. Harrisburg PA: Evangelical Press, 1920.

Willard D. Allbeck, *A Century of Lutherans in Ohio*. Yellow Springs OH: The Antioch Press, 1966.

See also the histories of the various synods

### *“American” Lutheranism and Confessionalism*

Theodore G. Tappert, ed., *Lutheran Confessional Theology in America, 1840-1880*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1972.

Walter H. Conser, Jr., *Church and Confession: Conservative Theologians in Germany, England, and America, 1815-1866*. Macon GA: Mercer University Press, 1984,

Arthur C. Repp, Sr., *Luther’s Catechism Comes to America*. Metuchen NJ: Scarecrow Press, 1982.

Paul P. Kuenning, *The Rise and Fall of American Lutheran Pietism: The Rejection of an Activist Heritage*. Macon GA: Mercer University Press, 1988.

Vergilius Ferm, *The Crisis in American Lutheran Theology*. New York: The Century Co., 1927.

David A. Gustafson, *Lutherans in Crisis: The Question of Identity in the American Republic*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1993.

Note that books on the “American Lutheranism” controversy can lean toward one side or the other, and should generally be read critically

### *Southern Lutheranism*

Raymond M. Bost and Jeff L. Norris, *All One Body: The Story of the North Carolina Lutheran Synod, 1803-1993*. Salisbury NC: North Carolina Synod ELCA, 1994.

William E. Eisenberg, *The Lutheran Church in Virginia, 1717-1962*. Roanoke VA: Virginia Synod LCA, 1967.

Raymond M. Bost, *History of the Lutheran Church in South Carolina*. Columbia SC: R.L. Bryan Co., 1971.

Hugh G. Anderson, *Lutheranism in the Southeastern States, 1860-1886*. The Hague: Mouton & Co., 1969.

#### *General Council and Later Eastern Lutheranism*

S.E. Ochsenford, *Documentary History of the General Council of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America*. Philadelphia: General Council Publication House, 1912.

Robert F. Scholz, *Press Toward the Mark: History of the United Lutheran Synod of New York and New England, 1830-1930*. Metuchen NJ: Scarecrow Press, 1995.

G.H. Gerberding, *The Life and Letters of W.A. Passavant*. Greenville PA: The Young Lutheran Co., 1906.

John O. Evjen, *The Life of J.H.W. Stuckenberg*. Minneapolis: Lutheran Free Church Press, 1938.

#### *Conservative Midwestern Germans*

Walter O. Forester, *Zion on the Mississippi: The Settlement of the Saxon Lutherans in Missouri, 1839-1841*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1953.

Walter A. Baeppler, *A Century of Grace: The Missouri Synod, 1847-1947*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1947.

August Robert Suelflow, *Servant of the Word: the life and ministry of C.F.W. Walther*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 2000.

Lewis W. Spitz, Sr., *The Life of Dr. C.F.W. Walther*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1961.

C.V. Sheatsley, *History of the Evangelical Lutheran Joint Synod of Ohio and other states from the earliest beginnings to 1919*. Columbus: Lutheran Book Concern, 1919.

Gerhard Ottersberg, "The Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Iowa and Other States, 1854-1904," PhD dissertation, University of Nebraska, 1949.

Albert Llewellyn Hoek, *The Pilgrim Colony: The History of the St. Sebald Congregation, the Two Wartburgs, and the Synods of Iowa and Missouri*. Minneapolis: Lutheran University Press, 2004.

Fred W. Meuser, *The Formation of the American Lutheran Church*. Columbus: Wartburg Press, 1958.

#### On the Iowa, Ohio, and Buffalo Synods

H.C. Ziehe, *Centennial Story of the Lutheran Church in Texas, 1851-1951*. 2 volumes. Seguin TX: South Texas Printing Company, 1951.

Carl Mauelshagen, *American Lutheranism Surrenders to Forces of Conservatism*. Athens GA: University of Georgia, 1936.

Some good information, but with a definite slant

#### *Norwegian Lutherans*

E. Clifford Nelson and Eugene L. Fevold, *The Lutheran Church Among Norwegian-Americans*. 2 volumes. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1960.

J. Magnus Rohne, *Norwegian American Lutheranism up to 1872*. New York: MacMillan Company, 1926.

Eugene L. Fevold, *The Lutheran Free Church: A Fellowship of American Lutheran Congregations, 1897-1963*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1969.

Joseph H. Levang, *The Church of the Lutheran Brethren, 1900-1975*. Fergus Falls MN: Lutheran Brethren Publishing Company, 1980.

S.S. Gjerde and P. Ljostveit, eds., *The Hauge Movement in America*. Minneapolis: Hauge Inner Mission Federation, 1941.

Theodore A. Aaberg, *A City on a Hill: A History of the Evangelical Lutheran Synod*. Mankato MN: Evangelical Lutheran Synod, 1968.

Todd Nichol, ed., *Crossings: Norwegian-American Lutheranism as a Transatlantic Tradition*. Northfield MN: Norwegian-American Historical Association, 2003.

#### *Swedish Lutherans*



G. Everett Arden, *Augustana Heritage: History of the Augustana Lutheran Church*. Rock Island IL: Augustana Press, 1963.

Maria Erling and Mark Granquist, *The Augustana Story: Shaping Lutheran Identity in North America*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2008.

Oscar Olson, *The Augustana Lutheran Church: Pioneer Period, 1846-1860*. Rock Island IL: Augustana Book Concern, 1950.

Hugo Söderström, *Confession and Cooperation: The Policy of the Augustana Synod in Confessional Matters . . .* Lund: C.W.K. Gleerup Bokförlag, 1973.

#### *Danish Lutherans*

Thorvald Hansen, *Church Divided: Lutheranism Among the Danish Immigrants*. Des Moines: Grand View College, 1992.

Peder Kjølhede, et al., *Danes in America: Danish-American Lutheranism from 1860-1908*. Blair NE: Lur Publications, 2001.

Enok Mortensen, *The Danish Lutheran Church in America*. Philadelphia: Board of Publications LCA, 1967.

John M. Jensen, *The United Evangelical Lutheran Church*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1964.

#### *Finnish and Slovak Lutherans*

Ralph J. Jalkanen, ed., *The Faith of the Finn: Historical Perspectives on the Finnish Lutheran Church in America*. East Lansing MI: Michigan State University Press, 1972.

Paavo Kortekangas and Antti Lepisto, eds., *The Faith of the Finns on a New Continent* n.p.: n.p., 2000.

Jacob Heikkinen, *The Story of the Suomi Synod: Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church of America, 1890-1962*. New York Mills MN: Parta Publishing, 1985.

Aila Foltz and Miriam Yliniemi, eds., *A Godly Heritage: Historical View of the Laestadian Revival and Development of the Apostolic Lutheran Church in America*. N.p.: n.p., 2005

Ján Bódy, ed., *History of the Slovak Zion Synod LCA*. N.p.: n.p., 1970.

June Granatir Alexander, *The Immigrant Church and Community: Pittsburgh's Slovak Catholics and Lutherans, 1880-1915*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1987.

### Twentieth Century

E. Clifford Nelson, *Lutheranism in North America, 1914-1970*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1972.

O.H. Pannkoek, *A Great Church Finds Itself: The Lutheran Church Between the Wars*. Quitman GA: n.p., 1966.

An eccentric history, but with some interesting information

Paul Spaude, *The Lutheran Church Under American Influence*. Burlington IA: Lutheran Literacy Board, 1943.

E. Theodore Bachmann, *The United Lutheran Church in America, 1918-1962*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1997.

Robert H. Fischer, ed., *Franklin Clark Fry: A Palatte for a Portrait*. Springfield OH: Lutheran Quarterly, 1972.

Edmund Devol, *Sword of the Spirit: A Biography of Samuel Trexler*. New York: Dodd, Meade, & Company, 1956.

Frederick K. Wentz, *Lutherans in Concert: The Story of the National Lutheran Council, 1918-1966*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1968.

Todd W. Nichol, "The American Lutheran Church: an historical study of its confession of faith according to its constituting documents." PhD dissertation, Graduate Theological Union, 1988.

Armin W. Schuetze, *The Synodical Conference : Ecumenical Endeavor*. Milwaukee: Northwestern Publishing House, 2000.

### *The ELCA and its Constituent Denominations*

Johannes Knutson, *The Formation of the Lutheran Church in America*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1978.

W. Kent Gilbert, *Commitment to Unity: A History of the Lutheran Church in America*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1988.

Alvin N. Rogness, *The Story of the American Lutheran Church*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1980.

Charles P. Lutz, ed., *Church Roots: Stories of the Nine Immigrant Groups that Became the American Lutheran Church*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1985.

Edgar R. Trexler, *Anatomy of a Merger: People, Dynamics, and Decisions that Shaped the ELCA*. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1991.

Todd W. Nichol, *All These Lutherans: Three Paths Toward a New Lutheran Church*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1986.

#### *Missouri, Wisconsin, and the AELC*

Mark E. Braun, *The Tale of Two Synods: Events that Led to the Split between Wisconsin and Missouri*. Milwaukee: Northwestern Publishing House, 2003.

Milton L. Rudnick, *Fundamentalism and the Missouri Synod*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1966.

James C. Burkee, *Power, Politics, and the Missouri Synod: A Conflict that Changed American Christianity*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2011.

Mary Todd, *Authority Vested: A Story of Identity and Change in the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod*. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 2000.

James E. Adams, *Preus of Missouri and the Great Lutheran Civil War*. New York: Harper and Row, Publishers, 1977.

Frederick D. Danker, *No Room in the Brotherhood: The Preus-Otten Purge of Missouri*. St. Louis: Clayton Publishing House, 1977.

John H. Tietjen, *Memoirs in Exile: Confessional Hope and Institutional Conflict*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1990.

Paul Zimmerman, *A Seminary in Crisis*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 2007.

Kurt E. Marquart, *Anatomy of an Explosion: Missouri in Lutheran Perspective*. Fort Wayne IN: Concordia Theological Seminary Press, 1977.

#### *Recent American Lutheranism*

David Settje, *Lutherans and the longest war : adrift on a sea of doubt about the Cold and Vietnam Wars, 1964-1975*. Lanham MD: Lexington Books, 2007.

Richard Cimino, ed., *Lutherans Today: American Lutheran Identity in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 2003.

*LCMC: The First Ten Years*. N.p: Lutheran Congregations in Mission for Christ, 2010.

Carter Lindberg, *The Third Reformation : Charismatic Movements and the Lutheran tradition*. Macon GA: Mercer University Press, 1983.

### *Ecumenical Relations and Social Policy*

Myron A. Marty, *Lutherans and Roman Catholicism: The Changing Conflict, 1917-1963*. Notre Dame IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 1968.

Dorris Flesner, *American Lutherans Help Shape the World Council: The Role of the Lutheran Churches of America in the Formation of the World Council of Churches*. Dubuque IA: Lutheran Historical Conference, 1981.

E. Clifford Nelson, *The Rise of World Lutheranism: An American Perspective*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1982.

Christa Klein, *Politics and Policy: The Genesis and Theology of Social Statements in the Lutheran Church in America*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1989.

Steven Schroeder, *A Community and a Perspective: Lutheran Peace Fellowship and the Edge of the Church, 1941-1991*. Lanham MD: University Press of America, 1993.

Kathryn M. Galchutt, *The Career of Andrew Schulze: Lutherans and Race Relations in the Civil Rights Movement, 1924-1968*. Macon GA: Mercer University Press, 2005.

### *Social Ministry and Relief Work*

Foster R. McCurley, ed., *Social Ministry in the Lutheran Tradition*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2008.

F. Dean Lueking, *A Century of Caring, 1868-1968*. St. Louis: Board of Social Ministry LCMS, 1968.

John W. Bachman, *Together in Hope: 50 Years of Lutheran World Relief*. New York: Lutheran World Relief, 1995.

Richard W. Solberg, *As Between Brothers: The Story of Lutheran Response to World Need*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1957.

Richard W. Solberg, *Open Doors: The Story of Lutherans Resettling Refugees*. Concordia Publishing House, 1992.

## *Women*

Carol K. Coburn, *Life At Four Corners: Religion, Gender, and Education in A German-American Community, 1868-1945*, Lawrence KS: University Press of Kansas, 1992.

L. DeAne Lagerquist, *From Our Mother's Arms: A History of Women in the American Lutheran Church*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1987.

Gracia Grindal and Marvin Slind, eds., *Linka's Diary: A Norwegian Immigrant Story in Words and Sketches*. Minneapolis: Lutheran University Press, 2008.

Gloria Bengtson, ed., *Lutheran Women in Ordained Ministry, 1970-1995*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1995.

Mary Todd, *Authority Vested: A Story of Identity and Change in the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod*. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 2000.

Cheryl Nauman, *In the Footsteps of Phoebe: A Complete History of the Deaconess Movement in the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod*. Concordia Publishing House, 2007.

Frederick S. Weiser, *Love's Response: A Story of Lutheran Deaconesses in America*. Philadelphia: Board of Publication of the ULCA, 1962.

Frederick S. Weiser, *To Serve the Lord and His People, 1884-1984*. Gladwyne PA: Deaconess Community of the LCA, 1984.

Ruth F. Meyer, *Women on a mission; the role of women in the church from Bible times up to and including a history of the Lutheran Women's Missionary League during its first twenty-five years*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1967.

Martha Reishus, *Hearts and hands uplifted : a history of the Women's Missionary Federation of the Evangelical Lutheran Church*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1958.

*These Fifty Years: 1892-1942*. Chicago: Women's Missionary Society of the Augustana Synod, 1942.

## *African, Asian, and Hispanic-American Lutheranism*

Jeff G. Johnson, *Black Christians: The Untold Lutheran Story*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1991.

Richard C. Dickinson, *Roses and Thorns: The Centennial Edition of Black Lutheran Mission and Ministry in the LCMS*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1977.

Lonnie L. Branch, *Reflections of Light: The Odyssey of a Black American Lutheran Pastor During the Civil Rights Era*. Minneapolis: Kirk House Publishing, 2014.

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Paul B. Beatty, *A History of the Lutheran Church in Guyana*. Georgetown, Guyana: Daily Chronik, 1970.

Jens Larsen, *The Virgin Islands Story: A History of the Lutheran Church in the Virgin Islands*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1968.

Edmond Yee, *The soaring crane: stories of Asian Lutherans in North America*. Minneapolis MN: Augsburg Fortress Publishers, 2002.

Raymond S. Rosales, *Its About Mission: Ventures and Views of a Pilgrim in Hispanic Ministry*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1998.

#### *Laymen's Movements*

Alan Graebner, *Uncertain saints : the laity in the Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod, 1900-1970*. Westport CT: Greenwood Press, 1975.

William O. Avery, *Empowered Laity: The Story of the Lutheran Laity Movement*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1997.

#### *Youth Movements*

Jon Pahl, *The Hopes and Dreams of All: The International Walther League and Lutheran Youth in American Culture, 1893-1993*. Chicago: Wheat Ridge Ministries, 1993.

Molly Schultz Bogh, *Disturbing the Peace of the Church: Lutheran Youth Ministry and Social Change in the 1960s*. Minneapolis: Kirk House Press, 2012.

#### *World Missions*

S. Hjalmar Swanson, *Foundation for Tomorrow: A Century of Progress in Augustana World Missions*. Rock Island IL: Augustana Book Concern, 1960.

F. Dean Lueking, *Mission in the Making: The Missionary Enterprise Among Missouri Synod Lutherans, 1846-1963*. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1964.

George Drach, *Our church abroad : the foreign missions of the Lutheran Church in America*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1926.

### *Worship*

Luther Reed, *The Lutheran Liturgy: A Study of the Common Liturgy of the Lutheran Church in America*. Philadelphia: Muhlenberg Press, 1947.

Mary Kay Stulken, *Hymnal Companion to the Lutheran Book of Worship*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1981.

Paul Westermeyer, *Hymnal companion to Evangelical Lutheran worship*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2010.

Jeffrey A. Truscott, *The Reform of Baptism and Confirmation in American Lutheranism*. Lanham MD: Scarecrow Press, 2003.

Oliver K. Olson, *Reclaiming the Lutheran Liturgical Heritage*. Minneapolis: ReClaim Resources, 2007.

Walter Sundberg, *Worship as repentance : Lutheran liturgical traditions and Catholic consensus*. Grand Rapids: W.B. Eerdmans, 2012.

### *Canadian Lutheranism*

Norman J. Threinen, *A Religious-Cultural Mosaic: A History of Lutherans in Canada*. Vulcan AB: Today's Reformation Press, 2006.

Carl R. Cronmiller, *A History of the Lutheran Church in Canada*. N.p.: Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Canada, 1961.

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