**Disorder**: A manifestation of a behavioral, psychological, or biological *dysfunction* within the individual.

**Distress**: *normal* human response to overwhelming stress & sustained through continued response to stress.

How can ACEs shift the frame from disorder to distress?

*http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/acestudy/pyramid.html*
Trauma and Social Location

Adverse Childhood Experiences*  
Architects of Health-risk Behaviours  
Social, Emotional, & Cognitive Impairment  
Adverse Childhood Experiences  

Early Death  
Disease, Disability, and Social Problems

Historical Trauma/Embodiment  
Coping  
Allostatic Load, Disrupted Neurological Development  
Complex Trauma/ACE  
Race/Social Conditions/Local Context  
Generational Embodiment/Historical Trauma

*http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/acestudy/pyramid.html  

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