1. What is an argument?
2. What is the intuitive difference between a deductive argument and an inductive argument?
3. What does it mean for a deductive argument to be valid? sound?
4. What is logical consistency?
5. What is epistemology?
6. What is the JTB theory of knowledge?
7. What is skepticism?
8. Summarize the Regress Argument in your own words.
9. What is pragmatism? What was the problem with this view? Explain.
10. What is foundationalism?
11. What is the Method of Doubt? What is Descartes’ goal in using this method? Explain in detail.
12. Does Descartes believe the senses can yield foundational beliefs? State his arguments.
14. Define the following: empiricism, rationalism.
15. What are innate ideas? Why does Descartes need them for his theory? What is Locke's argument against innate ideas?
16. What is indirect realism?
17. What is Berkeley’s objection to Locke’s indirect realism?
18. What is scholasticism?
19. In your own words, describe what Aquinas meant when he said that God is a “sustaining” First Cause.
20. What is “Hume’s objection” to the Teleological Argument?
22. How do modern-day atheists (like G. H. Smith) use Ockham’s Razor against theism?
23. What is fideism?
24. Define the following: omniscience, omnipotence, omnibenevolence.
25. What is the Problem of Evil? Write it in standard form.