

# The euro area economy: an update

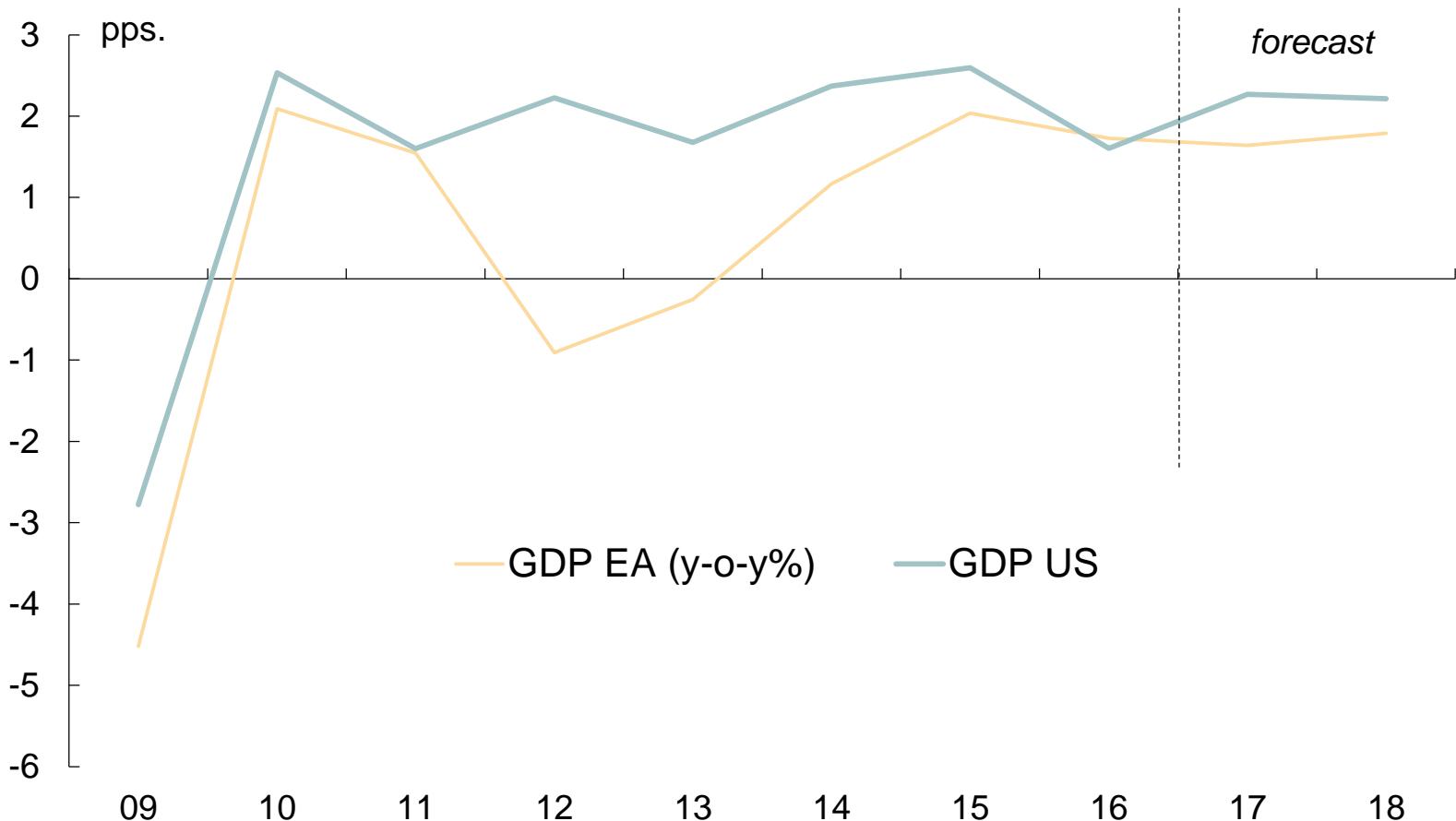
Euro Challenge – February 2017



Delegation of the European Union to the United States  
[www.euro-challenge.org](http://www.euro-challenge.org)



# A resilient European economy



Source: European Commission, Winter forecast, Feb. 2017

# Key factors surrounding the outlook



**STRONGER  
GLOBAL  
ECONOMY**



**IMPROVING  
LABOUR  
MARKET**



**NORMALISING  
INFLATION**



**SUPPORTIVE  
ECONOMIC  
POLICIES**

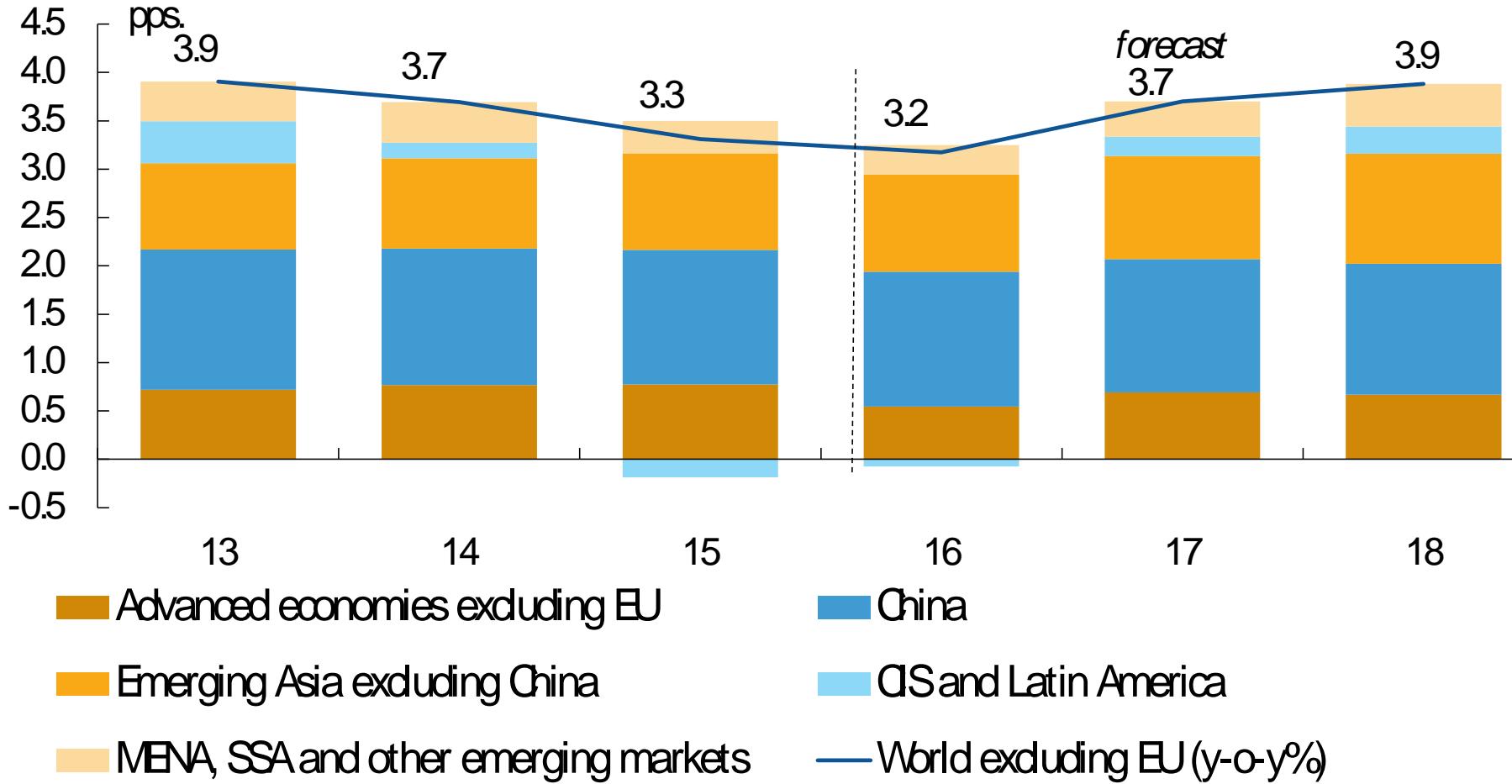


**STILL SLOW  
GROWTH OF  
INVESTMENT**



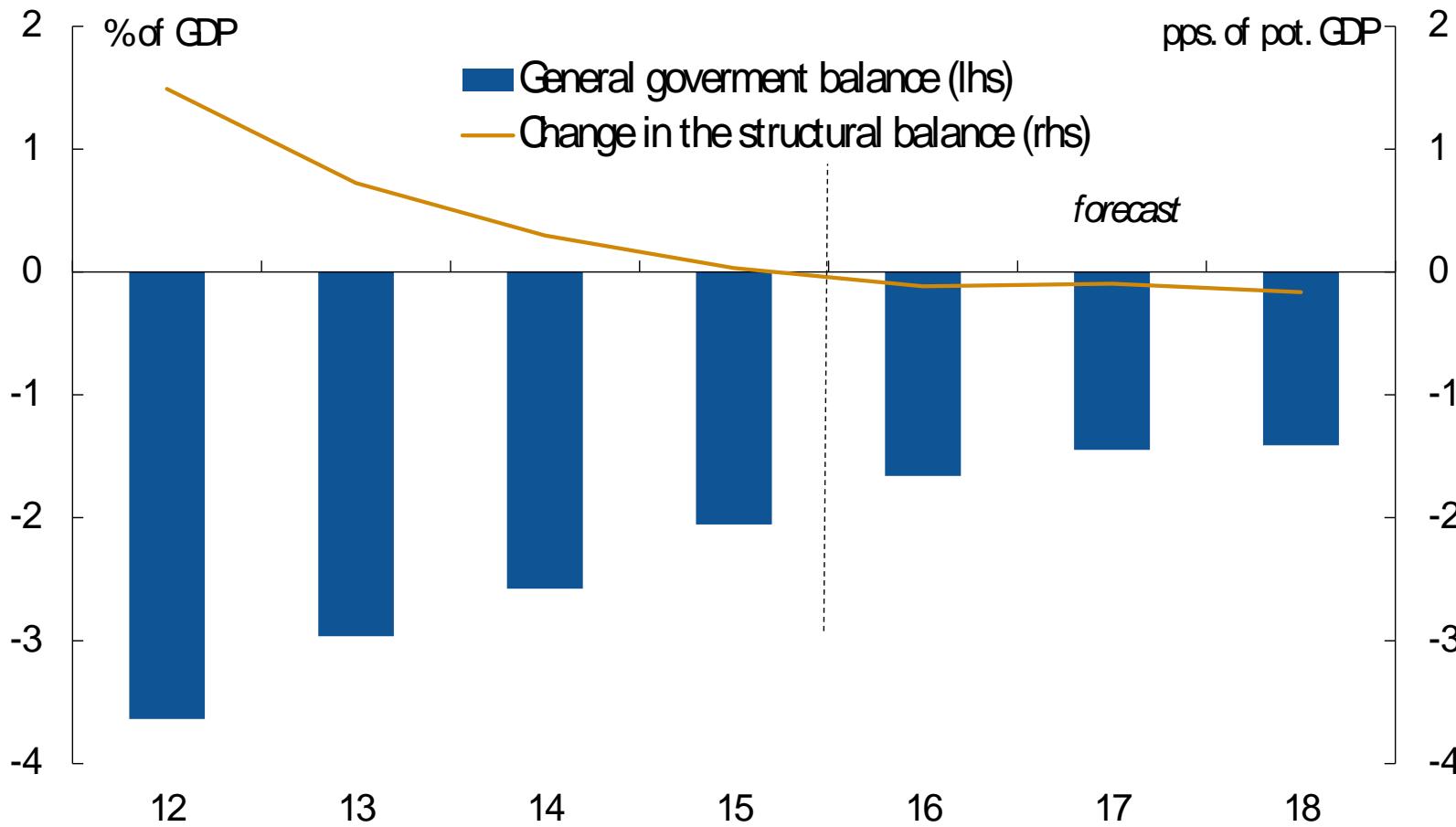
**HIGH  
LEVELS OF  
UNCERTAINTY**

# Despite uncertainty, improved global prospects



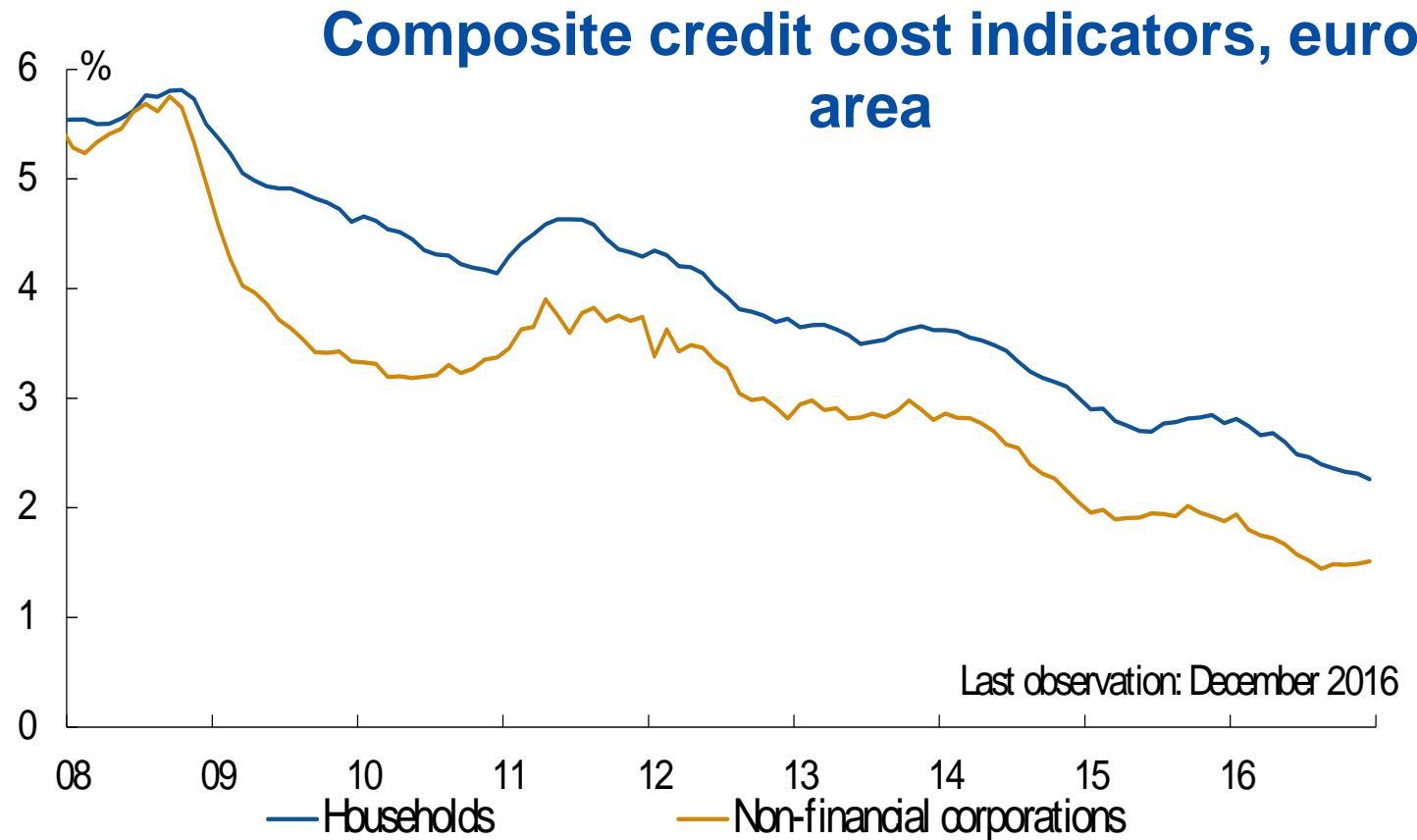
Source: European Commission, Winter forecast, Feb. 2017

# Economic policies remain supportive



Source: European Commission, Winter forecast, Feb. 2017

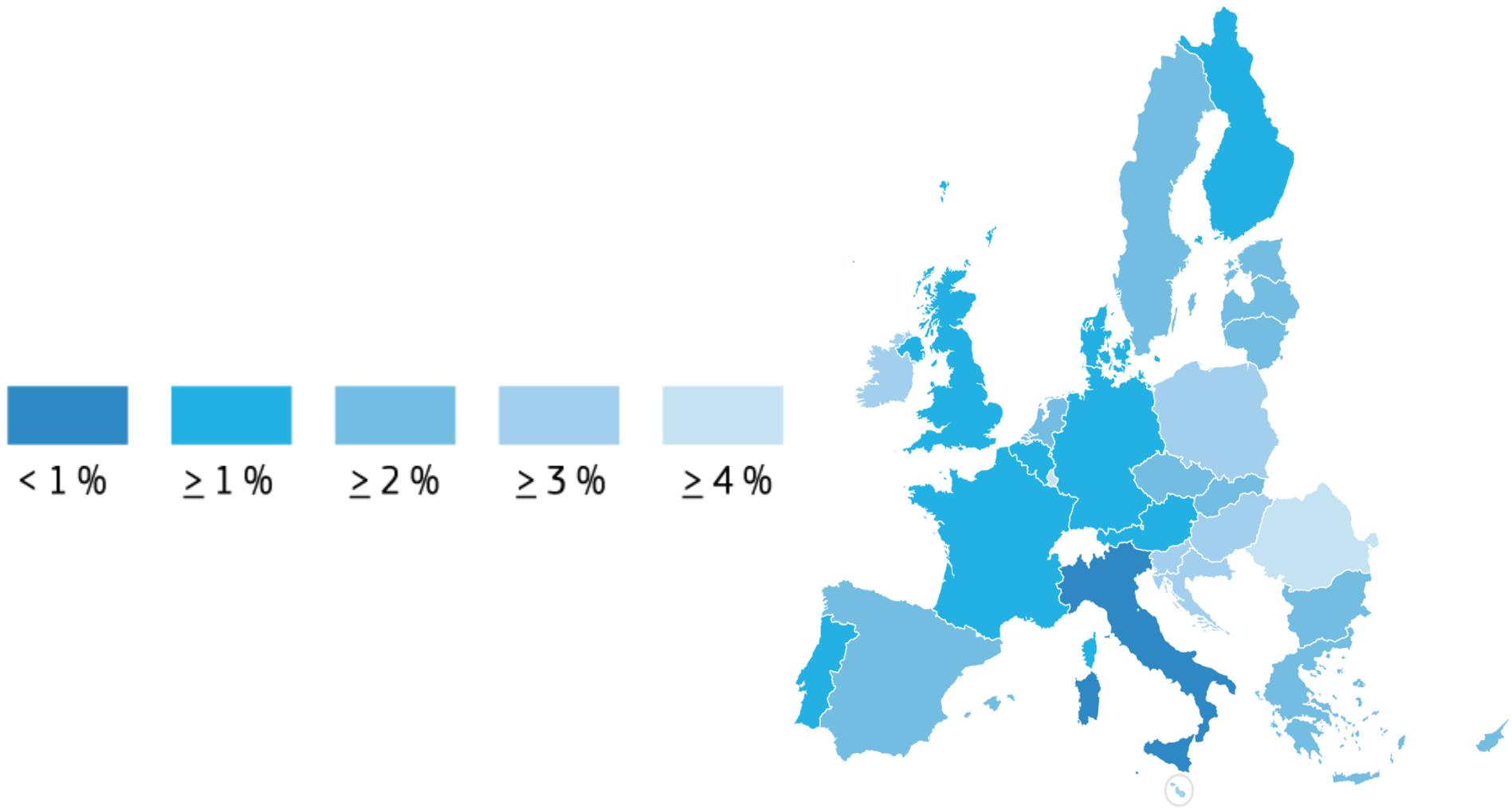
# Economic policies remain supportive



Sources: ECB, Bloomberg, own calculations

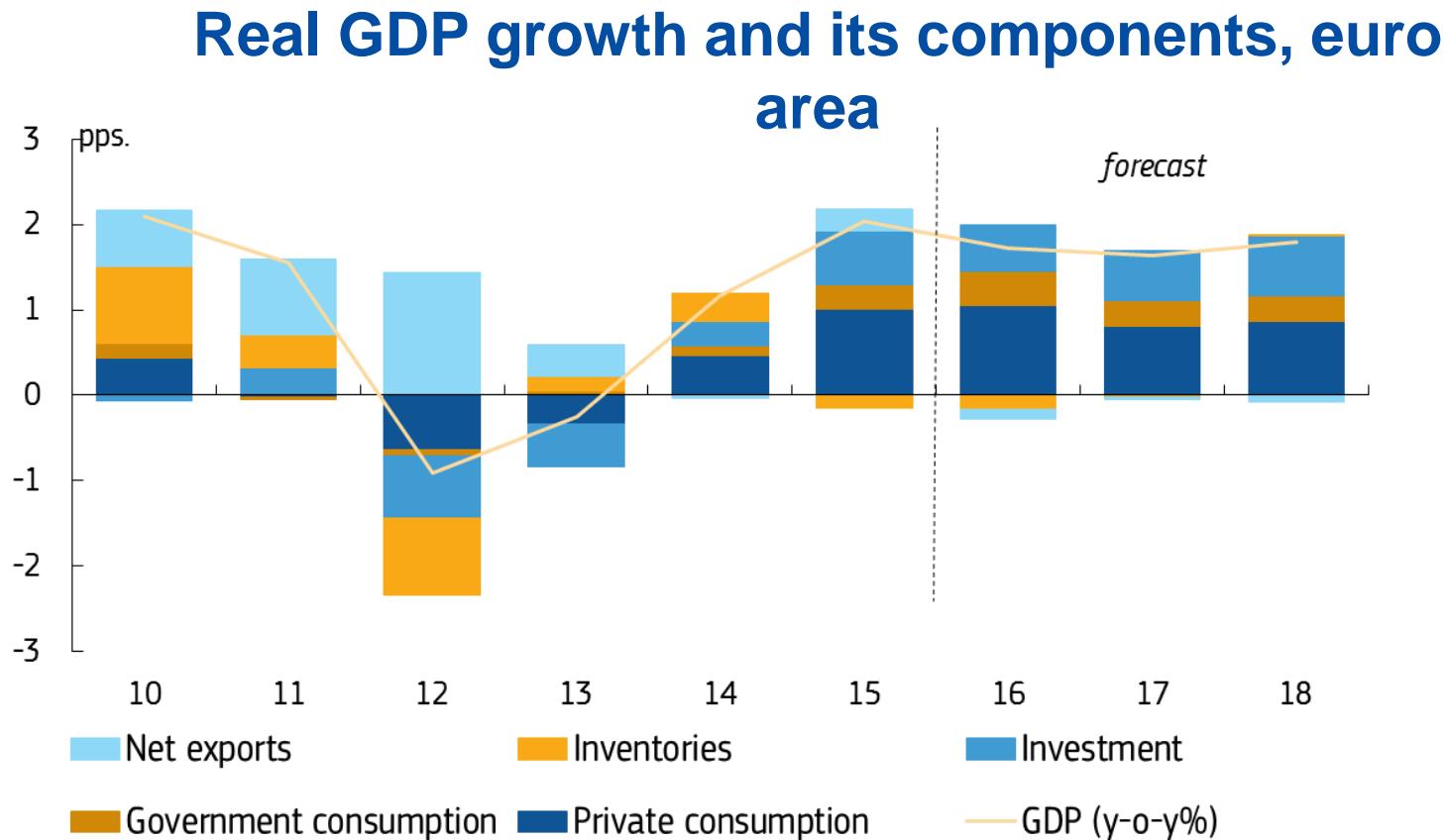
Source: European Commission, Winter forecast, Feb. 2017

# Economic growth 2017



Source: European Commission, Winter forecast, Feb. 2017

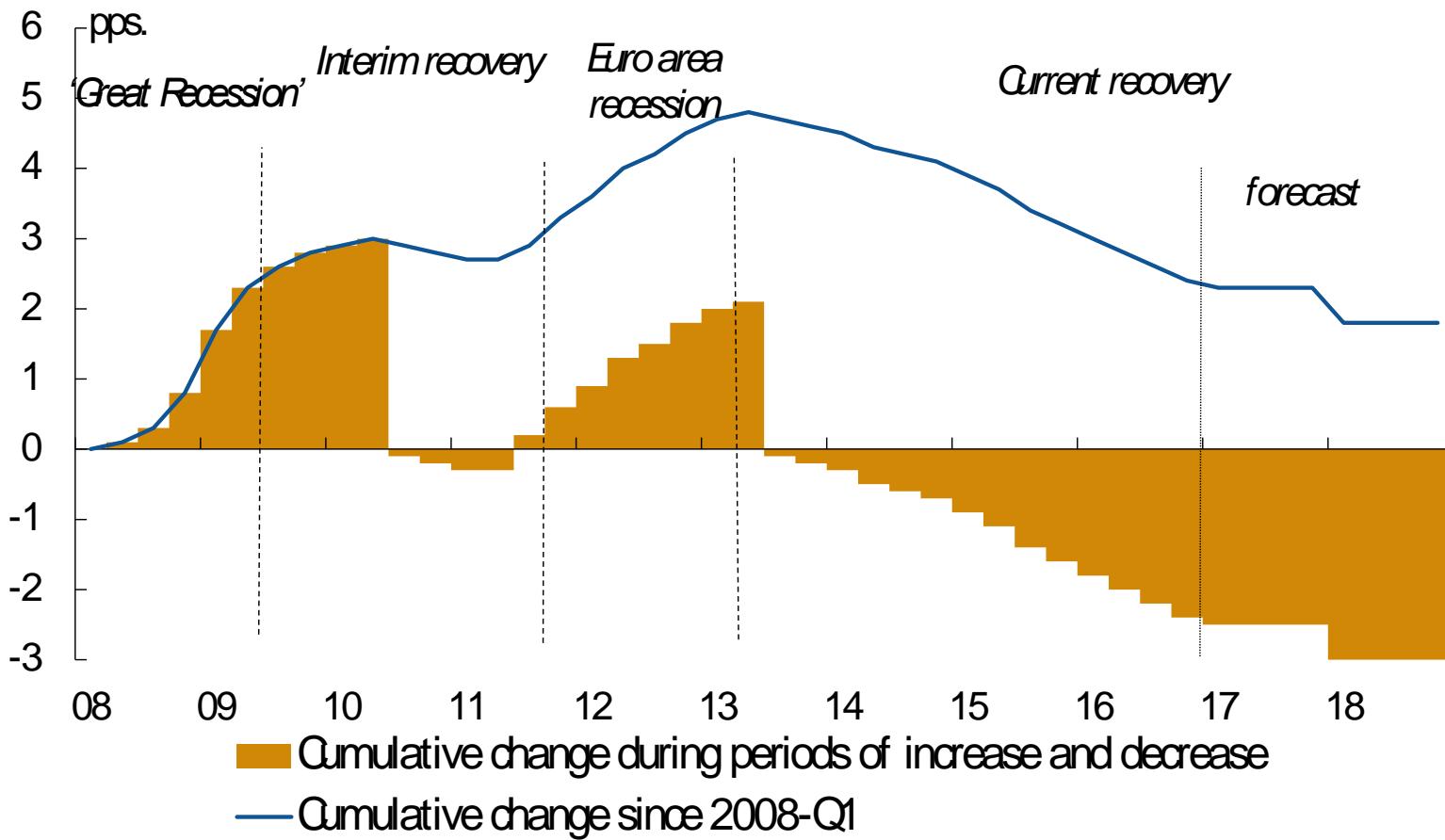
# Private consumption drives growth



Source: European Commission, Winter forecast, Feb. 2017

# More jobs to be created...

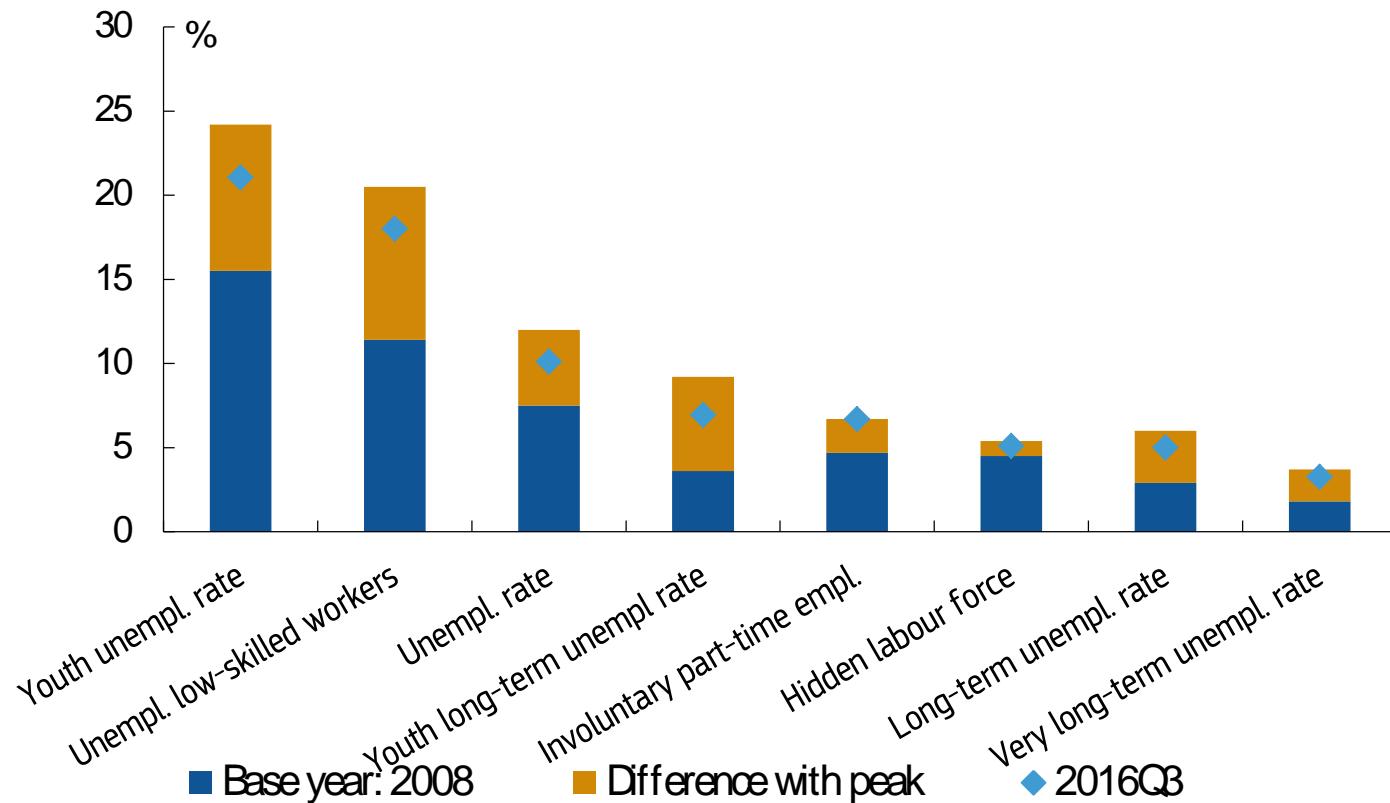
## Unemployment rate, euro area



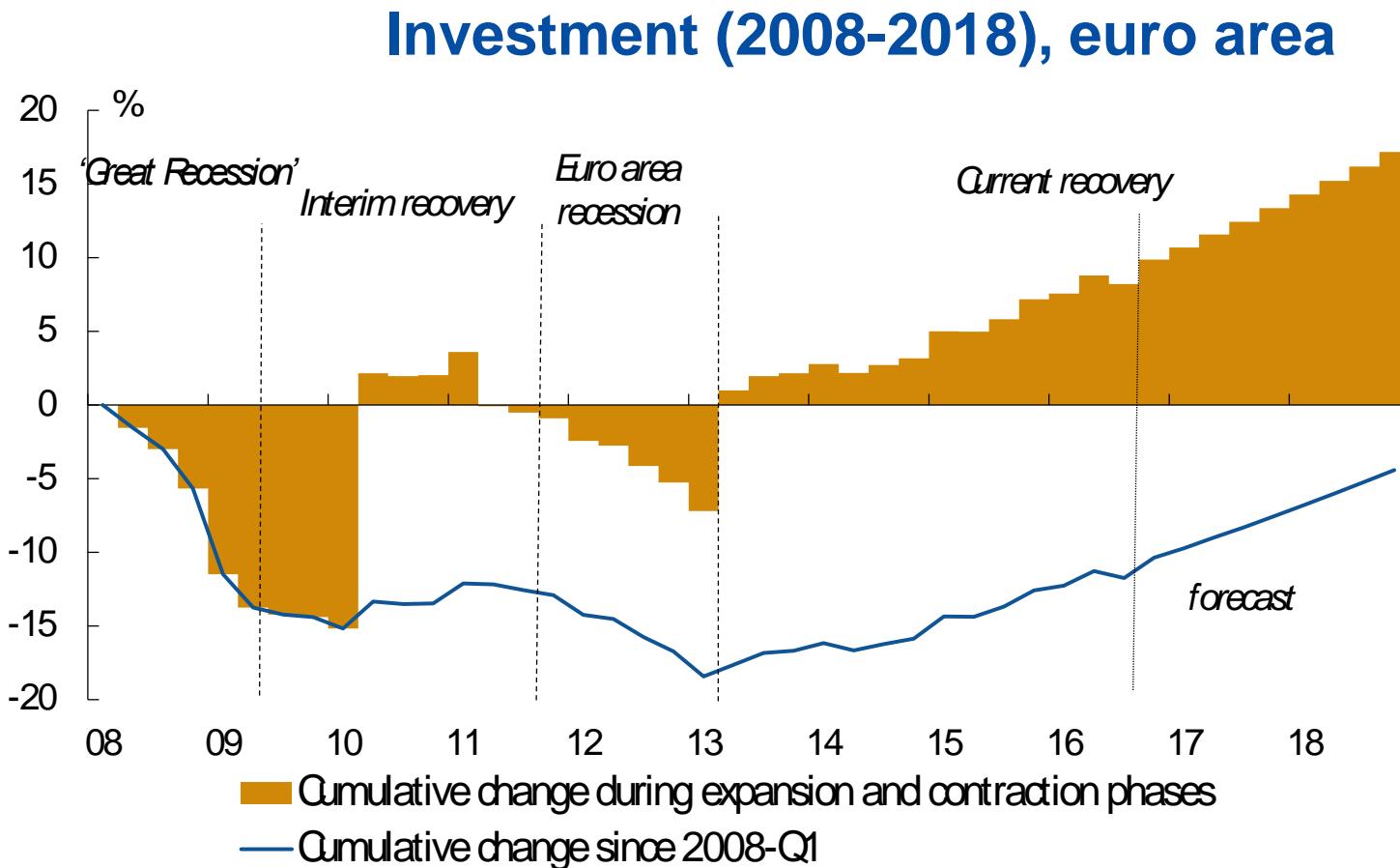
Source: European Commission, Winter forecast, Feb. 2017

...not yet enough

## Labour market indicators, euro area



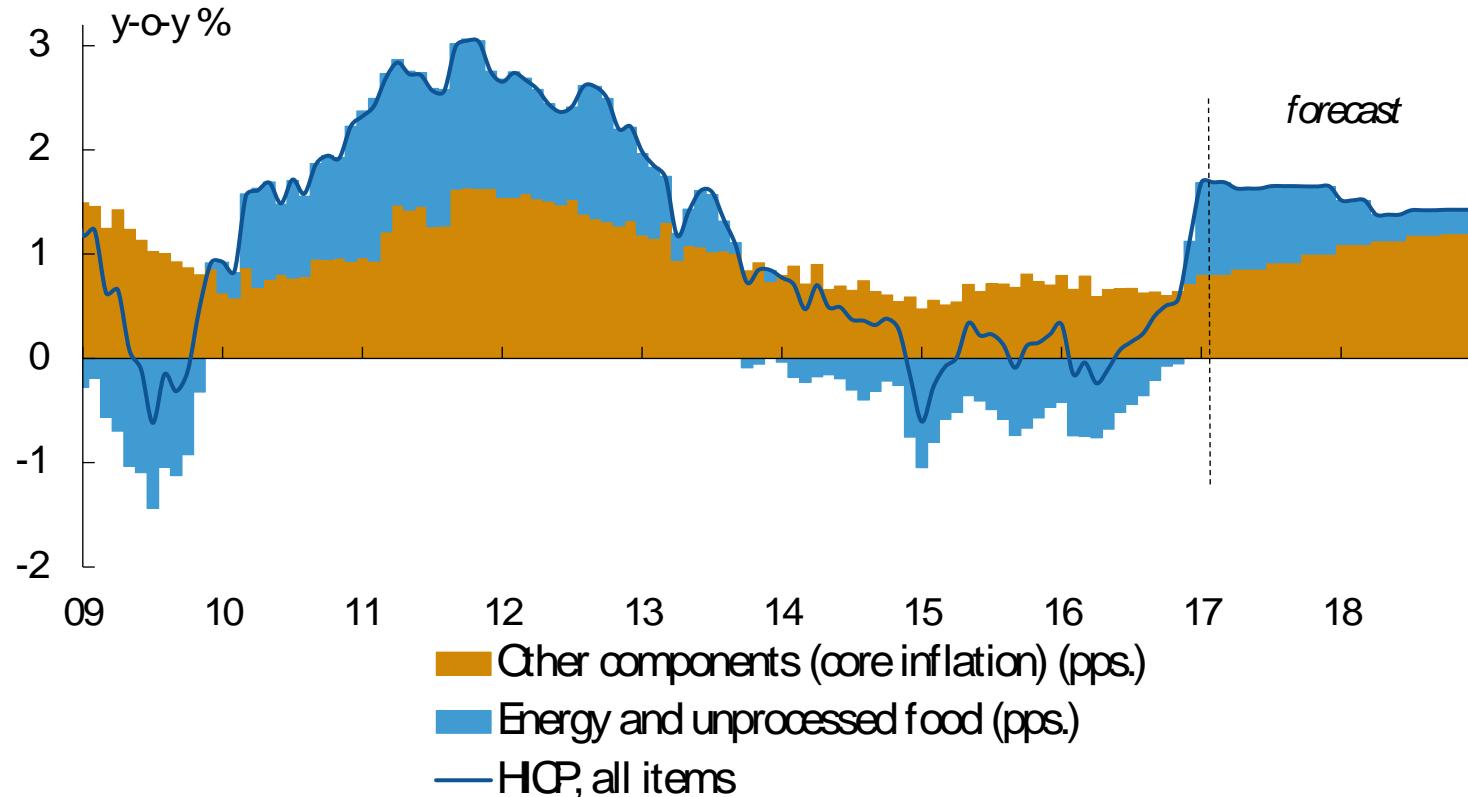
# Investment is still lacking strong momentum



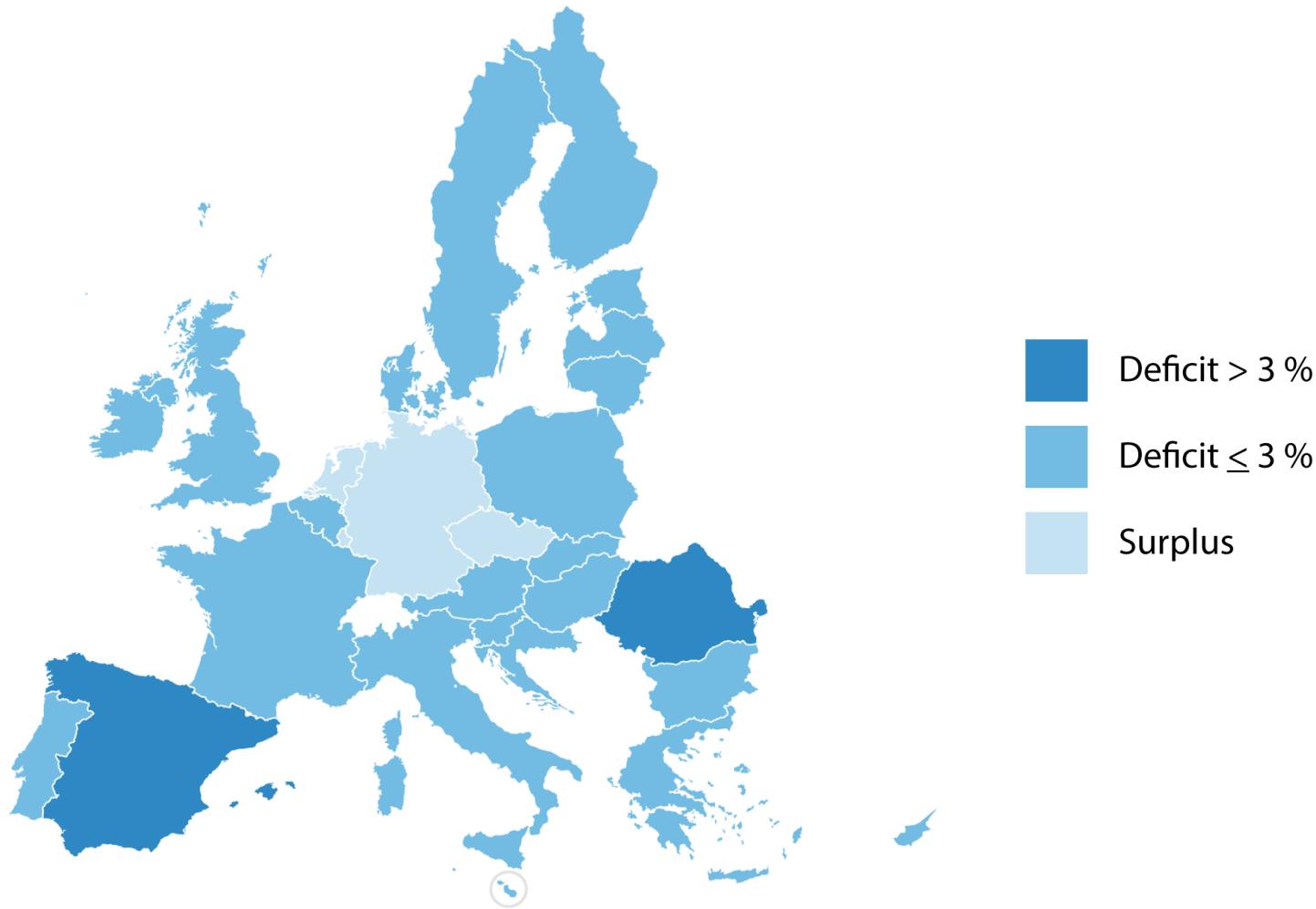
Source: European Commission, Winter forecast, Feb. 2017

# Energy prices are temporarily driving inflation up

## Inflation breakdown, euro area



# Budgetary outlook in 2017



Source: European Commission, Winter forecast, Feb. 2017

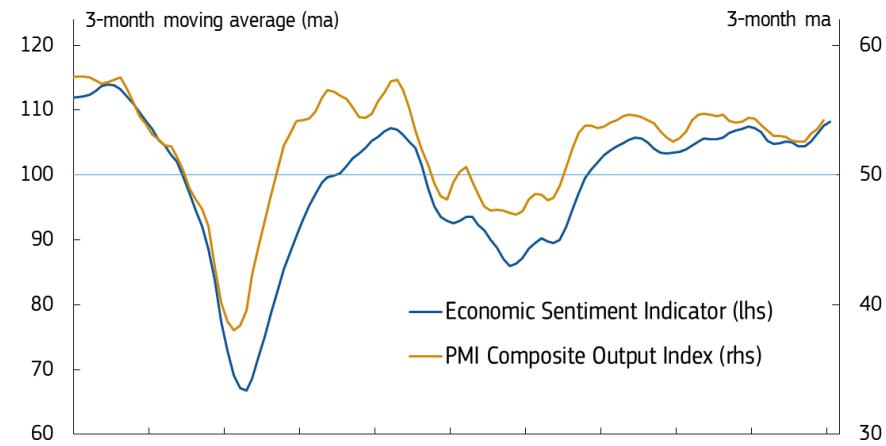


## Downside risks have increased

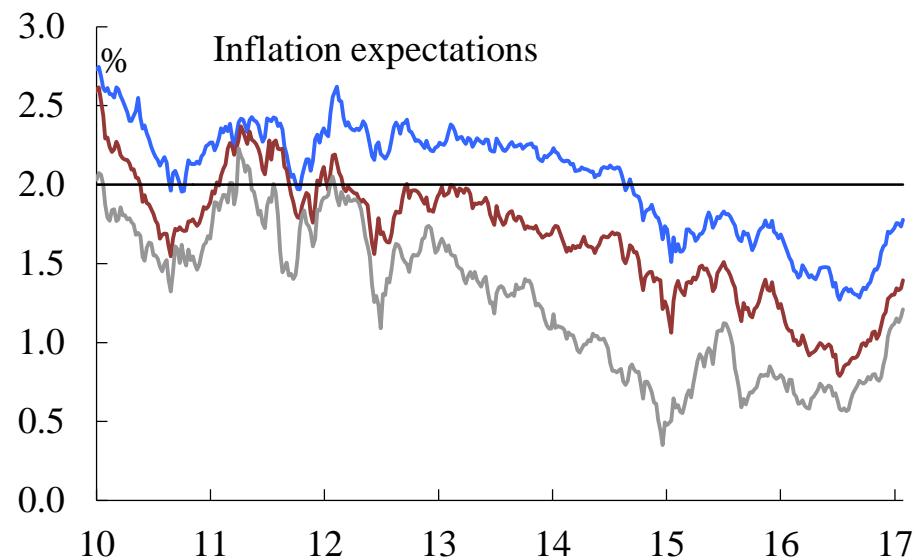
- (-) US fiscal and trade policy (short-term vs medium-term)
  - (-) Monetary policy divergences
  - (-) Global risk re-assessment
  - (-) Impact of the UK 'Leave' vote
  - (-) Political uncertainty
    - (-) Banking sector
    - (-) Geopolitical tensions

Source: European Commission, Winter forecast, Feb. 2017

## ...but there could also be some positive news



Source: EC, Markit Group Limited



Source: Bloomberg



# Member States are making progress with reforms

## Pursuing structural reforms:

Fostering competitiveness, improving education, labour markets, taxation, wage setting, etc.

## Boosting investment:

Addressing barriers to investment, improving access to equity finance, improving public procurement frameworks

## Ensuring responsible fiscal policies:

Improving national frameworks, pension and healthcare systems...

# Thank you for your attention!

*ec.europa.eu/dgs/economy\_finance/index\_en.htm  
(Brussels)*

*www.ecb.int (Frankfurt)*

*euintheus.org (Washington)*

