

Codebook

2010 Chapel Hill Expert Survey

Funded by the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
European Union Center of Excellence

June 2013

This dataset provides the data for the 2010 Chapel Hill Expert Survey on the positioning of 237 political parties on European integration in all EU member states other than Luxembourg, Cyprus, and Malta. The survey also includes parties in Norway, Switzerland, Croatia, Turkey. The survey was administered in the autumn of 2010 to 1044 academics specializing in political parties and European integration in one of the countries considered. Three hundred sixty four surveys were completed, a 34.9 percent response rate.

The Chapel Hill expert survey was conducted by Ryan Bakker, Catherine de Vries, Erica Edwards, Liesbet Hooghe, Seth Jolly, Gary Marks, Jonathan Polk, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen and Milada Vachudova.

The *2010_CHES_dataset_means.dta* STATA file contains average expert judgments per political party. The *2010_CHES_dataset_expert-level.dta* dataset provides information at the level of the individual expert and allows researchers to aggregate expert scores and estimate standard deviations among expert judgments. The survey questionnaire specifies the full question format. See the candidate questionnaire for the questions specific to Turkey and Croatia.

*In papers or publications that utilize this data set users are asked to refer to the dataset as the *2010 Chapel Hill expert survey (raw data)* and cite documentation as follows (this citation will be replaced by the article of record for the data set when information is available):

Ryan Bakker, Catherine de Vries, Erica Edwards, Liesbet Hooghe, Seth Jolly, Gary Marks, Jonathan Polk, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen, and Milada Vachudova. (2012), "Measuring Party Positions in Europe: The Chapel Hill Expert Survey Trend File, 1999-2010," forthcoming in *Party Politics*.

COUNTRY_ID = unique identifier for each country

Country ID	Country
1	Belgium
2	Denmark
3	Germany
4	Greece
5	Spain
6	France
7	Ireland
8	Italy
10	Netherlands
11	United Kingdom
12	Portugal
13	Austria
14	Finland
16	Sweden
20	Bulgaria
21	Czech Republic
22	Estonia
23	Hungary
24	Latvia
25	Lithuania
26	Poland
27	Romania
28	Slovakia
29	Slovenia
31	Croatia
34	Turkey
35	Norway
36	Switzerland

PARTY_ID = unique identifier for each party

PARTY_NAME = party abbreviation

Country	Party ID	Party Abbrev	Party Name	Party Name (English)
BE	102	PS	Parti Socialiste	Socialist Party
	103	SPA	Socialistische Partij Anders-Spirit	Socialist Party Different- Spirit
	104	ECOLO	Ecolo	Ecolo
	105	Groen	Groen!	Green!
	106	MR	Mouvement Réformateur	Reformist Movement
	107	VLD	Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten	Flemish Liberals and Democrats
	108	CDH	Centre Démocrate Humaniste	Humanist Democratic Centre
	109	CD&V	Christen-Democratisch & Vlaams	Christian Democratic and Flemish
	110	NVA	Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie	New Flemish Alliance
	112	VB	Vlaams Belang	Flemish Interest
	115	FN	Front National	National Front
	117	LDD	Lijst DeDecker	List Dedecker
	118	SLP	Sociaal-Liberale Partij	Social-Liberal Party
	119	PVDA	Partij van de Arbeid in Belgie	Workers Party of Belgium

DK	201	SD	Socialdemokraterne	Social Democrats	
	202	RV	Det Radikale Venstre	Radical Left-Social Liberal Party	
	203	KF	Konservative Folkparti	Conservative People's Party	
	206	SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti	Socialist People's Party	
	211	V	Venstre, Danmarks Liberale Parti	Venstre, Liberal Party of Denmark	
	213	EL	Enhedslisten	Unity List-Red-Green Alliance	
	215	DF	Dansk Folkeparti	Danish People's Party	
	217	FolkB	Folkebevægelsen mod EU	People's Movement Against the EU	
	218	LA	Liberal Alliance	Liberal Alliance	
	GE	301	CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union	Christian Democratic Union
302		SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	Social Democratic Party of Germany	
303		FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei	Free Democratic Party	
304		Grünen	Bündnis '90-Die Grünen	Alliance 90-The Greens	
306		Linkspartei/ PDS	Die Linkspartei/Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus	Left Party/Party of Democratic Socialism	
308		CSU	Christlich Soziale Union in Bayern	Christian Social Union in Bavaria	
GR		401	PASOK	Panellinio Sosialistikó Kínima	Panhellenic Socialist Movement
	402	ND	Néa Dimokratía	New Democracy	
	403	SYRIZA	Synaspismós Rizospastikís Aristerás	Coalition of the Radical Left	
	404	KKE	Kommounistikó Kómma Elládas	Communist Party of Greece	
	409	DIKKI	Dimokratiko Koinoniko Kinima	Democratic Social Movement	
	410	LAOS	Laikós Orthódoxos Synagermós	Popular Orthodox Rally	
	411	OP	Oikologoi Prasinoi	Ecologist Greens	
	ESP	501	PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español	Spanish Socialist Workers' Party
		502	PP	Partido Popular	People's Party
		504	IU	Izquierda Unida	United Left
505		CiU	Convergència i Unió	Convergence and Unity	
506		PNV	Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea/ Partido Nacionalista Vasco	Basque Nationalist Party	
507		EA	Eusko Alkartasuna	Basque Solidarity	
511		ERC	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya	Republican Left of Catalonia	
513		BNG	Bloque Nacionalista Galego	Galician Nationalist Bloc	
517		CC	Coalicion Canaria	Coalicion Canaria	
520		CHA	Chunta Aragonesista	Aragonese Council	
521		CpE	Coalicion por Europa	Coalition for Europe	
522		EdP-V	Europa de los Pueblos-Los Verdes	Europe of the Peoples-Greens	
523		UPD	Union Progreso y Democracia	Union, Progress, and Democracy	
FR		601	PCF	Parti Communiste Français	French Communist Party
		602	PS	Parti Socialiste	Socialist Party
	603	PRG	Parti Radical de Gauche	Left Radical Party	
	605	VERTS	Les Verts	Green Party	
	609	UMP	Union pour un Mouvement Populaire	Union for Popular Movement	
	610	FN	Front National	National Front	
	612	MPF	Mouvement Pour la France	Movement for France	
	613	MODEM	Mouvement Democrate	Democratic Movement	
	615	NC	Nouveau Centre	New Center	
	IRL	701	FF	Fianna Fail	Soldiers of Destiny
702		FG	Fine Gael	Family of the Irish	
703		Lab	Labour	Labour	
705		GP	Green Party	Green Party	
707		SF	Sinn Fein	We Ourselves	
708		SP	Socialist Party	Socialist Party	

IT	803	RC	Partito della Rifondazione Comunista	Communist Refoundation Party	
	805	AN	Alleanza Nazionale	National Alliance	
	808	Verdi	Federazione dei Verdi	Federation of Greens	
	811	LN	Lega Nord	Northern League	
	814	UDC	Unione dei Democratici Cristiani e dei Democratici di Centro	Union of Christian and Center Democrats	
	815	PDL	Popolo della Libertà	The People of Freedom	
	827	SVP	Südtiroler Volkspartei	South Tyrolean People's Party	
	828	IdV	Di Pietro-Italia dei Valori	Italy of Values	
	837	PD	Partido Democratico	Democratic Party	
	838	SL	Sinistra e Libertà	Left and Freedom	
	839	PSI	Partito Socialista Italiano	Italian Socialist Party	
	840	MpA	Movimento per le Autonomie	Movement for Autonomies	
	841	PCI	Partito dei Comunisti Italiani	Italian Communist Party	
	842	SD	Sinistra Democratica	Democratic Left	
NL	1001	CDA	Christen-Democratisch Appel	Christian Democratic Appeal	
	1002	PvdA	Partij van de Arbeid	Labour Party	
	1003	VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Demokratie	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	
	1004	D66	Democraten 66	Democrats 66	
	1005	GL	Groen Links	Green Left	
	1014	SP	Socialistische Partij	Socialist Party	
	1016	CU	Christen Unie	Christian Union	
	1017	PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid	Party for Freedom	
	1018	PvdD	Partij voor de Dieren	Party for the Animals	
	1019	SGP	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij	Reformed Political Party	
	UK	1101	Cons	Conservative Party	Conservative Party
		1102	Lab	Labour Party	Labour Party
		1104	LibDems	Liberal Democratic Party	Liberal Democratic Party
		1105	SNP	Scottish National Party	Scottish National Party
1106		Plaid	Plaid Cymru	Party of Wales	
1107		Greens	Green Party	Green Party	
1108		UKIP	United Kingdom Independence Party	UK Independence Party	
1109		BNP	British National Party	British National Party	
POR	1201	CDU	Coligação Democrática Unitária	Unitarian Democratic Coalition	
	1202	CDS/PP	Centro Democrático e Social/Partido Popular	Democratic and Social Center/People's Party	
	1205	PS	Partido Socialista	Socialist Party	
	1206	PPD/PSD	Partido Popular Democrático/Partido Social Democrata	Democratic People's Party/ Social Democratic Party	
	1208	BE	Bloco de Esquerda	Left Bloc	
AUS	1301	SPÖ	Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs	Social Democratic Party of Austria	
	1302	ÖVP	Österreichische Volkspartei	Austrian People's Party	
	1303	FPÖ	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs	Freedom Party of Austria	
	1304	Grüne	Die Grünen	The Greens	
	1307	BZÖ	Bündnis Zukunft Österreich	Alliance for the Future of Austria	
	1308	MARTIN	Liste Dr. Hans-Peter Martin	Hans-Peter Martin's List	
FIN	1401	SDP	Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen	Social Democratic Party of Finland	
	1402	KOK	Kansallinen Kokoomus	National Coalition Party	
	1403	KESK	Suomen Keskusta	Finnish Center Party	
	1404	VAS	Vasemmistoliitto	Left Alliance	
	1405	PS	Persuussuomalaiset	True Finns	

FIN(cont.)	1406	RKP/SFP	Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue/ Svenska folkpartiet	Swedish People's Party
	1408	VIHR	Vihreät De Gröna	Green League
	1409	KD	Kristillisdemokraatit	Christian Democrats
SV	1601	V	Vänsterpartiet	Left Party
	1602	SAP	Arbetarpartiet-Socialdemokraterna	Worker's Party-Social Democrats
	1603	C	Centerpartiet	Center Party
	1604	FP	Folkpartiet liberalerna	Liberal People's Party
	1605	M	Moderaterna	Moderate Party
	1606	KD	Kristdemokraterna	Christian-Democrats
	1607	MP	Miljöpartiet de Groena	Environmental Party the Greens
	1609	JL	Junilistan	June List
	1610	SD	Sverigedemokraterna	Sweden Democrats
	1611	PIRAT	Piratpartiet	Pirate Party
BUL	2001	NDSV	Nacionalno Dviženie Simeon Vtori	National Movement Simeon II
	2002	ODS	Obedineni demokraticni sili	United Democratic Forces
	2003	KzB	Koalicija za Bălgarija	Coalition for Bulgaria
	2004	DPS	Dviženie za Prava i Svobodi	Movement for Rights and Freedoms
	2007	NOA	Nacionalno Obedinenie Ataka	National Union Attack
	2008	DSB	Demokrati za Silna Bălgarija	Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria
	2009	BNS	Bălgarski Naroden Săjuz	Bulgarian People's Union
	2010	GERB	Grazhdani za evropeysko razvitie na Bălgariya	Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria
	2011	L	Lider	Lider
	2012	RZS	Red, zakonnost i spravedlivost	Order, Lawfulness, Justice
CZECH	2101	CSSD	Ceská strana sociálně demokratická	Czech Social Democratic Party
	2102	ODS	Obcanská Demokratická Strana	Civic Democratic Party
	2103	KSCM	Komunistická strana Cech a Moravy	Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia
	2104	KDU-CSL	Krestanská demokratická unie- Ceskoslovenská strana lidová	Christian Democratic Union- Czechoslovak People's Party
	2107	SZ	Strana zelených	Green Party
	2109	TOP09	Top09	Top 09
	2110	VV	Veci Verejne	Public Affairs
EST	2201	IRL	Isamaa ja Res Publica Liit	Pro Patria and Res Publica Union
	2202	EK	Eesti Keskerakond	Estonian Center Party
	2203	ER	Eesti Reformierakond	Estonian Reform Party
	2204	SDE	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond	Social Democratic Party
	2205	KP	Eestimaa Ühendatud Rahvapartei	Constitution Party
	2206	ERL	Eestimaa Rahvaliid	Estonian People's Union
	2207	EER	Erakond Eestimaa Rohelised	Estonian Greens
HUNG	2301	MSzP	Magyar Szocialista Párt	Hungarian Socialist Party
	2302	Fidesz-M	Fidesz-Magyar Polgári Szövetség	Fidesz-Hungarian Civic Union
	2303	MDF	Magyar Demokrata Fórum	Hungarian Democratic Forum
	2304	SzDSz	Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége	Alliance of Free Democrats
	2307	KDNP	Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt	Christian Democratic People's Party
	2308	JOBBIK	Jobbik Magyarországert Mozgalom	Movement for a Better Hungary
	2309	LMP	Lehet Maz a Politika!	Politics Can Be Different
LAT	2405	ZZS	Zalo un Zemnieku Savieniba	Union of Greens and Farmers
	2406	NA	Nacionala apvieniba	National Alliance
	2410	SC	Saskanas Centrs	Harmony Center

LAT (cont.)	2411	ZRP	Zatlera Reform Partija	Zatler's Reform Party
	2412	V	Vienotiba	Unity
LITH	2501	LSDP	Lietuvos socialdemokratų partija	Social Democratic Party of Lithuania
	2504	NS	Naujoji sąjunga/socialliberalai	New Union (Social Liberals)
	2505	LiCS	Liberalų ir centro sąjunga	Liberal and Centre Union
	2506	TS	Tėvynės sąjunga	Homeland Union
	2507	LVLS	Lietuvos valstiečių liaudininkų sąjunga	Lithuanian Peasant Popular Union
	2511	LLRA	Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija	Election Action of Lithuania's Poles
	2515	TT	Tvarka ir teisingumas	Order and Justice
	2516	DP	Darbo partija	Labour Party
	2517	TPP	Tautos prisikėlimo partija	Social Democratic Party of Lithuania
	2518	LRLS	Lietuvos Respublikos Liberalu sąjūdis	Liberals' Movement of the Republic Of Lithuania
	2519	FRONT	Fronto Partija	Front Party
POL	2601	SLD	Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej	Alliance of Democratic Left
	2603	PO	Platforma Obywatelska	Civic Platform
	2604	S	Samoobrona RP	Self Defense of the Polish Republic
	2605	PiS	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	Law and Justice Party
	2606	PSL	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	Polish People's Party
	2607	LPR	Liga Polskich Rodzin	League of Polish Families
	2611	SDPL	Socjaldemokracja Polska	Social Democracy of Poland
	2612	SD	Stronnictwo Demokratyczne	Democratic party
ROM	2701	PSD	Partidul Social Democrat	Social Democratic Party
	2702	PC	Partidul Umanist din Romania	Conservative Party
	2703	PRM	Partidul Romania Mare	Party of Great Romania
	2704	PD	Partidul Democrat	Democratic Party
	2705	PNL	Partidul National Liberal	National Liberal Party
	2706	UDMR	Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România	Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania
SLOVAK	2801	LS-HZDS	Ludová strana-Hnutie za demokratické Slovensko	People's Party-Movement for a Democratic Slovakia
	2802	SDKU-DS	Slovenská demokratická a kresťanská unia-Demokratická strana	Slovak Democratic and Christian Union - Democratic Party
	2803	Smer	Smer-sociálna demokracia	Direction-Social Democracy
	2804	SMK	Strana maďarskej koalície-Magyar Koalíció Pártja	Party of the Hungarian Coalition
	2805	KDH	Kresťanskodemokratické hnutie	Christian Democratic Movement
	2807	KSS	Komunistická strana Slovenska	Communist Party of Slovakia
	2809	SNS	Slovenská národná strana	Slovak National Party
	2811	SF	Slobodné fórum	Free Forum
	2812	SaS	Sloboda a Solidarita	Freedom and Solidarity
	2813	Most	Most-Hid	Most-Hid
SLOVEN	2901	LDS	Liberalna demokracija Slovenije	Liberal Democracy of Slovenia
	2902	SDS	Slovenska demokratska stranka	Slovenian Democratic Party
	2903	ZLSD	Združena lista socialnih demokratov	United List of Social Democrats
	2904	SLS	Slovenska ljudska stranka	Slovenian People's Party
	2905	NSI	Nova Slovenija-Kršćanska ljudska stranka	New Slovenia-Christian People's Party
	2906	DeSUS	Demokracija stranka upokojencev Slovenije	Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia
	2907	SNS	Slovenska nacionalna stranka	Slovenian National Party
	2910	Zares	Zares	Zares – For Real

CRO	3101	HZD	Hrvatska demokratska zajednica	Croatian Democratic Union
	3102	SDP	Socialdemokratska partija Hrvatske	Social Dem Party of Croatia
	3103	HSS	Hrvatska Seljacka stranka	Croatian Peasant Party
	3104	HSLS	Hrvatska socijalno liberalna stranka	Croatian Social Liberal Party
	3105	HNS	Hrvatska narodna stranka-Liberalni Demokrati	Croatian People's Party- Liberal Democrats
	3106	IDS-DDI	Istarski demokratski sabor	Istrian Democratic Assembly
	3107	HDSSB	Hrvatski demokratski sabor Slavonije i Baranje	Croatian Democratic Assembly of Slavonija and Baranja
	3108	HSU	Hrvatska stranka umirovljenika	Croatian Party Of Pensioners
	3109	HSP	Hrvatska stranka prava	Croatian Party of Rights
	3110	SDSS	Samostalna demokratska srpska Stranka	Independent Democratic Serbian Party
	3111	SDAH	Stranka demokratske akcije Hrvatske	Party of Action of Croatia
TUR	3401	AKP	Adalet ve Kalkinma Partisi	Justice and Development Party
	3402	CHP	Cumhuriyet Halk Partisia	Republican People's Party
	3403	MHP	Milliyetci Hareket Partisi	Nationalist Movement Party
	3404	DP/DYP	Demokrat Parti	Democratic Party
	3405	GP	Genc Parti	Youth Party
	3406	BDP	Baris ve Demokrasi Partisi	Peace and Democracy Party
NOR	3501	DNA	Det norske Arbeiderparti	Norwegian Labour Party
	3502	FrP	Fremskrittspartiet	Progress Party
	3503	H	Hoyre	Conservative Party
	3504	SV	Sosialistisk Venstreparti	Socialist Left Party
	3505	Sp	Senterpartiet	Centre Party
	3506	KrF	Kristelig Folkeparti	Christian Democratic Party
	3507	V	Venstre	Liberal Party
SWI	3601	SVP/UDC		Swiss People's Party
	3602	SPS/PSS		Social Democratic Party
	3603	FDP/PLR		The Liberals
	3604	CVP/PVC		Christian Dem People's Party
	3605	GPS/PES		Green Party
	3606	GLP/PVL		Green Liberal Party
	3607	EVP/PEV		Evangelical People's Party
	3608	EDU/UDF		Federal Democratic Union
	3609	PdA/PST-POP		Swiss Party of Labour
	3610	LdT		Ticino League
	3611	CSP/PCS		Christian Social Party
	3612	BDP		Conservative Democratic Party

For all questions, '.a' represents a 'don't know' response whereas '.' represents a true missing response.

EXPERT_ID = unique identifier for each expert

POSITION = overall orientation of the party leadership towards European integration in 2010

- 1 = strongly opposed
- 2 = opposed
- 3 = somewhat opposed
- 4 = neutral
- 5 = somewhat in favor
- 6 = in favor
- 7 = strongly in favor

EU_SALIANCE = the relative salience of European integration in the party's public stance in 2010

- 1 = no importance
- 2 = little importance
- 3 = some importance
- 4 = great importance

EU_DISSENT = internal dissent or conflict in the party on European integration in 2010

- 0 = party was completely united
- :
- 10 = party was extremely divided

EU_BENEFIT = party leadership's stance on whether the country has benefited from EU membership

- 1 = benefited
- 2 = neither benefited nor lost
- 3 = not benefited

EU_EP = position of the party leadership in 2010 on the powers of the European Parliament

- 1 = strongly opposes
- 2 = opposes
- 3 = somewhat opposed
- 4 = neutral
- 5 = somewhat in favor
- 6 = favors
- 7 = strongly favors

EU_INTMARK= position of the party leadership in 2010 on the internal market

- 1 = strongly opposes
- :
- 7 = strongly favors

EU_COHESION = position of the party leadership in 2010 on EU cohesion policy

- 1 = strongly opposes
- :
- 7 = strongly favors

EU_FOREIGN = position of the party leadership in 2010 on an EU foreign and security policy

1 = strongly opposes
:
7 = strongly favors

EU_TURKEY = position of the party leadership in 2010 on EU enlargement to Turkey

1 = strongly opposes
:
7 = strongly favors

LRGEN = position of the party in 2010 in terms of its overall ideological stance

0 = extreme left
:
5 = center
:
10 = extreme right

LRECON = position of the party in 2010 in terms of its ideological stance on economic issues. Parties can be classified in terms of their stance on economic issues. Parties on the economic left want government to play an active role in the economy. Parties on the economic right emphasize a reduced economic role for government: privatization, lower taxes, less regulation, less government spending, and a leaner welfare state.

0 = extreme left
:
5 = center
:
10 = extreme right

GALTAN = position of the party in 2010 in terms of its ideological stance on democratic freedoms and rights. "Libertarian" or "postmaterialist" parties favor expanded personal freedoms, for example, access to abortion, active euthanasia, same-sex marriage, or greater democratic participation. "Traditional" or "authoritarian" parties often reject these ideas; they value order, tradition, and stability, and believe that the government should be a firm moral authority on social and cultural issues.

0 = extreme left
:
5 = center
:
10 = extreme right

SPENDVTAX = position on improving public services vs. reducing taxes

0 = strongly favors improving public services
:
10 = strongly favors reducing taxes

SPENDVTAX_SALIENGE = importance/salience of improving public services vs. reducing taxes

0 = not important at all
:
10 = extremely important

DEREGULATION = position on deregulation
0 = strongly opposes deregulation of markets
:
10 = strongly supports deregulation of markets

DEREG_SALIENCE = importance/salience of deregulation
0 = not important at all
:
10 = extremely important

REDISTRIBUTION = position on redistribution from the rich to the poor
0 = strongly favors redistribution
:
10 = strongly opposes redistribution

REDIST_SALIENCE = importance/salience of redistribution
0 = not important at all
:
10 = extremely important

CIVLIB_LAWORDER = position on civil liberties vs. law and order
0 = strongly promotes civil liberties
:
10 = strongly supports tough measures to fight crime

CIVLIB_SALIENCE = importance/salience of civil liberties vs. law and order
0 = not important at all
:
10 = extremely important

SOCIALLIFESTYLE = position on social lifestyle (e.g. homosexuality)
0 = strongly supports liberal policies
:
10 = strongly opposes liberal policies

SOCIAL_SALIENCE = importance/salience of social lifestyle issues (e.g. homosexuality)
0 = not important at all
:
10 = extremely important

RELIGIOUS_PRINCIPLE = position on role of religious principles in politics
0 = strongly opposes religious principles in politics
:
10 = strongly supports religious principles in politics

RELIG_SALIENCE = importance/salience of religious principles in politics
0 = not important at all
:
10 = extremely important

IMMIGRATE_POLICY = position on immigration policy

0 = strongly opposes tough policy

:

10 = strongly favors tough policy

IMMIGRA_SALIENCE = importance/salience of immigration policy

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

MULTICULTURALISM = position on integration of immigrants and asylum seekers

0 = strongly favors multiculturalism

:

10 = strongly favors assimilation

MULTICULT_SALIENCE = importance/salience of integration of immigrants and asylum seekers

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

URBAN_RURAL = position on urban vs. rural interests

0 = strongly supports urban interests

:

10 = strongly supports rural interests

URBAN_SALIENCE = importance/salience of urban vs. rural interests

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

ENVIRONMENT = position towards the environment

0 = strongly supports environmental protection

:

10 = strongly economic growth

ENVIRO_SALIENCE = importance/salience of environment

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

REGIONS = position on political decentralization to regions/localities

0 = strongly favours political decentralization

:

10 = strongly opposes political decentralization

REGION_SALIENCE = importance/salience of political decentralization to regions/localities

0 = not important at all

:

10 = extremely important

INTERNATIONAL_SECURITY = position towards international security and peace keeping missions
0 = strongly favours country-relevant troop deployment
:
10 = strongly opposed country-relevant troop deployment

INTERNATIONAL_SALIENCE = importance/salience of international security
0 = not important at all
:
10 = extremely important

ETHNIC_MINORITIES = position towards ethnic minorities
0 = strongly supports more rights for ethnic minorities
:
10 = strongly opposes more rights for ethnic minorities

ETHNIC_SALIENCE = importance/salience of ethnic minorities
0 = not important at all
:
10 = extremely important

The following 3 questions are only asked of Croatia and Turkey:

EU_ECON_REQ = position toward economic reforms to meet qualifications for EU membership
1 = strongly opposes major reforms
:
7 = strongly favour major reforms

EU_POL_REQ = position toward complying with EU political conditions, such as women's rights and ethnic minorities, for membership
1 = strongly opposes complying
:
7 = strongly favours complying

EU_GOOD_GOV = position toward on the 'good governance' requirements for EU membership
1 = strongly opposes complying
:
7 = strongly favours complying