

Codebook

2002 Chapel Hill Expert Survey

Funded by the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
European Union Center for Excellence

Revised October 2008

The *2002_CHES_dataset_means.dta* dataset provides data on party positioning on European integration for 171 parties in 14 EU member states (not Luxembourg) and nine prospective EU member states (Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, and Slovenia). The survey was administered between September 2002 and April 2003 to 636 academics specializing in political parties or European integration in one of the countries considered. Two-hundred-thirty-eight surveys were completed, which amounts to a 37 percent response rate.

The data collection team consisted of Erica Edwards, Moira Nelson, Liesbet Hooghe, Gary Marks, David Scott, Marco Steenbergen and Milada Vachudova. Please contact hooghe@unc.edu or edwards@ihs.ac.at for information on the reliability and validity of the survey.*

This survey follows up on and complements earlier surveys conducted by Leonard Ray (1999) for the years 1984, 1988, 1992 and 1996, and by Gary Marks and Marco Steenbergen (2007) for 1999. The 1984-1999 dataset is available from <http://www.unc.edu/~gwmmarks>.

To facilitate merging the 2002 dataset with the combined Ray/Marks/Steenbergen dataset we made party id, party labels, and variable names for identical questions consistent across datasets. Where questions are not identical we use different variable names across datasets.

This codebook should be read with the *2002_CHES_dataset_means.dta* STATA data file. Please consult the two survey questionnaires—one for the EU-15 and one for Central and Eastern European countries—for full question format.

*In papers or publications that utilize this dataset users are asked to refer to the dataset as the *2002 Chapel Hill expert survey* and cite documentation as follows:

Liesbet Hooghe, Ryan Bakker, Anna Brigeovich, Catherine de Vries, Erica Edwards, Gary Marks, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen (2010), "Reliability and validity of the 2002 and 2006 Chapel Hill expert surveys on party positioning", *European Journal of Political Research* 49: 687-703.

EASTWEST = 0: party from Central/Eastern Europe, 1: party from EU-15

EUMEMBER = 0: country of this party not an EU member in 2002, 1: country of this party an EU member in 2002

COUNTRY = unique identifier for each country

Country Codes	Country Abbreviation	Countries
1	BE	Belgium
2	DK	Denmark
3	GE	Germany
4	GR	Greece
5	ESP	Spain
6	FR	France
7	IRL	Ireland
8	IT	Italy
10	NL	Netherlands
11	UK	United Kingdom
12	POR	Portugal
13	AUS	Austria
14	FIN	Finland
16	SV	Sweden
20	BUL	Bulgaria
21	CZECH	Czech Republic
23	HUNG	Hungary
24	LAT	Latvia
25	LITH	Lithuania
26	POL	Poland
27	ROM	Romania
28	SLOVAK	Slovakia
29	SLOVEN	Slovenia

EXPERT = number of experts who evaluated this party

YEAR = year for which party experts were asked to evaluate: 2002

PARTY_ID = unique identifier for each party

PARTY = party abbreviation

PARTYNAME1 = party name

PARTYNAME2 = English translation of party name

COUNTRY	PARTY ID	PARTY	PARTYNAME1	PARTYNAME2
BE	102	PS	Parti Socialiste	Socialist Party (Walloon)
	103	SP.A.	Sociaal Progressief Alternatief	Socialist Party (Flemish)
	104	ECOLO	Ecolo	Ecolo (ecologist)
	105	AGALEV	Agalev	Agalev (ecologist)
	106	MR	Mouvement Réformateur	Reformist Movement
	107	VLD	Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten	Flemish Liberals and Democrats
	108	CDH	Centre Démocrate Humaniste	Christian Social Party
	109	CD&V	Christen-Democratisch & Vlaams	Christian People's Party
	110	NVA	Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie	New Flemish Alliance
	112	VB	Vlaams Blok	Flemish Block
	DK	201	SD	Socialdemokratiet i Danmark
202		RV	Radikale Venstre	Radical Left-Social Liberal Party
203		KF	Konservative Folkeparti	Conservative People's Party
206		SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti	Socialist People's Party
211		V	Venstre, Danmarks liberale parti	Left, Liberal Party of Denmark
215		DF	Dansk Folkeparti	Danish People's Party
GE	301	CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union	Christian-Democratic Union
	302	SPD	Socialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	Social Democratic Party of Germany
	303	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei	Free Democratic Party
	304	Grünen	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	Alliance 90/The Greens
	306	PDS	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus	Party of Democratic Socialism
	308	CSU	Christlich Soziale Union in Bayern	Christian Social Union in Bavaria
GR	401	PASOK	Panellinio Sosialistikó Kínima	Pan-Hellenic Socialist Movement
	402	ND	Néa Dimokratía	New Democracy
	403	SYN	Synaspismós tīs Aristerás kai tīs Proódou	Coalition of the Left and Progress
ESP	404	KKE	Kommounistikó Kómma Elládas	Communist Party of Greece
	501	PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español/Progresistas	Spanish Socialist Workers' Party
	502	PP	Partido Popular	People's Party
	504	IU	Izquierda Unida	United Left
	505	CiU	Convergència i Unió	Convergence and Union
	506	PNV	Euzko Alberdi Jeltzalea/Partido Nacionalista Vasco	Basque Nationalist Party
	507	EA	Eusko Alkartasuna	Basque Solidarity
	513	BNG	Bloque Nacionalista Galego	Galician Nationalist Block
FR	516	PA	Partido Andalucista	Andalusian Party
	517	CC	Coalicion Canaria	Canarian Coalition
	601	PCF	Parti Communiste Français	French Communist Party
	602	PS	Parti Socialiste	Socialist Party
	603	PRG	Parti Radical de Gauche	Left Radical Party
	605	VERTS	Les Verts	The Greens
	609	RPR	Rassemblement pour la République	Rally for the Republic
	610	FN	Front National	National Front
	613	UDF	Union pour la Démocratie Française	Union for the French Democracy
	615	DL	Démocratie Libérale	Liberal Democracy

IRL	701	FF	Fianna Fail	Soldiers of Destiny	
	702	FG	Fine Gael	Family of the Irish	
	703	Lab	Pairti Lucht Oibre	Labour Party	
	705	GP	Comhaontas Glas	Green Party	
	706	PD	Dan Pairti Daonlathach	Progressive Democrats	
	707	SF	Sinn Fein	We Ourselves	
	IT	802	DS	Democratici di Sinistra	Democrats of the Left
803		RC	Rifondazione Comunista	Communist Refoundation	
805		AN	Alleanza Nazionale	National Alliance	
811		LN	Lega Nord	League North/Northern League	
814		CCD	Centro Cristiano Democratico	Christian Democratic Center	
815		FI	Forza Italia	Forwards Italy	
818		CDU	Cristiani Democratici Uniti	United Christian Democrats	
819		Dem	Democratici	Democrats	
823		PPI	Partito Popolare Italiano	Italian People's Party	
825		RI	Rinnovamento Italiano (Lista Dini)	Italian Renewal (List Dini)	
828		IdV	Lista di Pietro-Italia dei Valori	List Di Pietro-Italy of Values	
829		UDEUR	Unione Democratici per l'Europa	Democrats Union for Europe	
NL		1001	CDA	Christen Democratisch Appel	Christian Democratic Appeal
		1002	PvdA	Partij van de Arbeid	Labor Party
	1003	VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	
	1004	D66	Democraten 66	Democrats 66	
	1005	GL	Groen Links	Green Left	
	1006	SGP	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij	Political Reformed Party	
	1014	SP	Socialistische Partij	Socialist Party	
	1015	LPF	Lijst Pim Fortuyn	List Pim Fortuyn	
	1016	CU	ChristenUnie	Christian Union	
	UK	1101	Cons	Conservative Party	Conservative Party
		1102	Lab	Labour Party	Labour Party
1104		LibDem	Liberal Democrats	Liberal Democrats	
1105		SNP	Scottish National Party	Scottish National Party	
1106		Plaid	Plaid Cymru	Party of Wales	
POR		1201	CDU	Coligação Democrática Unitária	Unitarian Democratic Coalition
	1202	CDS/PP	Centro Democrático e Social/ Partido Popular	Democratic and Social Center/People's Party	
	1205	PS	Partido Socialista	Socialist Party	
	1206	PPD/PSD	Partido Popular Democrático/Partido Social Democrata	Democratic People's Party/ Social Democratic Party	
	AUS	1301	SPO	Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs	Social Democratic Party of Austria
1302		OVP	Österreichische Volkspartei	Austrian People's Party	
1303		FPO	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs	Freedom Party of Austria	
1304		Grüne	Die Grünen	The Greens	
1306		LIF	Liberales Forum	Liberal Forum	
FIN	1401	SDP	Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue	Social Democratic Party of Finland	
	1402	KOK	Kansallinen Kokoomus	National Rally	
	1403	KESK	Suomen Keskusta	Finnish Center	
	1404	VAS	Vasemmistoliitto	Left Alliance	
	1406	RKP/SFP	Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue/ Svenska	Swedish People's Party	

			folkpartiet	
	1408	VIHR	Vihreät De Gröna	Green League
	1409	SKL	Suomen Kristillinen Liitto	Christian League of Finland
SV	1601	Vp	Vänsterpartiet	Left Party
	1602	SAP	Arbetarepartiet-Socialdemokraterna	Worker's Party-Social Democrats
	1603	C	Centerpartiet	Center Party
	1604	FP	Folkpartiet Liberalerna	People's Party Liberals
	1605	M	Moderata Samlingspartiet	Moderate Rally Party
	1606	KD	Kristdemokraterna	Christian Democrats
	1607	MP	Miljöpartiet de Gröna	Environmental Party the Greens
BUL	2001	NDSV	Nacionalno Dviženie Simeon Vtori	National Movement Simeon II
	2002	ODS	Obedineni Demokraticni Sili	United Democratic Forces
	2003	KzB	Koalicija za Bălgarija	Coalition for Bulgaria
	2004	DPS	Dviženie za Prava i Svobodi	Movement for Rights and Freedoms
	2005	G-VMRO	Dviženie Gergiovden	George's Day Movement-VMRO
	2006	KSII	Koalicija Simeon II	Coalition Simeon II
CZECH	2101	CSSD	Ceská strana sociálně demokratická	Czech Social Democratic Party
	2102	ODS	Občanská Demokratická Strana	Civic Democratic Party
	2103	KSCM	Komunistická strana Čech a Moravy	Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia
	2104	KDU-CSL	Křesťanská demokratická unie- Československá strana lidová	Christian Democratic Union - People's Party
	2105	US-DEU	Unie Svobody–Demokratická unie	Freedom Union - Democratic Union
HUNG	2301	MSzP	Magyar Szocialista Párt	Hungarian Socialist Party
	2302	Fidesz-M	Fidesz-Magyar Polgári Szövetség	Fidesz-Hungarian Civic Party
	2303	MDF	Magyar Demokrata Fórum	Hungarian Democratic Forum
	2304	SzDSz	Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége	Alliance of Free Democrats
	2305	MIEP	Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja	Hungarian Justice and Life Party
	2306	CP	Centrumpárt	Centre Party
LAT	2401	JL	Jaunais Laiks	New Era
	2402	PCTVL	Par Cilvēka Tiesībām Vienotā Latvijā	For Human Rights in a United Latvia
	2403	TP	Tautas Partija	People's Party
	2404	LPP	Latvijas Pirma Partija	First Party of Latvia
	2405	ZZS	Zaļo un Zemnieku Savienība	Green and Farmers' Union
	2406	TB-LNNK	Tēvzemei un Brīvībai/LNNK	For Fatherland and Freedom/LNNK
	2407	LC	Latvijas Ceļš	Latvia's Way
	2408	LSDSP	Latvijas Sociāldemokrātiskā Strādnieku Partija	Latvian Social-Democratic Workers' Party

LITH	2501	LSDP	Lietuvos socialdemokratų partija	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party
	2502	NDP	Naujosios demokratijos partija	New Democratic Party
	2503	LRS	Lietuvos rusų sąjunga	Lithuanian Russian Union
	2504	NS	Naujoji sąjunga	New Union
	2505	LLS	Lietuvos liberalų sąjunga	Lithuanian Liberal Union
	2506	TS	Tėvynės sąjunga	Homeland Union
	2507	LVP	Lietuvos valstiečių partija	Lithuanian Peasant Party
	2508	LKDP	Lietuvos krikščionys demokratai	Lithuanian Christian Democrats
	2509	LCS	Lietuvos centro sąjunga	Center Union of Lithuania
	2510	NKS	Nuosaikiuju konservatorių sąjunga	Moderate Conservative Union
	2511	LLRA	Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija	Election Action of Lithuania's Poles
	2512	LLS	Lietuvos laisvės sąjunga	Lithuanian Freedom Union
	2513	JL-PKS	Lietuvių Nacionalinė Partija-"Jaunoji Lietuva"	Young Lithuania-New Nationalists and Political Prisoner's Union
	2514	MKDS	Moderniųjų krikščionių demokratų sąjunga	Modern Christian-Democratic Union
POL	2601	SLD	Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej	Alliance of Democratic Left
	2602	UP	Unia Pracy	Union of Labour
	2603	PO	Platforma Obywatelska	Citizen's Platform
	2604	S	Samobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej	Self Defense of the Polish Republic
	2605	PiS	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	Law and Justice
	2606	PSL	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	Polish People's Party
	2607	LPR	Liga Polskich Rodzin	League of Polish Families
	2608	AWSP	Koalicja Akcja Wyborcza Solidarność Prawicy	Coalition Electoral Action Solidarity of the Right
ROM	2609	UW	Unia Wolności	Freedom Union
	2701	PSD	Partidul Social Democrat	Social Democratic Party
	2702	PUR	Partidul Umanist din Romania	Humanist Party of Romania
	2703	PRM	Partidul România Mare	Party of Great Romania
	2704	PD	Partidul Democrat	Democratic Party
	2705	PNL	Partidul Național Liberal	National Liberal Party
	2706	UDMR	Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România	Hungarian Democratic Alliance of Romania
2707	CDR 2000	Convenția Democrată Română 2000	Democratic Convention of Romania 2000	
SLOVAK	2801	LS-HZDS	Ludová strana-Hnutie za demokraticé Slovensko	People's Party-Movement for a Democratic Slovakia
	2802	SDKU	Slovenská demokratická a kresťanská unia	Slovak Democratic and Christian Union
	2803	Smer	Strana Smer-Tretia Cesta	Party Direction-Third Way
	2804	SMK	Strana madarskej koalície- Magyar Koalíció Pártja	Party of the Hungarian Coalition
	2805	KDH	Kresťanskodemokratické hnutie	Christian Democratic Movement
	2806	ANO	Aliancia Nového Občana	Alliance for a New Citizen
	2807	KSS	Komunistická strana Slovenska	Communist Party of Slovakia
	2808	PSNS	Pravá Slovenská národná strana	Right Slovak National Party
	2809	SNS	Slovenská národná strana	Slovak National Party
	2810	HZD	Hnutie za demokraciu	Movement for Democracy
SLOVEN	2901	LDS	Liberalna Demokracija Slovenije	Liberal Democracy of Slovenia

2902	SDSS	Socialdemokratska Stranka Slovenije	Social Democratic Party of Slovenia
2903	ZLSD	Združena lista socialnih demokratov	United List of Social-Democrats
2904	SLS-SKD	SLS + SKD Slovenska Ljudska Stranka	Slovenian People's Party + Slovenian Christian Democrats
2905	NSI	Nova Slovenija-Krščanska ljudska stranka	New Slovenian Christian People's Party
2906	DeSUS	Demokratska stranka upokojencev Slovenije	Democratic Party of Retired People of Slovenia
2907	SNS	Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka	Slovenian National Party
2908	SMS	Stranka Mladih Slovenije	Party of the Slovenia Youth

VOTE = vote percentage received by the party in the national election most prior to 2003. When vote information is not available for separate coalition partners, vote percentage is calculated on basis of the proportion of seats held by the coalition partner in parliament.

VOTE1 = vote percentage received by the party or the coalition in the national election most prior to 2003. When vote information is not available for separate coalition partners, vote percentage is based on the overall coalition vote.

FAMILY= this classification is primarily based on Hix and Lord (1997), except that confessional and agrarian parties are included in separate categories. Family association for parties in Central/Eastern Europe is based primarily on Derksen classification, triangulated by a) membership or affiliation with European and EU party associations, and b) self-identification.

- 1 = radical right
- 2 = conservatives
- 3 = liberal
- 4 = Christian-democratic
- 5 = socialist
- 6 = radical left
- 7 = green
- 8 = regionalist
- 9 = no family
- 10 = confessional

GOVT = government participation in 2002

- 0 = party not in government in 2002
- 0.5 = party in government for part of 2002
- 1 = party in government in 2002

Entries for the questions on the pages that follow are, unless otherwise indicated, the mean of expert responses for a particular party.

POSITION = overall orientation of the party leadership towards European integration in 2002 (Q1 of the party survey)

- 1 = Strongly opposed to European integration
- 2 = Opposed to European integration
- 3 = Somewhat opposed to European integration
- 4 = Neutral, no stance on the issue of European integration
- 5 = Somewhat in favor of European integration
- 6 = In favor of European integration.
- 7 = Strongly in favor of European Integration

STD_POSITION = standard deviation among experts placing this party on position (Q1).

PRO_ANTI = EU position (Q1) recoded into trichotomous variable

- 1 = anti European integration (3.5 or less on Q1)
- 2 = neutral on European integration (between 3.51 and 4.5 on Q1)
- 3 = pro European integration (4.51 or higher on Q1)

SALIENCE2 = the relative importance of this issue in the party's public stance in 2002 (Q2)

- 1 = European integration is of no importance at all
- 2 = European integration is of little importance
- 3 = European integration is of some importance
- 4 = European integration is of great importance

EP = position of the party leadership in 2002 on strengthening the powers of the European Parliament (Q3)

- 1 = strongly opposes expanding EP powers
- 2 = opposes expanding EP powers
- 3 = somewhat opposed to expanding EP powers
- 4 = neutral towards expanding EP powers
- 5 = somewhat in favor of expanding EP powers
- 6 = favors expanding EP powers
- 7 = strongly favors expanding EP powers
- 8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

INTMARK = position of the party leadership in 2002 on the internal market (Q4)

- 1 = strongly opposes expanding EU powers on the internal market
- :
- 7 = strongly favors expanding EU powers on the internal market
- 8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

EMPLOY = position of the party leadership in 2002 on EU employment policy (Q5)

- 1 = strongly opposes EU employment policy
- :
- 7 = strongly favors a common employment policy
- 8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

AGRI = position of the party leadership in 2002 on EU'agricultural spending (Q6)

1 = strongly opposes EU agricultural spending

:

7 = strongly favors EU agricultural spending

8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

COHESION = position of the party leadership in 2002 on EU cohesion policy (Q7)

1 = strongly opposes EU cohesion policy

:

7 = strongly favors EU cohesion policy

8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

ENVIRON = position of the party leadership in 2002 on EU environmental policy (Q8)

1 = strongly opposes EU environmental policy

:

7 = strongly favors EU environmental policy

8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

ASYLUM = position of the party leadership in 2002 on a common policy on asylum (Q9)

1 = strongly opposes a common policy on political asylum

:

7 = strongly favors a common policy on political asylum

8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

FOREIGN = position of the party leadership in 2002 on a common foreign and security policy (Q10)

1 = strongly opposes EU foreign and security policy

:

7 = strongly favors EU foreign and security policy

8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

For EU-15 parties:

ENLARGW = position of the party leadership in 2002 on enlargement (Q11)

1 = strongly opposes accession of large wave

:

7 = strongly favors accession of large wave

8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

For CEE-applicants:

ENLARGE = position of the party leadership in 2002 on EU membership (A11)

1 = strongly opposes major domestic reforms to qualify for EU membership

:

7 = strongly supports major domestic reforms to qualify for EU membership

8 = party has not taken a position (coded as missing)

DISSENT2 = internal dissent or conflict in the party on European integration in 2002

1 = party is completely united

:

10 = party is extremely divided

DISSEP through DISSENLW/DISSENLE = has this issue caused divisions within the leadership in 2002?
(Q13a—Q13h)

= number of experts checking this issue

LRGEN = position of the party in 2002 in terms of its broad ideological stance, where 0 indicates that a party is at the extreme left of the ideological spectrum, 10 indicates that it is at the extreme right, and 5 means that it is at the center (Q14).

LRECON = position of the party in 2002 in terms of its ideological stance on economic issues (role of government in economy), where 0 indicates that a party is at the extreme left of the ideological spectrum, 10 indicates that it is at the extreme right, and 5 means that it is at the center (Q15).

GALTAN = position of the party in 2002 in terms of its ideological stance on democratic freedoms and rights (role of government in life choices), where 0 indicates that a party is at the extreme left of the ideological spectrum, 10 indicates that it is at the extreme right, and 5 means that it is at the center (Q16).

STD_LRGEN = standard deviation among experts placing this party on Q14, Q15, and Q16 respectively
STD_LRECON
STD_GALTAN

LR_GEN = position of the party in 2002 in terms of its broad ideological stance on a scale from 0 to 1.
Values of LRGEN (Q.14) standardized to values between 0 and 1.

RADRT
CON
LIB
CD
SOC
RADLEFT
GREEN
REG
CONFESS
AGRARIAN
NOFAMILY

dummies (0,1) for party families
(based on FAMILY)

AUS
BE
DK
ESP
FIN
FR
GER
GR
IRL
IT
NL
POR
SW
UK

BUL
CZECH
HUNG
LAT
LITH
POL
ROM
SLOVAK
SLOVEN

dummies (0,1) for nationality of party
(based on COUNTRY)

References

Edwards, Erica E. 2008. "Products of Their Past? Cleavages and Intra-Party Dissent over European Integration," unpublished ms.

Marks, Gary (ed.) 2007. "Estimating Error in Measures of Party Positioning: Expert, Manifesto and Survey Data Compared," *Electoral Studies* 26, 1:1-141.

Marks, Gary, Liesbet Hooghe, Marco Steenbergen and Ryan Bakker. 2007. "Crossvalidating Data on Party Positioning on European Integration: A Comparison of Manifesto and Expert Data," *Electoral Studies*, 26, 1: 23-38.

Marks, Gary, Liesbet Hooghe, Moira Nelson, Erica Edwards. 2006. "Party Competition and European Integration in East and West: Different Structure, Same Causality," *Comparative Political Studies*, 39, 2: 155-75.

Netjes, Catherine and Harmen Binnema. 2007. "The Salience of the European integration issue: Three Data Sources Compared." *Electoral Studies*, 26, 1: 39-49.

Steenbergen, Marco, and Gary Marks. 2007. "Evaluating Expert Judgments," *European Journal of Political Research*, 46, 3: 347-366.

Whitefield, Stephen, Milada Vachudova, Marco Steenbergen, Robert Rohrschneider, Gary Marks, and Liesbet Hooghe. 2005. "Comparing Expert data on Central and Eastern European Parties Positioning," *Electoral Studies*, 26, 1: 50-61.

Further references:

Budge, Ian. 2001. "Validating Party Policy Placements." *British Journal of Political Science* 31: 210-223.

Budge, Ian, Hans-Dieter Klingemann, Andrea Volkens, Judith Bara. 2001. *Mapping Policy Preferences : Estimates for Parties, Electors, and Governments, 1945-1998*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Castles, Francis G., and Peter Mair. 1984. "Left-Right Political Scales: Some 'Expert' Judgments." *European Journal of Political Research* 12 (1): 73-88.

Huber, John, and Ronald Inglehart. 1995. "Expert Interpretations of Party Space and Party Locations in 42 Societies." *Party Politics* 1: 73-111.

Laver, Michael, and John Garry. 2000. "Estimating Policy Positions from Political Texts." *American Journal of Political Science* 44, 3: 619-34.

Laver, Michael, Kenneth Benoit, and John Garry. 2003. "Extracting Policy Positions from Political Texts Using Words as Data." *American Political Science Review* 97, 2: 311-37.

Ray, Leonard. 1999. "Measuring Party Orientations toward European Integration: Results from an Expert Survey." *European Journal of Political Research* 36: 283-306.