

Dollar General Corp (DG) Vote Yes: Item #7 – Employee Access to Sufficient and Quality Health Care

Annual Meeting: May 29, 2025

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THE RESOLUTION

Resolved: Shareholders request that the Board of Directors issue a public report, omitting confidential information and at reasonable expense, on the sufficiency of employees' access to timely, quality healthcare, and discussing the Company's strategy to ameliorate any insufficiencies identified.

Supporting Statement: Proponent suggests this analysis includes consideration of strategies beyond legal compliance that the Company may deploy to minimize or mitigate the risks associated with the lack of access to quality healthcare.

RATIONALE FOR A YES VOTE

The primary recommendation of a January 2025 McKinsey report called "Thriving workplaces: How employers can improve productivity and change lives," is to conduct a comprehensive health and wellbeing survey to diagnose workforce health needs.

Benefits of a healthy workforce

Assessing the health needs of its employees could help improve Dollar General's employee productivity and retention. A healthy workforce has been associated with higher employee productivity, reduced absenteeism and reduced presenteeism (equivalent to working while "under the weather"). It is also linked to talent management efficiencies, retention, and attraction.^{1, 2} Across companies, absenteeism and presenteeism is primarily driven by chronic health care conditions. Absenteeism costs are estimated at \$1,695 annually per employee and presenteeism holds an additional annual productivity cost estimated at \$300 per employee.³

Dollar General employees may struggle to access quality healthcare

Dollar General employees may be more vulnerable to employee health deficiencies and concerns than employees of other retailers. Dollar General stores are primarily within states that are ranked as having the lowest quality healthcare in the nation. Table 1 shows states where Dollar General has more than

¹ <u>https://www.shrm.org/resourcesandtools/hr-topics/benefits/pages/wellness-productivity-link-.aspx</u>

² https://www.cdc.gov/workplace-health-promotion/php/model/index.html

³ <u>https://www.mckinsey.com/mhi/our-insights/thriving-workplaces-how-employers-can-improve-productivity-and-change-lives</u>

500 stores as well as the 10 worst ranking states in quality health care according to US News, Newsweek, and Forbes.

State	Approx. number	Quality of care	Quality of care	Quality of care
	of Dollar	ranking (US News) ⁵	ranking	ranking (Forbes) ⁷
	General stores ⁴		(Newsweek) ⁶	
Texas	1949		48	43
Georgia	1134			50
North	1121			48
Carolina				
Florida	1081			
Tennessee	1032	42		
Ohio	1030			
Pennsylvania	980			
Alabama	975	44		49
Kentucky	789	40	43	
Michigan	759			
Illinois	724			
Indiana	710	41		
South	690		49	46
Carolina				
Missouri	689	45		
Louisiana	681	46		
Mississippi	668	50	42	47
New York	615			
Arkansas	581	47		45
Oklahoma	574	49		
Virginia	499			

Table 1: Bottom 10 States for Healthcare, State Rankings

AS YOU SOW

Health insurance is important to employees: A Chamber of Commerce poll found that almost all Americans believe it is important that a job offer health insurance and that more than 60% would not

⁴ <u>https://www.statista.com/statistics/1121086/number-of-dollar-general-stores-in-the-united-states-by-state/</u>

⁵ https://www.usnews.com/news/best-states/rankings/health-care?sort=rank-desc

⁶ https://www.newsweek.com/map-shows-states-worst-healthcare-2034544

⁷ https://www.forbes.com/advisor/health-insurance/best-worst-states-for-healthcare/

accept a job without health insurance.⁸ Forty-eight percent of insured adults worry about affording their monthly health insurance premium and 21 percent still view costs as a barrier to getting the health care they need.⁹

Within the healthcare that is accessible to them, Dollar General employees may face a significant financial burden in accessing care. Table 2, column 6, sets forth the calculated lowest to highest range of annual expense for single-payer Dollar General employees as a percentage of their annual salary.

Role	Estimated annual salary ¹¹	Annual insurance cost	Out-of-pocket maximum ¹²	Widest possible expense range	Health insurance as a % of annual income
Cashier/stocker	\$21,221	\$1,248 - \$5,225	\$2,875 - 14,300	\$1,248 - \$14,548	6% - 69%
Assistant	\$31,668	\$5,225 \$1,248 -	\$10,975 –	\$14,548 \$1,248 -	4% - 46%
manager		\$5,225	27,848	\$14,548	
General	\$56,520	\$1,248 -	\$10,975 —	\$1,248 -	2% - 26%
Manager		\$5,225	27,848	\$14,548	

Table 2: Single payer estimated health costs against salary (excluding co-pays)¹⁰

The above calculation focuses on a single person and their possible health costs. If a family needs to be covered by Dollar General's insurance and then reaches its out-of-pocket maximum, total possible annual cost rises to \$37,768. Even with Dollar General insurance, health costs would far surpass the annual income of the great majority of its employees.

The average total household savings of those employees who make less than \$34,600 per year is \$2,566, for those that make less than \$59,500 it is \$6,505.¹³ It is reasonable to assume that a significant majority of Dollar General's employees cannot afford to access medical care when it is most needed, even with insurance.

Assessing employee sufficiency of access to timely, quality healthcare is a reasonable ask

Dollar General's statement in opposition to this proposal speaks of the importance to its employees of the company providing benefits, and to the effort it has put into providing them, but it does not claim

AS YOU SOW

⁸ <u>https://www.uschamber.com/health-care/new-poll-of-american-workers-reveals-tremendous-value-placed-on-workplace-health-benefits</u>

⁹ <u>https://www.kff.org/health-costs/issue-brief/americans-challenges-with-health-care-costs</u>

¹⁰ <u>https://assets.cafewell.com/ops/dollar_general/Semi-MonthlyGuide.pdf</u>

¹¹ <u>https://www.indeed.com/cmp/Dollar-General/salaries</u>

¹² Included deductibles, copays and coinsurance

¹³ <u>https://wallethub.com/edu/savings-account-statistics/143529</u>

that its employees have access to timely or sufficient health care. The Company simply concludes that the "incumbent health plan's broad medical network continues to be a good fit for our current footprint."

The Company also notes how essential employee feedback on their benefit offerings is, stating that its benefit offerings are "critical" to the Company remaining an employer of choice. It then speaks to the multiple forums in place that allow it to collect employee feedback, including communication boards, engagement surveys, and an anonymous phone line. However, in direct contradiction to the suggested ease of obtaining employee feedback, Dollar General also states that surveying employees on the sufficiency of their health care access would require substantial resources.

Providing quality, affordable healthcare could help retain employees

AS YOU SOW

Turnover is expensive for a company due to direct recruiting, hiring, onboarding, and training costs. The average cost of replacing an employee has been estimated at \$1,500¹⁴ to \$4,000¹⁵ per employee. High turnover also has soft costs since it is disruptive to team dynamics and employee morale. In a Comparably survey with 4,409 Dollar General employees participating, the Company was ranked in the bottom 10% of over 1,300 companies for its retention score.¹⁶ Mercer estimates that companies are able to reduce turnover by 11% if they foster a "culture of health."¹⁷ Given Dollar General's approximately 185,800 employees, the Company could save ten of millions of dollars by reducing its employee turnover.

CONCLUSIONConducting a survey on the sufficiency of employees' access to timely, affordable, quality healthcare, and identifying a strategy to ameliorate insufficiencies identified, could improve Dollar General's employee satisfaction and retention.

Proponents offered to withdraw this resolution should Dollar General survey its employees to determine if they have sufficient access to timely and quality medical care, but an agreement was not reached.

¹⁴ <u>https://www.peoplekeep.com/blog/employee-retention-the-real-cost-of-losing-an-employee</u>

¹⁵ <u>https://www.applauz.me/resources/costs-of-employee-turnover</u>

¹⁶ <u>https://www.comparably.com/companies/dollar-general/retention</u>

¹⁷ <u>https://www.mercer.com/en-us/insights/us-health-news/the-surprisingly-strong-connection-between-well-being-and-turnover/</u>



Vote "Yes" on this Shareholder Proposal 7, a timely and feasible step to improving our Company's competitive advantage in attracting employees, employee moral, and employee retention rates.

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For questions, please contact Meredith Benton, benton@whistlestop.capital

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