

Species Name	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter
Loons - Grebes				
Red-throated Loon	r		r	r
Common Loon	c		c	c
Pied-billed Grebe*	c	r	c	c
Horned Grebe	u		u	u
Red-necked Grebe	r		r	r
Petrels - Cormorants				
Wilson's Storm-Petrel		r	o	
Northern Gannet	u		u	u
Brown Pelican	c	c	c	c
Great Cormorant	r		r	r
Double-crested Cormorant	c	c	a	c
Bitterns - Herons - Ibises				
Least Bittern+	r	r	r	r
American Bittern	r		r	r
Black-crowned Night-Heron		u	u	u
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	r	r	r	r
Green Heron*	u	c	c	c
Tricolored Heron	o	o	o	o
Little Blue Heron	r	u	u	u
Cattle Egret+	u	u	u	u
Snowy Egret*	c	c	c	r
Great Egret*	c	c	c	r
Great Blue Heron*	c	c	c	c
Glossy Ibis	r	r	r	r
Swans - Geese - Ducks				
Tundra Swan	c		u	a
Mute Swan				x
Snow Goose	o		o	o
Canada Goose*	a	c	a	a
Wood Duck*	u	u	u	u
Mallard*	c	c	c	c
American Black Duck*	u	u	u	u
Gadwall	u		u	u
Green-winged Teal	u		u	o
Blue-winged Teal	o		o	
American Wigeon	u		u	u
Canvasback				o
Northern Pintail	o		o	o
Northern Shoveler	o		o	o
Redhead	r		r	r
Ring-necked Duck	o		o	o
Greater Scaup	u		u	u
Lesser Scaup	c		c	c
Black Scoter	r		r	r
Surf Scoter	c		c	c
White-winged Scoter	u		u	u
Long-tailed Duck	o		o	o
Common Goldeneye	c		c	c
Bufflehead	c		c	c
Vultures - Hawks - Falcons				
Turkey Vulture*	a	a	a	a
Black Vulture+	c	c	c	c
Osprey*	c	c	c	c
Northern Harrier	u		u	c
Golden Eagle*			x	
Bald Eagle*	c	c	c	c
Sharp-shinned Hawk	c	u	c	c
Cooper's Hawk	u	u	u	u
Broad-winged Hawk	c	u	c	c
Red-shouldered Hawk*	c	c	c	c
Red-tailed Hawk*	c	c	c	c
Rough-legged Hawk*				x
American Kestrel*	c	r	c	c
Merlin	r		r	r
Peregrine Falcon	r		r	r
Gallinaceous Birds				
Wild Turkey*	u	u	u	u
Northern Bobwhite*	c	c	c	c
King Rail*	r	r	r	r
Clapper Rail*	c	c	c	u
Virginia Rail	r	r	r	r
Sora			r	r
Common Moorhen			x	
American Coot	u		o	r
Sandhill Crane		x		
Plovers - Sandpipers				
Black-bellied Plover	u		u	r
Semipalmated Plover	r		r	r
Killdeer*	c	c	c	c
American Oystercatcher*	u	r	u	u
Greater Yellowlegs	u		u	u
Lesser Yellowlegs	u		u	u
Solitary Sandpiper	u		u	u
Spotted Sandpiper	u		r	r
Ruddy Turnstone			r	r
Sanderling			u	r
Dunlin	c		c	r
Western Sandpiper			r	r
Least Sandpiper	r		r	r
Upland Sandpiper	u		u	u
Common Snipe	u		u	u
American Woodcock*	u	u	u	r

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Gulls - Terns				
Laughing Gull	c	c	c	c
Bonaparte's Gull	r			
Ring-billed Gull	c	c	c	c
Herring Gull	c	c	c	c
Great Black-backed Gull	c	c	c	c
Royal Tern	c	c	c	c
Caspian Tern	u	r	u	u
Forster's Tern	c	o	c	c
Common Tern	r		r	r
Least Tern*	u	u	u	u
Black Skimmer	u	r	u	u
Doves				
Rock Dove*	c	c	c	c
Mourning Dove*	a	a	a	a
Cuckoos				
Black-billed Cuckoo	r	r	r	r
Yellow-billed Cuckoo*	u	u	u	u
Owls				
Barn Owl*	r	r	r	r
Short-eared Owl*	r	r	r	r
Great Horned Owl*	u	u	u	u
Barred Owl*	o	o	o	o
Nightjars - Swift				
Common Nighthawk*	c	u		u
Chuck-will's-widow*	o	c	c	o
Whip-poor-will*		r	r	r
Chimney Swift*		c	c	c
Hummingbird - Kingfisher				
Ruby-throated Hummingbird*	c	c	c	c
Belted Kingfisher*	c	c	c	c
Woodpeckers				
Red-headed Woodpecker*	o	o	o	o
Red-bellied Woodpecker*	c	c	c	c
Northern Flicker*	c	c	c	c
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	u		u	u
Downy Woodpecker*	c	c	c	c
Hairy Woodpecker*	o	o	o	o
Red-cockaded Woodpecker		x		
Pileated Woodpecker*	u	u	u	u
Flycatchers				
Eastern Wood-Pewee*	c	c	c	c
Acadian Flycatcher*	c	c	c	c
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	r		r	r
Eastern Phoebe*	u	u	u	o
Great Crested Flycatcher*	c	c	c	c
Eastern Kingbird*	c	c	c	c
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher		x		
Vireos				
White-eyed Vireo*	u	u	u	u
Yellow-throated Vireo*	u	u	r	r
Blue-headed Vireo	r		r	r
Red-eyed Vireo*	c	c	c	c
Philadelphia Vireo	r		r	r
Warbling Vireo	c	r	r	r
Jay - Crows				
Blue Jay*	c	c	c	c
American Crow*	a	a	a	a
Fish Crow*	c	c	u	u
Larks - Swallows				
Horned Lark*	u	u	u	u
Tree Swallow*	a	u	a	a
Purple Martin*	c	c	c	c
Bank Swallow*	r	u	r	r
Cliff Swallow	+			
Northern Rough-winged Swallow*	o	o	u	u
Barn Swallow*	a	a	a	a
Cickadees - Nuthatches - Creeper				
Tufted Titmouse*	a	a	a	a
Carolina Chickadee*	a	a	a	a
Brown Creeper	u		u	u
White-breasted Nuthatch*	u	u	u	u
Red-breasted Nuthatch	o		o	o
Brown-headed Nuthatch*	o	o	o	o
Wrens				
Carolina Wren*	c	c	c	c
House Wren*	o	o	o	o
Winter Wren	o		o	o
Marsh Wren	r	r	r	r
Kinglets - Gnatcatcher - Thrushes				
Golden-crowned Kinglet	u		u	c
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	u		u	u
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher*	c	c	c	c
Eastern Bluebird*	a	a	a	a
Wood Thrush*	c	c	c	c
Veery	u		u	u
Bicknell's Thrush	o		o	o
Swainson's Thrush	o		o	o
Hermits Thrush	u		u	u
American Robin*	a	a	a	a
Mimics				
Gray Catbird*	c	c	c	c
Northern Mockingbird*	c	c	c	c
Brown Thrasher*	c	c	c	u
Pipit - Waxwing - Starling				
European Starling*	a	a	a	a
American Pipit	r		r	r
Cedar Waxwing*	c		c	c

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Warblers				
Prothonotary Warbler*	u	u	u	u
Blue-winged Warbler	u		r	r
Golden-winged Warbler	r		r	r
Tennessee Warbler	r		r	r
Orange-crowned Warbler	r		r	r
Nashville Warbler	r		r	r
Northern Parula*	u	u	o	o
Chestnut-sided Warbler	r		r	r
Cape May Warbler	u		u	u
Magnolia Warbler	u		u	u
Yellow-rumped Warbler	c		c	c
Black-and-white Warbler*	u	r	u	u
Black-throated Blue Warbler	u		u	u
Blackburnian Warbler	r		r	r
Yellow-throated Warbler*	o	o	u	u
Prairie Warbler*	c	c	c	c
Bay-breasted Warbler	r		r	r
Blackpoll Warbler	c		c	c
Pine Warbler*	c	c	c	c
Palm Warbler	u		u	u
Yellow Warbler*	u	o	r	r
Kentucky Warbler*	u	r	u	u
Canada Warbler	r		r	r
Wilson's Warbler	r		r	r
Hooded Warbler*	u	u	u	u
Worm-eating Warbler	r		r	r
Swainson's Warbler	r	r	r	r
Ovenbird*	c	c	c	c
Louisiana Waterthrush*	u	r	u	u
Northern Waterthrush	r		r	r
Common Yellowthroat*	c	c	c	c
Yellow-breasted Chat*	c	c	c	c
American Redstart*	c	r	c	c
Tanagers - Towhee - Sparrows				
Summer Tanager*	c	c	c	c
Scarlet Tanager*	o	o	o	o
Eastern Towhee*	c	c	c	c
American Tree Sparrow	r		r	r
Field Sparrow*	c	c	c	c
Chipping Sparrow*	c	c	c	r
Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow		r		
Fox Sparrow	u		u	u
Savannah Sparrow	o		o	r
Song Sparrow*	c	c	c	c
Swamp Sparrow	u		u	u
White-throated Sparrow	c		c	a
White-crowned Sparrow				r
Dark-Eyed Junco	c		c	a
Grasshopper Sparrow*	o	o	o	o
Grosbeaks				
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	u		u	u
Northern Cardinal*	c	c	c	c
Dickcissel	r	r	r	r
Blue Grosbeak*	u	u	u	u
Indigo Bunting*	c	c	c	c
Painted Bunting				x
Bunting - Blackbirds				
Bobolink	u		u	u
Eastern Meadowlark*	c	c	c	c
Red-winged Blackbird*	a	a	a	a
Common Grackle*	a	a	a	u
Boat-tailed Grackle*	r	r	r	r
Rusty Blackbird			r	r
Brown-headed Cowbird*	c	c	c	u
Orioles				
Orchard Oriole*	u	u	o	o
Baltimore Oriole*	u	r	u	u
Finches				
Purple Finch	u		u	u
House Finch*	c	c	c	c
Pine Siskin	o		o	o
American Goldfinch*	a	a	c	c
Evening Grosbeak	r		r	r
Old World Sparrow				
House Sparrow*	c	c	c	c

Provided and maintained by the National Audubon Society Northern Neck of Virginia Chapter

a = abundant--very numerous
c = common--will be seen in the right habitat
u = uncommon--present but may not be seen
o = occasional--seen a few times each season
r = rare--seen at intervals of two or more years
x = only one or two records exist
* = known breeder within the past 12 years
+ = suspected breeder