Unfair labor practices (ULP) include, but are not limited to, firing employees for organizing a union, retaliating against workers for supporting a union, or refusing to bargain with an established union.

Representation cases are petitions for the NLRB to conduct an election in which employees vote on whether to unionize and bargain collectively with their employer. Employees, employers, and unions may file these petitions.

- Wyoming workers filed 3 representation cases with the National Labor Relations Board in FY22, an increase of 200% compared to the previous fiscal year.
- Wyoming workers filed 16 unfair labor practice charges against employers, an increase of 60% compared to the previous fiscal year.
- Among all states and territories, workers in Wyoming ranked 8th in representation cases and 4th in unfair labor practice charges at the NLRB.