What is a Prime Number? A Prime number is a whole number that has two factors, one and itself.
Example: 5 is a prime number because the only number you can multiply to get to five is 1. $1 \times 5 = 5$.

What is Composite Number: Composite numbers has two are more factors. Example: 4 is a composite number because it good be multiply by $1 \times 4$ and $2 \times 2$ both equal 4.

Factor? Factors are the numbers you multiply together to get another number:
Example1: 1 and 5 are factors of 5  $1 \times 5 = 5$ example2: 3 and 4 are factors of 12 $3 \times 4 = 12$.