**Know Your Market** 



'The bottom line is, the food world is changing faster than it's ever changed.



San Francisco's produce sales



What's new in the Northern California market? Business updates, B3

# **NORTHERN CALIFORNIA**

Earl's Organic Produce wants to

# Northern California business has its ups, downs

By Tom Burfield

PRODUCE SALES in the Northern California market seem to vary by commodity and by company this fall.

"Business is growing," said Guv Davidoff, an own er of Twin Peaks Distributing Inc. on the Golden Gate Produce Terminal in South San Francisco.

Citrus, peppers, avocados, grapes, mangoes and cucum-bers are some of the company's main commodities

'With the economy doing well, the Bay Area is a very special place," he said. "And we have some of the finest restaurants in the world, so foodservice (business) is good, and the wholesale market is good." But some distributors had a different perspective.

"(Business) seems slower this year," said Vince Franzel la, salesman at Franzella Produce Inc., also on the Golden Gate Produce Terminal.

The company ships a lot of vegetables and leafy greens, but Franzella said it's hard to project what's in store for the coming months.

The wholesaler usually has a pretty good hard squash program, he said, "but there have been weird weather patterns, and things have been coming in at different times than they normally do."

Business on the produce market seems to have been picking up over the past three months, said Pete Carcione, esident of Carcione's Fresh Produce Co. Inc. on the Golden Gate Produce Terminal. Buyers from smaller

stores and others seeking high-quality produce seem to be coming back to the market, he said.

It's unfortunate that buy-Jacobs, Malcolm & Burtt Inc. in San Francisco moved ers from major supermar-



kets no longer visit the maroff the market four years ago ket, Carcione said. to concentrate on its ship-"I'm trying to convince business rather than marketing, said Craig Rolanthe chain buyers to take one

or two days a week and take a walk around the market,"

he said.

delli, vice president.
The company ships sweet corn and asparagus.

"They're both doing ex-tremely well," he said, with

sweet corn sales spiking during the summer and asparagus sales highest from February through May.

#### ORGANICS

There's good news and bad news in the organic segment, said John Stair, domestic commodity manager for Pacific Organic Produce in San Francisco.

"We have certainly found challenges with regard to a degree of deflation in pricing, although in many co modities we have an uptick in units sold," he said.

Lemons out of the Cali-fornia desert are a current highlight for the company, nich has "taken on nificant marketing role" for a najor organic lemon grower Stair expects a heavi-

er-than-normal lemon crop with promotable volume out of the desert through January. Grapefruit also will be available.

Pacific Organic Produce also will have heavy volume of organic grapes and man-goes, and the Washington apple and pear season began in late summer

Robert Lichtenberg, di rector of purchasing for Earl's Organic Produce on the San Francisco Wholesale Produce Market said supermarket organic sections seem to be expanding in Northern California

"We actually have a couple of stores that don't have any conventional produce at all — that sell all organic produce," he said.

The Northern Califor nia/San Francisco area is "one of the most-educated regions for organic food in the U.S.," he said, "and people are willing to pay a little more for quality." **P** 



Markets continue improvements

By Tom Burfield

THE SAN FRANCISCO Wholesale Produce Market is in the early stages of its latest expansion program and has launched an innovative food recovery program, while the Golden Gate Produce Terminal in South San Francisco has begun producing elec-

tricity through its new solar

energy project and has com-

pleted some renovations.

The San Francisco Wholesale Produce Market, which was built on just over 25 acres of city-owned land in 1963, signed a new 60-year ground ase in 2013 that included three additional acres and a multi-year \$100 million reinvestment plan to ensure the future of the market and its

infrastructure, said Michael Janis, general manager. In 2015, the added acreage became home to an 82,000-square-foot Lead-ership in Energy and Envi-ronmental Design-certified building that houses a distribution center for Mill Valley, Calif-based Mollie Stone's Markets, an independent retail chain, and a younger com-pany called Good Eggs, which combines technology, food and distribution, Janis said.

The combination of the old and the new is an exam ple of how the market continues to evolve, he said.

"They're distributing food, but in different ways," he said. With 32 tenants, the market is at full capacity, and thriving business es continue to be challenged by space

constraints, he said. Janis attributes the strength of the market to a "strong infrastructure of governance" consisting of the board of directors made up of mer chants and a number of volunteers who "bring expertise, perspective and experience to the table."

"It's something that has volved very strongly over the last four years," he said. In May, the board greenlighted its real estate development committee's recommendation for the market's next major improvement -

another building.
"Planning has begun on that," Ianis said.

The market also is engaged in community work, such as its food recovery program.

All markets have rela-

tionships with food banks. but the San Francisco mar-ket has taken that concept to the next level, he said.

The market has designated an employee whose sole function is to go from business to business to recover as much food as possible, Janis said.

**GOLDEN GATE SOLAR** Meanwhile, a solar project

A solar energy project at the Golden Gate Produce Terminal will produce more than 2 million kilowatts of energy annually and will save 1.5 million pounds of coal from being burged. launched two years ago at the Golden Gate Produce Ter-minal has be-

gun producing

In mid-Sep

tember, the \$3.8

million proj-ect was 95%

Steve Hurwitz,

eaid

an owner and president of Bay Area Herbs and Spe-

cialties LLC and a member

of the board of directors

who worked with others on

the board to help bring the

project to fruition.

"We're actually produc-

ing electricity right now," he said.

than 2 million kilowatts of energy annually, which is

the equivalent of remov

ing emissions from about

300 cars from the road and

enough to provide electric-

It will save 1.5 million

pounds of coal from being burned, he added.

ly all the energy needs of the

tenants on the market and

provide charging stations for electric trucks and vehicles in

He called the project a

"success from the tenants'

and landlord perspective."

the future, Hurwitz said.

The project will fill virtual-

ity to 209 homes, he said.

It will produce more

electricity.



The project means a tax credit plus a depreciation allowance for shareholders and lower energy bills for tenants added Pete Carcione, president of Carcione's Fresh Produce Co. Inc. on the market and president of the market's board of directors.

"We've got to keep our tenants happy and keep them here," he said. "If we can help them with a break on their energy bills, I think that's a good way to go."

Carcione said he believe some buyers who straved years are starting to come

"They want to look a what they're buying before they buy it," he said.

Customers are realizing the benefit of buying fresh daily and enjoying the market's new infrastructure that includes more covered parking, im-proved traffic flow and better signage, Hurwitz added. P

### CDS anticipates increase in Smittens

#### SAN FRANCISCO-BASED CDS DISTRIBUTING Inc.

will have a significant increase in volume of Smitten vari ety apples this season, as the company marks its 40th year siness, said Jan Garrett, vice president of marketing.

The firm started marketing Smitten apples the week of Sept. 10 and expects to ship them at least until the end of the year.

So far, the company has had good reaction to the Smit en variety.

"People who purchase it continue to come back and ask or it over and over," Garrett said.

Smitten is a "sweet, yet tart" cross between Fiesta, alstaff, gala and braeburn varieties.

It seems to be an apple that is good for consumers, owers and the industry, she said.

CDS imports Smitten, fuji, braeburn and several other

rieties from New Zealand during the summer, she added. CDS is the exclusive distributor of the Smitten apple va-iety in the Bay Area and works with every major Northvest shipper to procure apples, she said.

The company also started marketing the fuji variety from the Northwest the week of Sept 10.

Harmony Orchards, an affiliated company near Yakima, Wash., also grows heirloom apples, which are popular for rocessing and foodservice.

CDS will offer Lady apples, a rather small, flat, greenish-red

und variety, from October until mid-January, she said Gravensteins are an excellent cooking apple and are a reat ingredient for pies, cider and sauce, Garrett said

CDS' variety is a red striped apple, while some others re green with red striping. California's crop starts in late July and runs until the end of October, Gravensteins from the Northwest started in

nid-September. Supplies typically are tight and Garrett said they likely

vill remain s The Ashmeads Kernel is an older, tart/sweet variety that

and dates back to 18th century England and often is used as a dessert apple or in apple juice and sauce. she said dark goldrusting that's avail-

All of the company's specialty apples are organically grown, and many end up at the company's hard cidery in Washington.

CDS brokers apples, pears and cherries from the Northest and also grows them through Harmony Orchards,

able during November.

The company provides year-round availability of all of its products except cherries thanks to a strong import program from Chile and New Zealand.

Cherries are imported from December through February and sourced domestically from May through early September
This year, for the first time, the company will offer Tasmanian cherries during December. P

## **Northern California**



# San Francisco sees 1% growth in produce sales

PRODUCE SALES in California bounced back during the second quarter of 2017 fol-

lowing several sluggish quar ters, according to the FPFC Market Report compiled by Fusion Marketing for the Anaheim, Calif.-based Fresh Produce & Floral Council.

California dollar sales for the 13 weeks ending July 2 reached a new high of nearly \$2 billion — a 4% increase compared to the prior year, the report said.

The increase was attributed to higher prices — up an average of 3% to \$1.65 per pound - as well as a statevide 1% growth in volume.

Growth ranged from 1% in San Francisco to 6% in Los Angeles, and average prices varied from a high of \$1.97 per pound in San Francisco to a low of \$1.52

#### VEGETABLES

Top growth categories for vegetables in the San Francisco market for the second quar-ter were lettuce (\$700,000), bagged salads (\$700,000), asagus (\$400,000), broccoli (\$400,000) and variety packes (\$400,000)

Vegetable sales were un changed for the 52-week period at \$625 million, and volume was up 3% to 300 million pounds. Average price per pound of vegeta bles was down 3% to \$2.08.

Top random-weight veg-etable categories were tomatoes, onions, peppers, asparagus and broccoli.

Organic vegetables ac-counted for 10% of vegetable sales in the San Francisco market during the second quarter but brought in 15% of the sales dollars.

Top growth categories for fruit items in the San Francisco market for the second quarter were tangerines (\$3.2 million), avocados (\$900,000), variety packages (\$800,000), grapes (\$600,000)

and mangoes (\$400,000).

Fruit sales were unchanged for the 52-week period at \$652.7 million, and volume was down 2% to 372.1 million pounds. Aver age price per pound of fruit was up 2% to \$1.75.

The top random-weight fruit categories were bananas, apples, grapes, avo cados and lemons.

Organic fruit accounted

for 6% of fruit sales during the second quarter but account-ed for 10% of the sales dollars.

Top organic fruit catego ries were berries, apples, bananas, grapes, avocados, lem ons, pears, mangoes, peaches and oranges. **P** 

## Pace of retail change picks up

AS IN MANY REGIONS of the U.S., the Northern California retail scene, which has seen gradual changes over the years, could be on the verge of another shakeup.

The acquisition of Whole Foods Market by mazon will have a lot to do with that shake up, but as of yet, no one knows for sure how extensive any changes will be, said Larry Bru cia, president of the San Francisco Wholesale Produce Market board of directors and pres ident, CEO and owner of Burlingame, Ca lif.-based John Sutti & Associates Inc.

As a designer and builder of super markets, John Sutti & Associates stays in formed about the retail grocery segment, Brucia said

"We tend to keep track of things, see trends and see where things are going," he said.

#### PACE OF CHANGE

Brucia has observed a significant untick in the pace of change in the retail industry, which traditionally has evolved slowly be cause of the risks involved in investing money in new ideas with tiny profit margins.

"Over the last five years, the pace of change by the consumer has accelerated," he said. "The cell phone has become an extension of neonle's arms brains minds and experien and they're looking at it throughout the day. That in turn is affecting the retail gro

cery industry and the brick-and-mortar industry as a whole, he said. "The bottom line is, the food world is

changing faster than it's ever changed," he said. The Amazon acquisition of Whole Foods is just one example.

"(The purchase) triggered an anxious envi-

ronment within the retail community because all of a sudden ... everyone is recognizing that something is going to change in retail with

technology and with brick and mortar," he said. The Whole Foods acquisition isn't the only change in the Northern California su

Portland, Ore.-based New Seasons Market,

a chain of 20 supermarkets that feature natu ral and organic food as well as conventional items, plans to open four Northern California stores by the end of 2018. Brucia said.

The chain opened a 29,000-square-foot store in Sunnyvale on Aug. 23, already has a store in San Jose and plans to open locations in San Francisco and Emeryville. The company also operates four New Leaf Community Market locations in Northern California. San Francisco-based Gus's Community

Market operates three stores under different banners in San Francisco and plans to open "quite a few more stores" in the San Francisco area under the Gus's Community Market banner, Brucia said.

Gus's offers a traditional produce de partment and is bucking the trend toward cutting back on bulk produce in favor of packaged salads and kits.

"They like offering an extensive we rack," he said.

#### HISPANIC STORES MERGING

Finally, Ontario, Calif.-based Cardenas Markets, a group of 31 stores, many of which are in the Riverside/San Bernardino area east of Los Angeles, announced in early July that it is merging with San Jose-based Mi Pueblo, which operates 15 stores in the Bay Area, forming one of the nation's largest Hispanic supermarket chains.

The combined chains will operate under Cardenas Markets LLC, with Cardenas CEO John Gomez holding that position under the combined business

Each banner will operate separately, managed under one executive team.

Hispanic markets are realizing their demographic is changing as second- and third-generation Hispanic consumers enter the marketplace, Brucia said.

Despite all the changes, Brucia said it's

an exciting time to be in business in North ern California.

"A lot of people are fearful about all the change, but from my perspective, change is a time of great opportunity," he said. **P** 

#### Earl's may expand deliveries

By Tom Burfield

#### "A REALLY STRONG year

of growth" likely will result in seven-day-a-week deliveries for Earl's Organic Produce in the not-too-distant future, said Robert Lichtenberg, di-

rector of purchasing.

The wholesaler, based at the San Francisco Wholesale Produce Market, already delivers six days a week.

Expanded weekend deliv-eries — 90% of which are via the company's own trucks — will benefit retail customers with limited refrigeration and backroom storage space,

"The stores that are really rocking need more frequent deliveries now," he said, "so we're trying to meet that

"The days of people com ing to the market are kind of

The firm's delivery area is pretty much all of Northern California, he said.

"It's a pretty wide area of distribution."

Earl's Organic Produce em-ploys more than 100 people, many of whom are involved in receiving, loading and delivering product, he said.

The company also has added a number of large and small growers and has upgraded its food safety program in order to be fully compliant with require ments of the Food Safety Modernization Act, he said.

About 90% of the company's business is with retailers, he added.

Earl's is different from other wholesalers because the company is not a commodity-based buying and selling operation, Lichtenberg said.

"When you look at our price list, it doesn't just say



broccoli." he said.

As a result, the company might have as many as four different broccolis listed a four different price levels with different attributes.

The company does not have its own label.

"We feel that we want to tell the story of the vendors of the farms," he said.

Year-round availability of organic fruits and vegetables is becoming more common as gaps between seasons and

various growing areas na row, Lichtenberg said.

The company tries, through its website and marketing efforts, to "educate people in terms of varieties, seasonality, where things are grown and who

ne growers are," he said.

Most of the people who work at Earl's Organic Pro-duce are really into organic food and produce, he said.

"It's not just a job, it's part of a lifestyle that they have." P



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#### **Good Eggs** completes commercial kitchen

By Tom Burfield

GOOD EGGS, a full-line grocery delivery service, has completed its on-site commercial kitchen and now can prepare meal kits at its headquarters on the San Francisco Wholesale Produce Market, said Jamie Nessel, vice president of buying and merchandising.

The company offers an extensive selection of prod-ucts, including produce, meat, fish, poultry, bakery and dairy that are delivered throughout the Bay Area.

In April, Good Eggs started offering meal kits, which were prepared in a commissary kitchen in nearby San Mateo until its own kitchen was finished.



Construction began in January, and final inspection was set for mid-September. The kitchen staff does

much of the prep work, like pre-chopping vegetables or making a sauce.

It's then packaged and sent out to the customer with a recipe card. The focus at Good Eggs

on local, organic produce, Nessel said, In fact, one-third of its sales are from produce. The company obtains some items from distribu-

tors, she said, but procures most of them directly from local farmers.

Good Eggs got off to a big start in 2011 — apparently too big — and ended up closing locations in Los Angeles, New York City and New Orleans in 2015 and reportedly laying off nearly 140 employees.

The firm has since re grouped, focusing on the San Francisco area, and gradually will roll out once again, one region at a time, Nessel said. P

San Francisco's thriving center of produce merchants and produce resources









SAN FRANCISCO WHOLESALE PRODUCE MARKET

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## **Business** Updates

#### **Bay Area invests** in infrastructure

Bay Area Herbs and Spe cialties LLC on the Golden Gate Produce Terminal in South San Francisco is investing in its infrastructure to improve customer service and food safety management, said Steven Hurwitz, an owner and

The company, which distributes specialty and or-ganic produce and culinary herbs, added 10,000 square feet of refrigerated ware-house space and is stepping up its focus on food safety to address requirements of the Food Safety Modernization Act, he said.

The firm also added two new trucks — for a total of five — in order to expand its delivery service and to reach a broader customer base

Bay Area Herbs and Specialties delivers throughout the Bay Area and as far away as Reno, Nev., and Monterey and Modesto in California, Hurwitz said.

#### Lady apple pouches new from CDS

San Francisco-based CDS Distributing Inc., which distributes apples, pears, cherries and other items, will offer the Lady apple variety in pouch bags for the first time this season, said Jan Garrett, vice president of marketing.

The company should have increased volume of the variety this year, with supplies shipping from Oct. 2 until mid-January. Lady apples are a small

variety — "not even as big as a size 138" — Garrett said. They're a bit bigger than crab apples and lend themselves well to pouch bags, which will be labeled with Price Look-Up stickers and weigh approximately 1.25 pounds.

CDS, which is marking its 40th year in business this year, also is the exclusive distributor of Smitten apples in the Bay Area and should have increased supplies of that variety this season, Garrett said

#### Grant J. Hunt South a year old

Oakland, Calif.-based Grant J. Hunt Co. has marked the first anniversary of its Grant J. Hunt Co. South location in Scotts Valley, Calif., and Rio Rico, Ariz.

The new location came

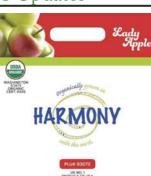
about when Leo Goscila and Hank Imwalle retired from Los Gatos, Calif.-based Bay Area Produce in 2016 after founding the company 42 years earlier, said Bob Loyst, general manager of the new branch and previously executive vice president at Bay Area Produce.

They closed the com-pany but nearly all the Bay Area Produce employees were hired by Grant M. Hunt, president of the parent company, and his partners, when they saw the opportunity to broaden their ustomer and commodity base, Loyst said. Grant made the decision

to hire the Bay Area staff after conducting an on-site inspection of Bay Area's consolidation dock in Rio Rico and interviewing each of the employees, Loyst said.

# JMB ramps up

sweet corn packs San Ramon, Calif.-based



CDS Distributing Inc. will offer the Lady apple variety in pouch bags for the first time this season, says Jan Garrett, vice president of marketing.

Jacobs, Malcolm & Burtt Inc. is ramping up produc-tion of its packaged sweet corn, said Craig Rolandelli, vice president.

"We created the first packaged corn 10 years ago," Rolandelli said. The compa ny got out of the program when its shipper pulled out, but returned to the deal a couple of years ago.

The firm has invested in husking and packing equipment.

"We're starting to grow that business," he said.

JMB offers four- and eight-count packs of conventional sweet corn yearround and organic sweet corn during the summer. The company also is a

major year-round aspara-gus shipper from California and Mexico, Rolandelli said, and has a strong asparagus export business.

#### Nick Burns joins Pacific Organic

Nick Burns, most recent-ly with Jacobs Farm/Del Cabo, Santa Cruz, Calif., has been named commod-ity manager for Pacific Organic Produce, San Francis co, said John Stair, domestic commodity manager.

Burns will help handle the company's import and domestic deals, including organic mangoes, citrus, apples and pears, Stair said.

"(Burns) brings some

s t r o n g analytical skills that feel will really benefit and ulti-

growers who hire us," Stair said. "We're happy to have Nick on the team and look forward to his contribution.

#### Stanley Produce in new location

Stanley Produce Co. Inc. of the San Francisco Wholesale Produce Market moved to a new location on the market late last year, said Stanley Corriea Jr., president.

The company, which has been on the market since it opened in the early 1960s, has a location consisting of three 60- by 100-foot stalls near the market entrance that provide the firm with greater visibility and, it is hoped, more wholesale isiness, Corriea said. The facility has roll-up

doors and new refrigera tion that maintains a tem perature of 38 degrees to prevent spoilage, he said.

Stanley Produce special izes in products like mush-

shallots and radicchio. "Our product line has expanded exponentially, Corriea said. "We have almost 1,000 different prod ucts now."

#### Twin Peaks adds asparagus program

Twin Peaks Distributing Inc., on the Golden Gate Produce Terminal in South San Francisco, now offers as paragus from Coachella, Calif.-based Prime Time Inter national, said Guy Davidoff, who owns Twin Peaks with Bob Scuoteguazza.

The company will offer 11-pound cartons of asparagus grown in Baja California until January or February.

Asparagus will be shipped out of Coachella and Somis, Calif., "which will allow us to deliver overnight, which is a huge plus," he said. Twin Peaks, which rep

resents Prime Time Inter national in Northern California almost exclusively, also ships Prime Time's red. yellow and green bell peppers, which also can be devered overnight. Twin Peaks is looking

forward to a strong season of Texas oranges and grapefruit, lemons from Califor nia and Mexico, and California navels, satsumas and Halos brand mandarins Davidoff said.

The company also will have a large program out of Nogales, Ariz., starting in December that will include Mexican vegetables, tomatoes and watermelon.



Mary Langford (from left) and Diana McClean of Ocean Mist Farms, talk with Tom Wheeler of Mollie Stone's Market during the Anaheim, Calif.-based Fresh Froduce & Floral Council's Northern California Expo in late March. This year's expo featured 200 exhibitors and hosted about 1,000 visitors.

## **FPFC** fills need in the north

By Tom Burfield

RETAILERS, SUPPLIERS and others in the Northern California produce indus-try continue to find that the Anaheim, Calif.-based Fresh Produce & Floral Council

plays an important role in the region's produce industry. The FPFC has more than 400 member companies and about 1,000 individual

members, president Caris-sa Mace said. It's hard to break down the nembership between the orthern and southern parts of the state, since many companies serve both regions, but Mace said the north supplies a "significant portion."

The 52-year-old organi-zation has held activities in Northern California since at least the early 2000s, she said. The council currently

hosts two luncheons, a golf tournament and a produce and floral expo in Northern California. This year's expo in late

March featured 200 exhib-itors and about 1,000 visitors, including store-level employees from chains such as Sacramento-based Raley's Supermarkets, Em-eryville-based Grocery Outlet and Pleasantville-based Safeway Inc.
The Northern California

membership continues to evolve, Mace said.

"They have a strong committee that has taken a fresh look at everything, she said

For example, the Northern California luncheons were the first to add a post-event networking social hour.

wanted more nety

time, and there isn't always nough before the lunches,"

In 2016, Marvin Ouebec, oresident and CEO of Que bec Distributing Co., Oakland, Calif., became the first FPFC member from Northern California to serve as

Quebec said member ship in the council helped him grow professionally.

"When you get involved in any regional type of organi-zation — like the FPFC — it really helps you connect with a lot of the major retailers," he said. "These are opportunities you can't pass up."

The council is important

for retailers, as well, said Michael Schutt, category man-ager at Raley's and chairman of the FPFC's Northern Cal-

"The (council's) mission statement is to provide a space where supply and reail can intersect," he said. "That's what the FPFC excels at, through lunches or social events."

"We're not in L.A. with the saturation of retailers and wholesalers and distributors, so for us it provides visibility," he added.

The next Northern California event will be a luncheon Sept. 27 featuring guest speaker Kevin Coupe retail analyst and author of the e-newsletter/blog "Morning News Beat."

For information, visit fpfc.org. P



