



# CODE OF CONDUCT

This Code of Conduct reflects the requirements contained in the National Catholic Safeguarding Standards (NCSS) for Category Three Church Authorities with respect to their contact with children, and for all Church Authorities with respect to their contact with adults at risk.

**AUGUST 2021**

## 1. Introduction

Catholic Religious Australia (CRA) expects its personnel to maintain the highest standards of ethical conduct. This includes conduct that upholds the human rights, dignity and well-being of all people and safeguards children and adults at risk from abuse and harm.

## 2. Purpose

The Code of Conduct establishes principles for ethical conduct and provides clear information about conduct by personnel towards children and adults at risk that is not acceptable.

Personnel have a responsibility to promote the standards embodied in the Code in addition to the teachings and values of the Catholic Church more broadly. The Code should be read alongside CRA's Safeguarding Policy and related documents including the Risk Management Strategy and Complaint Handling Policy. The Code also complements other documents of the Catholic Church.

## 3. Scope

The Code of Conduct applies to all personnel, including religious brothers, sisters and clergy, employees and volunteers engaged by CRA to undertake its work. It also applies to contractors engaged by CRA to provide services to children and adults at risk. Before commencing any role, personnel must sign an acknowledgement that they have reviewed the Code of Conduct, agree to comply with it, and understand the consequences of breaching the Code. Personnel will then be required to review and sign the Code of Conduct regularly and not less than every two years to reaffirm their understanding of their obligations. The National Executive Director is responsible for ensuring that this occurs and maintaining appropriate records.

## 4. Ethical Conduct

CRA promotes the following principles:

- reflecting the beliefs and gospel values of the Catholic faith
- respecting the dignity, rights and views of others
- acting honestly and with integrity at all times
- being courteous, fair, sensitive and considerate to the needs of others
- listening and seeking to understand different points of view
- acting respectfully at all times, including respecting cultural, ethnic, political and religious differences
- taking an inclusive approach that does not discriminate against or harass any person because of their gender, sex, marital status, pregnancy, age, race, ethnic or national origin, physical or intellectual impairment or sexual orientation or gender identity. Such harassment or discrimination may constitute an offence under the *Anti-Discrimination Act 1977*.

## 5. Professional and Personal Behaviour and Development

5.1. In performing their duties, personnel must:

- a) maintain a high standard and quality of work
- b) ensure compliance with their duty of care
- c) maintain and develop knowledge and understanding of their area of expertise
- d) continuously seek to improve work performance and bring about improvements in the workplace
- e) exercise care, responsibility and sound judgement when carrying out their duties
- f) take reasonable care of their health and safety
- g) comply and cooperate with legislative and industrial requirements and any reasonable instruction, policy or procedure
- h) use appropriate language
- i) maintain adequate records to support any decisions made
- j) maintain confidentiality and privacy.

5.2. In performing their duties, personnel must not:

- a) act in ways that adversely affect the health and safety of others
- b) come to work or stay at work while affected by alcohol, any illegal substance, or any drug which impairs work performance or poses a safety risk to themselves or others
- c) consume any substance during working hours which would impair their ability to work safely and effectively and would be a risk to the safety of others
- d) bring alcohol onto work premises without permission
- e) smoke in the workplace, including in stairwells, fire escapes and foyers and before, during and after normal office hours
- f) ignore work duties or waste time during working hours
- g) take or seek to take improper advantage of any information gained in the course of employment
- h) take improper advantage of their position to benefit themselves or others
- i) allow personal political views/affiliations or other personal interests to influence the performance of duties or exercise of responsibilities
- j) use information and communication technologies, such as email, mobile phones, text or instant messaging and websites to engage in behaviour that could reasonably be considered to have a negative impact on another person, cause them harm, or make them feel unsafe

- k) make unfounded complaints with malicious, frivolous or vexatious intent against another member of personnel.

## 6. Conduct Towards Children

6.1 'Child' means any individual under the age of 18 years.

6.2 Personnel must not engage in the following conduct:

- a) any form of physical or sexual abuse
- b) grooming of a child for sexual abuse
- c) psychologically harming or ill-treating a child

6.3 Personnel must:

- a) report to the National Executive Director concerning conduct that is brought to your attention and any circumstances where you suspect that a child is currently at risk of harm
- b) take reasonable steps to protect children from foreseeable risk of injury
- c) ensure that any physical contact they have with children is reasonable for the purpose of their management or care, and is appropriate given their age, maturity, health or other characteristics
- d) complete their duties in accordance with the directions provided by the relevant supervisor
- e) consider the risks of proposed activities and tasks and develop strategies to manage these risks

## 7. Conduct Towards Adults at Risk

7.1. 'Adult at risk' means any individual aged 18 years and over at increased risk of abuse, including those who:

- are elderly
- have a disability
- have a mental illness
- have diminished capacity
- have cognitive impairment
- are experiencing transient risks, eg. bereavement, relationship breakdown, domestic or family violence, homelessness
- have any other impairment that makes it difficult for that person to protect themselves from abuse or exploitation.

7.2 Whilst taking care to not make assumptions or generalisations about individuals, CRA recognises that other aspects of a person's identity or life experiences may also increase their risk of vulnerability to abuse or harm, eg.:

- being Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander
- being a refugee or migrant
- diverse gender or sexuality
- speaking a first language other than English
- surviving sexual abuse or child abuse
- being in circumstances where the risk of abuse of power by a person in authority is heightened by the defined position of the person who may be considered at risk

7.3 Personnel must not engage in the following conduct:

- any form of physical or sexual abuse
- making excessive and/or degrading demands
- exploiting an individual's vulnerability to form an intimate relationship
- any misuse of authority or power that exploits, manipulates or coerces a person to engage in any activity, or which disrespects their human rights and dignity
- not respecting the person's privacy
- any form of financial abuse or exploitation

7.4 Personnel must:

- report to the National Executive Director any concerning conduct that is brought to your attention and any circumstances where you suspect that an adult at risk is currently at risk of harm
- take reasonable steps to protect vulnerable adults from foreseeable risk of injury
- ensure that physical contact with adults at risk is reasonable for the purpose of their care, and is appropriate given their age, health, disability or other characteristics
- complete their duties in accordance with the directions provided by the National Executive Director
- consider the risks of proposed activities and tasks and develop strategies to manage these risks

Generally, one-to-one interactions with an adult at risk should not take place unless in an open or visible space, or within the clear line of sight of another adult. Prudent judgement is required on a case by case basis.

## 8. Reporting Requirements

CRA will comply with all requirements to report concerns about the safety of children or adults at risk to external authorities. These requirements are outlined in the Safeguarding Policy and include:

- Reporting criminal offences to Police
- Reporting to the NSW Family and Community Services where there are reasonable grounds to believe that a child (or class of children) is at risk of significant harm
- Notifying the NSW Children’s Guardian of reportable allegations under the Reportable Conduct Scheme
- Reporting safety concerns for an adult in an aged care facility, respite and day care service or support services delivered in the home to the Aged Care Quality and Safety Commission
- Reporting safety concerns that relate to the provision of a National Disability Insurance Scheme (NDIS) service to the NDIS Quality & Safeguards Commission
- Reporting safety concerns that relate to the abuse, neglect or exploitation of an adult with disability or older person living in their home (conduct by a member of the person’s family, other informal supports, or members known to them from the community) to the relevant body.

To ensure CRA can fulfil these reporting requirements, personnel must report any concerns about the safety of children or adults at risk to National Executive Director as soon as practical.

## 9. Equity and Inclusion

Personnel are expected to create a fair, inclusive and safe working environment, where diversity is valued and where unlawful discrimination, bullying, harassment and victimisation in any form are considered unacceptable. Personnel must not discriminate against any person on the basis of cultural or linguistic diversity, disability, gender identity or sexuality, or any other aspect of their identity.

## 10. Gifts, Benefits and Hospitality

Personnel have a responsibility to behave with integrity and impartiality. Personnel must not solicit gifts, benefits or hospitality that might in any way compromise or influence them directly or indirectly in their capacity as personnel. Personnel must declare any gifts, benefits or hospitality valued at \$100 or more and register them in the CRA Gift Register.

## 11. Conflicts of Interest

11.1 Personnel have an obligation to ensure that conflicts of interest (whether financial or otherwise) are managed in a fair, ethical and transparent manner. The potential for a conflict of interest arises when personnel have private interests that could influence or appear to influence judgements made during the course of their professional duties. They

also arise when there is a reasonable expectation of a personal benefit, direct or indirect, that could influence the performance of personnel's duties. This benefit may be financial or non-financial.

#### 11.2 Personnel must:

- a) conduct themselves in a manner which is consistent with Catholic values
- b) be objective, open and honest, making recommendations or decisions with integrity and accountability and in a way that best serves the interests of CRA
- c) declare to National Executive Director, all private interests (including financial and non-financial) that conflict or may conflict with the discharge of their responsibilities
- d) ensure all decisions are free of bias or apparent bias
- e) behave with integrity and impartiality
- f) ensure all processes are transparent and documented.

It is recognised that the giving and receiving of gifts and hospitality has an important role to play in the Church. However, it is important to ensure that these practices do not give rise to conflicts of interest, the misallocation of resources or impact on the reputation or work of the CRA.

## 12. Fit and Proper Assessment

Personnel must be able to demonstrate they have relevant qualifications, training or experience in order to undertake their duties.

## 13. Secondary Employment

Personnel are required to undertake their duties with the highest degree of integrity and free from any safety risks, conflicts of interest or contractual breaches resulting from other paid employment.

Secondary employment may not have any impact on a person's role with the CRA. However, at other times, secondary employment could lead to a real or potential conflict of interest. Personnel who are employed should seek and obtain approval in writing from National Executive Director prior to engaging in any secondary employment or business activity, including during periods of paid or unpaid leave with CRA.

Where an employee is already involved in secondary employment, they must immediately seek approval from the National Executive Director. Personnel may engage in voluntary work without seeking permission, as long as this work does not present a potential or actual conflict of interest.

## 14. Management of Resources

Personnel must be careful, ethical, efficient and economical in their use and management of CRA resources, including work time. Resources include (but are not limited to) money, facilities, stationery, equipment, services (eg. internet). Resources should be used only for their intended purpose, well maintained and secured against theft or misuse.

Personnel are accountable for the appropriate use of working hours and resources. Personnel should not use CRA working hours or resources for an outside interest, secondary employment or personal gain.

Personnel have a duty to report any improper use, waste or abuse of resources, corrupt or fraudulent conduct or inadequate administration to the National Executive Director.

## 15. Social Media

Personnel must exercise caution when using social media platforms for personal purposes outside their work hours. Personnel are expected to not make disparaging or offensive comments on social media about CRA, the Catholic Church, members or colleagues.

## 16. Confidentiality

Personnel must not divulge, either during employment or after, the confidential information of CRA. Personnel must respect the privacy and confidentiality of any person who reports safety concerns about a child or adult at risk except where legislative or statutory requirements override this as outlined in the Safeguarding Policy.

## 17. Protected Disclosures

In reporting any suspected improper use, fraud, waste or abuse of resources, corrupt conduct, inadequate administration or accountability, personnel will be protected as far as reasonably practicable against victimisation and retaliation as result of a disclosure. Personnel are not entitled to protection for disclosures which, on investigation, are found to be vexatious or malicious allegations, and may be liable for disciplinary action as a result.

## 18. Consequences of Breaching the Code

Breaching the Code of Conduct may constitute misconduct and result in disciplinary proceedings up to and including dismissal (with or without notice) possible criminal proceedings or other outcomes.

## 19. Reviewing the Code

The Code of Conduct will be reviewed whenever a breach is identified and at least every three years. The National Executive Director is responsible for ensuring the review is completed.

<b>Code of Conduct approved</b>	CRA Council	16 August 2021
<b>Code of Conduct to be reviewed</b>	CRA Council	every 3 years

## 20. Related documents

- CRA Safeguarding Commitment Statement
- CRA Safeguarding Policy
- CRA Risk Management Strategy and supporting templates
- CRA Complaint Handling Policy

## 21. Relevant legislation

- *Crimes Act 1900*
- *Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998 (NSW) - Child Protection Legislation*
- *Children's Guardian Act 2019 (NSW) - Reportable Conduct legislation*
- *Child Protection (Working with Children) Act 2012 (NSW)*
- *National Disability Insurance Scheme Act 2013 and related Rules*

## Signed acknowledgement of acceptance of the Code of Conduct<sup>1</sup> of Catholic Religious Australia (CRA)

I will:

- act in accordance with the CRA’s Safeguarding Commitment Statement, Safeguarding Policy, Code of Conduct, Risk Management Strategy and Complaint Handling Policy at all times
- promote the human rights, safety and wellbeing of all people
- demonstrate appropriate personal and professional boundaries
- listen and respond to the views and concerns expressed by children and adults at risk, particularly if they communicate (verbally or non-verbally) that they do not feel safe
- create an environment that is welcoming, culturally safe and free from discrimination against a child or adult at risk on the basis of cultural or linguistic diversity, disability, gender identity or sexuality, or any other aspect of their identity
- contribute, where appropriate, to CRA’s safeguarding policies and practices
- identify and mitigate risks to children and adults at risk as required by the Risk Management Strategy
- respond to any concerns or complaints of harm or abuse promptly and as required by the Safeguarding Policy and Complaint Handling Policy, and
- comply with CRA’s policies and procedures on record keeping and information sharing

I will NOT engage in the following conduct towards children:

- any form of physical or sexual abuse
- grooming of a child for sexual abuse
- psychologically harming or ill-treating a child

I will NOT engage in the following conduct towards adults at risk:

- any form of physical or sexual abuse
- making degrading demands
- any misuse of authority or power that exploits, manipulates or coerces a person to engage in any activity, or which disrespects their human rights and dignity
- not respecting the person’s privacy, and
- any form of financial abuse or exploitation.

If I think this Code of Conduct has been breached by another person, I will:

- take action to respond to any immediate safety concerns

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<sup>1</sup> Adapted from Australian Human Rights Commission, *Child safe organisations: Example Code of Conduct*  
<https://chidsafe.humanrights.gov.au/sites/default/files/inlinefiles/CSO%20Example%20Code%20of%20Conduct.pdf>

- promptly report any concerns to National Executive Director or the President of CRA if the concerns relate to the National Executive Director
- comply with the processes outlined in the Complaint Handling Policy
- undertake all actions necessary to meet my obligations to report any safety concerns to the appropriate external authorities.

I agree to abide by this Code of Conduct during my employment/engagement with CRA

I understand that breaches of this Code of Conduct may lead to disciplinary action, including dismissal, and/or criminal proceedings.

Signed:

Name:

Role:

Organisation:

Catholic Religious Australia

Supervisor:

Date: