Figure3

## Community-Led Health: A Model

Inputs	Processes	Typical activities/methods (examples only)	Intermediate Outcomes	End Outcomes
<ul> <li>Community development practitioners</li> <li>Existing community assets</li> <li>Committed, long-term development funding</li> <li>Agency commitment to approach and partnership working</li> <li>Supportive local and national policy context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Engaging Communities         <ul> <li>Raising awareness and engaging communities in dialogue about health issues</li> <li>Supporting communities to identify shared issues/ priorities and solutions</li> </ul> </li> <li>Supporting the capacity of communities to respond to their own issues/priorities</li> <li>Individual empowerment</li> <li>Community organising</li> <li>Community participation and influence</li> <li>Positive action (promoting inclusion, equal opportunity and anti-discriminatory practice)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Discussion groups/ learning opportunities (e.g. HIIC)</li> <li>Participatory appraisal/ needs assessment and analysis/Participatory research</li> <li>Participatory planning and evaluation</li> <li>Developing and delivering training and development opportunities to support individual confidence and capacity and involvement</li> <li>Providing support to the development and practice of community groups and organisations</li> <li>Supporting the participation of communities in decision- making processes</li> </ul>	Community Awareness <ul> <li>Communities define their own health issues/ priorities</li> <li>Communities understand factors that affect their health</li> <li>Communities identify appropriate solutions</li> </ul> Community capacity and engagement <ul> <li>Individual empowerment</li> <li>Communities are organised and active in the interest of collective wellbeing</li> <li>Community action is inclusive and fair</li> <li>Communities participate in and influence wider decision-making processes that affect health and vellbeing</li> </ul>	Enhanced social Conditions/ Enhanced physical and material circumstances Enhanced service Provision Health Behaviour changes
	Supporting the capacity of agencies to collaborate with each other and communi- ties in order to respond to community need	<ul> <li>Participating in local partnerships</li> <li>Developing specific initiatives</li> <li>Developing and delivering training opportunities</li> </ul>	Agency capacity and engagement • Agencies work in partnership with each other and communities, to respond to need/ issues identified by communities	Addressing health inequalities