

SWOT Data Contributors

Guidelines of Data Use and Citation

The green turtle nesting data below correspond directly to the map on pages 30–31, and are organized alphabetically by country, then by data record number as listed on the map. Every data record with a point on the map is numbered to correspond with that point. To use data for research or publication, you must obtain permission from the data provider and must cite the original source indicated in the “Data Source” field of each record.

In the records that follow, nesting data are reported from the most recent available year or nesting season or are reported as an annual average number of clutches based on the reported years of study. Beaches for which count data were not available are listed as “unquantified.” Additional metadata are available for many of these data records, including information on beach length, monitoring effort, and other comments, and may be found online at www.SeaTurtleStatus.org. Following nesting data records we have also included citations for satellite telemetry, genetic stocks, and information used to create the global distributions.

GREEN TURTLE NESTING DATA CITATIONS

AMERICAN SAMOA

DATA RECORD 1

Data Sources: (1) Balazs, G. H. 2009. *Historical Summary of Sea Turtle Observations at Rose Atoll, American Samoa, 1839–1993*. Honolulu, Hawaii: NOAA National Marine Fisheries Service, Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center. Unpublished report. (2) Tagarino, A., K. S. Saile, and R. Utzurum. 2008. *Investigations into the Status of Marine Turtles in American Samoa, with Remediation of Identified Threats and Impediments to Conservation and Recovery of Species*: NOAA Grant No. NA04NMF4540126, October 1, 2004, to September 30, 2008. Unpublished report. (3) Tagarino, A., and R. Utzurum. 2010. *Investigations into the Status of Marine Turtles in American Samoa: Assessment of Threat to Nesting Activities and Habitat in Swains Island*: NOAA Grant No. NA08NMF4540506, October 1, 2008, to September 30, 2009. Final report. (4) Maison, K., I. Kinan-Kelly, and K. P. Frutchey. 2010. *Green Turtle Nesting Sites and Sea Turtle Legislation throughout Oceania*. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/SPO-110. Honolulu, Hawaii: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Nesting Beaches: Rose Atoll, Swains Atoll, and Tutuila

Years: 1993, 2009, and 2008, respectively

Counts: 10–100 crawls, 56 crawls, and 1–10 nesting females, respectively

SWOT Contacts: Irene Kinan-Kelly and Kim Maison

ANGOLA

DATA RECORD 2

Data Source: Weir, C. R., R. Tamar, M. Morais, and A. D. C. Duarte. 2007. Nesting and at-sea distribution of marine turtles in Angola, West Africa, 2000–2006: Occurrence, threats and conservation implications. *Oryx* 41(2): 224–231.

Nesting Beach: Namibe Province

Year: 2003

Count: Unquantified

ANGUILLA

DATA RECORD 3

Data Source: Anguilla Department of Fisheries and Marine Resources. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Anguilla: Results from ongoing nesting beach surveys. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Nesting Beaches: Captains Bay, Limestone Bay, Long Bay, and Meads Bay

Year: 2011

Counts: 1–25 clutches at each beach

SWOT Contacts: James Gumbs and Stuart Wynne

DATA RECORD 4

Data Sources: (1) Godley, B. J., A. C. Broderick, L. M. Campbell, S. Ranger, and P. B. Richardson. 2004. *An Assessment of the Status and Exploitation of Marine Turtles in Anguilla: An Assessment for the Status and Exploitation of Marine Turtles in the UK Overseas Territories in the Wider Caribbean*. Anguilla: Department of Environment, Food and Rural Affairs and the Commonwealth Office. Unpublished report. (2) Dow, W. E., and K. L. Eckert. 2007. *Sea Turtle Nesting Habitat—A Spatial Database for the Wider Caribbean Region*. Beaufort, North Carolina: Wider Caribbean Sea Turtle Conservation Network and The Nature Conservancy.

Nesting Beach: Shoal Bay West

Year: 2003

Counts: 1–25 crawls

SWOT Contacts: James Gumbs and Stuart Wynne

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

DATA RECORD 5

Data Sources: (1) Fuller, J. E., K. L. Eckert, and J. I. Richardson. 1992. *Sea Turtle Recovery Action Plan for Antigua and Barbuda*. Kingston, Jamaica: Caribbean Environment Programme. Technical report. (2) Dow, W. E., and K. L. Eckert. 2007. See complete citation in Data Record 4.

Nesting Beaches: 29 beaches throughout Antigua and Barbuda

Year: 1992

Counts: Unquantified

SWOT Contacts: Cheryl Appleton, James Richardson, Peri Mason, Tricia Lovell, and Vagi Rei

ARUBA

DATA RECORD 6

Data Source: Van der Wal, E., and R. Van der Wal, Turtugaruba (Aruban Foundation for Sea Turtle Protection and Conservation). 2011 Green turtle nesting in Aruba: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Nesting Beaches: East coast: Bachelors Beach, Boca Grandi, Dos Playa, Pet's Cemetery, and Rincon; West coast: California

Year: 2010

Counts: 3, 30, 5, 1, 3, and 7 clutches, respectively

SWOT Contacts: Richard and Edith Van der Wal

ASCENSION ISLAND

DATA RECORD 7

Data Source: Broderick, A. C., R. Frauenstein, F. Glen, G. C. Hays, A. L. Jackson, et al. 2006. Are green turtles globally endangered? *Global Ecology and Biogeography* 15: 21–26.

Nesting Beach: Ascension Island

Year: 2004

Count: Approximately 39,000 clutches

AUSTRALIA

DATA RECORD 8

Data Sources: (1) Harvey, T., S. Townsend, N. Kenyon, and G. Redfern. 2005. *Monitoring of Nesting Sea Turtles in the Coringa Herald National Nature Reserve: 1991/92–2003/04 Nesting Seasons*. Australia: Indo-Pacific Sea Turtle Conservation Group. Final report. (2) Limpus, C. J. 2009. *A Biological Review of Australian Marine Turtle Species, Chapter 2: Chelonia Mydas*. New Zealand: The State of Queensland, Environmental Protection Agency. (3) Limpus, C. J., J. D. Miller, C. J. Parmenter, and D. J. Limpus. 2003. The green turtle, *Chelonia mydas*, population of Raine Island and the Northern Great Barrier Reef: 1843–2001. *Memoirs of the Queensland Museum* 49(1): 349–440.

(4) Maison, K., I. Kinan-Kelly, and K. P. Frutchey. 2010. See complete citation in Data Record 1.

Nesting Beaches: Beaches on 12 islands and the mainland coast from Bustard to Bundaberg in the Northern Great Barrier Reef

Year: 2004

Counts: 63, 240, 922, and 290 nesting females, respectively

Nesting Beaches: Coral Sea Platform: Bell Cay, Bramble Cay, Busy Island

Year: 2004

Count: Unquantified

Nesting Beaches: Northern Great Barrier Reef: Erskine Island, Fairfax Island, Fraser Island, Hoskyn Island, Lady Elliot Island, Lady Musgrave Island, Mainland coast (Bustard to Bundaberg), Masthead Island, North Reef, Northwest Island, Percy Islands, Tryon Island, Wilson Island, and Wreck Island

Year: 2009

Count: Unquantified

Nesting Beaches: Murray Islands and No. 8 Sandbank in the Southern Great Barrier Reef

Year: 2001

Count: Unquantified

SWOT Contacts: Kim Maison and Irene Kinan-Kelly

DATA RECORD 9

Data Source: Barker, L., and Australian Seabird Rescue. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Australia: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Nesting Beaches: Angourie Surf Reserve, Cabarita Beach, Lennox Head 1, Mara Creek Angourie, Paches Beach, and Pippies Beach

Year: 2009

Counts: 1 clutch each at Angourie Surf Reserve, Mara Creek Angourie and Pippies Beach. 1 crawl each at other beaches.

Nesting Beach: Lennox Head 2

Year: 2008

Count: 1 clutch

SWOT Contact: Lachlan Barker

DATA RECORD 10

Data Source: Broderick, D., K. E. M. Dethmers, N. N. Fitzsimmons, M. Guinea, R. Kennet, et al. 2006. The genetic structure of Australasian green turtles (*Chelonia mydas*): Exploring the geographical scale of genetic exchange. *Molecular Ecology* 15: 3931–3946.

Nesting Beach: Heron Island

Year: 2003

Counts: 1,000 clutches

DATA RECORD 11

Data Source: Broderick, D., K. E. M. Dethmers, N. N. Fitzsimmons, M. Guinea, R. Kennet, S. Lavery, C. J. Limpus, C. Moritz, R. I. T. Prince, and S. Whiting. 2006. The genetic structure of Australasian

green turtles (*Chelonia mydas*): Exploring the geographical scale of genetic exchange. *Molecular Ecology* 15: 3931–3946.

Nesting Beaches: Ashmore Reef, North West Cape, North West Island, and Port Bradshaw

Years: 1996, 1989, 1990, and 1998, respectively

Counts: 100s; 5,000–10,000; 562 clutches; and unquantified, respectively

DATA RECORD 12

Data Sources: (1) Gow, G. F. 1981. Herpetofauna of Groote Eylandt, Northern Territory. *Australian Journal of Herpetology* 1(2): 62–70. (2) Broderick, D., et al. 2006. See complete citation in Data Record 11.

Nesting Beach: Groote Eylandt

Year: 1999

Count: Unquantified

DATA RECORD 13

Data Source: Australian Government Department of Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities Species Profile and Threats Database. Accessed 2009.

Nesting Beaches: Croker Island, Dampier Archipelago, Darnley Island, Goulburn Island, Lowendal Island, Mon Repos, Muiron Islands, Ningaloo MP, Ningaloo Coast, Rocky Island, Scott Reef, Serrurier Island, Thevenard Island, Wellesley Islands, Wessel Islands, and Pisonia Island

Year: 2009

Count: Unquantified

DATA RECORD 14

Data Sources: (1) Baker, V., A. Fleay, C. J. Limpus, and C. J. Parmenter. 1983. The Crab Island sea turtle rookery in the northeastern Gulf of Carpentaria. *Australian Wildlife Research* 10(1): 173–184. (2) Limpus, C. J., J. D. Miller, C. J. Parmenter, and D. J. Limpus. 2003. The green turtle, *Chelonia mydas*, population of Raine Island and the Northern Great Barrier Reef: 1843–2001. *Memoirs of the Queensland Museum* 49(1): 349–440.

Nesting Beaches: Crab Island, MacLennan Cay, Milman Island, Moulter Cay, No. 7 Sandbank, North Bountiful Island, and Raine Island

Years: 1983, 1988, 1978, 2001, 1997, 2002, and 2001, respectively

Counts: Unquantified; 8; 10; 2,164; 108; 400; and 70,122 nesting females, respectively

DATA RECORD 15

Data Source: Prince, R. I. T., M. P. Jensen, D. Oades, and the Bardi Jawi Rangers. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Western Australia: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Nesting Beach: Tiwi Islands

Year: 2009

Count: Unquantified

SWOT Contact: Bob Prince

DATA RECORD 16

Data Source: RPS. 2008. *2008 Inpex Environmental Impact Assessment Studies*. Technical Appendix: Marine Turtle Studies. Perth, Australia: RPS Planning and Environment.

Nesting Beaches: Bigge Island, Cassini Island, Hat Point, and Lamarck Island

Year: 2006

Counts: 25–100 clutches and 500–1,000 crawls, respectively

Nesting Beach: Montalivet Islands

Year: 2006

Count: 100–250 crawls

SWOT Contact: David Waayers

DATA RECORD 17

Data Source: Waayers, D. A. 2003. *Nesting Distribution of Green Turtles (*Chelonia mydas*) and Loggerhead Turtles (*Caretta caretta*) between Gnalaroo Homestead and Carnarvon, including Bernier and Dorre Islands*. Western Australia: Ecowaays Australia. Unpublished report.

Nesting Beach: Red Bluff

Year: 2003

Counts: 1–25 crawls

Nesting Beaches: Cape Range National Park, Jane's Bay, and Jurabi Coastal Park in Ningaloo Marine Park

Year: 2002

Counts: 25–100 crawls, 25–100 crawls, and 500–1,000 clutches, respectively

SWOT Contact: David Waayers

BAHAMAS

DATA RECORD 18

Data Source: Phillips, E. 2006. Anecdotal evidence and survey data. In Dow, W. E., and K. L. Eckert. 2007. See complete citation in Data Record 4.

- mitochondrial DNA markers. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 92: 3371–3734.
- Nesting Beach:** Rangiroa **Year:** 1991 **Count:** Unquantified
- DATA RECORD 68**
- Data Sources:** (1) Balazs, G. H., J. P. Landret, and P. Siu. 1995. Ecological aspects of green turtles nesting at Scilly Atoll in French Polynesia. In *Proceedings of the Twelfth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation*, compilers J. I. Richardson and T. H. Richardson, 7–10. Jekyll Island, Georgia, USA. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFSC-361, (2) Lebeau, A. 1985. Breeding evaluation trials in the green turtle *Chelonia mydas* (Linne) on Scilly Atoll (Leeward Islands, French Polynesia) during the breeding season 1982–1983 and 1983–1984. In *Proceedings of the Fifth International Coral Reef Congress* 5: 487–493.
- (3) Hirth, H. F. 1971. Synopsis of biological data on the green turtle *Chelonia mydas* (Linnaeus) 1758. FAO Fisheries Synopsis (85) 1.1–8.19. (4) Pritchard, P. C. H. 1995. Marine turtles of the South Pacific. In Bjorndal, K., ed. 1995. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.
- (5) Te Mana o Te Moana. 2009. *Marine Environment Protection and Public Awareness in French Polynesia: Te Mana o Te Moana Activity Report 2004–2008*. Moorea, French Polynesia: Te Mana o Te Moana. Unpublished report. (6) Trevor, A. P. 2009. *Annual Report: Secretariat of the Pacific Regional Environment Program Turtle Research and Monitoring Database System (TREDS)*. Apia, Samoa: Secretariat of the Pacific Regional Environment Program Unpublished report. (7) Chelonia Polynesia. 2010. Personal communication. In Maison, K., I. Kinan-Kelly, and K. P. Frutchey, 2010. See complete citation in Data Record 1.
- Nesting Beaches:** Bellinghausen (Motu One) and Scilly Atoll **Years:** 1991 and 1990, respectively **Counts:** 33, and 300–400 nesting females, respectively
- Nesting Beaches:** Bora Bora and Tetiaroa Atoll **Years:** 2010 and 2009, respectively **Counts:** 4–18, and 33 clutches, respectively
- Nesting Beaches:** Mopelia and Tupai **Year:** 1995 **Count:** Unquantified
- Nesting Beaches:** Manihia Atoll and Puka Puka Island **Years:** 1971 and 1938, respectively **Count:** Unquantified
- SWOT Contacts:** Kim Maison and Irene Kinan-Kelly
- ## FRENCH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORIES
- DATA RECORD 69**
- Data Source:** Rene, F., and D. Roos. 1996. The status of sea turtle conservation in French Territories of the Indian Ocean: Isles Eparces. In *Proceedings of the Western Indian Ocean Training Workshop and Strategic Planning Session on Sea Turtles*. UNEP Regional Seas Reports and Studies No. 165. Sodwana Bay, South Africa.
- Nesting Beach:** Isles Eparces **Year:** 1996 **Count:** Unquantified
- DATA RECORD 143**
- Data Sources:** (1) Lauret-Stepler, M., S. Ciccone, and J. Bourjea. 2010. Monitoring of marine turtles' reproductive activities in Juan de Nova, Eparses Islands, South Western Indian Ocean, based on tracks count and width. *Indian Ocean Turtle Newsletter* 11: 18–25. (2) Bourjea, J., C. Jean, and S. Ciccone. 2011. Green turtle nesting in the French Indian Ocean Territories: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beaches:** Reunion; Europa, Glorieuses, Juan de Nova, and Tromelin in Iles Eparces **Year:** 2009 **Counts:** 0 clutches; 8,282 crawls; 4,340 crawls; 1–25 crawls; and 595 nesting females, respectively
- SWOT Contacts:** Claire Jean, Jerome Bourjea, and Stephane Ciccone
- ## GAMBIA
- DATA RECORD 70**
- Data Source:** Fretey, J. 2001. See complete citation in Data Record 61.
- Nesting Beach:** Niumi-Sine Saloum National Park **Year:** 2001 **Count:** Unquantified
- ## grenada
- DATA RECORD 71**
- Data Source:** Fastigi, M., and YWF-Kido Foundation. 2011. Green turtle nesting on Carriacou Island, Grenada: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beach:** Anse La Roche in Carriacou Island **Year:** 2008 **Count:** 1 nesting female
- SWOT Contact:** Marina Fastigi
- ## GUADELOUPE
- DATA RECORD 72**
- Data Source:** Delcroix, E. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Guadeloupe: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beaches:** On Basse-Terre Island: Anse a Sable, Anse Caraibe, Bananier, Cayenne, Cluny Beach, Fort Royal, Galets Rouges, Grande Anse Deshaies, Grande Anse Trois-Rivieres, La Perle Beach, Les Esclaves, Machette, Malendure, Nogent, Plage de Mambia, Pointe Allegre, Pointe Vieux-Habitants Etang, Rifflet, Rivieres Sens, Sainte-Claire, and Tillet; on Grand-Terre Island: Anse a l'eau—Anse a la croix, Anse des Chateaux, Anse La Chapelle, Anse Laborde, Anse Lavolaine, Baie Olive, Bois Jolan, La Gourde, La Grotte, La Saline, Le Souffleur, Les Alizes, Les Rouleaux, Pointe d'Antiques—Cimetière Souffleur, Port-Louis Sud, and Raisins Clairs; on Iles de la Petite Terre: Petite-Terre; on Les Saintes: Anse Figuier, Grande Anse de Terre-de-Haut, Pain de Sucre, and Pompierre; on Marie Galante Island: Anse Canot, Anse de May, Anse l'Eglise, Feuillard, Feuillere, Les Galets, Petite Anse, Trois-Ilets and Folle Anse beaches, and Vieux-Fort **Year:** 2009 **Counts:** Petite-Terre—31 clutches, Les Galets—31 clutches, Port-Louis Sud—17 clutches, Anse La Chapelle—12 clutches, La Gourde—7 clutches, Feuillard—6 clutches, La Saline—4 clutches, Grande Anse de Terre-de-Haut—4 clutches, Anse Laborde—2 clutches, Anse Lavolaine—2 clutches; 1 clutch each at Grande Anse Trois-Rivieres, Les Esclaves, Nogent, Tillet, La Grotte, Pointe d'Antiques—Cimetière Souffleur, Anse Figueir, Pompierre, and Anse de May; 0 clutches at all other beaches
- SWOT Contact:** Eric Delcroix
- ## GUAM
- DATA RECORD 73**
- Data Sources:** (1) Division of Aquatic and Wildlife Resources (DAWR). 2009. *Final Annual Progress Report for the Guam Sea Turtle Recovery Project. Award Period 8/1/2006 – 7/31/2008*. NOAA Fisheries Grant No. NA06NMF4540214. Unpublished report. (2) Farley, J., and G. Grimm. 2008. *DRAFT Sea Turtle nesting Activity on Navy Base Guam 2007–2008*. Guam: NAVFAC Marianas. Unpublished report. (3) Maison, K., I. Kinan-Kelly, and K. P. Frutchey, 2010. See complete citation in Data Record 1.
- Nesting Beaches:** 12 beaches throughout Hawaii **Year:** 2008 **Counts:** 1–10 clutches at each beach
- SWOT Contacts:** Kim Maison and Irene Kinan-Kelly
- ## GUATEMALA
- DATA RECORD 74**
- Data Source:** Muccio, C. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Guatemala: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beach:** Hawaii **Year:** 2008 **Count:** 1 clutch
- SWOT Contact:** Colum Muccio
- ## GUINEA-BISSAU
- DATA RECORD 75**
- Data Source:** Amadeu, A., C. Barbosa, L. Benoit, P. Bruno, I. Bucar, et al. 2009. Status, ecology, and conservation of sea turtles in Guinea-Bissau. *Chelonian Conservation and Biology* 8(2): 150–160.
- Nesting Beach:** Poilao in the Bijagos Archipelago **Year:** 2007 **Count:** 29,016 clutches
- ## GUYANA
- DATA RECORD 76**
- Data Source:** DeFreitas, R., M. Kalamandean, and P. Pritchard. 2007. *Aspects of Marine Turtle Nesting in Guyana, 2007*. Georgetown, Guyana: Guianas Forests and Environmental Conservation Project (GFECP), World Wildlife Fund. Technical report.
- Nesting Beaches:** Almond and Annette Beaches **Year:** 2007 **Count:** 208 nesting females, combined
- SWOT Contact:** Michelle Kalamandean
- ## HAITI
- DATA RECORD 77**
- Data Sources:** (1) Ottenwalder, J. A. 1996. The current status of sea turtles in Haiti. In Henderson, R. W., and R. Powell, eds. 1996. *Contributions to West Indian Herpetology—A Tribute to Albert Schwartz*, 291–393. Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles. (2) Dow, W. E., and K. L. Eckert. 2007. See complete citation in Data Record 4.
- Nesting Beaches:** Anse a Chou Chou, Anse Pitres, Belle-Anse, Baie de Caracol, Cayes Jacmel, Raymond, Cotes de Fer, Cotes de Fer Fond Larange, Freycinac, Mayette, Mouillage, and Pointe de Tois Lataniers **Year:** 1982 **Count:** Unquantified
- Nesting Beaches:** Ile-a-Vache and Laborieux **Year:** 1983 **Count:** Unquantified
- SWOT Contact:** Jean Wiener
- ## HONDURAS
- DATA RECORD 78**
- Data Sources:** (1) Macias, F. S. 2006. *Honduras Second Annual Report: Inter-American Convention for the Protection and Conservation of Sea Turtles*. Honduras: Secretario de Estado en el Despacho Recursos Naturales y Ambiente (SERNA). Unpublished report. (2) Dow, W. E., and K. L. Eckert. 2007. See complete citation in Data Record 4.
- Nesting Beaches:** Bahia de Tela, Cayo Bobel, Cayo Port Royal or Tortuga, Isla de Utila, Punta Castilla, and Tocamacho **Years:** 2006, 2006, 2006, 2007, 2002, and 2006, respectively
- Counts:** 1–25 crawls, 100–500 crawls, 1–25 crawls, unquantified, 25–100 crawls, and unquantified, respectively
- SWOT Contacts:** Michelle Fernandez, Justin Gerlach, Carlos Molinero, Lidia Salinas, FUCAGUA, Carlos Molinero, and Gerson Martinez
- ## INDIA
- DATA RECORD 79**
- Data Source:** Giri, V. 2006. Sea turtles of Maharashtra and Goa. In Choudhury, B. C., and K. Shanker, eds. 2006. *Marine Turtles of the Indian Subcontinent*. Hyderabad, India: Universities Press.
- Nesting Beaches:** Mumbai; 5 beaches in Sindhudurg district; and 4 beaches in Ratnagiri district, all in Maharashtra **Year:** 2000 **Count:** Unquantified
- DATA RECORD 80**
- Data Source:** Joshua, J., V. V. Kumar, and S. F. W. Sunderraj. 2006. Sea turtles and their nesting habitats in Gujarat. In Choudhury, B. C., and K. Shanker, eds. 2006. *Marine Turtles of the Indian Subcontinent*. Hyderabad, India: Universities Press.
- Nesting Beaches:** In Gujarat: Adri-Navapara, Junagadh; Baidher Island, Jamnagar; Kantla-Kachhadhi, Junagadh; Kharakhetar-Kuranga, Jamnagar; Lamba, Jamnagar; Lamba-Miani, Jamnagar; Mangrol-Bada, Junagadh; Mojap-Sivrajpur, Jamnagar; Navodra-Lamba, Jamnagar; Rahij-Makutpur, Junagadh; Ratadi-Kantla, Junagadh; and Shill-Lohej, Junagadh **Year:** 2000 **Counts:** 6, 3, 39, 26, 24, 27, 28, 18, 33, 9, 24, and 14 clutches, respectively
- DATA RECORD 81**
- Data Source:** Choudhury, B. C., Shanker, K., and B. Tripathy. 2006. Sea Turtles and their Habitats in the Lakshadweep Islands. In Choudhury, B. C., and K. Shanker, eds. 2006. *Marine Turtles of the Indian Subcontinent*. Hyderabad, India: Universities Press.
- Nesting Beaches:** In Kerala: Quilon; in the Lakshadweep Archipelago: Kalpiti Islet, Laccadive Island Group; Kadmat Island, Amindivi Island Group; Kalpeni Island, Laccadive Island Group; Kavaratti Island, Laccadive Island Group; Kiltan Island, Amindivi Island group; Minicoy Island, Minicoy Island Group; Pitti Island, Laccadive Island Group; Suheli Cheriyakara, Laccadive Island Group; Suheli Valiakara Island, Laccadive Island Group; Tinnakara and Parali Islands, Laccadive Island Group; Agatti Island, Laccadive Island Group; Amini Island, Amindivi Island Group; Andrott Island, Laccadive Island Group; Bitra Island, Amindivi Island group; Chetlat Island, Amindivi Island Group; in Gujarat: Gulf of Kutchh; in Tamil Nadu: Gulf of Mannar **Years:** 2000 for Quilon, 2001 all other beaches **Counts:** Unquantified, 28 nesting females, 11, 4, 2, 3, 10, 10, 5, 379, 20, 80, 8, 2, 6, and 7 clutches, unquantified, and unquantified
- ## INDONESIA
- DATA RECORD 82**
- Data Source:** Broderick, D., et al. 2006. See complete citation in Data Record 11.
- Nesting Beaches:** Enu Island and Pangumbahan (in West Java) and Sangalaki Island (in Berau) **Year:** 2000 **Counts:** 540, 370, and 4,500 clutches, respectively
- DATA RECORD 83**
- Data Source:** Bakarbessy, J., S. Benson, P. H. Dutton, C. Hitipeuw, and J. Thebu. 2007. Population status and internesting movement of leatherback turtles, *Dermochelys coriacea*, nesting on the northwest coast of Papua, Indonesia. *Chelonian Conservation and Biology* 6(1): 28–36.
- Nesting Beaches:** Pulau Ai and Pulau Sayang **Year:** 2002 **Count:** Unquantified
- DATA RECORD 84**
- Data Source:** Muurmans, M., and Yayasan Pulau Banyak. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Aceh, Indonesia: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beach:** Amandangan, Pulau Banyak **Year:** 2009 **Count:** 1,207 clutches
- Nesting Beach:** Rantau Salang in Bakongan, South Aceh **Year:** 2007 **Count:** Unquantified
- SWOT Contact:** Maggie Muurmans
- DATA RECORD 85**
- Data Source:** Putrawidjaja, M. 2000. Marine turtles in Irian Jaya, Indonesia. *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 90: 8–10.
- Nesting Beach:** Northwest Papua **Year:** 1999 **Count:** 171 clutches
- DATA RECORD 86**
- Data Source:** Bangkaru, M., L. Bateman, A. P. J. M. Steeman, and T. Stringell. 2000. Green turtle nesting at Pulau Banyak (Sumatra, Indonesia). *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 90: 6–8.
- Nesting Beach:** Bangkaru (in the Pulau Banyak Archipelago) **Year:** 1999 **Count:** 82 clutches
- ## iran
- DATA RECORD 87**
- Data Source:** Mobaraki, A. 2004. Green turtle nesting on the Gulf of Oman coastline of the Islamic Republic of Iran. *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 104: 11.

- Nesting Beaches:** Lechuguillas–El Llano and Mezcalitos
Year: 2006 **Count:** 500–1,000 crawls
- Nesting Beaches:** Chen-Rio, Farallon-Cazones, and Las Coloradas
Year: 2006 **Count:** 1,000–5,000 crawls
- Nesting Beaches:** Aguadas del Sur, Bosh, Campismo, Celairain, Chenyuyu, Chiqueros, Cinco Puertas, Cocos, De la Cruz, Dunas del Norte, Fatima, Fidecaribe, Herradura, Ixmapoit, L. Muerta, Lagunade Garzas, Majahual, Mirador, Pajarera Norte, Pajarera Sur, Pajaros, Puerto Angel, Puerto Viejo, Punta Allen, Punta Moreno, Reserva Sur, San Martin, Tortugas, Xcalak, and Xpu-ha
Year: 2006 **Count:** Unquantified
- SWOT Contacts:** Adriana Laura Sarti Martinez and CONANP
- DATA RECORD 109**
- Data Source:** Gladys Porter Zoo Sea Turtle Conservation Program. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Tamaulipas, Mexico: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beaches:** La Pesca, Playa Dos–Barra del Tordo, Playa Miramar–Ciudad Madero, Playa Tesoro–Altamira, Rancho Nuevo, and Tepehuajes **Year:** 2010 **Counts:** 101, 79, 11, 3, 443, and 251 clutches, respectively
- SWOT Contacts:** Patrick Burchfield and Luis Jaime Peña
- DATA RECORD 110**
- Data Source:** Guzman, V., and EIOC-III Region Naval Military Secretaría de Marina-Armasa (SEMAR). 2011. Green turtle nesting in Campeche, Mexico: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beach:** Cayo Arcas (in Campeche) **Year:** 2010
Count: 80 nesting females
- SWOT Contact:** Vicente Guzman
- DATA RECORD 111**
- Data Source:** Guzman, V., and Área de Protección de Flora y Fauna Laguna de Términos (APFLT), Comisión Nacional De Áreas Naturales Protegidas (CONANP). 2011. Green turtle nesting in Campeche, Mexico: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beaches:** Chenkan and Isla Aguada (in Campeche)
Year: 2010 **Counts:** 4 and 463 nesting females, respectively
- SWOT Contact:** Vicente Guzman
- DATA RECORD 112**
- Data Source:** Guzman, V., and Desarrollo Ecológico Ciudad del Carmen, AC. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Campeche, Mexico: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beach:** Isla del Carmen (in Campeche) **Year:** 2010
Count: 2 nesting females
- SWOT Contact:** Vicente Guzman
- DATA RECORD 113**
- Data Source:** Guzman, V., and Universidad Autónoma del Carmen. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Campeche: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beach:** Sabancuy (in Campeche) **Year:** 2010
Count: 28 nesting females
- SWOT Contact:** Vicente Guzman
- DATA RECORD 114**
- Data Source:** Seminoff, J. A., B. A. Schroeder, S. MacPherson, E. Possardt, and K. Bibb. 2007. See complete citation in Data Record 45.
- Nesting Beaches:** Isla Socorro (in Islas Revillagigedos) and Islas Tres Marias **Years:** 2001 and 2007, respectively
Counts: 47 clutches and unquantified, respectively
- DATA RECORD 115**
- Data Source:** Tiburcio-Pintos, G., P. Marquez Almansa, J. M. Sanchez Camilo, and J. R. Guzman. 2004. First nesting report of black sea turtles (*Chelonia mydas agassizii*) in Baja California Sur, Mexico. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-fourth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation*. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFC-567, compilers R. B. Mast, B. J. Hutchinson, and A. H. Hutchinson, 147. Miami, Florida: National Marine Fisheries Service.
- Nesting Beaches:** Baja California del Sur: Cabo del Este, La Laguna, Playa la Turqueza, Playas del Camino a la Costa, Pueblo Bonito, Romerios, San Cristobal, Todos Santos, and Zacaon **Years:** 2009, 2006, 2005, 2009, 2007, 2001, 2004, 2006, and 2003, respectively **Counts:** 7, 1, and 1 clutch(es); 3 nesting females; 2 clutches; 1 nesting female; 2, 1, and 1 clutch(es), respectively
SWOT Contact: Graciela Tiburcio
- DATA RECORD 116**
- Data Source:** Torres, B. R. S. 2008. *Estado de Conservación de la Población de Tortuga Negra (Chelonia agassizii) en Michoacán*. Michoacan, Mexico: Universidad Michoacana de San Nicholas de Hidalgo. Master's thesis.
- Nesting Beaches:** Arenas Blancas, Bahia Maruata, Cachan de Echeverria, La Ilorona, Motin de Oro, Paso de Noria, La Placita de Morelosall, Playa Colola, and La Tica **Year:** 2007
- Counts:** 30, 383, 40, 30, 80, 75, 30, 1,660, and 50 nesting females, respectively
- SWOT Contacts:** Wallace J. Nichols and Catherine Hart
- MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF**
- DATA RECORD 117**
- Data Source:** Cruce, J. 2010. *Monitoring of Nesting Green Turtles (Chelonia mydas) on Loosiep Island, Ulithi Atoll, Marine Resources Management Division Report*. Yap, Federated States of Micronesia: Joint Institute for Marine and Atmospheric Research (JIMAR). Technical report.
- Nesting Beaches:** Gielop Island and Loosiep Island (in Yap, Ulithi Atoll) **Year:** 2010 **Counts:** 396 and 87 nesting females, respectively
- SWOT Contact:** Jennifer Cruce
- DATA RECORD 118**
- Data Source:** Cruce-Johnson, J. 2006. *Yap State Sea Turtle Conservation Program, Ulithi Tagging Project, Gielop and lar Islands, Summer 2005*. Yap, Federated States of Micronesia: Marine Resources Management Division Report. Unpublished report.
- Nesting Beach:** lar Island (in Yap, Ulithi Atoll) **Year:** 2000
Count: 124 nesting females
- SWOT Contact:** Jennifer Cruce
- DATA RECORD 119**
- Data Source:** Kinan, I., and J. Cruce. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Micronesia: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beaches:** Bulbul and Yeew **Year:** 2010
Count: Unquantified at both beaches
- SWOT Contacts:** Jennifer Cruce and Irene Kinan-Kelly
- DATA RECORD 120**
- Data Source:** Naughton, J. J. 2001. Sea turtle survey at Oroluk Atoll and Minto Reef, Federated States of Micronesia. *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 55: 9–12.
- Nesting Beach:** Oroluk Atoll **Year:** 1990
Count: 12 nesting females
- DATA RECORD 121**
- Data Sources:** (1) Kolinski, S. 1993. *Outer Island Turtle Project Stage III: Report on Elato Atoll Fieldwork*. Yap, Federated States of Micronesia: Marine Resources Management Division. Final Report. (2) Hachiglou, V., S. Kolinski, and A. Smith. 1991. *Outer Island Turtle Project, Yap State, F.S.M., Status Report*. The South Pacific Regional Environment Programme's Regional Marine Turtle Conservation Programme Meeting, August 1991, Noumea, New Caledonia. (3) Pritchard, P. C. H. 1995. Marine turtles of Micronesia. In Bjornlund, K., ed. *Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press. (4) Maison, K., I. Kinan-Kelly, and K. P. Frutchey, 2010. See complete citation in Data Record 1.
- Nesting Beaches:** Elato Atoll, Ngulu Atoll, and Olimaraao Atoll
Years: 1993, 1993, and 1990, respectively **Counts:** 30–40, 70–75, and 27 nesting females, respectively
- Nesting Beaches:** 5 sites in Yap State; Chuuk State: East Faya Island, Fanang Island, and Murilo Atoll **Year:** 1970
Count: Unquantified
- SWOT Contacts:** Kim Maison and Irene Kinan-Kelly
- MONTSERRAT**
- DATA RECORD 122**
- Data Sources:** (1) Godley, J., J. Jeffers, and C. S. Martin. 2005. The status of marine turtles in Montserrat (Eastern Caribbean). *Animal Biodiversity and Conservation* 28(2): 159–168. (2) Dow, W. E., and K. L. Eckert. 2007. See complete citation in Data Record 4.
- Nesting Beaches:** Bunkum Bay, Fox's Bay–Bransby Point, Hot Water Pond–Sugar Bay–Kinsale, Rendezvous Bay, Trant's Bay–Farm Bay, and Woodlands Beach **Year:** 2003
Counts: 1–25 crawls at each beach
- SWOT Contact:** John Jeffers
- MOZAMBIQUE**
- DATA RECORD 123**
- Data Source:** Costa, A., and A. Mate. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Mozambique: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beaches:** Quirimbas National Park and Rongui and Vamizi Islands **Year:** 2008 **Counts:** 1 and 188 clutch(es), respectively
- SWOT Contacts:** Alfredo Mate and Alice Costa
- DATA RECORD 124**
- Data Source:** Costa, A., J. João, C. M. M. Louro, H. Motta, M. A. M. Pereira, et al. 2007. Marine turtles in Mozambique: Towards an effective conservation and management program. *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 117: 1–3.
- Nesting Beaches:** Primeiras Islands and Segundas Islands
Year: 2004 **Count:** Unquantified
- DATA RECORD 125**
- Data Source:** Mate, A. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Mozambique: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beach:** Bazaruto National Park (in Inhambane)
Year: 2009 **Count:** 3 clutches
- SWOT Contact:** Alfredo Mate
- MYANMAR**
- DATA RECORD 126**
- Data Source:** Khaing, S. T., S. G. Platt, and J. B. Thorbjarnarson. 2000. Sea turtles in Myanmar: Past and present. *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 88: 10–11.
- Nesting Beach:** Kaingthaung Kyun **Year:** 1999 **Count:** 1 clutch
- Nesting Beaches:** Gayetgyi Kyun, Kadonkalay Kyun, and Thamihla Kyun **Year:** 1999 **Count:** Unquantified
- NEW CALEDONIA**
- DATA RECORD 127**
- Data Sources:** (1) Pritchard, P. C. H. 1994. *Les D'Entrecasteaux Enfin!* Report of an expedition to study the sea turtles of the D'Entrecasteaux Reefs, north of New Caledonia. In *Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation*. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFC-341, compilers B. A. Schroeder and B. E. Witherington, 143–145. Jekyll Island, Georgia: National Marine Fisheries Service.
- (2) Downer, A., C. Limpus, and S. Mounier. Forthcoming. Project to determine the distribution and population sizes of nesting marine turtles in New Caledonia, and to enhance the capacity of local governments to protect and manage these species. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-ninth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation*. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFC. Miami, Florida: National Marine Fisheries Service.
- (3) Maison, K., I. Kinan-Kelly, and K. P. Frutchey, 2010. See complete citation in Data Record 1.
- Nesting Beaches:** d'Entrecasteaux Reefs: Fabre Island, Huon Island, and Surprise Island **Year:** 2009 **Count:** Unquantified at individual beaches, approximately 5,700 clutches nationwide
- SWOT Contacts:** Kim Maison and Irene Kinan-Kelly
- NICARAGUA**
- DATA RECORD 128**
- Data Source:** Torres, P. 2009. *Informe Proyecto de Conservación de Tortuga Tora (Dermochelys coriacea) en el Refugio de Vida Silvestre Río Escalante*. Chacocente, Nicaragua: Fauna and Flora International. Unpublished report.
- Nesting Beach:** Veracruz de Acayo (in Carazo) **Year:** 2008
Count: 1 nesting female
- NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS, COMMONWEALTH OF THE**
- DATA RECORD 129**
- Data Sources:** (1) Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (CNMI) Division of Fish and Wildlife. 2009. *Annual Report: Population Dynamics of Sea Turtles at the Northern Marianas: NOAA Grant No. NA08NMFM4540613*. Marianas Islands: National Marine Fisheries Service–Pacific Islands Regional Office (NMFS PIRO). Unpublished report. (2) Alepuyo, C., G. P. Camacho, and L. Ilo. 2005. *2005 Sea Turtle Nesting and In-Water Assessment Report for the Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas Southern Inhabitant Islands of Saipan, Tinian, and Rota*. Mariana Islands: CNMI, Division of Fish and Wildlife. Unpublished report.
- (3) Wenninger, P. 2010. *Fiscal Year 2009 Annual Report Sea Turtle Nesting: Military Leased Lands*. Tinian, CNMI: Unpublished report. (4) Wenninger, P. 2010. *Fiscal Year 2010 Annual Report Sea Turtle Nesting: Military leased lands*. Tinian, CNMI. Unpublished report. (5) Maison, K., I. Kinan-Kelly, and K. P. Frutchey, 2010. See complete citation in Data Record 1.
- Nesting Beaches:** On Saipan: Bird Island Beach, Laulau Beach, Obyan Beach, Tank Beach, and Wing Beach; on Rota: Okgok Beach and Tatguia Beach **Year:** 2009 **Counts:** 1–10 nesting females at each beach
- Nesting Beaches:** On Rota: Apanon and Goanan, Cave Beach, Coral Garden Beach, Gagan, Kokomo Beach, Latte Stone (Lalayak or I Batko), Mochong, Sagua, Songton Beach, Teteto Beach, Tinian Island, and Uyulan Beach **Year:** 2010
Counts: 1–10 nesting females at each beach
- SWOT Contacts:** Kim Maison and Irene Kinan-Kelly
- OMAN**
- DATA RECORD 130**
- Data Source:** Avise, J. C., G. H. Balazs, B. W. Bowen, C. J. Limpus, A. B. Meylan et al. 1992. Global population structure and natural history of the green turtle (*Chelonia mydas*) in terms of matriarchal phylogeny. *Evolution* 46(4): 865.
- Nesting Beach:** Ras al Had **Year:** 1985 **Count:** 44,000 clutches
- DATA RECORD 131**
- Data Source:** Pilcher, N. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Oman: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).
- Nesting Beach:** Masirah Island **Year:** 2009 **Count:** Unquantified
- SWOT Contact:** Nicolas Pilcher

Nesting Beaches: Long Bay (East Caicos), Gibbs Cay, and Big Sand Cay **Years:** 2005, 2005, and 2004, respectively **Counts:** 1–25 crawls at each beach **SWOT Contacts:** Judith Garland-Campbell and Lorna Slade

TUVALU

DATA RECORD 186

Data Sources: (1) Alefaio, S., T. Alefaio, and A. Resture. 2006. *Turtle Monitoring on Funafuti, Tuvalu December 4th–14th 2006. Report of Survey administered by the Institute of Marine Resources, the University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji.* Unpublished report. (2) Maison, K., I. Kinan-Kelly, and K. P. Frutchey. 2010. See complete citation in Data Record 1.

Nesting Beach: Funafuti **Year:** 2006 **Count:** 1–10 nesting females

SWOT Contacts: Kim Maison and Irene Kinan-Kelly

UNITED STATES

DATA RECORD 187

Data Source: Addison, D. 2011. Green turtle nesting on Keewaydin Island, Florida: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011). **Nesting Beach:** Keewaydin Island, Florida **Year:** 2009 **Count:** 15 clutches **SWOT Contact:** David Addison

DATA RECORD 188

Data Source: Dutton, P. H., G. H. Balazs, R. A. LeRoux, S. K. K. Murakawa, P. Zarate, et al. 2008. Composition of Hawaiian green turtle foraging aggregations: mtDNA evidence for a distinct regional population. *Endangered Species Research* 5: 37–44.

Nesting Beach: French Frigate Shoals, Hawaii **Year:** 2005 **Count:** 560 clutches

DATA RECORD 189

Data Sources: (1) National Marine Fisheries Service and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1998. *Recovery Plan for U.S. Pacific Populations of the Green Turtle* (*Chelonia mydas*). Silver Spring, Maryland: National Marine Fisheries Service. (2) Maison, K., I. Kinan-Kelly, and K. P. Frutchey. 2010. See complete citation in Data Record 1.

Nesting Beaches: Jarvis Island and Palmyra Atoll, both in Pacific Remote Island Area of Hawaii **Years:** 1930 and 1987, respectively **Count:** Unquantified

SWOT Contacts: Kim Maison and Irene Kinan-Kelly

DATA RECORD 190

Data Sources: (1) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center. 2010. Unpublished data. (2) Maison, K., I. Kinan-Kelly, and K. P. Frutchey. 2010. See complete citation in Data Record 1.

Nesting Beaches: Kauai, Lanai, Laysan, Lisianski, Maui, Molokai, and Oahu, Hawaii **Year:** 2010 **Counts:** 1–10 nesting females at each beach

SWOT Contacts: Kim Maison and Irene Kinan-Kelly

DATA RECORD 191

Data Source: Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Fish and Wildlife Research Institute. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Florida, USA: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Nesting Beaches: Beaches in the counties of Bay, Brevard, Broward, Charlotte, Collier, Duval, Escambia, Flagler, Franklin, Gulf, Hillsborough, Indian River, Lee, Manatee, Martin, Miami-Dade, Monroe, Nassau, Okaloosa, Palm Beach, Pinellas, Santa Rosa, Sarasota, St. Johns, St. Lucie, Volusia, and Walton, Florida **Year:** 2008 **Counts:** 0, 4,169, 276, 3, 1, 1, 1, 35, 2, 9, 0, 609, 5, 0, 1,111, 0, 16, 0, 7, 2,272, 0, 0, 7, 19, 297, 381, and 7 clutch(es), respectively

SWOT Contact: Anne Meylan

DATA RECORD 192

Data Source: Shaver, D. 2011. Green turtle nesting at South Padre Island and North Padre Island: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Nesting Beaches: North Padre Island and South Padre Island, Texas **Years:** 2010 and 2008, respectively **Counts:** 5 clutches and 1–25 clutches, respectively

SWOT Contact: Donna Shaver

DATA RECORD 193

Data Source: Williams, K. L. M. G. Frick, and J. B. Pfaller. 2006. First report of green, *Chelonia mydas*, and Kemp's ridley, *Lepidochelys kempii*, turtle nesting on Wassaw Island, Georgia, USA. *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 113: 8.

Nesting Beach: Wassaw Island, Georgia **Year:** 2003 **Count:** 1 clutch

VANUATU

DATA RECORD 194

Data Source: Fletcher, M. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Vanuatu: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Nesting Beaches: Akamb, 11 beaches on Ambae, 6 beaches on Ambrym, 2 beaches on Aneytum, 2 beaches on Aniwa, 8

beaches on Aore, Araki, 5 beaches on Efate, 2 beaches on Emao, 17 beaches on Epi, 4 beaches on Erromango, 2 beaches on Futuna, 4 beaches on Gaua, 4 beaches on Hiu, Kakula, Lamen Island, Lathu, Leumanag, 3 beaches on Linua, Loh, 16 beaches on Malekula, Malheunvol, 10 beaches on Malo, 5 beaches on Mavea, 2 beaches on Moso, Mota Lava, Mystery Island, Nguna, Pele, 5 beaches on Pentecost, Rano, 19 beaches on Santo, 7 beaches on Tanna, 4 beaches on Tegua, 2 beaches on Thion, 2 beaches on Toga, Vanua Lava, and Varo **Year:** 2007 **Counts:** Counts range from 1 to 7 clutches at each beach, some unquantified

SWOT Contact: Michelle Fletcher

DATA RECORD 195

Data Source: Petro, G., Wan Smilbag. 2011. Green turtle nesting in Vanuatu: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Nesting Beach: Bamboo Bay, Malacula Island **Year:** 2006 **Count:** 28 nesting females

SWOT Contact: George Petro

VENEZUELA

DATA RECORD 196

Data Sources: (1) Buitrago, J., and H. J. Guada. 2002. La tortuga carey (*Eretmochelys imbricata*) en Venezuela. *INTERCIENCIA* 27(8): 392–399. (2) de los Llanos, V. 2002. *Evaluación de la Situación de las Poblaciones de Tortugas Marinas en el Parque Nacional Archipiélago Los Roques*. Venezuela: Universidad Central de Venezuela. Unpublished report. (3) Guada, H. J. 2000. *Áreas de Anidación e Impactos Hacia las Tortugas Marinas en la Península de Paria y Lineamientos de Protección*. Sartenejas, Venezuela: Universidad Simón Bolívar. Master's thesis.

(4) Quijada, A., and C. Balladares. Conservación de las tortugas marinas en el Golfo de Paria. In Babarro, R., A. Sanz, and B. Mora, eds. 2004. *Tortugas Marinas en Venezuela: Acciones Para Su Conservación*. Caracas, Venezuela: Oficina Nacional de Diversidad Biológica, Fondo Editorial Fundambiente Caracas.

(5) Guada, H. J., and G. Solé. 2000. *Plan de Acción para la Recuperación de las Tortugas Marinas de Venezuela*. Informe técnico del PAC No. 39. Technical report. (6) Provita. 2004. Programa Procosta: Proyecto Integral de Conservación y Desarrollo (PICD-Costa) Barlovento. In Babarro, R., A. Sanz, and B. Mora, eds. 2004. *Tortugas Marinas en Venezuela: Acciones Para Su Conservación*. Caracas, Venezuela: Oficina Nacional de Diversidad Biológica, Fondo Editorial Fundambiente Caracas.

(7) Gallardo, A. 2007. *Importancia de las Playas del Este del Estado Vargas Para la Anidación de las Tortugas Marinas*. Caracas, Venezuela: Universidad Central de Venezuela. Unpublished report. (8) Pritchard, P. C. H., and P. Trebbau. 1984. *The Turtles of Venezuela*. Oxford, Ohio: Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles. (9) Guada, H., and V. Vera. Personal communication. In Dow, W. E., and K. L. Eckert. 2007. See complete citation in Data Record 4.

Nesting Beaches: Refugio de Fauna Silvestre Isla de Aves

Year: Years spanning 1994–2006 **Count:** 1,000–5,000 crawls

Nesting Beaches: Southeast extreme of Parque Nacional Península de Paria, La Orchila, Macurito, Mapurite, other beaches on the southeast of Península de Paria, beaches of Parque Nacional Archipiélago Los Roques, beaches of Parque Nacional Laguna de Tacarigua, various beaches in Miranda State

Years: 1994–2006 **Counts:** 1–25 crawls at each beach

Nesting Beaches: Cangua, El Guamo, La Blanquilla, La Sabana, La Tortuga, Los Testigos Archipelago, Parque Nacional Mochima, Peninsula de Paraguana, Puy Puy, San Juan de las Galardonas, and various beaches in Vargas State **Years:** 1994–2006 **Count:** Unquantified

SWOT Contacts: Clemente Balladares, Juan Carlos Figuera, Alejandro Gallardo, Diego Giraldo, Hedely Guada, Kelvin Garcia Sanabria, Genaro Solé, Vincent Vera, and Fundación Científica Los Roques

VIETNAM

DATA RECORD 197

Data Source: Hamann, M., C. The Cuong, N. Duy Hong, P. Thuoc, and B. Thi Thuhien. 2006. Distribution and abundance of marine turtles in the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam. *Biodiversity and Conservation* 15: 3703–3720.

Nesting Beaches: Gulf of Thailand and Con Dao **Years:** 2002 and 2001, respectively **Counts:** 1–25 clutches and 290 nesting females, respectively

Nesting Beaches: Spratly Archipelago; Minh Chau and Quan Lam Islands (Gulf of Tonkin); and Nui Chua and Ninh Thuan **Year:** 2006 **Count:** Unquantified

SWOT Contact: Mark Hamann

DATA RECORD 198

Data Source: Hien, T. M. The status of marine turtle conservation in Vietnam. In Kinan, I., ed. 2002. *Proceedings of the Western Pacific Sea Turtle Cooperative Research and Management Workshop*. February 5–8, 2002, Honolulu. Honolulu, Hawaii: Western Pacific Regional Fishery Management Council.

Nesting Beaches: Beaches of Ba Ria Vung Tau Province, Binh Dinh Province, Ca Mau Province, Khanh Hoa Province, Kien Giang Province, Phu Quoc Island, and Thanh Hoa Province **Year:** 2002 **Count:** Unquantified

VIRGIN ISLANDS (BRITISH)

DATA RECORD 199

Data Sources: (1) Eckert, K. L., J. A. Ovinger, and B. B. Lettsome. 1992. *WIDECAST Sea Turtle Recovery Action Plan for the British Virgin Islands*. CEP Technical Report No. 15. Kingston, Jamaica: UNEP Caribbean Environmental Programme. (2) Lettsome, B., M. Hastings, and S. Gore. Personal communication. In Dow, W. E., and K. L. Eckert. 2007. See complete citation in Data Record 4.

Nesting Beaches: Various beaches on Guana Island, Little Jost Van Dyke Island, Little Camanoe Island, Tortola Island, Prickly Pear Island, Virgin Gorda Island, Oil Nut Bay and Bercher's Bay; Anegada Island: Capoon's Bay, East Point, Loblolly Bay, West End, and Windlass **Years:** 1991 and 1992 **Counts:** 1–25 clutches at each beach

Nesting Beaches: Guana Island: North Beach and Dig-a-Low Beach; Little Jost Van Dyke Island: Crawl Beach; Little Camanoe Island: East End–South Bay; Tortola Island: Halfmoon Bay, Sophie Bay, and Smuggler's Cove; Prickly Pear Island: Optuntia Point; Virgin Gorda Island: Oil Nut Bay and Bercher's Bay; Anegada Island: Capoon's Bay, East Point, Loblolly Bay, West End, and Windlass **Years:** 1991 and 1992 **Count:** Unquantified

SWOT Contacts: Bertrand Lettsome, Mervin Hastings, and Shannon Gore

VIRGIN ISLANDS (UNITED STATES)

DATA RECORD 200

Data Source: Buck Island Sea Turtle Research Program, National Park Service. 2011. Green turtle nesting at Buck Island Reef National Monument, St. Croix, U.S. Virgin Islands: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Nesting Beach: Buck Island Reef National Monument

Year: 2007 **Count:** 12 nesting females

SWOT Contact: Ian Lundgren

DATA RECORD 201

Data Sources: (1) Dow, W. E., and K. L. Eckert. 2007. See complete citation in Data Record 4. (2) Mackay, A. L. 2006. *Sea Turtle Monitoring Program at the East End Beaches of St. Croix, U.S. Virgin Islands*, 2006. St. Croix, U.S. Virgin Islands: WIMARCS.

Nesting Beaches: Good Hope, Halfpenny, Pelican Cove, Second Target, Sprat Hall, and Stony Ground **Year:** 2006 **Counts:** 1–25 crawls at each beach

Nesting Beaches: Coakley Bay, Manchenil, Prune Bay, and Southgate Pond **Year:** 2006 **Counts:** 25–100 crawls at each beach

Nesting Beaches: East End Bay, Isaac's Bay, and Jack's Bay **Year:** 2006 **Counts:** 100–500 crawls at each beach

SWOT Contacts: Steve Garner and U.S. Virgin Islands Department of Fish and Wildlife

YEMEN

DATA RECORD 202

Data Source: Seminoff, J. A., B. A. Schroeder, S. MacPherson, E. Possardt, and K. Bibb. 2007. See complete citation in Data Record 45.

Nesting Beach: Sharma **Year:** 1999 **Count:** 15 nesting females

GREEN TURTLE TELEMETRY DATA CITATIONS

ATLANTIC OCEAN

Data Sources: (1) Blumenthal, J. M., J. L. Solomon, C. D. Bell, T. J. Austin, G. Ebanks-Petrie, et al. 2006. Satellite tracking highlights the need for international cooperation in marine turtle management. *Endangered Species Research* 2: 51–61.

(2) Coyne, M. S., and B. J. Godley. 2005. Satellite Tracking and Analysis Tool (STAT): An integrated system for archiving, analyzing and mapping animal tracking data. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 301: 1–7. (3) Read, A. J., P. N. Halpin, L. B. Crowder, B. D. Best, and E. Fujiioka, eds. 2010. OBIS-SEAMAP: Mapping Marine Mammals, Birds and Turtles. <http://seamap.env.duke.edu>. Accessed December 2010.

Metadata: Nine tracks from the Cayman Islands from tags deployed between 2003 and 2006.

SWOT Contact: Janice Blumenthal

Data Source: Godley, B. J., C. Barbosa, M. Bruford, A. C. Broderick, P. Catry, et al. 2010. Unravelling migratory connectivity in marine turtles using multiple methods. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 47: 769–778.

Metadata: Four tracks of post-nesting females in Guinea-Bissau; tags were deployed in 2001 and 2002.

SWOT Contact: Annette Broderick

Data Sources: (1) Regional Program for Sea Turtle Research and Conservation of Argentina, and V. Carman. 2011. Green turtle satellite tracks in Argentina: Personal communication. In *SWOT*

Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles, vol. 6 (2011).
(2) Coyne, M. S., and B. J. Godley. 2005. Satellite Tracking and Analysis Tool (STAT): An integrated system for archiving, analyzing and mapping animal tracking data. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 301: 1–7. **(3)** Read, A. J., P. N. Halpin, L. B. Crowder, B. D. Best, and E. Fujioka, eds. 2010. OBIS-SEAMAP: Mapping Marine Mammals, Birds and Turtles. <http://seamap.env.duke.edu>. Accessed December 2010.

Metadata: Three tracks are from Argentina from tags deployed in 2008 and 2009.

SWOT Contact: Victoria Carman

Data Source: Delcroix, E. 2007. Marine Turtles in Guadeloupe 2006–07: Green Turtles. Project sponsored by the Association Kap'Natiel and DIREN-Guadeloupe. Funded by TOTAL Foundation for Biodiversity and the Ocean, TOTAL Guadeloupe, SARA, Fondation Nature et Découvertes, Conseil Régional de la Guadeloupe, and Petite-Terre Nature Reserve.

Metadata: Four tracks of post-nesting females in Guadeloupe; three tags were deployed in 2006 and one in 2007; location class Z removed.

SWOT Contact: Eric Delcroix

Data Sources: **(1)** Luschi, P., G. C. Hays, C. Del Sepia, R. Marsh, and F. Papi. 1998. The navigational feats of green sea turtles migrating from Ascension Island investigated by satellite telemetry. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B* (1998) 265: 2279–2284. **(2)** Papi, F., P. Luschi, S. Akesson, S. Capogrossi, and G. C. Hays. 2000. Open-sea migration of magnetically disturbed sea turtles. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 203: 3435–3443.

Metadata: Fifteen tracks of post-nesting females on Ascension Island; satellite tags deployed in 1997 and 1998.

SWOT Contact: Paolo Luschi

Data Sources: **(1)** McClellan, C., and A. Read. *Duke Marine Lab Sea Turtle Tagging Along North Carolina Coast, 2002–2007*. **(2)** Coyne, M. S., and B. J. Godley. 2005. Satellite Tracking and Analysis Tool (STAT): An integrated system for archiving, analyzing and mapping animal tracking data. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 301: 1–7. **(3)** Read, A. J., P. N. Halpin, L. B. Crowder, B. D. Best, and E. Fujioka, eds. 2010. OBIS-SEAMAP: Mapping Marine Mammals, Birds and Turtles. <http://seamap.env.duke.edu>. Accessed December 2010.

Metadata: Fourteen tracks of turtles were tracked off the U.S. coast. These are a subset of a larger set of tracks that includes green, loggerhead, and Kemp's ridley turtles.

SWOT Contact: Catherine McClellan

INDIAN OCEAN

Data Sources: **(1)** Girard, C., J. Sudre, S. Benhamou, D. Roos, and P. Luschi. 2006. Homing in green turtles *Chelonia mydas*: Oceanic currents act as a constraint rather than as an information source. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 322: 281–289. **(2)** Luschi, P., S. Benhamou, C. Girard, S. Ciccone, D. Roos, et al. 2007. Marine turtles use geomagnetic cues during open-sea homing. *Current Biology* 17: 126–133. **(3)** Benhamou, S. Green turtle satellite tracks in the Indian Ocean: Personal communication. 2011. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Metadata: Three tracks from Europa, deployed as part of homing studies in 2003, with some post-nesting satellite fixes continuing into 2004. Eighteen tracks from Mayotte, deployed for homing studies in 2004 and 2005, with some post-nesting satellite fixes continuing into 2005. Locations have been filtered.

SWOT Contact: Simon Benhamou

Data Sources: **(1)** Rees, A. F., M. Jony, D. Margaritoulis, B. J. Godley, and ARCHELON, with support of the British Chelonia Group. 2008. Satellite tracking of a green turtle, *Chelonia mydas*, from Syria further highlights importance of North Africa for Mediterranean turtles. *Zoology in the Middle East* 45: 49–54. **(2)** Alan F. Rees and Nancy Papathanasiou with support of TOTAL Corporation—Foundation for Biodiversity and the Sea; and TOTAL SA: Muscat Branch. Unpublished data.

Metadata: Two tracks from Masirah, Oman, reported as daily filtered satellite fixes. One track from Syria, filtered but not interpolated.

SWOT Contact: Alan Rees

Data Sources: **(1)** Richardson, P. B., M. C. Calosso, J. Claydon, W. Clerveaux, B. J. Godley, et al. 2010. Suzie the green turtle: 6,000 kilometres for one clutch of eggs? *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 127: 26–27. **(2)** Richardson, P. B., A. C. Broderick, M. S. Coyne, L. Ekanayake, T. Kapurusinghe, C. Premakumara, S. Ranger, M. M. Saman, M. J. Witt, and B. J. Godley. In prep. Satellite tracking suggests size-related differences in migratory behaviour of female green turtles.

Metadata: One track from the Turks and Caicos Islands (filtered satellite data from 2009–2010), and 10 tracks from Sri Lanka (filtered satellite data from 2006–2007).

SWOT Contact: Peter Richardson

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

Data Source: Broderick, A. C., M. S. Coyne, W. J. Fuller, F. Glen, and B. J. Godley. 2007. Fidelity and overwintering of sea turtles. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B* (2007) 274: 1533–1538.

Metadata: Thirteen tracks from Cyprus; satellite fixes from 1998 to 2004.

SWOT Contact: Annette Broderick

PACIFIC OCEAN (EAST)

Data Sources: **(1)** Amorocho, D. 2010. Green turtle movements at Gorgona National Park. Colombian Pacific Sea Turtle Tracking Project. Gorgona, Colombia: CIMAD—National Parks Administrative Unit—CI-Colombia. Unpublished report.

(2) Coyne, M. S., and B. J. Godley. 2005. Satellite Tracking and Analysis Tool (STAT): An integrated system for archiving, analyzing and mapping animal tracking data. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 301: 1–7.

Metadata: Six tracks followed from Gorgona National Park during CIMAD's 2009–2010 Colombian Pacific Satellite Tracking Project.

SWOT Contact: Diego Amorocho

Data Sources: **(1)** Madrigal, J., and the Cocos Islands Monitoring and Research Project. 2011. Green turtle satellite tracking near Cocos Island: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011). **(2)** Coyne, M. S., and B. J. Godley. 2005. Satellite Tracking and Analysis Tool (STAT): An integrated system for archiving, analyzing and mapping animal tracking data. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 301: 1–7.

Metadata: Seven filtered tracks of green turtles (four sub-adults and three adults) released from Cocos Island in 2009.

SWOT Contact: Jeffery Madrigal

Data Sources: **(1)** Nichols, W. J. 2003. *Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles in Baja California, Mexico*. Tucson, Arizona: University of Arizona. Doctoral dissertation. **(2)** Coyne, M. S., and B. J. Godley. 2005. Satellite Tracking and Analysis Tool (STAT): An integrated system for archiving, analyzing and mapping animal tracking data. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 301: 1–7.

Metadata: Nine tracks from Mexico with satellite fixes spanning 1997 to 2001; locations are filtered.

SWOT Contact: Wallace J. Nichols

Data Sources: **(1)** Seminoff, J. 2011. Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011). **(2)** Dutton, P., and M. Donoso. 2011. Unpublished data from 2004: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011). **(3)** Seminoff, J., and T. T. Jones. 2011. Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Metadata: Thirteen tracks from the Galapagos Islands, Ecuador; four in 2003 and nine in 2005 (Seminoff 2011). Four tracks from the Gulf of California, Mexico (three from Seminoff 2011, one from Seminoff and Jones 2011). Seven tracks from San Diego Bay, California (Seminoff 2011). Three tracks from Chile in 2004 (Dutton and Donoso 2011). Location class Z locations were removed.

SWOT Contact: Jeffrey Seminoff

PACIFIC OCEAN (WEST) AND SOUTHEAST ASIA

Data Source: Cheng, I.-J. Green turtle satellite tracking data from Taiwan: Personal communication. 2011. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Metadata: Ten tracks from Wan-an Island, Penghu Archipelago, between 1998 and 2009. Six tracks from Taipin Tao, Nansha Archipelago, between 2000 and 2003. Two tracks from Lanyu Island in 1997 and 1999.

SWOT Contact: I-Jiunn Cheng

Data Source: Hamann, M. 2011. Green turtle tracking in the north Great Barrier Reef: Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Metadata: Thirteen tracks of breeding and foraging adult females and one track from an adult male during courtship; tracking start dates range from 2005 to 2009. Satellite fixes have been filtered and include locations from migration, inter-nesting, and foraging. Six tracks include two-way migrations.

SWOT Contact: Mark Hamann

Data Source: Hatase, H., K. Sato, M. Yamaguchi, K. Takahashi, and K. Tsukamoto. 2006. Individual variation in feeding habitat use by adult female green sea turtles (*Chelonia mydas*): Are they obligately neritic herbivores? *Oecologia* 149: 52–64.

Metadata: Four tracks of post-nesting adult females at Ogasawara Islands, Japan. All locations, except for the locations that required a high speed of travel (>7.2 kilometers per hour, or 4.3 miles per hour), were used for route reconstruction.

SWOT Contact: Hideo Hatase

Data Source: Luschi, P., F. Papi, H. C. Liew, E. H. Chan, and F. Bonadonna. 1996. Long-distance migration and homing after displacement in the green turtle (*Chelonia mydas*): A satellite tracking study. *Journal of Comparative Physiology* 178: 447–452.

Metadata: Five tracks of post-nesting females in Malaysia; satellite fixes from 1993 to 1994.

SWOT Contact: Paolo Luschi

Data Sources: **(1)** Marine Research Foundation—Marine Turtle Programme, and N. Pilcher. Personal communication. 2011. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

(2) Coyne, M. S., and B. J. Godley. 2005. Satellite Tracking and Analysis Tool (STAT): An integrated system for archiving, analyzing and mapping animal tracking data. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 301: 1–7. **(3)** Read, A. J., P. N. Halpin, L. B. Crowder, B. D. Best, and E. Fujioka, eds. 2010. OBIS-SEAMAP: Mapping Marine Mammals, Birds and Turtles. <http://seamap.env.duke.edu>. Accessed December 2010. **(4)** Pilcher, N. 2011. Personal communication. In *SWOT Report—The State of the World's Sea Turtles*, vol. 6 (2011).

Metadata: Seven tracks, with satellite fixes spanning 2006 to 2009, that are part of a broad marine turtle research and conservation initiative in Vietnam undertaken by WWF Greater Mekong's Vietnam Marine Programme in partnership with IUCN Vietnam, TRAFFIC Indochina, and the Ministry of Fisheries, and with full cooperation from Con Dao National Park. Location class Z and lower were removed. Six tracks from the Maldives with satellite fixes spanning 2002 to 2005. Location class Z and lower were removed.

SWOT Contact: Nicolas Pilcher

Data Sources: **(1)** Shiba, N., N. Arai, W. Sakamoto, T. Wannakiat, and C. Mickmin. 2001. The relationship between shrimp trawl fishing grounds and adult female green turtles in the Gulf of Thailand. *Proceedings of the Second SEASTAR2000 Workshop*. Kyoto: Graduate School of Informatics, Kyoto University. **(2)** Yasuda, T., H. Tanaka, K. Kittiwattanawong, H. Mitamura, W. Klom-In, et al. 2006. Do female green turtles exhibit reproductive seasonality in a year-round nesting rookery? *Journal of Zoology* 269: 451–457.

Metadata: Twenty-four tracks from the Gulf of Thailand and Andaman Sea; turtles were tagged in 2000 and 2001. Of those, 23 were adult females, and 1 was a juvenile.

SWOT Contacts: Tohya Yasuda and Nobuaki Arai

GREEN TURTLE GENETIC STOCK CITATIONS

Genetic stock information for the map on pages 32–33 was derived from Wallace et al. 2010, which cites many data sources. Complete citations are available in Wallace et al. 2010 and in the SWOT database and map viewer at <http://seamap.env.duke.edu/swot>. Wallace, B. P., A. D. DiMatteo, B. J. Hurley, E. M. Finkbeiner, A. B. Bolten, et al. 2010. Regional management units for marine turtles: A novel framework for prioritizing conservation and research across multiple scales. *PLoS ONE* 5(12): e15465.

NESTING MAP: DATA CONVERSIONS AND CITATIONS

In the green turtle nesting map (pages 30–31), we present abundance data in number of clutches. We converted data that were reported in number of crawls using nesting success estimates (i.e., number of crawls that result in successful clutches). Conversions used were: 49% for East Atlantic Ocean¹; 66% for Australia²; 77% for West Indian Ocean³; global average 64%. Similarly, we converted data that were reported as number of nesting females using observed or estimated clutches per female. Conversions used were: 5.6 for Australia⁴; 3.0 for West Indian Ocean³; 3.0 for Mediterranean Sea⁵; 3.1 for East Pacific Ocean⁶; 4.0 for West Pacific Ocean⁶; 3.0 for Wider Caribbean Region⁶; global average: 3.6.

1. Tomas, J., J. Castroviejo, and J. A. Raga. 1999. Sea turtles in the South of Bioko Island (Equatorial Guinea). *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 84:4–6
2. Limpus, C. J., J. D. Miller, C. J. Parmenter, and D. J. Limpus. 2003. The Green Turtle, *Chelonia mydas*, population of Raine Island and the Northern Great Barrier Reef: 1843–2001. *Memoirs of the Queensland Museum* 49(1):349–440.
3. Bourjea, J., S. Ciccone, J. Frappier, G. Hughes, H. Grizel et al. 2007. Mayotte Island: Another important green turtle nesting site in the South West Indian Ocean. *Endangered Species Research* 3: 273–282.
4. Limpus, C. J. 2008. A Biological Review of Australian Marine Turtles. Brisbane: Queensland Environmental Protection Agency.
5. Broderick, A. C., F. Glen, B. J. Godley, and G. C. Hays. 2002. Estimating the number of green and loggerhead turtles nesting annually in the Mediterranean. *Oryx* 36(03): 227–235.
6. Van Buskirk, J., and L. B. Crowder. 1994. Life-history variation in marine turtles. *Copeia* 1994: 66–81.