

State of New York
Census of Indians for 1845

VI

**Cayuga of Cattaragus
Reservation**

VII

*Cayuga's
On the Cattaraugus Reservations.*

STATE OF NEW-YORK.

CENSUS OF THE STATE FOR THE YEAR

1845.

Town of

Election Dist. No.

County of

Book No.

CENSUS

OF THE

STATE OF NEW-YORK,

FOR THE YEAR

1845.

AN ACT

Relative to the Census or Enumeration of the Inhabitants of the State.

Passed May 7, 1845.

The People of the State of New-York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows :

Census when to be taken.

§ 1. An enumeration of the inhabitants of this State is to be taken at the end of every tenth year after the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty-five.

Blank returns to be printed.

§ 2. The secretary of state shall, in every such tenth year cause uniform blank returns and abstracts in conformity to the forms and provisions herein contained, together with copies of this act, to be printed, for the purpose of taking such enumeration and obtaining other statistical information.

To be sent to county clerks.

§ 3. The secretary of state shall, on or before the first day of June, in such every tenth year, transmit in such manner as he may think proper, to each of the county clerks, twice as many of such blank returns and copies of this act as there are election districts in their respective counties.

Marshal for each election district to be appointed.

§ 4. The common council in each of the cities, and the supervisor, town clerk, and town superintendent of common schools in each of the towns in this state, shall respectively convene at some convenient place in each of such cities and towns, on or before the first Monday in July in every such tenth year, and shall appoint a marshal in and for each election district of the state, as heretofore provided in the third section of this act, whose duty it shall be to enumerate the inhabitants therein, and to perform the other duties prescribed by this act. A certificate of such appointment, under the hands of the clerk of the common council, and of the supervisor, town clerk and town superintendent aforesaid, shall be made, in which certificate the boundaries of the district assigned to the person so appointed shall be clearly and specifically described.

To be furnished with blank returns.

§ 5. It shall be the duty of each county clerk, on or before the fifteenth day of July in every such tenth year, to forward to the town clerk of each of the towns in his county, and to the clerk of the common council in any of the cities, a sufficient number of the blank returns and copies of this act, so as aforesaid transmitted to him by the secretary of

state, to supply each marshal of such town or city, on demand, with duplicate sets.

§ 6. Immediately after receiving such blank returns and copies of this act, every such marshal shall proceed to enumerate, truly and accurately, the inhabitants residing in the election district for which he shall have been appointed, by making actual inquiry at every dwelling-house, or of the head of every family residing therein ; and to obtain the statistical information required by this act, by such convenient means as may be in his power.

Duty of marshals.

§ 7. Each marshal shall enter in the blank return received by him the particulars of the enumeration so made, and of the statistical information so obtained, in the following manner and form, viz :

Form of returns.

[For the form referred to in this section, see the body of this book.]

§ 8. Every person whose usual place of abode shall be in any family, on the first day of July in every such tenth year, shall be returned as of such family ; and every person casually absent at the time of taking the enumeration, as belonging to that place in which he usually resides.

Persons to be enumerated.

§ 9. The return so made out shall be certified by each marshal taking the enumeration to be true and accurate to the best of his knowledge and belief ; which certificate shall be subscribed and sworn to by him before any officer authorized to administer oaths, who shall certify such attestation, without charging any fee therefor.

Returns how verified.

§ 10. Each marshal shall, on or before the first day of September in every such tenth year, cause the returns so certified with a duplicate copy thereof, to be delivered to the town superintendent of common schools of the town in which such marshal shall have been appointed, or where no such officer exists, to the supervisor of the town, or alderman of the ward in cities, whose duty it shall be within ten days thereafter to make and transmit to the county clerk an abstract thereof, subscribed and certified by him, containing the

Copy to be delivered to county clerk.

aggregate result or sum total of each of the particulars required to be stated in the several columns of the returns to be made by the marshals of his town, as herein before prescribed. The duplicate copy of such original return shall be deposited with said town superintendent, supervisor or alderman, for the inspection at all proper hours of any person interested, and shall be filed immediately after the first day of October thereafter in the office of the town clerk, or clerk of the common council in the several cities of this state.

Duplicate copy where deposited.

Returns by county clerk to secretary of state.

§ 11. Each county clerk shall, on receiving such certified statements of the enumeration and other statistical information, from the town superintendents of the several towns and wards in his county, and before the second Tuesday of October in every such tenth year, make and transmit to the secretary of state, by mail, an abstract thereof, subscribed and certified by him, containing the aggregate result or sum total in each town or ward in his county, specifying such towns and wards, of the particulars so as aforesaid required to be stated in the several columns of the returns to be made by the marshals as herein before prescribed; and also the aggregate result or sum total of each of the said particulars in his county.

Secretary of state to report to legislature.

§ 12. The secretary of state, after receiving such abstracts, shall prepare and report to the legislature, a general account of the enumeration, specifying the result thereof in the several towns, wards, cities and counties of the state, with a full recapitulation of the whole.

Expenses how paid.

§ 13. The accounts for the services of the marshals in taking and returning such enumeration, and of the town superintendents and county clerks, in making out the abstracts thereof, shall be audited by the supervisors of the county where the services are performed, and in the city of New-York by the common council; and shall be assessed, collected and paid as part of the contingent expenses of such county or city.

Penalty for refusing to give information.

§ 14. Any person being the head of a family or member thereof, above the age of twenty-one years, who shall refuse

to give to any marshal the information required by him relative to any of the particulars which such marshal is required to state in his returns concerning such family or person, or who shall wilfully give false information to such marshal concerning the same, shall forfeit and pay a penalty of fifty dollars, to be sued for and recovered, with costs of suit, by and in the name of the supervisor of their respective towns, and shall be paid over to the town superintendent, for the benefit of the common schools of such towns.

§ 15. It shall be the duty of the secretary of state to appoint suitable persons to take the enumeration of the Indians residing on the several reservations in this state, who shall in respect to such reservations perform all the duties required of marshals by this act; and shall also return the number of acres of land cultivated by such Indians, and such other statistics as it may be in their power to collect, and as the secretary of state in his instructions shall prescribe; for which service they shall be paid out of the treasury upon the warrant of the comptroller such suitable compensation, not exceeding two dollars per day, as the secretary shall certify to be just. All expenses incurred by the secretary of state in executing this act shall be paid by the treasurer upon the warrant of the comptroller.

Secretary of state to cause census of Indians to be taken.

§ 16. The secretary of state shall procure and cause to be bound for the use of the members of the next legislature by the commencement of its next session, two hundred lithographic maps of this state, delineating the boundaries of the several towns, wards and counties, and specifying in each town ward and county the whole population thereof, and also the population upon which the apportionment of senators and members of assembly is based, and also the population upon which the apportionment of members of congress is based.

Lithographic maps to be procured.

§ 17. All previous acts relating to the taking of the state census are hereby repealed.

Repealed.

§ 18. This act shall take effect immediately.

Return of the enumeration of Inhabitants, &c.—(Continued.)

Agricultural and Horticultural Statistics.

25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
No. of children in the same family between the ages of 5 and 16 years.	No. of children in the same family attending public schools.	No. of children in the same family attending private or select unincorporated schools.	No. of children in the same family attending academies or incorporated seminaries of learning other than colleges.	No. of children in the same family attending colleges or universities.	No. of yards of full manufacture of cotton, wool, silk, or other textile manufactures during the preceding year.	No. of yards of full manufacture of iron, steel, or other metal manufactures during the preceding year.	No. of yards of linen, cotton, or other textile manufactures in the same family during the preceding year.	ACRES OF LAND. No. of acres of improved land occupied by the same family.	BARLEY. Quantity of No. of acres of barley raised therefrom during the preceding year.	PEAS. Quantity of No. of acres of peas raised therefrom during the preceding year.	BEANS. Quantity of No. of acres of beans raised therefrom during the preceding year.
11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	2	"	"	"	"	"	44	"	"	"
1	"	2	"	"	"	"	"	35	"	5	"
1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	32	"	"	"
1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	5	"	"	"
1	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	40	"	"	"
2	"	2	"	"	"	"	"	35	"	"	"
2	"	2	"	"	"	"	"	27	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	10	"	"	"
1	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	80	"	12	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
2	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
2	"	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	8	"	"	"
1	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
21	"	14	"	"	"	"	"	316	"	23	"

Agricultural and Horticultural Statistics.—(Continued.)

37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
BUCKWHEAT.	TURNIPS.	POTATOES.	FLAX.	WHEAT.	CORN.	RYE.	OATS.	NEAT CATTLE.	HORSES.	SHEEP.	HOGS.
No. of a- raised, b- raised, c- raised, d- raised, e- raised, f- raised, g- raised, h- raised, i- raised, j- raised, k- raised, l- raised, m- raised, n- raised, o- raised, p- raised, q- raised, r- raised, s- raised, t- raised, u- raised, v- raised, w- raised, x- raised, y- raised, z- raised.	Quantity No. of a- raised, b- raised, c- raised, d- raised, e- raised, f- raised, g- raised, h- raised, i- raised, j- raised, k- raised, l- raised, m- raised, n- raised, o- raised, p- raised, q- raised, r- raised, s- raised, t- raised, u- raised, v- raised, w- raised, x- raised, y- raised, z- raised.	Quantity No. of a- raised, b- raised, c- raised, d- raised, e- raised, f- raised, g- raised, h- raised, i- raised, j- raised, k- raised, l- raised, m- raised, n- raised, o- raised, p- raised, q- raised, r- raised, s- raised, t- raised, u- raised, v- raised, w- raised, x- raised, y- raised, z- raised.	Quantity No. of a- raised, b- raised, c- raised, d- raised, e- raised, f- raised, g- raised, h- raised, i- raised, j- raised, k- raised, l- raised, m- raised, n- raised, o- raised, p- raised, q- raised, r- raised, s- raised, t- raised, u- raised, v- raised, w- raised, x- raised, y- raised, z- raised.	Quantity No. of a- raised, b- raised, c- raised, d- raised, e- raised, f- raised, g- raised, h- raised, i- raised, j- raised, k- raised, l- raised, m- raised, n- raised, o- raised, p- raised, q- raised, r- raised, s- raised, t- raised, u- raised, v- raised, w- raised, x- raised, y- raised, z- raised.	Quantity No. of a- raised, b- raised, c- raised, d- raised, e- raised, f- raised, g- raised, h- raised, i- raised, j- raised, k- raised, l- raised, m- raised, n- raised, o- raised, p- raised, q- raised, r- raised, s- raised, t- raised, u- raised, v- raised, w- raised, x- raised, y- raised, z- raised.	Quantity No. of a- raised, b- raised, c- raised, d- raised, e- raised, f- raised, g- raised, h- raised, i- raised, j- raised, k- raised, l- raised, m- raised, n- raised, o- raised, p- raised, q- raised, r- raised, s- raised, t- raised, u- raised, v- raised, w- raised, x- raised, y- raised, z- raised.	Quantity No. of a- raised, b- raised, c- raised, d- raised, e- raised, f- raised, g- raised, h- raised, i- raised, j- raised, k- raised, l- raised, m- raised, n- raised, o- raised, p- raised, q- raised, r- raised, s- raised, t- raised, u- raised, v- raised, w- raised, x- raised, y- raised, z- raised.	No. of a- raised, b- raised, c- raised, d- raised, e- raised, f- raised, g- raised, h- raised, i- raised, j- raised, k- raised, l- raised, m- raised, n- raised, o- raised, p- raised, q- raised, r- raised, s- raised, t- raised, u- raised, v- raised, w- raised, x- raised, y- raised, z- raised.	No. of a- raised, b- raised, c- raised, d- raised, e- raised, f- raised, g- raised, h- raised, i- raised, j- raised, k- raised, l- raised, m- raised, n- raised, o- raised, p- raised, q- raised, r- raised, s- raised, t- raised, u- raised, v- raised, w- raised, x- raised, y- raised, z- raised.	Over one year old.	No. of a- raised, b- raised, c- raised, d- raised, e- raised, f- raised, g- raised, h- raised, i- raised, j- raised, k- raised, l- raised, m- raised, n- raised, o- raised, p- raised, q- raised, r- raised, s- raised, t- raised, u- raised, v- raised, w- raised, x- raised, y- raised, z- raised.

Comparative Table of the Present Strength of the Cayuga Tribe, a Cayuga.

Number denoted by the preceding Centen.
 A number among the Susquehanna, Vide Centen 1^o III.
 A number among the Onondaga, Vide Centen 1^o II.
 A number among the Allegany Seneca, Vide Centen 1^o VII.
 A number among the Buffalo Seneca, Vide Centen 1^o II.
 Estimated number of the descendants of the tribe, who withdrew from New York, at the breaking out of the American revolution in 1776, now residing in Grand River, Canada West.

1044

[Faint handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Return of the enumeration of the Inhabitants of District No. _____ in the town (or ward) of _____

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

1 THE NAME OF THE HEAD OF EACH FAMILY.	2 Number of male persons in the family, including its head, if male.	3 No. of female persons in the same family, including its head, if female.	4 No. of male persons in the same family subject to military duty.	5 No. of persons in the same family entitled to vote electively by the people.	6 No. of aliens naturalized in such the same family who are paupers.	7 No. of persons in the same family who are taxed.	8 No. of persons of color in the same family who are liable voters.	9 No. of persons of color in the same family who are liable voters.	10 No. of married males in the same family, under the age of 25 years.	11 No. of unmarried females in the same family, between the ages of 16 and 45.

I certify, that the preceding enumeration is accurate & true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Henry B. Schoolcraft

Marshamoor St. 157 Section 9
the preceding act

New York October 31st 1850.

Return of the enumeration of Inhabitants, &c.—(Continued.)

Agricultural and Horticultural Statistics.

25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
No. of children in the same family between the ages of 5 and 16 years.	No. of children in the same family attending private or sectarian unincorporated schools.	No. of children in the same family attending academies or incorporated seminaries, other than colleges.	No. of children in the same family attending colleges or universities.	No. of yards of cloth manufactured in the same family during the preceding year.	No. of yards of felt, woolen cloth, or other textile manufactures in the same family during the preceding year.	No. of yards of flannel and other woolen cloths, not filled, manufactured in the same family during the preceding year.	No. of yards of linen, cotton, or other thin cloth, manufactured in the same family during the preceding year.	ACRES OF LAND. No. of acres of improved land occupied by the same family.	BARLEY. Quantity of barley raised therefrom during preceding year.	PEAS. No. of bushels raised.	BEANS. Quantity of beans raised.

Statistical Return for each District.

6

COTTON FACTORIES.

Value of raw material used and manufactured in each. Dollars. No. of articles manufactured in each. Yards.

7

WOOLEN FACTORIES.

Value of raw material used and manufactured in each. Dollars. No. of articles manufactured in each. Yards. No. of yards of cotton and woolen cloth manufactured in each. Yards.

8

IRON WORKS.

Value of raw material used and manufactured in each. Dollars. No. of articles manufactured in each. Dollars.

9

TRIP HAMMERS.

Value of raw material used and manufactured in each. Dollars. No. of articles manufactured in each. Dollars.

10

DISTILLERIES.

Value of raw material used and manufactured in each. Dollars. No. of articles manufactured in each. Dollars.

