## Spalding Spelling Scale

The Spalding Spelling Scale consists of eight standardized, fifty-word tests of equal difficulty. The Scale was developed by J. Cayce Morrison, Ph.D. and William A. McCall, Ph.D.; Dr. Morrison was a Specialist in Educational Measurements at the State Department of Education, Albany, New York. Dr. McCall was a professor of educational psychology at Teachers College, Columbia University, New York.

The words were selected from the Spalding Spelling/Vocabulary Word List of high frequency words compiled by Dr. Leonard P. Ayres and Dr. B. R. Buckingham. The authors acknowledged the assistance of these gentlemen and expressed appreciation for the teachers and superintendents of the New York State schools who participated in the norming samples. These norms represent average achievement for 57,337 students. The grade scores for each test range from Grade 1.0 to Grade 13, first-year college.

Mrs. Spalding incorporated the Spalding Spelling/Vocabulary Word list in The Writing Road to Reading and obtained permission to reproduce the Spalding Spelling Scale. This Scale is now in the public domain. Therefore, we have incorporated the pertinent parts in the SEI Spelling Assessment Manual. Spelling scores on standardized achievement tests should be at least one year above the grade placement for each child to assure subject area competence and a smooth transition to the next grade.

In The Spalding Method, the Spalding Spelling Scale is used ...

- to identify the initial instructional level of individual students and the class.
- to evaluate monthly student/class progress.
- to gather information to refine instruction.

List 1 is used for the pretest and posttest. Lists 2 through 8 are administered on or about the same day each succeeding month.
Spelling is a complex skill. The more we analyze students' progress, the more adept we become at diagnosing difficulties and adjusting our teaching to meet every child's instructional needs.

## Spalding Spelling Scale List 1

| 1. run | The boy can run. | run |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. top | The top will spin. | top |
| 3. red | My apple is red. | red |
| 4. book | I lost my book. | book |
| 5. sea | The sea is rough. | sea |
| 6. play | I will play with you. | play |
| 7. lay | Lay the book down. | lay |
| 8. led | He led the horse to the barn. | led |
| 9. add | Add these figures. | add |
| 10. alike | These books are alike. | alike |
| 11. mine | That bicycle is mine. | mine |
| 12. with | Mary will go with you. | with |
| 13. easy | Our lessons are not easy. | easy |
| 14. shut | Please shut the door. | shut |
| 15. done | Has he done the work? | done |
| 16. body | The chest is part of the body. | body |
| 17. anyway | I shall go anyway. | anyway |
| 18. omit | Please omit the next verse. | omit |
| 19. fifth | This is my fifth trip. | fifth |
| 20. reason | Give a reason for being late. | reason |
| 21. perfect | This is a perfect day. | perfect |
| 22. friend | She is my friend. | friend |
| 23. getting | I am getting tired. | getting |
| 24. nearly | Nearly all of the candy is gone. | nearly |
| 25. desire | I have no desire to go. | desire |
| 26. arrange | Please arrange a meeting for me. | arrange |
| 27. written | I have written four letters. | written |
| 28. search | Search for your book. | search |
| 29. popular | He is a popular boy. | popular |
| 30. interest | Show some interest in your work. | interest |
| 31. pleasant | She is very pleasant. | pleasant |
| 32. therefore | Therefore I cannot go. | therefore |
| 33. folks | My folks have gone away. | folks |
| 34. celebration | There will be a celebration today. | celebration |
| 35. minute | Wait a minute. | minute |
| 36. divide | Divide this number by ten. | divide |
| 37. necessary | It is necessary for you to study. | necessary |
| 38. height | What is your height? | height |
| 39. reference | He made reference to the lesson. | reference |
| 40. career | The future holds a bright career for you. | career |
| 41. character | He has a good character. | character |
| 42. separate | Separate these papers. | separate |
| 43. committee | The committee is small. | committee |
| 44. annual | This is the annual meeting. | annual |
| 45. principle | The theory is wrong in principle. | principle |
| 46. immense | The man is carrying an immense load. | immense |
| 47. judgment | The teacher's judgment is good. | judgment |
| 48. acquaintance | He is an acquaintance of mine. | acquaintance |
| 49. discipline | The army discipline was strict. | discipline |
| 50. lieutenant | He is a lieutenant in the army. | lieutenant |

## Spalding Spelling Scale List 2

| 1. can | I can go with you. | can |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. ten | I have ten cents. | ten |
| 3. old | How old are you? | old |
| 4. six | I am six years old. | six |
| 5. ice | He slipped on the ice. | ice |
| 6. child | The child is ill. | child |
| 7. his | His arm was broken. | his |
| 8. that | That is my dog. | that |
| 9. far | How far are you going? | far |
| 10. form | Form a circle. | form |
| 11. glad | I am glad to see you. | glad |
| 12. same | Her name is the same as mine. | same |
| 13. night | Owls come out at night. | night |
| 14. cent | I haven't a cent. | cent |
| 15. within | Keep within the law. | within |
| 16. point | Point toward the north. | point |
| 17. money | How much money do I owe you? | money |
| 18. picture | Whose picture is this? | picture |
| 19. change | Do not change your position. | change |
| 20. number | Number your papers. | number |
| 21. struck | He was struck by lightning. | struck |
| 22. personal | It is a personal matter. | personal |
| 23. address | Do you know her address? | address |
| 24. several | I have several hats. | several |
| 25. known | I have known her a week. | known |
| 26. their | Their homes were flooded. | their |
| 27. perhaps | Perhaps you are right. | perhaps |
| 28. popular | Golf is a popular game. | popular |
| 29. against | He fell against the wall. | against |
| 30. treasure | The hidden treasure was found. | treasure |
| 31. investigate | I will investigate for you. | investigate |
| 32. certain | I am certain of the date. | certain |
| 33. really | Are you really going? | really |
| 34. conference | The teachers had a conference. | conference |
| 35. business | His business is important. | business |
| 36. citizen | Mr. Smith is a good citizen. | citizen |
| 37. elaborate | The decorations were elaborate. | elaborate |
| 38. association | They formed a large association. | association |
| 39. evidence | We have plenty of evidence. | evidence |
| 40. secretary | My secretary is accurate. | secretary |
| 41. character | He has a good character. | character |
| 42. cordially | He welcomed us cordially. | cordially |
| 43. especially | I am especially happy today. | especially |
| 44. disappoint | I will not disappoint you. | disappoint |
| 45. decision | The boy made an excellent decision. | decision |
| 46. parliament | We attended Parliament. | parliament |
| 47. recommend | Can you recommend that book? | recommend |
| 48. endeavor | Endeavor to do your best. | endeavor |
| 49. privilege | It is your privilege to go. | privilege |
| 50. villain | The burglar was a villain. | villain |

## Spalding Spelling Scale List 3

| 1. is | He is here. | is |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. now | Come now. | now |
| 3. little | Little children play. | little |
| 4. did | Did you go? | did |
| 5. hat | Put on your hat. | hat |
| 6. hot | The rolls are hot. | hot |
| 7. was | She was here yesterday. | was |
| 8. ran | Bob ran. | ran |
| 9. told | She told a story. | told |
| 10. sold | He sold his top. | sold |
| 11. hope | I hope to go away. | hope |
| 12. room | This is your room. | room |
| 13. light | The light hurts my eyes. | light |
| 14. stamp | Stamp the letter. | stamp |
| 15. push | Push the door open. | push |
| 16. third | The third problem is easy. | third |
| 17. few | I have read few books. | few |
| 18. wire | The basket is made of wire. | wire |
| 19. tax | People tax themselves. | tax |
| 20. there | There goes the postman. | there |
| 21. raise | Raise the window. | raise |
| 22. request | Your request will be granted. | request |
| 23. truly | The money is truly yours. | truly |
| 24. cities | Many people live in cities. | cities |
| 25. sail | Boats sail on water. | sail |
| 26. whose | Whose apple is this? | whose |
| 27. attempt | Attempt to spell correctly. | attempt |
| 28. search | Search carefully for your book. | search |
| 29. consider | I will consider your request. | consider |
| 30. complete | John's work is complete. | complete |
| 31. piece | Would you like a piece of cake? | piece |
| 32. system | The city has a water system. | system |
| 33. national | Our national flag is beautiful. | national |
| 34. refer | To whom do you refer? | refer |
| 35. absence | Can you explain your absence? | absence |
| 36. majority | We will do what the majority wish. | majority |
| 37. unfortunate | It was an unfortunate accident. | unfortunate |
| 38. session | The next session will be important. | session |
| 39. discussion | We had an interesting discussion. | discussion |
| 40. experience | What experience have you had. | experience |
| 41. proceed | Proceed with the explanation. | proceed |
| 42. practical | This is a practical example. | practical |
| 43. preliminary | This is a preliminary report. | preliminary |
| 44. receipt | Keep the receipt. | receipt |
| 45. possess | What talent do you possess? | possess |
| 46. restaurant | Who owns this restaurant? | restaurant |
| 47. parallel | Parallel lines never meet. | parallel |
| 48. physician | He is a good physician. | physician |
| 49. kerosene | Kerosene is an oil that burns. | kerosene |
| 50. pneumonia | Heavy colds cause pneumonia. | pneumonia |

## Spalding Spelling Scale List 4

| 1. she | Is she at home? | she |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. man | That man is good. | man |
| 3. good | Be a good boy. | good |
| 4. this | This book is mine. | this |
| 5. over | The ball is over the fence. | over |
| 6. say | You must say your prayers. | say |
| 7. belong | Does this pen belong to you? | belong |
| 8. stand | Please stand up. | stand |
| 9. sick | The doctor is sick. | sick |
| 10. foot | I hurt my foot. | foot |
| 11. sister | My sister is here. | sister |
| 12. inside | Come inside the tent. | inside |
| 13. mail | Please mail my letter. | mail |
| 14. two | I have two apples. | two |
| 15. began | I began work last week. | began |
| 16. watch | Watch that man. | watch |
| 17. happen | It does not happen often. | happen |
| 18. sight | I lost sight of the bird. | sight |
| 19. bridge | The bridge is large. | bridge |
| 20. front | The front of the car is smashed. | front |
| 21. elect | I hope they elect my choice. | elect |
| 22. refuse | I refuse to go. | refuse |
| 23. pleasure | It was a great pleasure. | pleasure |
| 24. vacation | I had two months' vacation. | vacation |
| 25. repair | I must repair my wheel. | repair |
| 26. surprise | It will be a surprise. | surprise |
| 27. select | Please select your gifts. | select |
| 28. weigh | How much do you weigh? | weigh |
| 29. publication | It was a good publication. | publication |
| 30. adopt | He will adopt the child. | adopt |
| 31. century | That happened a century ago. | century |
| 32. assist | Will you assist me? | assist |
| 33. summon | Please summon help. | summon |
| 34. invitation | I accept the invitation. | invitation |
| 35. automobile | I have a new automobile. | automobile |
| 36. colonies | The colonies will govern themselves. | colonies |
| 37. foreign | She is of foreign birth. | foreign |
| 38. arrangement | I like the arrangement. | arrangement |
| 39. campaign | The campaign started today. | campaign |
| 40. imagine | Can you imagine such a thing? | imagine |
| 41. extreme | His tastes are extreme. | extreme |
| 42. organization | It is a large organization. | organization |
| 43. immediate | I had an immediate reply. | immediate |
| 44. employees | The employees had a raise in pay. | employees |
| 45. accommodate | I will gladly accommodate you. | accommodate |
| 46. superintendent | He is the superintendent. | superintendent |
| 47. allege | I allege he is not guilty. | allege |
| 48. stationery | He gave me a box of stationery. | stationery |
| 49. vaguely | His impression was vaguely remembered. | vaguely |
| 50. sovereign | The sovereign prince is ill. | sovereign |

## Spalding Spelling Scale List 5

| 1. is | The apple is red. | is |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. now | Now is the time for play. | now |
| 3. you | You must be quiet. | you |
| 4. all | All the boys are here. | all |
| 5. must | You must recite today. | must |
| 6. come | Come with me. | come |
| 7. door | Close the door. | door |
| 8. yard | This stick is a yard long. | yard |
| 9. got | I got a new hat yesterday. | got |
| 10. blow | Blow out the light. | blow |
| 11. cast | Cast aside your worries. | cast |
| 12. blue | Her eyes are blue. | blue |
| 13. eye | My eye hurts. | eye |
| 14. they | They will be waiting. | they |
| 15. able | He is able to go out. | able |
| 16. dash | He made a dash for the door. | dash |
| 17. begun | Have you begun your work? | begun |
| 18. stood | He stood erect. | stood |
| 19. offer | I made them a good offer. | offer |
| 20. rule | What rule did you use? | rule |
| 21. aboard | He is now aboard the ship. | aboard |
| 22. district | It happened in your district. | district |
| 23. navy | I want to join the navy. | navy |
| 24. beautiful | What a beautiful tree! | beautiful |
| 25. trouble | Keep out of trouble. | trouble |
| 26. period | Every period is filled. | period |
| 27. connection | There is no connection here. | connection |
| 28. wear | Wear your new uniforms. | wear |
| 29. machine | The machine is broken. | machine |
| 30. secure | The fastenings are secure. | secure |
| 31. total | What is the total score? | total |
| 32. difference | There is little difference. | difference |
| 33. official | He is the best official we have. | official |
| 34. accept | I will accept your offer. | accept |
| 35. various | I have various kinds of candy. | various |
| 36. assure | I will assure him of his safety. | assure |
| 37. expense | A car is an expense. | expense |
| 38. testimony | His testimony could not be shaken. | testimony |
| 39. coarse | This material is coarse. | coarse |
| 40. independent | He is independent. | independent |
| 41. athletic | She is athletic. | athletic |
| 42. bicycle | I have a new bicycle. | bicycle |
| 43. convenient | It will be convenient for me. | convenient |
| 44. exquisite | The trimmings are exquisite. | exquisite |
| 45. orchestra | The orchestra played several times. | orchestra |
| 46. thoroughly | I am thoroughly displeased. | thoroughly |
| 47. cemetery | Let's go to the cemetery. | cemetery |
| 48. tortoise | The tortoise lives on land. | tortoise |
| 49. appropriate | Congress will appropriate large sums. | appropriate |
| 50. proficiency | His proficiency was remarkable. | proficiency |

## Spalding Spelling Scale List 6

| 1. it | It is time to go. | it |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. the | The snow is falling. | the |
| 3. will | Will you go with me? | will |
| 4. your | Your paper is soiled. | your |
| 5. make | Make up your mind now. | make |
| 6. hand | Give me your hand. | hand |
| 7. yes | Yes, I will go. | yes |
| 8. bring | Bring me another book. | bring |
| 9. north | I expect to go up north. | north |
| 10. block | We live on the same block. | block |
| 11. card | Did you leave your card? | card |
| 12. post | The post has fallen. | post |
| 13. glass | Do not break that glass. | glass |
| 14. would | Would you like some cake? | would |
| 15. gone | They have been gone an hour. | gone |
| 16. fell | He fell and hurt himself. | fell |
| 17. collect | Please collect the papers. | collect |
| 18. fix | The men will fix the chair. | fix |
| 19. suffer | She did not suffer any. | suffer |
| 20. carry | Carry this package for me. | carry |
| 21. jail | He is in jail. | jail |
| 22. restrain | He could not restrain his anger. | restrain |
| 23. fourth | This is the fourth period. | fourth |
| 24. flight | The birds' flight was rapid. | flight |
| 25. entrance | The entrance is closed. | entrance. |
| 26. addition | The addition is correct. | addition |
| 27. firm | The firm is bankrupt. | firm |
| 28. entertain | I will entertain your mother. | entertain |
| 29. toward | We went toward the north. | toward |
| 30. honor | Have you no honor? | honor |
| 31. mention | Do not mention my name. | mention |
| 32. examination | The examination was difficult. | examination |
| 33. victim | He is a victim of circumstances. | victim |
| 34. impossible | It is impossible to hear. | impossible |
| 35. decide | Decide for yourself. | decide |
| 36. relief | My relief was sincere. | relief |
| 37. responsible | Who is responsible for this? | responsible |
| 38. principal | He is principal of the school. | principal |
| 39. columns | How many columns have you? | columns |
| 40. individual | Who is this individual? | individual |
| 41. sincerely | He spoke sincerely. | sincerely |
| 42. calendar | Where is the calendar? | calendar |
| 43. artificial | Those flowers are artificial. | artificial |
| 44. familiar | Those sounds are familiar. | familiar |
| 45. perceived | I perceived the answer. | perceived |
| 46. surgeon | He is a great surgeon. | surgeon |
| 47. enthusiasm | This enthusiasm is wonderful. | enthusiasm |
| 48. extraordinary | He is an extraordinary person. | extraordinary |
| 49. immediately | I left immediately after you. | immediately |
| 50. lieutenant | He is first lieutenant. | lieutenant |

## Spalding Spelling Scale List 7

| 1. and | You and I will go. | and |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. last | I went the last time. | last |
| 3. we | We are tired. | we |
| 4. out | Come out of the dark. | out |
| 5. make | Make him come in. | make |
| 6. ring | Ring the bell. | ring |
| 7. low | The ceilings are low. | low |
| 8. tell | Tell the truth. | tell |
| 9. white | Her teeth are very white. | white |
| 10. spring | The cat will spring at you. | spring |
| 11. south | The birds have gone south. | south |
| 12. town | What town is this? | town |
| 13. party | We had a fine party. | party |
| 14. any | Have you any money? | any |
| 15. suit | Is that suit new? | suit |
| 16. fight | Wild animals fight. | fight |
| 17. file | File these letters. | file |
| 18. born | You were born in 2003. | born |
| 19. built | He built a canoe. | built |
| 20. chain | Make a daisy chain. | chain |
| 21. shed | The horse is in the shed. | shed |
| 22. royal | The royal palace was destroyed. | royal |
| 23. population | What is the population of Boston? | population |
| 24. travel | I shall travel a great deal. | travel |
| 25. importance | The work is of great importance. | importance |
| 26. employ | We employ two girls. | employ |
| 27. region | What region are you in? | region |
| 28. salary | What is your salary? | salary |
| 29. success | Her success is wonderful. | success |
| 30. promise | Promise to keep quiet. | promise |
| 31. arrive | When does the train arrive? | arrive |
| 32. particular | I am not particular. | particular |
| 33. estimate | Can you estimate the amount? | estimate |
| 34. concern | He is a member of our concern. | concern |
| 35. entitle | It will entitle you to a prize. | entitle |
| 36. occupy | Do not occupy all the space. | occupy |
| 37. beginning | This is the beginning of a new chapter. | beginning |
| 38. apparent | His delight was apparent. | apparent |
| 39. desirable | This location is desirable. | desirable |
| 40. innocent | Are you innocent of this deed? | innocent |
| 41. appreciate | I appreciate your kindness. | appreciate |
| 42. disease | This disease is incurable. | disease |
| 43. associates | They are business associates. | associates |
| 44. finances | The finances were well handled. | finances |
| 45. recommended | You are well recommended. | recommended |
| 46. precipice | She fell over the precipice. | precipice |
| 47. physician | He is my physician. | physician |
| 48. mortgage | The mortgage is due tomorrow. | mortgage |
| 49. dispensary | There is a new dispensary in our town. | dispensary |
| 50. guarantee | I will guarantee his work. | guarantee |

## Spalding Spelling Scale List 8

| 1. go | You may go home. | go |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. up | Put up the window. | up |
| 3. my | My head aches. | my |
| 4. time | What time is it? | time |
| 5. street | What street is this? | street |
| 6. live | Where do you live? | live |
| 7. soft | The ice cream is soft. | soft |
| 8. five | I have five cents. | five |
| 9. spent | I spent all my money. | spent |
| 10. river | This river is small. | river |
| 11. deep | The river is deep. | deep |
| 12. stay | Stay in the house. | stay |
| 13. upon | He came upon a mine. | upon |
| 14. could | Could you mend the toy? | could |
| 15. track | The track is six miles long. | track |
| 16. buy | Please buy me some candy. | buy |
| 17. provide | I will provide for the future. | provide |
| 18. goes | He goes away today. | goes |
| 19. center | Point to the center of the circle. | center |
| 20. death | His death was very sad. | death |
| 21. retire | It is time to retire. | retire |
| 22. objection | Have you any objection? | objection |
| 23. proper | Is this the proper heading? | proper |
| 24. rapid | His work was rapid. | rapid |
| 25. carried | I carried the banner. | carried |
| 26. property | The property is mine. | property |
| 27. convict | The convict has escaped. | convict |
| 28. visitor | We have a visitor. | visitor |
| 29. drown | The flood will drown the plants. | drown |
| 30. wreck | There was a sad wreck today. | wreck |
| 31. supply | The supply is exhausted. | supply |
| 32. affair | It was a gala affair. | affair |
| 33. accident | It was an accident. | accident |
| 34. associate | I will not associate with them. | associate |
| 35. political | There is a political meeting tonight. | political |
| 36. probably | Probably we shall be late. | probably |
| 37. application | You must file your application. | application |
| 38. ascending | I was ascending the stairs. | ascending |
| 39. extremely | We are extremely thankful to you. | extremely |
| 40. leisure | We spent our leisure time fishing. | leisure |
| 41. emergency | I reached for the emergency brake. | emergency |
| 42. foreigners | The foreigners enjoyed the food. | foreigners |
| 43. development | The development was perfect. | development |
| 44. intelligent | She is an intelligent child. | intelligent |
| 45. seized | The man seized the falling child. | seized |
| 46. orchestra | The orchestra played well. | orchestra |
| 47. syllables | Pronounce the syllables distinctly. | syllables |
| 48. mortgage | The mortgage is due. | mortgage |
| 49. persistence | Her persistence was amazing. | persistence |
| 50. incessant | The talking was incessant. | incessant |

## Class Instructional Level Tally Sheet

Teacher: $\qquad$ Year: $\qquad$
School: $\qquad$ Grade: $\qquad$
Directions: To determine the class's instructional level, place a tally representing each student's instructional level in the box designating the Spalding Spelling/ Vocabulary word section.


## Spalding Spelling Assessment Scoring Guide

Directions: Use the Scoring Guide to determine the students' grade status and their $\mathrm{S} / \mathrm{V}$ Word List Section instructional level.

| Words Correct | Grade Status | S/V Word List Section | Words Correct | Grade Status | S/V Word List Section |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0.0 | - | 25 | 4.7 | P |
| 1 | 1.3 | A-G | 26 | 4.9 | Q |
| 2 | 1.3 | A-G | 27 | 5.1 | Q |
| 3 | 1.7 | A-G | 28 | 5.2 | R |
| 4 | 1.8 | A-G | 29 | 5.4 | R |
| 5 | 1.9 | A-G | 30 | 5.6 | R |
| 6 | 2.0 | A-G | 31 | 5.8 | S |
| 7 | 2.1 | H | 32 | 6.0 | S |
| 8 | 2.2 | H | 33 | 6.2 | T |
| 9 | 2.3 | 1 | 34 | 6.4 | T |
| 10 | 2.4 | 1 | 35 | 6.6 | T |
| 11 | 2.5 | J | 36 | 6.8 | U |
| 12 | 2.6 | J | 37 | 7.0 | U |
| 13 | 2.7 | K | 38 | 7.3 | V |
| 14 | 2.9 | K | 39 | 7.5 | V |
| 15 | 3.1 | L | 40 | 7.7 | V |
| 16 | 3.3 | L | 41 | 8.0 | W |
| 17 | 3.4 | M | 42 | 8.4 | W |
| 18 | 3.5 | M | 43 | 8.8 | W |
| 19 | 3.7 | N | 44 | 9.3 | X |
| 20 | 3.9 | N | 45 | 9.8 | $X$ |
| 21 | 4.1 | 0 | 46 | 10.5 | X |
| 22 | 4.2 | 0 | 47 | 11.2 | Y |
| 23 | 4.3 | 0 | 48 | 11.7 | Y |
| 24 | 4.5 | P | 49 | 12.5 | Y |
| 25 | 4.7 | P | 50 | 13.0 | Z |

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