Collateral health effects of COVID-19

Direct Impact
- Healthcare infrastructure overburdened
- Medicines diverted for COVID-19 treatments
- Supply chain of non-COVID-19 medicines disrupted
- Disease treatment deferred

Indirect Impact
- Failure to seek urgent/emergency care
- Increased need for mental health and substance abuse services

Local outbreaks

Infectious diseases
- E.g., malaria, tuberculosis, HIV/AIDS

Chronic diseases
- E.g., lupus, cancer

Preventative outbreaks
- E.g., measles, mumps, rubella

Acute illnesses
- E.g., heart attacks

Underinsured and uninsured

Redeployment of staffing for COVID-19
Decrease in primary care physician visits

The IDEA Initiative at the Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health